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FROM

THE QUARTERLY JOURNAL  
OF ECONOMICS













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APPENDIX  
MAINTENANCE OF A LOBBY TO  
INFLUENCE LEGISLATION

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EXHIBITS INTRODUCED DURING THE  
HEARINGS

BEFORE A

SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE  
COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY  
UNITED STATES SENATE

SIXTY-THIRD CONGRESS

FIRST SESSION

PURSUANT TO

S. RES. 92

A RESOLUTION INSTRUCTING THE COMMITTEE ON THE  
JUDICIARY TO INVESTIGATE THE CHARGE THAT  
A LOBBY IS MAINTAINED TO INFLUENCE  
LEGISLATION PENDING IN  
THE SENATE

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VOL. 4

(INDEX IN VOL. 4)

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[Printed for the use of the Committee on the Judiciary]

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WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1913



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**APPENDIX**

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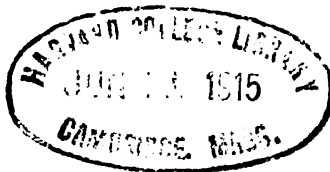
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**WASHINGTON  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
1913**



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From the  
Quarterly Journal  
of Economics.

SEP 10 1915

COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY.

UNITED STATES SENATE

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ALBERT B. CUMMINS, Iowa

A. J. CLOPTON, *Assistant Clerk*.

### EXPLANATORY NOTE.

With the exception of the expense accounts rendered by James A. Emery to the National Council for Industrial Defense, which follow No. E 1954, and are grouped, the exhibits herein contained are arranged in chronological order, as far as can be, regardless of the source from which obtained or the order of their introduction in evidence.

These exhibits were secured from various sources and arranged under different designations in accordance with the following scheme:

1. Exhibits marked with numerals only (1 to 4955), were procured under subpoena from the New York World, having been theretofore delivered to that paper by Martin M. Mulhall.

2. Exhibits marked with letters only, as A, B, etc., were furnished by M. M. Mulhall at the request of the committee early in his direct examination.

3. Exhibits marked A, followed by numerals, comprise letters and documents introduced July 30 and August 4, and were either furnished by M. M. Mulhall or taken from the files of the New York and St. Louis offices of the National Association of Manufacturers, which had been secured under subpoenas personally served or accepted by wire.

4. Exhibits marked B, followed by numerals (1 to 291), were furnished by M. M. Mulhall, August 4, at the request of the committee, and were selected from files in Mulhall's home, which had not been delivered to the World.

5. Exhibits marked C, followed by numerals, particularly relate to Hon. James E. Watson, and were selected from the files secured from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, former secretary to the president of the National Association of Manufacturers, at St. Louis, Mo.

6. Letters marked D, followed by numerals, were selected from the files delivered in response to a subpoena by J. P. Bird, business manager of the National Association of Manufacturers and secretary-treasurer of the National Council for Industrial Defense, at New York.

7. Exhibits marked E, followed by numerals, were selected from the files secured from the St. Louis office of the National Association of Manufacturers, and also embrace certain letters furnished by Henry R. Towne, ex-president of the Merchants' Association of New York, and treasurer of the National Tariff Commission Association.

8. Exhibits marked F, followed by numerals, relate particularly to M. M. Mulhall, and were selected from the files secured at both New York and St. Louis.

In the hurried preliminary selection of pertinent matters from the great mass of correspondence and documents obtained under subpoenas, aggregating more than 230,000 letters and papers, and the arrangement of the various series of exhibits, many copies were included and numbered. These duplicates have been stricken out, the numbers only being retained to preserve the sequence of the different serial numbers, with appropriate notations thereunder to indicate the originals, all of which are printed. So also, in this hasty preliminary work, a large number of letters of a purely personal character were included, and these have been eliminated here, that fact being indicated by the word "omitted" under the numbers, which are retained.

In this preliminary selection and numbering of the several series of exhibits, obtained from diverse sources and at different dates, the chronological arrangement of each series was only approximate and occasionally quite imperfect. Necessarily, therefore, in the strict chronological rearrangement and compilation for publication, the continuity of the different series of numbers has been broken. Every exhibit obtained by the committee from the sources heretofore indicated which it introduced in evidence, however, will either be found herein or, if omitted, the designating number of the text omitted is retained, with a note explaining its nonappearance, as hereinabove indicated.

## MAINTENANCE OF A LOBBY TO INFLUENCE LEGISLATION.

(4950.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*Washington, May 17th, 1910.*

Colonel W. W. MULHALL,  
*Washington, D. C.*

DEAR COLONEL: During your absence I was compelled to call up Mr. Emory, having mislaid the names of members whom you requested copies sent of the tariff acts from 1789 to 1909. I have succeeded in sending one to J. Kirby, jr., of Dayton, Ohio; two to J. P. Bird; one to A. E. Cox; one to D. Davenport; one to Mr. Emory; one to C. M. Jarvis; one to H. E. Miles; one to Schwedtman, and one to D. A. Tompkins. Have also sent each member of the association a set of the tariff hearings and ten copies of the same to the home office. At your previous dictation and request I sent a set of Constitution Charts and Organic Laws to each member and have kept the record from the beginning of the session up to the present time for the twenty different names which you gave me. At different times I have mailed out bills, which were introduced here in the House, similar to the Moon bill, to each member, so that they would be able to consult you at any time if necessary. I also sent at your request some time ago, 25 large U. S. maps to the different ones and no doubt you have their names there somewhere as I returned the slip to you at the time I gave you a set of the antitrust decisions bound in law sheet.

(B 138.)

THE BUILDERS' EXCHANGE,  
*Baltimore, May 21, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR COLONEL: Enclosed I am handing you a bill for expenses incurred and paid at your request. This account does not include all expenditures as agreed, but only such accounts as you authorized paid and promised to be returned by you. As you have neglected to speak of these accounts at our recent meetings, I feel sure you have overlooked them.

Just now I have use for the money and will appreciate an early remittance.

Yours, very truly,

I. H. SCATES.

(D 2144 transferred to follow F 497.)

E 1748-1749.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., May 23, 1910.*

MR. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN:  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: I find your letters awaiting me on my return here, which was delayed until yesterday. It became necessary to attend a hearing before Governor Hughes on Thursday on the subject of the Phillips Bill, a measure which very considerably increased employers' liability in New York as an accompaniment to the measure for compensation in the so-called hazardous trades. The Phillips Bill is the club through which compensation is to be compelled. The Governor gave us a hearing which lasted two hours and a half, some sixty being present, and Drew who I got to accompany me, an attorney named Powers, representing the railroads, and myself were chosen to make the argument on behalf of the number who were present.

My impression was that the Governor greatly favored the bill, but I felt that he was in a doubtful state of mind when we left him.

The Convention passed off most harmoniously. I shall not attempt to go into details until I see you. Suffice to say that the recommendations of your report were adopted without substantial change, except the fifth clause of the resolution, on page 37 of the report, in which the establishment of "a mutual contributory insurance concern" was authorized, was changed by the substitution of the word "plan" for "concern," it being felt that the word concern meant an insurance company or organization to which practically all of the Committee on Resolutions were opposed. In their opinion that meant that the Association would go into the insurance business. Mr. Miles and I accepted the change, as we knew that you did not intend to recommend the establishment of an insurance organization by the Association and that the word plan expressed your own recommendation as it apparently does the desire of a great proportion of the membership.

Mr. Ittner nominated you as Vice President from Missouri with a very great deal of pride. There was apparent in the Committee on Resolutions as well as elsewhere the greatest desire to follow your recommendations and incline to your ideas in all matter pertaining to insurance.

I did not attend the meeting of the new Board after the Convention but was informed by those who were there that the desire to send you abroad was unanimous. Mr. Kirby told me of sending the telegram to you and of his desire and intention to have a conference with you at an early date. I suggest that to expedite a thorough understanding in this matter it would be wise to have a meeting with him as soon as it can be arranged in order that you may go over all details.

I had some personal friction with the New York end of things after the Convention in relation to things that had transpired there and in reference to mixing into Washington orders, with the result that I called a conference at which the New York officials and Mr. Kirby were present, at which there was some exceedingly plain talk,



Mr. Kirby deciding on my insistence that there must be no interference with Washington matters or orders.

I received your telegram concerning Mr. Littlefield, and found it impossible to communicate with him, as he had left for the Lake Mohonk Conference on Arbitration and would be absent until today, spending part of his time at Lake Mohonk and the remainder in an automobile tour toward the Adirondacks. I am communicating your invitation to him today.

It should interest you to know that Mr. Glenn, of the Sage Foundation, Mr. Dawson and a number of the insurance men uplifters, including Miss Eastman and others, came to hear your report, and all praised it highly. How there came to be so much unity in such various minds is beyond me. Cotton, the attorney for the New York Commission, Senator Wainwright and Miss Eastman went up on the train to Albany with Drew and myself, and we had a very animated discussion of employers' liability.

I enclose herewith a clipping received from the Los Angeles Times on Mr. Van Cleave's death, and also from the Battle Creek Inquirer.

With best of good wishes to you and yours,

Ever yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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(B 139.)

[Telegram.]

May 23, 1910.

Mr. J. P. Bird,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York.*

Am now at Capitol. Important matter has arisen. Meet me at Willard Hotel Tuesday morning, nine thirty. Answer.

MULHALL.

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(B 140.)

(Duplicate of No. 3706.)

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(B 141.)

(Duplicate of No. 3707.)

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(3705.)

(Duplicate of No. 3710.)

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(3706.)

(Duplicate of No. 3711.)

(3707.)

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 23, 1910.*

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

Two long interviews with Coudrey to-day. He is extremely anxious for our help in his district. That is the reason I called you over the long-distance phone from his room. He wants to have you give him the situation in his district regarding the manufacturers and would like to have me go to St. Louis for him. He insists on making the fight. Can you reach Otto F. Stifel (boss)?

MULHALL.

(3708.)

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 23, 1910.*

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

Sent you a long night letter at Mr. Coudrey's request. Can you send me a diplomatic message in answer to both my night messages to the New Willard Hotel that I can show to Coudrey? This is most important as there is a crisis on here and we need every particle of help we can get. Will write you fully to-morrow morning.

MULHALL.

(3709.)

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 23, 1910.*

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.:*

Two long interviews with Coudrey to-day. He is extremely anxious to come back to Congress. That is the reason I called you over the long-distance phone from his room. He wants me to have you give him the situation in his district and is extremely anxious I should go to St. Louis for him. He insists on making the fight. To what extent can the manufacturers help him in this campaign?

MULHALL.

(3710.)

CITIZENS' INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATION OF ST. LOUIS,  
*St. Louis, May 23, 1910.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: Confirming my conversation with you over the long-distance telephone, I want to say that our mutual friend, Hon. Harry M. Coudrey, needs all the assistance that can be given him in his district.

My greatest hope of success in his case is not the strength of the Republican Party, but the weakness of the Democrats. There are two or three leading Democrats working hard to get the nomination in opposition to him, and one of these candidates has threatened to run independently if he is turned down by the Democratic Party. That would be the best thing that could happen for the Republican candidate. Consequently, while it is still too early to say anything definite, it is more than possible that the dissension in the Democratic Party will elect a Republican.

You are aware that Mr. Coudrey's district is claimed to be a Democratic district, and if it had not been for the very thorough way in which Mr. Coudrey's former campaigns were run and the high personal esteem which many of Mr. Coudrey's constituents have for him, the Republicans would have had a difficult time carrying this district. Possibly Mr. Coudrey is better posted as to his prospects for the nomination than I am. Nevertheless, I know it to be a fact that he has opponents high up in the councils of the Republican district committee, and, as I see it, the fight for nomination is the one that is most important at the present time.

If you can possibly be spared in Washington I think you ought by all means come and do all that can be done for Mr. Coudrey, and not only as vice president for Missouri of the National Association of Manufacturers and as president of the Citizens' Industrial Association, but especially as a personal of Mr. Coudrey, I urge you to come. Please keep me advised of your movements.

Faithfully, yours,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

Col. M. M. MCLHALL, *Baltimore, Md.*

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(3711.)

MAY 23, 1910.

MY DEAR MARTIN: Since dictating the attached I have made it a special point to have a talk with some one supposed to be high up in the councils of the twelfth district. He is a friend of L. C. Dyer, a lawyer and politician, who filed the required notice for primary election on the Republican ticket last Saturday. Consequently, Mr. Coudrey will have this one opponent if he has nobody else.

I am told that Hiram Lloyd, who stated to me sometime ago that he expected to run in the twelfth, has now given up his intention. I understand that Mr. Coudrey has not yet openly declared his intention of running, and that up to a short time ago all his friends understood that he would not run. On the Democratic side there are three candidates so far, Tom Kinney, a shrewd politician; Tom Rowe, a lawyer, and Colin M. Selph, who opposed Coudrey the last time.

Our primaries take place in August, so there is very little time left for filing nominations. The man I spoke to tells me that Harry

Coudrey could not be nominated and could not be elected if nominated, but, confessing himself a strict adherent of L. C. Dyer, the opposing Republican candidate, his statement must be taken for what it is worth.

Truly, yours,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

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E 1750.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., May 24, 1910.*

Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: I beg to acknowledge yours of the 19th, suggesting Mr. Kirby's succession to the chairmanship. Some discussion of that matter was had in New York on Thursday afternoon last, Mr. Kirby suggesting that the question of succession must be met, and that we had received a severe loss. Mr. Bird suggested that Mr. Kirby was the logical successor, and I quite agreed with him, believing that I expressed your probable belief as well as my own. It was felt, of course, that there was no haste in the matter, and that under all the circumstances, indeed, it was not appropriate to immediately fill the office.

Of course I know that Mr. Kirby would not consider the proposal unless he felt that you would continue the secretaryship, for he rests greatly upon you. I felt justified in assuring him that you would give him every assistance. Since the receipt of your letter, I have written him reiterating my belief that he alone could take the chairmanship.

With best of good wishes,

Ever yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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(3712.)

[Telegram.]

ST. LOUIS, MO., *May 24, 1910.*

M. M. MULHALL,

*Care J. A. Emery, Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.:*

I wrote you fully regarding Coudrey yesterday. Manufacturers are ready to help Coudrey, but situation seems unfavorable. Suggest you wire or write me after receipt of my letter to-morrow.

F. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

(3716.)

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., May 24, 1910.*Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Hotel Willard, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am very much surprised to find that you will not be here at 5, as your failure to see me during the day has very much delayed important action.

The report abroad concerning the reporting of the Moon bill is false. McMichael first made the statement to me, but investigation shows it to be without any foundation in fact.

I understand that you have been busy concerning the caucus called sometime ago for to-night to consider the postal savings-bank bill and the amendment thereto, otherwise I would endeavor to reach you to-night, as the action of several of our officers is dependent upon your information.

Please be at the office around 9.30 in the morning without fail.

I am, very respectfully, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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(3713-3715.)WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 25, 1910.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: The copy of your letter of May 23d has just been handed to me by the Hon. Harry M. Coudrey. I have been over here for several days, at the request of Mr. Kirby. There has a serious situation arisen in the second New Jersey district (Gardner's), which has taken a lot of time for the past two weeks. Gardner is a half insurgent and would be pleased if he could have some justification to join his brethren on the other side and get out of an agreement he had with your humble servant several months ago. The labor unions have been hounding Gardner to get the eight-hour bill on the floor of the House. He has been wabbling lately, and it has required the most tedious and hardest work to hold this fellow in line. There has been a crisis on at three different times, and I have been brought over here at the advice of some of our leading members of our organization. I do not know why, but Gardner refuses to do business with anyone else outside of myself along the lines I am speaking about; and for the past few days I went through a crisis with him that was enough to kill anything but an Irish mule.

I have started to write to you about Coudrey, but I note that the last paragraph of your letter says that you wish to keep in touch with what is going on. It is a compliment to me to have you say so, because there is nothing that gives me more pleasure than writing a letter to you. I will now get back to Coudrey, and state that he has written three letters to me in the past week asking for aid. Mr. Coudrey has been your dear friend, so that makes him mine, and there has been no man in Congress that has done more for our people and was willing at all times to help than the Hon. Harry M. Coudrey. When he handed me a copy of your letter to-day for me to read I could have hugged you if you had been present, for I have



been saying to Mr. Coudrey that I knew the situation was good in his district for him, from another source of information from St. Louis, and your letter confirmed every particular of this; and he said to me after my interview to-day that he would have entirely dropped out of the fight if it had not been from the encouragement he had received from myself and a few other friends here in Washington. He asked me yesterday to see Speaker Cannon in his behalf, and I had a very interesting and pleasant interview with the Speaker from 9.30 this a. m. until 10 a. m. I made this engagement last evening with the Speaker; and after the interview with the Speaker was over I was hugely pleased, for the Speaker promised he would write to the editor of the *Globe-Democrat*, of St. Louis—Mr. Nevins, I think, was the name he gave me—and he would do everything in his power for the return of Mr. Coudrey.

I merely mention this fact to you to show how anxious our friends are to have him come back; so I will not impose on you any longer in this letter, for I know all you will say in your letter to me will be strictly carried out.

You say that you hope I will be able to come to St. Louis. It would be almost a godsend to me if I could go away for a couple of weeks to work in St. Louis and to be among friends who I have the greatest respect for and who I would almost give my heart to see and associate with for a short time again.

So closing with very best love to you and hoping that you are slowly getting over the great loss of your friend and mine and of others who mourn the man that passed away on the 16th instant, believe me,

Faithfully, yours,

(3717-3735.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 25, 1910.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, *President N. A. of M.,  
Raibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I arrived here Sunday noon, for before I saw you in New York on the 20th there was a message sent to my home in Baltimore, which was repeated to me to New York, stating that there was a very serious situation on here. Besides that, I showed to yourself and Mr. Bird on Friday some newspaper clippings confirming this message, so I got away from New York at the earliest possible moment to come over here.

On Sunday I saw Mr. Shrieve of the Labor Committee, and the information he gave me concerning that committee started me off at a gallop to try and get the situation which, in my opinion, was extremely serious. I called on several friends on Sunday evening, and Monday morning at 9.30 a. m. I called at Mr. Emery's office and carried out your instructions to the letter; that is, in a most diplomatic way. I say this in the forepart of this letter, for you will see in the latter paragraphs that the situation here was at a crisis. Mr. Emery and I had a very pleasing interview, lasting about an hour. He told me that there was nothing at all of any importance going on here at the present time, and that if I had any field work to do I could start away whenever I was ready. I told Mr. Emery,

as I told you of the situation in his office, concerning the sending out of my letters and reports, and I should judge from the interview I had with him that he was in an embarrassed situation. He wished me to continue making my reports as I had formerly done, from his office. This I flatly refused to do, for when I was over here on Monday, Tuesday, and Wednesday a telegram that I dictated to be sent to you to New York was sent to Dayton, Ohio, and the party in his office, as I stated to you in my last interview, not only refused to do my work, but was also insulting and gave me to understand that the office was in her charge when Mr. Emery was out of the office; so under these circumstances, when I saw Mr. Emery on Monday, I explained to him that this in itself would make it impossible for me to work from that office, but there are many other reasons, which you will see in this letter, made it dangerous likewise.

After parting with Mr. Emery on Monday my relations with him were extremely pleasant, and I went to see Mr. John J. Gardner, chairman of the Committee on Labor. For a number of years Mr. Gardner's and my relations have been strictly confidential and always extremely pleasant. It made no difference to me, in a certain sense, whether he was for or against us. I was always working to gain his friendship on account of the important position he retained in the National Congress relating to our affairs.

At 11 a. m. I saw Mr. Gardner at the Capitol, and I got a freezing reception, something I could not understand, and I demanded from this gentleman to know what was the matter. He flatly told me that he had me in his confidence for a long period of time, but any man that would betray that confidence and be treacherous he wished to have nothing more to do with. This so dumbfounded me that I appealed to Mr. Gardner for a hearing, and we went into his committee room. He began by telling me that there was confidential information that he had given to me and gave to no one else only me which was repeated to him at the Dewey Hotel in this city four or five days previous. I wanted to know in what way. He said he was calling on a colleague of his at the Dewey Hotel and he saw in the lobby of that hotel Congressman Townsend, of Michigan, ex-Congressman James E. Watson, of Indiana, and he thought the other man was Congressman Calderhead, of Kansas, and just as soon as he approached Mr. Watson and those gentlemen Mr. Watson began by asking him what the situation was in his district. He stated that, as far as he knew, it was good. Mr. Watson then wanted to know if the leaders of his district were with him. He said, "Judging from his reports, he should say they were good. He then wanted to know if the Senators were with him. Mr. Gardner said he was then getting curious to know what Mr. Watson was getting at. Then Mr. Watson repeated to him that they had working in his district a man by the name of Mulhall, and that he (Watson) was thoroughly posted on what was going on there. Then Mr. Watson started off and told Mr. Gardner a lot of confidential information that Gardner had given Mulhall on former occasions, and Mr. Gardner stated that he was so astonished and so humiliated that instead of staying in the hotel and replying to Mr. Watson he left the hotel without waiting a moment, and he felt that Watson's efforts were to humiliate him in front of those other two Members of Congress.

When Mr. Gardner told me this story I felt more humiliated than Mr. Gardner could ever dream of being, for it was the first time in my life that I was ever accused of treachery by a man that I valued and who trusted me with his confidence. I made a feeble attempt to talk with Mr. Gardner, and I told him that I thought I could convince him, if he would give me a few hours, that I was not in any way to blame for this information coming out or for Mr. Watson's brutal attack on him, and I explained to Mr. Gardner that I was not in charge of the work in Washington, and that I made my reports to the officers of our association, from Mr. Emery's office, and to Mr. Emery's private stenographer, who was employed by our association to do confidential work. I asked Mr. Gardner to excuse me from any further explanation, and begged from him the privilege of allowing me to telegraph to the general manager of our association, Mr. J. P. Bird, and asked him if he would make this same statement on the following morning if I could get Mr. Bird to Washington. This he said he would do; that he would be pleased to meet Mr. Bird, and I made an engagement for Mr. Bird for the next morning at 9.30 a. m.

I asked, while I was in Mr. Gardner's room, if he would allow me to send a telegram from his office to Mr. Bird. This permission was granted, and I then asked him if he would have his private secretary send the telegram, so that he would know for a certainty that it was sent, so the following telegram was sent to Mr. Bird by Mr. Gardner's secretary, Mr. Shrieve:

MAY 23, 1910.

MR. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers, 170 Broadway.*

Am now at Capitol. Important matter has arisen. Meet me at Willard Hotel Tuesday morning 9.30.

MULHALL.

I left Mr. Gardner's office and I was at a loss to know what to do, for I knew there was great pressure being brought on Gardner by both the Democrats and the insurgents to report out the eight-hour bill out of committee.

I called at the offices of several friends on the House side, and not finding any of them, while going over to the Senate side of the Capitol, I met Senator Cummins, of Iowa. He stated that he was on his way to Senator Dolliver's room, and invited me to go with him. I was very much pleased on account of this meeting, for he was one of the gentlemen I had prepared to see when I was in New York on account of a speech made by Hon. Nathan E. Kendall, Congressman of the sixth Iowa district. Kendall had made a bitter attack upon the Committee on Labor, particularly Gardner, to have the eight-hour bill taken out of the committee's jurisdiction and bring it upon the floor.

As soon as I reached Mr. Dolliver's room, with Mr. Cummins, he took me to a private room and commenced to berate about our association having as its principal guest at our banquet on Wednesday, the 18th, the Hon. Joseph G. Cannon. I know it is not necessary for me to say to you that Senator Cummins is one of the principal insurgents of this Congress. He seemed extremely angry over the reception given to the Speaker at our late banquet. I did my best to convince Senator Cummins that our organization is a nonpartisan

one, that there are thousands of leading Democrats in it as well as Republicans, and that our association has always been open to educational speeches, and that we would be just as likely to invite him (Cummins) next year as we did a couple of years ago, when he was invited to the Indianapolis convention, which was held in February, 1909, to create a tariff commission. I stated to him that I had learned that Mr. Kendall was in the hands of the Democrats or he would never have made that speech to take the eight-hour bill out of committee. Senator Cummins replied that Mr. Kendall knew what he was doing. I replied by stating that this was Mr. Kendall's first term in Congress and that he was new in politics. Senator Cummins said, "Not so very new." I said, no; not so very new; he was the speaker of the Iowa house for one term; that he had served four terms in the Legislature of Iowa, two terms as county attorney; but this was his first term in Congress, and there was a vast difference between a member of a State legislature and a Member of a National Legislature. I merely cited these facts to Mr. Cummins to impress him that we knew of Kendall's record and that we were especially interested in the speech that he had made. When I first started in with Senator Cummins he seemed to be very aggressive against us, but after an interview of about twenty minutes he invited me to meet him in a day or so.

After leaving Mr. Cummins I went to the office of Hon. Harry M. Coudrey, of the 12th Missouri district. Mr. Coudrey has written me three letters lately, as he is extremely anxious to return to Congress and wants our aid. I found that there was no use in my telling my troubles to Coudrey, as he had troubles of his own, so, at his request, I sent the following telegram to Mr. F. C. Schwedtmann:

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 23, 1910.

MR. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.:

Two long interviews with Coudrey to-day. He is extremely anxious for our help in his district. That is the reason I called you over the long-distance phone from his room. He wants to have you give him the situation in his district regarding the manufacturers and would like to have me go to St. Louis for him. He insists on making the fight. Can you reach Otto F. Stifel (Boss)?

MULHALL.

My interview with Mr. Coudrey lasted for about an hour and thirty minutes, when I left for my hotel, which I reached about 5 p. m., and met there in the lobby Judge Davenport and Mr. James A. Emery. Mr. Emery said that he was extremely anxious about the eight-hour bill, and wished to know what I had learned since I left the office in the morning. I would like to have told him just what I had learned, in my good old Irish way, for while I was fully convinced that Mr. Emery was entirely responsible for all the trouble I had with Mr. Gardner, I remembered what you stated to me when leaving New York, to "say nothing, but saw wood," so I kept my temper and in a very diplomatic way I told Mr. Emery that I had seen several friends who requested my efforts towards getting some of the half-way insurgents into a caucus that was to be held on Wednesday, and this was the work I was now on.

Not hearing from my telegram that I had sent to Mr. Bird, I went to my room and called Mr. Bird over the long-distance phone and was extremely pleased to get in touch with him. He promised to be

in Washington the next morning at 9.30 a. m. as I requested. After supper I was engaged until near midnight seeing Members of the House on the caucus proposition, and in my own way I tried to better the situation for the 8-hour bill.

This morning I remained in the hotel until I met Mr. Bird at 9.30 a. m., when he and I left for the Capitol to keep the engagement that I had made with Mr. Gardner.

We went to Mr. Gardner's room, but not finding him there went around to the other rooms, and then went to Senator Dick's room, who is hugely delighted at the result of Ohio, he giving us a lot of credit for the work done there; and from there we went to the Vice President's room, and, not meeting anyone there, left Mr. Sherman's room and went to Mr. Gardner's room and waited there until he came. He arrived about 11 a. m.

I began by requesting Mr. Gardner to make the same statements to Mr. Bird that he had made to me on the day before, and he covered the situation fully to Mr. Bird, as he did the day previous to me.

I make this extremely plain, as I wish Mr. Bird to communicate the situation to you as he saw it before you knew what took place from this letter.

While the interview was on in Mr. Gardner's office, each of the gentlemen present pledged themselves under Masonic obligations not to give out anything which took place.

At 11.40 a. m. we left Mr. Gardner's office and met Vice President Sherman in the corridor of the Capitol on the Senate side, he giving us a very pleasant reception in a brief way. While talking with the Vice President I saw Senator Cummins coming through the corridor, and I attempted to open up the interview I had with Mr. Cummins the day previous, so that Mr. Bird could in a way learn Senator Cummins's attitude toward the eight-hour bill. The Senator did not seem inclined to talk in the presence of Mr. Bird, so Mr. Bird and I left the Capitol, I going with him as far as the Union Station.

I returned to the Capitol, as I had an engagement again with Mr. Coudrey for the afternoon, I promising him I would give him my entire time. I found Mr. Coudrey, and he took me to Mr. Southwick's office, of the 24th New York district, he requesting me to get busy on his work in St. Louis. He wanted me to write a letter to Mr. Schwedtman. I suggested we should call Mr. Schwedtman over the long-distance phone, and of this he fully approved of. For about an hour we were busy in Mr. Southwick's office, he leaving it in our charge, and at about 4 p. m. we got into communication with Mr. Schwedtman from St. Louis. The message sent by Mr. Schwedtman was extremely pleasing to Mr. Coudrey. From what I could learn over the phone Mr. Schwedtman was anxious and willing to help Mr. Coudrey for renomination. There is a very active fight against Mr. Coudrey for renomination in his district, and it is very much to our interest to get him back.

After I was through with Mr. Coudrey I came to the hotel and found Mr. Emery waiting there for me, he criticising me very much for not giving him a full report of the work I was doing. He insisted that I should tell him why Mr. Bird was here. I have never seen Emery so completely lose his head with anger as he apparently did on this occasion. There was some fun in it for me, for I was "saying nothing, but sawing wood," so I told Mr. Emery a partial



truth, that I was engaged in working on a list of eight names given to me by congressional friends for the past two days. He wanted to know if I was not aware that the Moon bill was out of committee. I stated yes, that I know one Moon bill was out, which Mr. Moon was very much interested in, granting an appropriation for the deepening of the Delaware River near the harbor of Philadelphia, and seeing that Moon was from Philadelphia this must have been the Moon bill that he was alluding to, for Mr. Moon had three bills in the House at the present time—one the Moon injunction bill, one the deepening of Philadelphia Harbor, and one for the protection of miners in Pennsylvania.

This seemed to relieve Mr. Emery's mind. Of course, I did not tell him how impossible it was for me to divulge what took place the entire day, which information he insisted on having.

While my interview with Mr. Emery was a little strenuous on his part, it was apparently pleasant at the finish.

I have told him on several occasions while over here that I was here on field work, or, in another sense, political work, which I have been given by yourself and Mr. Bird to understand is no affair of his.

Of course I did not state to Mr. Emery this last paragraph, that the field work was no affair of his, for I have been doing all I know how to harmonize and not to create discord.

I called at Mr. Emery's office at 4 o'clock, thinking I would be able to see him, and Miss White told me that he had gone to the Capitol. I told Miss White I was busy on caucus work, at the request of some close friends; that I had eight names of gentlemen I was given to see, who were near insurgents, and to tell Mr. Emery this when he came in. This, I suppose, is the reason Mr. Emery called at the hotel at 5 p. m.

Just before leaving the hotel he called my attention to the following letter he had left in my box:

MAY 24, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Hotel Willard, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am very much surprised to find that you will not be here at 5, as your failure to see me during the day has very much delayed important action.

The report abroad concerning the reporting of the Moon bill is false. Mr. Michael first made the statement to me, but investigation shows it to be without any foundation in fact.

I understand that you have been busy concerning the caucus called some time ago for to-night to consider the postal savings bank bill and the amendment thereto, otherwise I would endeavor to reach you to-night, as the action of several of our officers is dependent upon your information.

Please be at the office around 9.30 in the morning without fail.

I am, very respectfully, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

Also the following telegram from Mr. F. C. Schwedtmann, in answer to the telegram I sent on May 23:

ST. LOUIS, Mo., May 24, 1910.

M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care J. A. Emery, Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.:*

I wrote you fully regarding Coudrey yesterday. Manufacturers are ready to help Coudrey, but situation seems unfavorable. Suggest you wire or write me after receipt of my letter to-morrow.

F. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

I was told also by the hotel clerk at the office that Mr. Stephens, Secretary Nagel's secretary, would be pleased to see me. I went across the street to see Mr. Stephens, but found the office closed, and until midnight I was engaged on the errand given to me concerning the caucus for Wednesday night.

On Wednesday morning I met a guest of the New Willard, Congressman Fairchild, of New York, whom I had seen the day previous. Fairchild is extremely anxious to have me go to Oneonta, his home town. Mr. Fairchild is a banker at 170 Broadway, in the same office building our New York office is in. I helped him in the campaign of 1904, when he first ran for Congress, and this year he is wanting help again. Of course you have got to offer everybody help that asks it. This is diplomacy here in Washington.

When I was through with Mr. Fairchild, about 9.15 a. m., I called up Mr. Emery's office and stated to him that I had a very important engagement at 9.30 a. m. Mr. Emery answered the phone himself, and the following conversation took place over the wire:

I asked him if he could not come down to the New Willard instead of my going to his office, as I had an important engagement at 9.30 for a prominent Member of the House. He then asked me if that was the stand I was taking, and I replied that I was taking no stand, that I had worked all day yesterday and last night, and that I had an important engagement this morning at 9.30. He then stated that he wished to see me, and he would give me one hour to come to his office and take his orders, and that if I was not at his office inside of that hour he would report me. I then stated that I was obeying orders, and he said he did not care. I replied, then, that he could report anything he damned pleased.

Mrs. Mulhall was in the room, and one of the maids of the hotel was cleaning the room at the time. I asked Mrs. Mulhall to write down just what took place.

I left the hotel and went to Speaker Cannon's home, where I had an engagement with him in Mr. Coudrey's behalf. Just as I reached his home I saw two prominent Members of Congress standing on the porch, waiting to be admitted, so I did not call, but went a block further, to the Portland Flats, and inquired for Mr. James E. Watson. Senator Hemenway has apartments in the same house. He answered the phone, and when I explained who was calling he invited me upstairs. Just as soon as I entered I inquired for Mr. Watson, and Senator Hemenway told me he had gone home for two weeks to Indiana. I explained to Senator Hemenway in a brief way the situation that the Gardner incident had placed me in and the importance of being friendly with Gardner at the present time. The Senator stated that Mr. Watson on many occasions has been very indiscreet in letting information drop. That he felt positive that Watson did not do it purposely; that he must in some way have gotten the information from others. I called the attention of the Senator to Watson stating that he had Mulhall in Gardner's district. This seemed to surprise the Senator considerably, and he advised me to at once write Watson at Rushville, Indiana, the entire incident. He also stated that there had been a good deal of leakage from his own office, which for some time he could not understand, and that he had cautioned Mr. Thomas Littlepage, his secretary, and that for several weeks Mr. Lit-

tlepage has been extremely busy and careful and trying to learn where the leakage was.

I called the attention of the Senator, to what he knew to be a fact, that Mr. Littlepage and Mr. Emery frequently dined at the New Willard Hotel on Mr. Emery's invitation, and as Mr. Watson could not get the information he gave concerning Gardner from any place else but Emery's office, where he has had his typewriting done for more than a year and where he has been in touch with that office every day when he was in Washington, that was the only possible way that this information could leak out.

I left Senator Hemenway's room and reached the Speaker's house about 10 a. m., and I was engaged with Speaker Cannon until 10.30 a. m. on the Coudrey matter, the Speaker promising that he would write to St. Louis, to the editor of the *Globe-Democrat* of St. Louis, in behalf of Mr. Coudrey. I also called the Speaker's attention to Senator Cummins's interview, and he seemed to be thoroughly posted upon the matter and what Cummins and the others were attempting to do concerning labor legislation.

I had an engagement with Mr. Gardner, of New Jersey, at 11 a. m., which I hurried to keep, and I found him extremely anxious that the work I had been doing in his district should continue as it was going on. He stated he would do everything possible he could do to continue the pleasant relations that he had with us before this Watson incident. He also gave me a complete statement of a hearing that Gompers and others had been having before his committee, attempting to create a Department of Labor. This hearing was on the Sulzer bill, which Sulzer, of New York, has introduced at this session of Congress. Mr. Gardner called my attention to the speech made by Gompers here yesterday, where Mr. Gompers stated that he would not desert labor to accept a place in the Cabinet as Secretary of this new department if it was created.

The Congressman from New Jersey also stated that there was no danger, so far as he could learn, of any labor bills getting through at this session of Congress. He and I parted on the basis of our old relations; I promising that I would get back into his district at the earliest possible moment.

After leaving Mr. Gardner's office I called at the Department of Commerce and Labor and had a very pleasing interview with Mr. Stephens, Mr. Nagel's secretary. He explained to me why it was that the Secretary could not attend our meeting. He said that at the very last moment Mr. Nagel was so rushed by some important matters that he was unable to get the train as scheduled, so he knew it would be too late to take a later one. I explained to Mr. Stephens that I was instructed by the officers of our association to apologize for our not having a delegation of some of our prominent members to go over with him from Washington. I told him of all the arrangements we made on the train, giving him a private compartment, and the difficulty we had at the last moment to do so, and I feel that if we had lost any ground with Mr. Nagel in our pursuit of Mr. Cannon that we regained it. Mr. Stephens turned back to me \$28.25, the amount he received back from the railroad company for the tickets I left him.

For about two hours of the afternoon I was engaged getting up my reports.



About 4 p. m. I met Mr. Coudrey and he gave me a copy of two letters that were sent to him by Mr. Schwedtman, the originals having been forwarded to my home in Baltimore, and I had not received them up to that hour. You will please find enclosed with this report copies of the same.

Several days ago I had been given a list of eight names of Members of Congress who are near insurgents that I might continue in my spare time to work on them, to try to get them to attend the caucus. This list was handed to me by a leading Member of the Senate, so for the balance of the afternoon during my *spare* time I was in this way engaged.

I was held over here on caucus work last evening and I met Congressman Coudrey, and he stated that he had written Mr. Schwedtman a letter, and that he had sent me a copy of the letter, which would reach me in the morning. This copy I received this a. m. at 9 o'clock, and you will please find enclosed with this report a copy of the same.

I have given, in a brief way, what took place over here for the past four days, for I was plainly told, as you can see by this report, that I would be censured by the man in charge of the work here by letter to you, or, in other words, as he states, he would make a report to you, because I did not accept his orders. If I had obeyed these orders I am positive that the Gardner eight-hour bill would have passed the House by this time and would have had a host of friends on the Senate side, so I did what I felt was my duty to you and to the organization.

I will leave here to-morrow to continue my field work until I hear from you, so closing, as usual, with very best wishes, believe me to be,  
as ever,

Faithfully. yours,

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(3735-A.)

#### EIGHT-HOUR BILL HELD UP.

EFFORT TO GET THE MEASURE, THAT HAS BEEN PENDING 15 YEARS, BEFORE  
THE HOUSE.

WASHINGTON, May 19.

One of the long-standing aversions of House leaders is against the bill providing that every Government contract shall contain a provision that no person shall be required or permitted to work more than eight hours a day on public works authorized by the Government. This measure has been pending for many years. Action on it has been prevented by various opponents of the bill, on occasion breaking a quorum by leaving the room of the Committee on Labor, before which the measure is up for consideration.

A resolution was introduced to-day by Representative Kendall, of Iowa, an insurgent, discharging the Committee on Labor from further consideration of the eight-hour bill.

"I have assurances," said Mr. Kendall, "that the Rules Committee will act favorably on my resolution and I am satisfied, if I can get the

bill before the House, that it will pass. The bill has been in committee long enough and something ought to be done about it. I propose to follow this measure up and force action on it."

Labor unions have been trying to force action on the eight-hour bill for the last fifteen years. It has been a bone of contention between the parties in the House during that period. It was reported in the Fifty-ninth Congress, but failed of passage. Now that the insurgents are taking an interest in the measures, the prospect is bright for a bitter debate over it before adjournment.

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(3736-3773.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 3717-3735.)

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(3774.)

MAY 25, 1910.

DEAR FERD.: I received this morning's copies of your two letters to Col. Mulhall, and I had lunch with him to-day and showed same to him, as the originals have not been forwarded from Baltimore as yet, and the Colonel has been quite active in my behalf. He saw the Speaker to-day and is going to see others.

I was rather on the fence, but the Colonel, in his persuasive way, has gotten me to thinking; in other words, I am sitting up now and taking notice. It looks to me as though with the three candidates for the Democratic nomination that have filed there is going to be some sore spots that we can take advantage of. Now, I don't want the Colonel to go to St. Louis just yet; in fact, if I do get into the race I will certainly need and want him there later, as he can do more good then, and I hope it will be convenient for him to be on hand.

I certainly appreciate the kindness and interest of both yourself and the Colonel, and I will decide the matter in the next few days.

With my very best wishes to you always, I beg to remain,

Very sincerely,

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MR. FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

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B 142.

(Duplicate of No. 3774.)

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B 143.

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 26, 1910.

MR. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager N. A. of M., 170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: You will please find enclosed with this brief note copy of a report I am sending to Mr. Kirby this p. m. It will

fully explain to you what took place after you left here on Monday, the 23rd.

I expect to leave here to-morrow morning for Gardner's district. There is another caucus of the Republicans to-night, which is holding me over, so just as soon as I reach Jersey I will keep you posted on my address. I shall be greatly pleased to hear from you as soon as convenient. You will also find with this report copies of some letters and telegrams from St. Louis, and some from Mr. Coudrey, of the 12th Missouri district.

So closing with very best wishes, I am, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(3775, 3776.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 27, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: For the past few days every spare moment that I have had I have been engaged, at the request of a very dear friend on the Senate side, to do all that I possibly could to get some of the insurgents that I was acquainted with into the caucus for Wednesday night. I had a list of eight names and have been working on that list every moment I could give to it up to the present moment.

They have caucused for two nights—Wednesday and Thursday—on the postal savings-bank bill. There were a number of our friends afraid that some of the near insurgents that were in the caucus might attempt to bring up other measures. They adjourned last evening until 8 p. m. this evening, but I am anxious to get away from here—to go to Philadelphia to meet two friends that are working in Gardner's district. I feel positive that I will be able to leave here this afternoon, so my address will be the Continental Hotel, in Philadelphia, and on Saturday evening I will come to Baltimore and remain over Sunday, and Monday evening my address will be the St. Charles Hotel, Atlantic City.

Mrs. Mulhall left here this morning, so she could be at home and make arrangements for receiving your daughters. She was busy here in Washington yesterday on that errand, as she is very anxious to see that the girls are nicely entertained while over here. You know that her acquaintance over here is almost as large as mine, and some of my friends expect to meet the two Misses Bird the fore part of next week.

The Gardner matter is in first-class shape again. I have not taken Senator Hemenway's advice to write to Mr. Watson. I shall wait until I see Mr. Watson in Washington before doing anything. I have not seen Mr. Emery since Tuesday evening in the hotel, so it appears to me as if it is "all quiet along the Potomac" at the present time.

I will be greatly pleased to hear from you, so closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

E 1751.

MAY 27, 1910.

Mr. THOMAS DOLAN,  
*President The United Gas Improvement Co.,  
 Philadelphia, Pa.*

MY DEAR SIR: Mr. Porter has just told me of his most pleasant interview with you yesterday relative to supporting our work and at his suggestion I am sending you, under separate cover, reports of the various Committees offered at our Fifteenth Annual Convention, the entire proceedings of which will shortly be sent you in book form.

I wish to thank you personally and in behalf of the Association for your courtesies to Mr. Porter and say that your former subscription has added much toward furthering the work we have done in the past year, and that we would be most grateful for your further support at this time.

I beg to remain,

Yours, most sincerely,

*President.*

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B 144.

[Telegram.]

DAYTON, OHIO, May 27.

M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Balto.:*

Meet me at New York office Tuesday morning, May thirty-first, ten o'clock.

J. KIRBY, Jr.

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B 145.

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 27, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager N. A. of M., 170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I have forwarded to the New York office this a. m. a bag of fifty (50) documents, along with a large book, that has been very much sought here by the business people. This is on the tariff, and I thought it would be handy for you people to have in the office when any of our members were calling; if they wanted any information on the tariff, they could be handed one.

When you were over here on Monday I called your attention to sending out a number of books that had been issued by the Agricultural Department, edited by Secretary Wilson. I found the book was covered in paper, so I got an order from a congressional friend of mine to have it sent to the Government Printing Office and bound. The first twenty (20) books bound will have the name on the cover of the wife of each member I will send them to, as I feel that the ladies will appreciate more than what the gentlemen will this part of the book, for it will be continually in use at their homes. By having the books bound will delay them a couple of weeks, so I make

this short explanation, not knowing that they were bound in paper, and I think it is much nicer to have them sent out bound in cloth.

Closing with very best wishes, I remain, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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B 146.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 27, 1910.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: I had a meeting last evening with Mr. Coudrey, and I will see him again inside of the next hour. Mr. Coudrey sent me a copy of the letter he sent to you on Tuesday night. It appears to me he is more anxious to get renominated than he states in his letter to you, from his actions here. I am very anxious myself that Mr. Coudrey should come back, for we would lose a splendid friend here if he is not in the next House.

For some time I have been wanting to answer your letter of May 11th, for I have felt for some time that my letter of the 7th should never have gone to you, for I could say to my Dutch brother in St. Louis that I had worked very hard for his confidence and good will and I have always valued it too highly to cause any worry or pain to him; but for the last two years I have been attempting to get your ear for a reasonable period of time when you have been East, but you were always so pressed with other matters that it was almost impossible, I knew, for you to give any time to me, and I knew that you did not realize that I thought the matter I wished to talk to you about was extremely important, not so much for myself as, I felt, for our organization, for there have been matters going on here in Washington for the past two years that I feel positive, if you were aware of it, you would not stand for it for one moment. It was these affairs that worried me and has caused me for the past two years to be at times "grouchy," as you say in the third paragraph of your letter.

The Washington situation now has almost come to a crisis between some of your friends, and I am under the impression that the man that has created this crisis will come out smirched. Those were the matters that I so often wished to call to your attention and to Mr. Van Cleave's attention when he was alive, for I am positive now that I was wrong in not insisting that the old chief and yourself would give me a hearing. I am extremely slow now to speak, but things have been so mixed up at different times here in Washington that I feel it is a crime to keep silent any longer.

I do not wish to burden you at all with this situation, but I am writing this letter in answer to yours of the 11th, to let you know that I always have been positive that you were my dear friend, and, as you say in your letter, you proved it.

I hope this will not cause any worry to you, but if at any time you wish to see me to talk over affairs, I know I will be fully able to convince you that what I intimate in this letter should have been acted on at least a year and a half ago.

I am working as hard as I know how here to help Mr. Coudrey and other friends.

I expect to leave here this afternoon, but if you wish to communicate with me you can send any letter you may wish to my home in Baltimore, and it will be forwarded to me at once.

Closing this with my old-time favor and friendship for you and with best wishes always, believe me to be,

Ever faithfully, yours,

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Missouri.*

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(3777.)

THE CITIZENS' ASSOCIATION OF ST. LOUIS,  
*St. Louis, May 28, 1910.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: I have your letter of May 25, and I attach hereto copy of my letter to Mr. Coudrey. I understand that you are going to have a conference with Mr. Kirby early next week and this Coudrey matter will no doubt come up for discussion.

I am afraid that you have misconstrued my correspondence with Mr. Coudrey if it made the impression upon you that the situation in his district was good for him. It is anything but good, and I am a little bit inclined to believe that it would be the best policy for Mr. Coudrey to refuse to run. I do not believe that a Republican candidate has any chance. I have had a talk with a man way up in the service of the Globe-Democrat, who gives no encouragement at all, and he tells me that there is now no possibility of either one of the Democratic candidates running independently. This is practically the only chance that a Republican candidate has in the next election, and I think that Mr. Coudrey would do well to throw the certainty of defeat upon some other candidate.

However, I shall be guided entirely by his wishes, and shall at all times in the future exert the same effort for Mr. Coudrey that has been exerted in the past.

Very truly, yours,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL, *Baltimore, Md.*

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(3778.)

MAY 28, 1910.

MY DEAR HARRY: I have your letter of the 25th and your telegram of the 27th. I also have a lengthy letter from Col. Mulhall. I have answered him as per copy attached and I want to say to you that, not knowing Mr. Stifel, I have asked a friend who does know him to interview him. I am much inclined to believe that neither Mr. Stifel's support nor that of anyone else will elect a Republican in your district the coming fall, but not being a politician I am naturally no expert on matters of this kind, and your own judgment will have to be the basis for action.



I repeat what I have said before, that in the event you run I shall personally endeavor to serve you to the limit of my ability.

With best wishes, believe me,

Faithfully, yours,

Hon. HARRY M. COUDREY, *Washington, D. C.*, *President.*

F 494-496.

(Duplicate of B 146.)

F 493.

MAY 30, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: I have your letter of May 27. Having temporarily disposed of the Coudrey matter I will answer only that part of your letter which refers to our personal relations and to the Washington work.

Your statement that your letter of May 9 should never have gone to me is accepted in the spirit in which I believe it is written. I have so many faults and I make so many mistakes that I never expect nor wish to have my friends more perfect than I am. Let by-gones be by-gones and let us forget your letter of May 9 which made necessary mine of the 11th.

I note carefully what you say about the Washington situation and the fact that it now has come almost to a crisis between some of our friends. I shall not endeavor to be more specific in my remarks than you are, but I have my own ideas of the men and the matters that you have in mind in your general statements. You are a little older than I am, and you are an experienced and expert politician. I, therefore, feel that it is almost presumptuous to give you advice. Nevertheless, I want to call your attention to a few of the crises that we have passed through together in our Association's history. I do this only because sometimes our present troubles look so much greater than past ones, while, as a matter of fact, we may only have spring showers as compared with past cloudbursts.

Do you remember when you came to this office the first time, when you had been discharged by Cushing as No. 11, when neither Mr. Van Cleave, nor Mr. Kirby nor anyone else knew of Colonel Mulhall? Do you remember when you came here, positive that you could not work another day with Boudinot? Do you remember how positive you were that you could not work another day for the Association if Mr. Van Cleave should drop out of the Presidency? Do you remember telling Mr. Van Cleave six months ago of the terrible oppression that you were suffering at the hands of Mr. Bird; how he had ruined you and your standing in Baltimore? Do you remember your misunderstanding with Mr. Emery about which you have told me at various times? Do you remember when some of your political friends, at the instigation of our former Secretary, as we all think, sent out newspaper clippings and typewritten memoranda warning against you, and again when, without the slightest excuse, anonymous typewritten notes were sent out, saying that you had been arrested as a book agent in the House of Representatives?

E 1752.

JUNE 1, 1910.

Mr. THOMAS DOLAN,  
*President The United Gas Improvement Co.,  
Philadelphia, Pa.*

MY DEAR MR. DOLAN: I am just in receipt of your check for \$1000.00 in support of the National Council for Industrial Defense.

I want to thank you personally and in behalf of the Organization and say that this will do much toward furthering the work we have in view. I will keep you advised from time to time of everything of importance that transpires.

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

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F 497.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*Washington, June 2, 1910.*

DEAR FERD: I beg to acknowledge receipt of your valued favor and also copy of a letter that you have written Colonel Mulhall and I think your conclusions are right, that a Republican cannot win in the Twelfth Congressional District of Missouri this time and I have decided not to file.

Colonel Mulhall has just left my office and I explain matters to him in detail.

I thank you very much for your kindness and interest and assure you same is appreciated.

With my very best wishes, I beg to remain,

Yours, faithfully,

H. M. COUDREY.

Mr. FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building St. Louis, Mo.*

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F 498.

Personal and confidential.]

JUNE 2, 1910.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*514 Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: As the result of conferences held last night, I think I can assure you this morning that there will be no injunction legislation this session. My information is accurate and authentic. I have it first hand from gentlemen whose names I cannot commit to paper. It will probably be given out in the course of a week that it has been impossible to take care of this legislation at this session. This can be said, that Mr. Moon has been practically compelled to abandon his bill.

I am of the further opinion that Congress is likely to adjourn by the first of July, as a result of agreements reached last night among certain leaders here.

This information was brought to me at a late hour last night, and you can rely upon its correctness.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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E 1753.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 3, 1910.*

FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.:*

Please inform Mr. Kirby who I understand is to be with you today that Moon injunction bill died Wednesday night about eleven o'clock other sharp legislative developments are described in letter to Dayton.

JAMES A. EMERY.

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E 1754-1756.

JUNE 3, 1910.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*514 Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Interesting events are crowding thick and fast. I wired you that the Moon Bill was laid away on Wednesday night. Yesterday Senator Overman secured the passage of an amendment to the Railroad Bill providing that an injunction directed against the enforcement of state legislation alleged to be unconstitutional shall be heard before three judges, but if irreparable damage is threatened, a restraining order may be issued by any circuit or district judge or Supreme Court Justice.

This is the bill which we argued before the Senate Judiciary Committee and which I explained very fully to you and to Mr. George A. Post. It has not, however, been added to the Railroad Bill in its original form. In that shape, two out of three judges were required to agree to the issuance of a temporary restraining order before it could be had. This modified form was proposed by Mr. Thom, Counsel of the Southern Railway, at the time of our argument. Neither Judge Davenport nor myself would agree to it but expressed ourselves as opposed to the legislation on principle. Mr. Overman stated on the Senate floor yesterday that we, as well as the railway attorneys, did not object to the substitute. I saw him personally today and he said he had made an error in that regard and would correct it.

The bill is bad in principle and it defeats the very purpose which its proponents believe it will accomplish. The original bill would have required two circuit and one district judge to sit upon an application for a temporary restraining order. The difficulty of obtaining such judges would have made the securing of a restraining order against the enforcement of invalid legislation practically impossible. It would directly hit the railroads in their continuous controversies with state railroad commissions, but it would also destroy the protection which the individual now enjoys against the misuse of the taxing power of the state, and would even interfere with the government where state legislation was passed, as it has been to

retard or interfere with federal officers in the discharge of their functions. Through the substitute suggested by Mr. Thom, which is the Overman amendment of yesterday, it would be just as easy to secure a restraining order as it is now, but the state would have to meet the difficulty of getting the three judges together after the restraining order was issued. Thus you will see that Senator Overman has fallen into his own trap and instead of making it difficult for the individual to enjoin the state, his amendment would make it practically impossible for the state to dissolve the injunction obtained by the individual. It is, however, confidently felt that this amendment will be eliminated in conference.

Yesterday Mr. Hughes, of New Jersey, contributed the most remarkable legislation that has yet been seen in Congress. The House having under consideration an item of the Sundry Civil Bill, appropriating \$100,000 for the enforcement of the Anti-Trust Law, Hughes offered an amendment which provided:

That no part of this money shall be spent in the prosecution of any organization or individual for entering into any combination or agreement having in view the increasing of wages, shortening of hours, or bettering the condition of labor, or for any act done in furtherance thereof, not in itself unlawful.

In the debate, Mr. Hughes insisted that as the Sherman Act was never intended to apply to labor organizations when it was passed, the House ought not to appropriate money that might possibly be used in prosecuting them, and even went so far as to condemn the prosecution of the Night Riders under the Sherman Act. Mr. Tawney replied sharply and boldly to Hughes, declaring that it was a "remarkable proposition" to exempt a certain class of citizens from the operation of an appropriation made for the purpose of enforcing the public laws.

The House was in Committee of the Whole with a very small attendance, and on division there were 24 ayes to 24 noes. Tellers were ordered, the committee again divided and there were 32 ayes and 26 noes. Tawney then made the point of no quorum, and after roll call another division was had, with 75 ayes and 61 noes. Tellers were then appointed and the amendment carried by 82 ayes and 52 noes. The Republicans were caught napping and there is a good deal of exasperation over the vote, and after a conference with several of the House leaders today, I believe that an attempt will be made to defeat the amendment or it will be thrown out in conference, but no more astounding proposition has ever been made upon the floor of the American Congress than to deliberately suggest that money appropriated for the enforcement of the law shall under no circumstances be used against one class of persons who have been held to be and who by their conduct at any time may become violators of that law.

After a week of planning, the Democrats intend today to endeavor to tack the substantial features of the Eight Hour Bill on the tail end of the Sundry Civil Bill. Up to the time I left the House at four this afternoon, the effort had not yet been made, but it is looked for and the Colonel is watching it. The Colonel discovered this plot through information supplied by a Democratic friend, and he has warned the House leaders, and every precaution has been taken to defeat their effort. The Colonel deserves the greatest praise for the promptness with which he acted and reported the situation as he learned it.

I am looking forward, in accordance with your wire, to seeing you next week, and I suggest especially, if Mrs. Kirby is coming with you, that you wire a day in advance in order to insure hotel accommodations, as the Willard is often overcrowded at this time of the year.

I am, very truly, yours,  
(Copies to Messrs. Jarvis Bird, Schwedtman and Hanch.)

JAMES A. EMERY.

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F 499-501.

(Duplicate of E 1754-1756.)

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(3779-3784.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 4, 1910.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,  
*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Reybold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I wish, in a brief way, to continue my report of the 2d instant, and show you what took place here on the 3d instant.

I continued my work, doing all that it was possible to do to offset the fight made upon the 8-hour bill.

On the evening of the 2d instant I called on the following Members of Congress: Hon. John W. Dwight, the whip of the House; Hon. Harry M. Coudrey, of the twelfth Missouri district; Ralph D. Cole, of the eighth Ohio district; left a card at Speaker Joseph G. Cannon's home, with a short explanation; William A. Calderhead, of the fifth Kansas district; Henry S. Boutell, of the ninth Illinois district; James H. Covington, of the first Maryland district (Democrat).

On the morning of the 3d instant I called on Hon. John J. Gardner, of the second New Jersey district; George W. Fairchild, of the twenty-fourth New York district; J. Sloat Fassett, of the thirty-third New York district; Ex-Congressman James E. Watson; John Kronmiller, of the third Maryland district; John P. Swasey, of the second Maine district; and Edwin Y. Webb, of the ninth North Carolina district.

At 10 a. m. I called at Mr. Emery's office, and started in a brief way to give him a statement of what had taken place the evening before, and up to the time I called.

After making a brief statement to Mr. Emery of the work I was doing, he wished to know if I would not continue here for a few days until the crisis was over. I told him I would do anything in my power to help him and to offset any movement that was going on by the labor people.

Mr. Emery then commenced to make a statement and wanted to know why I did not explain to him the Gardner row. That he got a brief idea of what took place in Washington when he was down in Dayton with yourself and Mr. Schwedtman.

I did not wish, just at that time, to go into a statement with Mr. Emery, for I had engagements at the Capitol with two prominent

labor workers, who had started the night before, at my request, to see Hughes, Rainey, and other prominent Democrats who are acting for Gompers, to see if they could not possibly start a back fire on what the labor workers were doing.

This I explained to Mr. Emery and our interview lasted about 20 minutes longer, and I feel positive that at the present time Mr. Emery understands the situation much better than he did before, and he is now convinced that no one wanted to infringe on his rights, and that I had been doing, as I am now, all I knew how to help the situation.

After leaving Mr. Emery's office I went to the Capitol and received a brief report from my labor friends, and was handed the following written statement:

The sundry civil bill now before the House, page 116, at the end of bill, on page 184—Mr. Hughes, of New Jersey, has an amendment on the 8-hour law to be offered; every effort is being made to get your men in so that the amendment can be defeated. Notice has been given all Republicans to be on hand to vote with the chairman, Tawney, against same going into the bill. I will look after the end of keeping the other side away.

The two gentlemen I had engaged working on the Democratic Congressmen told me they were fairly successful in keeping a lot of Members away from the House; that they only met with one severe rebuff, and that was from Mr. Hughes, of the sixth New Jersey district, Gompers's stool-pigeon and active supporter in this Congress, and one of the men who put up this late job and sprung the surprise that we are now fighting.

These two gentlemen stated that when they went to Mr. Hughes's office, he insulted them, saying that he had already learned what they were doing, and he would advise them, if they were friends of labor, to get out and attend to their business instead of interfering with his work.

A moment after leaving these gentlemen I saw the whip of the House, Mr. Dwight, and Mr. James A. Tawney, of the first Minnesota district, chairman of the Finance Committee. These gentlemen both told me that they had all arrangements made to fight the scheme of the Democrats, the minute they sprung it on the floor; that Mr. Tawney would raise a point of order on all things they would attempt to bring up, and, besides, they had notified all the Republicans to be present, that were in the city, and they were positive that they would block the game that was going on.

I remained all day at the Capitol, and there was a splendid attendance of Republicans. Hughes, of New Jersey, was like a jumping jack, trying to get his Democratic friends in, and at the closing of this session, they had about reached where Hughes intended to offer his amendment to the sundry civil service bill, but the House adjourned at 4.45 p. m., and this closed, to some extent, the fight up to this moment.

From 4.45 p. m. and the balance of the evening I was engaged, at the solicitation of the whip of the House, Mr. Dwight, to continue driving Members in for Saturday, and for the four days I have been here I have personally seen myself 46 Members of the House.

On Saturday morning I continued this work, working through the House Office Building, and visiting Members that had not been in

the House on Friday, and stating to them the importance of attending the House on Saturday morning.

About 11 a. m. I called at the office of Mr. John W. Dwight, the whip of the House, and he showed me the following notice that had been sent out to all the Members that he knew of that were in this vicinity at the present time:

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*Washington, D. C., June 4, 1910.*

The House will convene at 12 o'clock to-day. It is absolutely necessary that every Republican should be present when the House convenes, and remain until a final passage of the sundry civil service bill. Most important amendments will be offered.

JOHN W. DWIGHT, *Republican Whip.*

While in Mr. Dwight's office I met there the Hon. J. Sloat Fassett and J. Van Vechten Olcott, of the fifteenth New York district. These gentlemen seemed to be very dubious about the source of my information, and they wanted to know if I was sure about the information I had given them on Wednesday night and Thursday morning, for they have been holding several prominent Members of Congress here for the last two days, and if my information did not turn out correct, they were afraid they would be severely censured. I told Mr. Fassett and Mr. Dwight that I was positive of my information, and that when they reached page 184 of the sundry civil service bill, that an amendment would be offered, embodying the 8-hour bill.

When I left Mr. Dwight's office it was about 11.30 a. m. and the House was called at 12 m. After a brief session of the House, it went into a Committee of the Whole, and 15 minutes after the House was in session there was a roll call showing 245 Members present. This was the biggest attendance of the House at this time of the year for a great number of years, and it was brought around by the card sent out by the whip, and the information I had given and by the work that has been done here for the past two days, for even the leading Members of the House were in doubt, up to the last moment, that the information I had given was strictly correct.

This, in some measure, would explain why Mr. Emery and Judge Davenport had no idea of the crisis which was on for the last few days, for even the leading Members of the House did not know really what the situation was, and if it was not for the information given me by a prominent Democrat from Maryland, and confirmed by prominent labor workers here in the city, the surprise would have been sprung that was planned by the Democrats and the laborites, and the eight-hour law would have been a rider on the sundry civil service bill by a big majority.

There was a vicious fight on the floor for over two hours and a half to-day. It was led on the Democratic side by N. E. Kendall, of the sixth Iowa district, a mouthpiece of Senator Cummins, in the House, and by Mr. Hughes, of the sixth New Jersey district; T. D. Nichols, of the tenth Pennsylvania district, late president of the Miners' Union in the anthracite coal regions; and by William B. Wilson, of the fifteenth Pennsylvania district, late national secretary of the Miners' Union. The debate lasted for about two hours and a half, and it was one of the prettiest fights made on the floor of the House for a number of years, several Republicans replying to the



Democrats, led by James A. Tawney, of the first Minnesota district, chairman of the Committee on Finance.

The first vote taken on the bill showed the Democrats were in the minority. The vote was upon sustaining the Chair on a decision given by Mr. Mann, of Illinois, who was Chairman of the Committee of the Whole. The vote was 61 for the eight-hour bill and 99 against it, our side winning by 38 votes.

After the sundry civil service bill got out of the committee I had a long interview with the whip of the House, Mr. Dwight. He certainly did some splendid work upon this bill. After the Republicans and Democrats both understood what bill was upon the floor, the eight-hour bill, there were a number of them who did not want to go on record and left the floor of the House. Mr. Dwight informed me that he encouraged all the Democrats he could to leave the floor, getting nine Democrats off of the floor himself, and did everything he possibly could to hold the Republicans present. This, in a measure, gave us the good-sized majority we received.

I am extremely sorry to report that when I came here on Wednesday night and on Thursday morning I lost four hours trying to find Mr. Emery, on the afternoon of that day, and while trying to locate him, the Democrats in the House, headed by Hughes, of New Jersey, while there was a very small attendance, sprang an amendment to the sundry civil service bill, which was under consideration, arranging it so that no money which would be appropriated this year for the antitrust law (the Sherman bill) could be used in enforcing that law in the prosecution of labor unions. The amendment offered by Hughes exempted all labor unions from the law, or, in other words, no officer of the Government could use any money appropriated to enforce this law against labor unions. There only voted on this measure 49 Members—24 against and 25 for—so that, as I stated before, if I had lost no time it would have been easy; instead of having a majority of one against us, there would have been a large majority for us.

Besides this, on the Senate side they put as a rider on the railway rate bill the Overman injunction bill. I know that Mr. Emery will fully explain this matter to you folks, and I feel positive, with a few days' good work here, matters can be straightened out.

I feel greatly elated over this victory; in the short time we had to offset the work that has been going on here for two weeks by the Democrats and their allies, the labor unions. I have received congratulations from Judge Davenport, giving me full credit for winning this fight. Mr. Emery also has been very kind in stating that the victory has been entirely mine. I have also received congratulations from several Members of the House, among them Speaker Cannon, who shook my hand very heartily right after the House adjourned, stating that it was a very pretty fight and nicely handled. Mr. Dwight and Mr. Fassett and others were very hearty in their congratulations, so I close this report, stating that, with a few days' good work next week and careful watching for the balance of the session of this Congress, we will come through this long session complete victors on the measures we have been contending for.

Hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you in Washington as you stated before, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(3785-3790.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 3779-3784.)

B 147.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 4, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager N. A. of M.,  
 170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: You will please find enclosed copy of report I am sending to Mr. Kirby this evening. That and the report I sent to you on Thursday evening will give you an idea of what has been going on here for the last four days.

I expect to return here on Monday and feel positive that I will be held here for a couple of days for the fote part of next week, so I will be greatly pleased to hear from you.

Believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

B 148.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 4, 1910.

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Missouri.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: I received your letter of May 30th, but on account of another crisis here on labor measures I have been unable to answer it.

You will please find enclosed with this brief note a copy of a report I have sent to Mr. Kirby. I hope to have the pleasure of writing you a long letter on Monday answering yours of the 30th; so closing for the present, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(3791-3798.)

BALTIMORE, MD., June 5, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with the N. A. of M.*

May 20. Check received from G. S. Boudinot.....	\$100. 00
17. Check received from G. S. Boudinot.....	100. 00
31. Check received for refund on railroad tickets.....	12. 00
27. Cash received from Mr. Nagel for railroad ticket and Pullman fare bought for him to attend banquet.....	28. 25
31. Check received from G. S. Boudinot.....	100. 00
June 5. Cash received on account.....	340. 25
Apr. 29. Dinner en route to Phila.....	1. 75
30. Breakfast in Phila.....	. 90
30. Dinner in Camden for self and one.....	1. 60
30. Paid to Continental Hotel for room with bath one night.....	2. 50
30. Fare from Phila. to Balto. by mileage.....	

Apr. 30.	Pullman fare to Balto.	\$0. 50
30.	Paid for one thousand miles of mileage to Pennsylvania R. R.	20. 00
30.	Supper en route to Balto.	1. 50
May	1. At Balto.	
	2. Transportation from Balto. to Phila. by mileage.	
	2. Chair-car fare	. 50
	2. Breakfast en route	1. 20
	2. Transportation for self and one from Phila. to Bristol, from Bristol to Roebling, from Roebling to Trenton, N. J., by mileage.	
	2. Dinner for self and one at Bristol	1. 20
	2. Supper for self and one at Trenton	1. 50
	2. Paid to one party worker in advance to do campaign work in the 2nd N. J. district and gather information in the labor unions	20. 00
	3. Breakfast at Trenton for self and one on American plan at Hotel Windsor.	
	3. Transportation for self and one by mileage to Roebling.	
	3. Dinner for self and one at Roebling with the superintendent of Roebling Mills.	
	3. Transportation for self and one from Roebling to Burlington, and from Burlington to Trenton, N. J., by mileage.	
	3. Supper for self and one at Trenton at Hotel Windsor.	
	4. Breakfast in Trenton at Hotel Windsor.	
	4. Paid to Hotel Windsor for board and lodgings	8. 00
	4. Transportation from Trenton to N. Y., and from New York to Burlington by mileage.	
	4. Chair-car fare both ways	. 70
	4. Dinner en route to Trenton	1. 40
	4. Transportation from Burlington to Atlantic City by mileage for self and one.	
	4. Supper for self and one at Atlantic City	2. 50
	5. Breakfast at Atlantic City for self and one at St. Charles.	
	5. Dinner in Atlantic City for self and one.	
	5. Paid to St. Charles Hotel for room for self and one and bus hire	11. 50
	5. Transportation from Atlantic City to Philadelphia for self and one by mileage.	
	Chair-car fare	1. 00
	5. Supper in Philadelphia	1. 40
	6. Breakfast in Philadelphia	. 90
	6. Dinner in Camden for self and one	1. 50
	6. Paid to the Continental Hotel for one night	2. 50
	6. Transportation from Philadelphia to Baltimore by mileage.	
	Chair-car fare	. 50
	6. Supper en route to Baltimore	1. 85
	6. At Balto., Md.	
	6. Paid to one party worker, member of steam hoisters' union, balance for one week's work in 2nd N. J. district	20. 00
	7. Paid to Penn. R. R. for one mileage book, 1,000 miles	20. 00
	7. Transportation to Washington and return by mileage.	
	7. Chair car both ways	. 50
	8. Transportation from Balto. to New York by mileage.	
	8. Chair-car fare	1. 00
	8. Dinner en route	1. 90
	8. Supper in New York	1. 25
	9. Breakfast in New York	1. 10
	9. Dinner in New York	1. 40
	9. Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath one night	4. 00
	9. Transportation from New York to Balto., Md., by mileage.	
	9. Chair car to Balto.	1. 00
	9. Supper en route	1. 80
	10. At Balto.	
	11. Transportation from Balto. to Phila. by mileage.	
	11. Chair-car fare from Balto. to Phila.	. 50
	11. Breakfast en route	1. 30

May 11. Transportation from Phila. to Atlantic City by mileage for two.	
11. Chair-car fare	\$1. 00
11. Dinner for two at Atlantic City	2. 75
11. Supper at Atlantic City for self at St. Charles, American plan.	
12. Breakfast at St. Charles.	
12. Dinner at St. Charles.	
12. Paid to Hotel St. Charles for board and lodging one day	6. 00
12. Paid for typewriting	1. 75
12. Transportation from Atlantic City to Vineland and from Vineland to Phila. by mileage for two.	
12. Supper in Phila.	1. 40
13. Dinner in Phila.	1. 35
13. Supper in Phila.	1. 00
14. Breakfast in Phila.	. 80
14. Paid to two party workers	80. 00
14. Room with bath at Hotel Walton, two nights	7. 00
14. Dinner in Phila.	1. 10
14. Transportation from Phila. to New York by mileage.	
14. Chair-car fare to New York	. 50
14. Supper en route to N. Y.	1. 75
14. At Hotel Imperial.	
15. Breakfast in New York	1. 40
15. At Plainfield, N. J.	
15. Supper in New York	. 60
16. Breakfast in New York	1. 10
16. Dinner in New York at Waldorf	2. 00
16. Paid to Penn. R. R. Co. for mileage book, 1,000 miles.	
16. Incidental expenses from April 29 to May 16th, inclusive	31. 00
Amount to date	304. 95
	20. 00
	284. 95
18. At New York.	
19. Breakfast in New York	1. 30
19. Dinner in New York	1. 60
19. Supper in New York	2. 00
20. Breakfast in New York	1. 10
20. Dinner in New York for self and one	2. 50
20. Supper in New York	1. 80
21. Breakfast in New York	1. 10
21. Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath from May 14 to May 21, 7 days, inclusive, engaged before going to Washington	28. 00
21. Paid to Pennsylvania Railroad for mileage book (1,000 miles)	20. 00
21. Chair to Baltimore	1. 00
21. Dinner en route	1. 90
21. Incidental expenses from 16th to 21st	5. 00
	67. 30
Total expended	352. 25
Total cash received:	
Check May 20	\$100. 00
Check May 31	100. 00
Cash on hand	3. 20
Speaker's account June 1	203. 20
	203. 20
Total	149. 05

(3799.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 6, 1910.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager N. A. of M.,  
 170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: For several weeks I have been attempting to make up my expense account. I have mailed from Baltimore to-day a big part of it. I am extremely short of money, and will you please look over my accounts and forward to me as soon as you possibly can the amount shown that is due me. I expect to be in New York some day this week, and hope to have the pleasure of a talk with you.

Closing with best wishes, as ever,  
 Faithfully, yours,

(3800.)

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*St. Louis, June 6, 1910.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: I have your letter of June 4 and your reports attached thereto. The same mail brings me a report from Mr. Emery, in which he speaks in the highest terms of your particular work in connection with these recent plots of our adversaries. To Mr. Emery's, Mr. Kirby's, and Mr. Bird's congratulations I add mine. Keep up the good work, and let me hear from you often.

Faithfully, yours,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

P. S.—Best regards to Mrs. Mulhall.

F. C. S.

F 502.

JUNE 6, 1910.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*514 Reibold Bldg., Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: In accordance with the warning received, an account of which was given you in my recent letter, an attempt was made by the Democrats to attach the Eight Hour Bill to the Sundry Civil Bill on Saturday afternoon. The Colonel's authentic advance information enabled ample warning to be given to the Republican whip, and the prompt and efficient assistance which the Colonel gave secured every precaution.

Kendall, of Iowa, moved an amendment containing the substantial features of the Eight Hour Bill. On a point of order made by Tawney, Mann, of Illinois, acting as Chairman of the Committee of the Whole, held the amendment out of order. Wilson, of Pennsylvania, Treasurer of the Miners' Union, took an appeal from the decision of the chair, but the chair was sustained by a vote of 99 to 61. Kendall attempted two further amendments of the same nature, both of which were held out of order, but the crushing and unex-

pected defeat of the first appeal from the decision of the chair prevented further effort to use the same weapon.

The second and third amendments would have been more drastic than the Eight Hour Bill, as they made no exceptions in favor of contracts for transportation and the transmission of intelligence, and no provision for emergencies. The Colonel deserves the greatest credit in the manner of obtaining his information and the promptness and efficiency with which he applied it.

With best of good wishes,

Ever yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(Copies to Messrs. Hanch, Jarvis and Bird.)

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D 2146.

[National Association of Manufacturers of the United States of America—John Kirby, jr., president; F. H. Stillman, treasurer; J. B. Bird, business manager; George S. Boudinot, secretary—Committee on Industrial Indemnity Insurance; Insurance against accidents, sickness, old age; for home acquirement; measures for safety appliances and prevention of accidents, etc.—Committee: John Kirby, jr. (ex officio), president National Association of Manufacturers, Dayton, Ohio; James W. Van Cleave, president Buck's Stove & Range Co., St. Louis, Mo.; D. A. Tompkins, president D. A. Tompkins Co., Charlotte, N. C.; H. E. Miles, president Racine-Sattley Co., Racine, Wis.; Henry B. Joy, president Packard Motor Car Co., Detroit, Mich.; F. C. Schwedtmann (chairman), president Citizens' Industrial Association of St. Louis, Mo.; James A. Emery, Washington, D. C., and A. Parker Nevins, New York city, counsel—Address all replies to the chairman, 1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.]

JUNE 6, 1910.

MY DEAR JAMES: I beg to acknowledge your favor of June 4, also copy of your report of June 3 to Mr. Kirby.

Gehner, Witte, Schwedtmann and Company had a most pleasant day with Mr. Kirby yesterday, and we all regretted that Emery and Company could not share our visit to Glen Echo, knowing this firm's predilection for this particular place.

I am exceedingly sorry that you cannot be with us in Chicago on the 10th, especially so since Mr. Miles is making an endeavor to have a private interview with Senator Sanborn, the Chairman of the Wisconsin Commission and author of its tentative bills.

I note what you say about Mr. Glenn's letter. Upon my suggestion he has sent a copy of Miss Eastman's book to every member of our Committee. The Frankel book is not yet finished, but he has promised to send a copy of it also. What is more, he asks permission to print our Committee's report in whole, or part, in Dr. Frankel's book, which permission was granted with much pleasure. Mr. Glenn is trying very hard to work with us as far as he can. I think this is very commendable, and we want to keep his good will and co-operation if we can.

I note from your report and from the telegrams received by Mr. Kirby while he was in Saint Louis the serious situation in Washington. Let me express the hope that our law-makers may go home at an early date, leaving the country free to recuperate from the ill effects of hasty legislation.

With best wishes to all the Emerys, I am,

Faithfully, yours,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*Chairman.*

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*Washington, D. C.*

(3801-3802.)

BALTIMORE, MD., June 7, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with the National Association of Manufacturers.*

May 21.	Paid to two party workers to do campaign work in the second New Jersey district and gathering information in the labor unions, for salary and expenses.....	\$80.00
22.	Fare to Washington from Baltimore by mileage, chair-car fare.....	.25
22.	Supper at New Willard.....	1.80
23.	Breakfast at New Willard.....	1.85
23.	Lunch in Washington.....	.40
23.	Supper at New Willard.....	1.55
24.	Breakfast at New Willard.....	1.80
24.	Dinner in Washington.....	.80
24.	Supper at New Willard.....	1.70
25.	Breakfast at New Willard.....	1.85
25.	Dinner at New Willard for self and one.....	2.80
25.	Supper at New Willard.....	1.85
26.	Breakfast at New Willard.....	1.80
26.	Dinner in Washington.....	1.10
26.	Supper in Washington.....	1.90
27.	Breakfast at New Willard.....	1.25
27.	Dinner at New Willard for self and one.....	2.60
27.	Paid to Hotel New Willard for room, with bath, for 5 days.....	20.00
27.	Paid to Hotel New Willard for 3 long-distance phone calls and telegrams.....	3.68
27.	Transportation from Washington to Baltimore by mileage, chair-car fare.....	.25
28.	Transportation from Baltimore to Philadelphia and return by mileage, chair-car fare.....	1.00
28.	Dinner in Philadelphia for self and two.....	3.25
28.	Paid to two party workers to do campaign work in the second New Jersey district and gathering information in the labor unions, for salary and expenses.....	80.00
28.	Supper en route to Baltimore.....	1.50
29.	At Baltimore.....	0.00
30.	Transportation from Baltimore to Philadelphia by mileage, chair-care fare.....	.50
30.	Dinner in Philadelphia for self and one.....	2.00
30.	Transportation from Philadelphia to New York by mileage, chair-care fare.....	.50
30.	Supper in New York.....	1.50
31.	Breakfast at Hotel Imperial.....	1.10
31.	Supper in New York.....	1.20
31.	Paid to Hotel Imperial for room, with bath, one night.....	4.00
31.	Transportation from New York to Philadelphia by mileage.....	
31.	Berth in sleeper to Philadelphia.....	2.00
June 1.	Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	1.10
1.	Dinner in Philadelphia for self and one.....	1.90
1.	Transportation from Philadelphia to Washington by mileage, chair-care fare.....	.75
1.	Supper en route.....	1.80
2.	Breakfast at New Willard.....	1.85
2.	Dinner at New Willard.....	1.85
2.	Supper at New Willard for self and one.....	3.60
3.	Breakfast at New Willard.....	1.85
3.	Paid to J. M. Gould for bill for stenography and typewriting, room 808 Colorado Building, Washington, D. C.....	17.20
3.	Dinner in Washington.....	1.80
3.	Supper in Washington.....	1.40
4.	Breakfast at New Willard.....	1.85
4.	Dinner at New Willard.....	.90
4.	Supper at New Willard.....	1.80



June 4. Paid to Hotel New Willard for room, with bath, for three nights-----	\$12. 00
4. Transportation from Washington to Baltimore by mileage, chair-car fare-----	. 25
5. Transportation from Baltimore to Philadelphia and return by mileage, chair cars-----	1. 00
5. Dinner for self and two at Philadelphia-----	3. 85
5. Paid to two party workers to do campaign work in the second New Jersey district and gathering information in the labor unions, for salary and expenses-----	80. 00
6. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair-car fares (mileage)-----	. 50
6. Supper in Washington-----	1. 60
7. Round trip to Washington by mileage, chair-car fares-----	. 50
7. Paid to the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. for mileage book of 1,000 miles-----	20. 00
7. Supper in Washington-----	1. 00
7. Incidental expenses from May 22 to June 7-----	23. 00
Total expenses-----	411. 73

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

F 503.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., June 9, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*Treasurer National Council for Industrial Defense,*  
*New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I enclose herewith financial statement, Washington office of National Council for Industrial Defense.

While somewhat in doubt, I have included the item of \$408.75 paid by me to the Colonel, and for which I received a Council voucher. Is this intended to be a charge against the Council or against the Association? You can of course correct this by transfer on your books if any change is necessary.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

F 504-505.

JUNE 10, 1910.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*514 Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Our anticipations with regard to the vote in the Senate on the Hughes amendment to the Sundry Civil Bill have been realized beyond expectation.

Mr. Hale yesterday afternoon presented the appropriation item for \$100,000, to enforce the anti-trust laws, to the Senate, without the restriction placed by the House, which you will remember substantially amounted to prevent the use of these funds for the prosecution of a labor organization or any voluntary association entering into a combination or agreement to increase wages, shorten hours or better the condition of labor, or any act done in furtherance thereof not unlawful.

Bacon, of Georgia, immediately objected to the amendment and made a speech in which he declared that the restriction carried out

the original intent of Congress that the Sherman Act should not be applied to organizations of labor. The debate then became general, Senators Hale, Borah and Heyburn attacking the amendment. Senator Heyburn, in particular, made a splendid and fearless speech against it, in which he denounced every effort to remove labor organizations or any other class of offenders from the uniform operation of the law, and spoke of his own experience in Idaho and elsewhere with combinations of labor alleged to be operated for the innocent purpose of bettering working conditions but who did so by unlawful means. Too much cannot be said of this Senator's clear and fearless speech. The matter was debated for something over an hour, Gore and Owen, of Oklahoma, and Bacon, of Georgia, practically pleading for the exemption of labor organizations from the operation of the Trust Act. A vote was then had, and on a demand for the ayes and noes, there were 34 ayes and 16 noes, the ayes, of course, voting to eliminate the Hughes amendment.

The purposes involved in this matter have never been so frankly discussed on the floor of the Senate, and this defeat of the proposition by a vote of two to one is very encouraging indeed.

Two senators in particular voted for the Hughes amendment to whom attention should be called—Warner, of Missouri, and Dolliver, of Iowa, whose vote in this matter is as surprising as it is inexcusable. Beveridge did not vote at all, while several Democrats voted against the Hughes amendment. Please understand that those who voted aye voted for a senate amendment eliminating the Hughes amendment.

I take the liberty of suggesting under the circumstances that the action of Senator Heyburn deserves a word of notice from yourself, and I think a brief note of appreciation would be very pleasing to him.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(Copies to Messrs. Jarvis, Hanch, Schwedtman, and Bird.)

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(3803.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 10, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: You will please find inclosed copy of a short report I am sending to Mr. Kirby this afternoon.

I sent in a part of my expense account the early part of this week to the office. You will please, when convenient, forward to me the amount shown as due, for I will have a lot of running around to do next week and some bills to straighten up to-morrow.

Closing with very best wishes, I am, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(3804.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 10, 1910.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: Your brief letter received. You will please find inclosed with this short note a copy of the report I am sending to Mr. Kirby in this mail.

We have been working day and night here for the past two weeks. The labor organizations have been making a desperate fight, but up to the present time we have come out the victors.

I am anxious to send you a long letter on different matters, and hope to have the pleasure of writing you fully in the very near future, so closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(3805, 3806.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 10, 1910.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Reybold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Things have gone our way very much for the past two days. We have given a great deal of publicity to the latest scheme of the Democrats on the House side, and there are remaining in Washington a large number of prominent Republicans, on both Senate and House side, ready for any surprise that the Democrats can spring relating to labor legislation.

The note that I received from a Maryland friend of the House, which I showed you in Mr. Emery's office on Wednesday, was handed to the whip of the House, and he sent copies of it to a large number of leading Republicans on the House side.

Besides this we have used some of the floor officials of the House to spread the information we want given out, so we have made it almost impossible for the Democrats to be in majority on the floor of the House for some time to come, and this will block their schemes.

I am extremely proud to report that the antitrust law (the Sherman Act) stands complete again, and the clause put in by Hughes, of New Jersey, on the 2d instant, has been eliminated by a decisive vote on the floor of the Senate yesterday, between 4 and 5 p. m.

There was a very pretty fight made by Senator Bacon, of Georgia, to keep the Hughes amendment intact, supported by a number of leading Democrats, and on the Republican side Mr. Heyburn, of Idaho, led the fight to strike out the Hughes amendment to that bill and beat the Democrats 34 to 16.

There was splendid work done by both Ohio Senators in our favor; also one of the Senators from West Virginia, Senator Hale, of Maine, and others, so it appears now that the Sherman Act will stand better than it has ever stood before, so this leaves us at the close of this week largely the victors of what we have been contending for, with the laborites in very bad shape.

I have been doing all I can to keep in touch with Mr. Emery and posting our friends here, and I feel positive now, as I stated to you, that there will be no eight-hour bills or injunction measures or any amendments to the Sherman Act at this session.

So closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,  
Faithfully, yours,

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(3807.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
GENERAL OFFICES, 170 BROADWAY, NEW YORK,  
*Dayton, Ohio, June 13, 1910.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: That there may be no further misunderstanding or controversy with respect to the instructions you shall receive or from whom you shall receive them, I have arranged with Mr. Bird to assume complete and absolute charge over your movements and work as the same relates to association matters, and after receipt of this letter you will therefore please report to and receive your instructions from him. He will instruct you as to the character of reports to be made to him, and which are to be made to no one else, except as he may direct.

I am strongly impressed with the unwisdom of too much letter writing about matters of a confidential nature, having just passed through an experience which clearly demonstrated to me the danger of too free written expression on matters that should be carefully guarded and not subjected to the scrutiny of those who ought not be conversant with them. This precaution is necessary to guard against leaks, which would be apt to destroy the confidence imposed in you and, as a consequence, your usefulness also.

I think you will agree with me on this matter and that you will be glad to be relieved of the thought that I expect any written reports from you. I will be kept informed of what is going on without danger of leakage. Of course I do not mean that you are not to write to me, for, while I wish you to report as Mr. Bird shall direct you, I shall be pleased to hear from you occasionally, as the spirit moves you to write me a social letter.

Hoping that this will clear the atmosphere of all tendency to discord or confusion of authority, and that I shall continue to hear of repeated triumphs, such as has come to us of late, through your good efforts, and wishing you every possible success in your work in the future, I am,

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

624 Oak Avenue (*Waverly*), Baltimore, Md.

D 2147.

JUNE 13, 1910.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR MR. EMERY: Your letter of June 9th, enclosing statement of expenditures of the Washington office, duly received. I cannot see that it makes any difference in reference to the item of \$408.75 as long as you give us credit for it and take debit for it. The condition of the finances of the Council are giving me considerable concern, and without some strenuous work is done the balance of this month we shall be on the rocks, for we only have about \$300 in the treasury.

Yours, very truly,

J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*Treasurer.*

E 1757.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., June 13, 1910.*

Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: I forward herewith manuscript copy of your insurance report, which it occurred to me might be of some use to you. I suppose you attended the Convention in Chicago and I am very anxious to hear your impressions and to get, if possible, a report of the proceedings. Mr. Kirby and Mr. Bird were here until midnight of the 9th, which made it impossible for me to leave until a number of matters were settled we were anxious to dispose of.

I have not heard yet of any definite date for the executive committee meeting. Are you proceeding with arrangements? I received a wire from Mrs. Emery Friday, announcing her safe arrival in San Francisco, and I assume Mrs. S. has heard from her.

I heard from Mr. Kirby excellent accounts of what I missed in St. Louis, but I hope the future holds some more of it. The situation here is dubious in these days when there is a good deal of idle time on the hands of Congress. The Railroad Conference Committee is, I understand, making excellent progress and it would not be surprising if a bill is reported this week. Of course, if it is in reasonably satisfactory form in both Houses, it will pass, and its passage will bring adjournment very close.

With best of good wishes, ever yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

E 1758.

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*New York, June 13, 1910.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: Your letter of June 4th, enclosing financial statement of the National Council for Industrial Defense, May 1st to June 1st, duly received.

I find there is a small error in this and I am, therefore, returning it to you for correction. You will note that the balance on hand May 1st was \$235.05, and while the total of expenditures during the month shows on the statement as \$235.05, the items show but \$235. Kindly attach the five cents where it belongs and I shall be glad to pass this to your credit with Mr. Kirby's sanction of the expenditure for \$165 as explained by you.

Yours, very truly,

J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*Treasurer.*

D 2148.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 14, 1910.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: My expense check, that you mailed on the 7th instant, I did not get until the 11th. It was sent to 624—39th Street, Baltimore, Maryland, and certainly as I do not live on 39th Street, it knocked around for a couple of days, so I write to call your attention to the fact that my old address is strictly right: 624 Oak Avenue, instead of 39th Street.

I am writing you for another reason also; as some of the cook books that have been issued by the Agricultural Department are about completed, and if you wish it, I would like to have you send me the initials of your wife, and some lady friends that you would like to have the books sent to.

Things are very strenuous over here at the present time, but at the end of this week the fight will be nearly over. We have won out so far, and if we can hold our own for the next few days, we will come out the victors in this long session.

I expect to be in New York next week, so hope to have the pleasure of seeing my friends in the New York office.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

F 506.

JUNE 14, 1910.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: We are in receipt of the following telegram from G. W. Fairchild:

If possible should like Col. Mulhall to spend a few days in my interest at Cooperstown, N. Y. He understands the situation. Wire answer.

To which we replied as follows:

Your telegram received. Consult with James A. Emery, Union Trust Bldg., in reference to disposition of Colonel. Without doubt can be arranged.

This morning brings us a letter as copy inclosed to which I am replying as per copy inclosed.

As suggested by you over the telephone yesterday, if you can spare the Colonel for a day or two in Mr. Fairchild's interests, I would suggest that it be done.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*Secretary.*

(3808.)

(Duplicate of D 2148.)

(3809.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 14, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I have written you several letters since I saw you, and have received no reply to any of them. I suppose you are not in the office much at the present time, for I have been told you have been on the road considerable, so this, I suppose, accounts for my not hearing from you.

Things are shaping up here all right for us. We expect the railroad bill to be out of conference to-morrow, and the sundry civil-service bill will be in conference and will be out of committee by Thursday or Friday at the latest. With those two measures out of the way, we understand that Congress will soon adjourn—some say a week from Saturday; so we feel that we will hold our own this week, and if we can, we will come out the victors in this fight, for the Democrats are getting out of the city now as fast as the Republicans, and we are doing everything we possibly can to have our Democratic friends leave.

I expect to be in New York next week, and I am extremely anxious to have a talk with you, so closing this letter with very best wishes. I am, as ever,

Faithfully, yours.

(3810.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 14, 1910.

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: You will please find inclosed with this brief note copy of a short letter I am sending to Mr. Kirby to-day. As requested. I am keeping you posted on what is going on here.

We have been extremely busy until the present moment, but expect the fight to be over about the last of this week; so hoping then to have more time to write you more fully and seek your aid in the field work. I expect to be compelled to go to Minnesota for a few days to do some work in Mr. Tawney's district, so if it is not too far out of my way, I will try to come to St. Louis to have a talk with you.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,



(3811.)

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*St. Louis, June 14, 15, 1910.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: I have your letter of June 10, and note copy of your report to Mr. Kirby attached thereto. You are certainly doing great work, and I want to again congratulate you. I hope to receive the letter which you say you are going to write in the near future at an early date.

Faithfully, yours,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*Secretary.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL, *Baltimore, Md.*

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(3812, 3813.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 14, 1910.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Reybold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I am just writing a brief letter so you will know what has taken place here for the last few days. Things are shaping up in a first-class way, as far as we are concerned. The railroad bill will be reported to both Houses to-morrow out of conference, and the sundry civil service bill we expect will be reported out of conference Thursday or Friday.

The principal fight we have got to make now will be to hold Members enough here to kill the Hughes amendment to the sundry civil service bill when it comes to the House, for that is the one effort that the labor unions are trying to make—to have the Hughes amendment retained in that bill—and instruct the conferees of the House to disagree with the Senate upon this measure.

I had a long talk yesterday with several of the leading Members of the House, and they stated that our work should be along that line—to get as many Democrats as we possibly could away and to hold as many Republicans as we possibly can.

I am extremely anxious to hear from you, and I would like very much to have you sent me a set of the credentials, such as Mr. Van Cleave gave me, in the very near future. Certainly I can not use Mr. Van Cleave's letter in visiting any friends, so for that reason I am like a ship without a compass. I have nothing to show to confidential friends what my relations with our organization are.

I had a splendid meeting yesterday with the chairman of the Republican national congressional committee, and he will give me a strong letter of credentials, such as Mr. Sherman gave me when he was chairman of that committee two years ago. There are many calls for our aid in different sections, and I feel that when Congress adjourns there can be one month's splendid work in the field that will hold for us a host of friends.

I am getting splendid reports from the Gardner district, and some of them I have shown to Mr. Gardner, which have pleased him very much.

I expect at the last of this week I will be able to get away from here. Mr. Emery informs me that he will leave here Wednesday night, and will be gone for a day or two, so by Saturday morning next, I am anxious to leave, so that I can look after some of the work that is going on in Jersey.

We expect Congress to adjourn now about a week from Saturday, or two weeks at the most, and as I stated before, in the fore part of this letter, we are doing all we possibly can, through Democratic friends, to get the Hughes and Gompers votes out of town.

I hope to have the pleasure of an early reply to this letter, and so closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(3814.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS  
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*New York, June 15, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of June 14th, enclosing copy of a letter to Mr. Kirby of the same date, was duly received. It is true I have not been at the office much for the past two or three weeks, and when here have made an effort to catch up with my correspondence. I have managed to get a note once or twice, but not to any to you, thinking your time was pretty well occupied with matters great extent. To tell the truth, I have had nothing to communicate pertaining to your work in Washington.

I am glad to know it is your hope that these matters will be so in shape by Saturday next as to give you an opportunity of getting away from Washington. I hope when you leave Washington you will come direct to the office, advising me in advance either by wire or letter the time you will be here, for I think in view of Mr. Kirby's letter to you we had better consult a little over these very important matters.

With best wishes, I remain,  
Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

P. S.—Noticing your letter to Mr. Boudinot in regard to the Agricultural Department's publication, Mrs. Bird's name is Sarah L. Bird.

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(3815.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
GENERAL OFFICES 170 BROADWAY, NEW YORK,  
*Dayton, Ohio, June 15, 1910.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have your letter of the 10th inst. Suffice it to say that I am joyously pleased with its contents. A letter from Mr. Emery detailing the fight in the Senate over the Hughes amend-

ment is also very encouraging. Keep up the good work. The session will end soon and then for a breathing spell.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
624 Oak Avenue (*Waverly*), Baltimore, Md.

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F 507.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., June 15, 1910.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.*

DEAR MR. BIRD: I beg to acknowledge receipt of copies of your communications with Mr. Fairchild. I saw him personally and the Colonel has been in communication with him today. I have arranged very much to Mr. Fairchild's satisfaction that the Colonel can go to his district next Monday and obtain some information of great importance to one of our most distinguished friends at the same time.

Believe me, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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F 508.

JUNE 16, 1910.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: Your letter of June 15th is duly received and I am pleased that you have made arrangements with the Colonel to serve Mr. Fairchild in any manner within his power.

I had hoped to have had an opportunity of meeting you to-day, but evidently something has delayed you in your return from Hartford. With many regrets I was unable to be there, and I trust I may be favored with a newspaper report, or if time permits a more detailed report from you.

Yours, very truly,

*General Manager.*

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E 1759.

JUNE 16, 1910.

DEAR SIR: I am returning herewith, duly corrected, the statement of the National Council for Industrial Defense for May 1 to June 1. The error was a typographical one, made by myself.

Very truly,

*Stenographer.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*New York City.*

(3816.)

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 17, 1910.

JAMES A. EMERY,

*Care of Whitney Manufacturing Co., Hartford, Conn.:*

For past two days new fight started on eight-hour bill. Democrats signed call to have Labor Committee meet. Executive session held from 11 to 12 this morning. We again won the fight. Everything else looking all right.

M. M. MULHALL.

(3817.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 17, 1910.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,

*Secretary National Association of Manufacturers,**170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: Your letter of June 15, also my pay check, came duly to hand. I wish to thank you for the same. I also note what you say in relation to my giving you Thirty-ninth Street as my address. I suppose I did, as you state, but nevertheless the street that I live on has not got that number yet, so I hope you will continue, as I said before, sending my mail to 624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

It will give me great pleasure to have Mrs. Boudinot's name placed upon the cook book, and I will try, as you say, to get a few extra copies for your friends.

I hope to have the pleasure of seeing you in New York the fore part of next week, so closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

(3818.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 17, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,**170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Yours of June 15th, acknowledging letter I sent to Mr. Kirby and also mentioning the letter of instructions I received from Mr. Kirby, has been received.

It will afford me great pleasure to reach New York, if I possibly can, on Monday, but since I got up my letter this forenoon I understand that the insurgents will get a new rule before the House on Tuesday, which I think will compel me to remain here until the House adjourns Saturday next.

Mr. Fairchild showed me a letter from you asking me to help out in his district. I shall be glad to consult you about this and several other districts that they wish our aid in, so I will do my best to come over on Monday, providing that Mr. Emery feels that it is safe for me to go.

I sent in an expense account by special delivery this morning, and I hope you will hurry it over to me, as I need cash pretty bad.

The following telegram was sent to Mr. Emery:

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 17, 1910.

JAMES A. EMERY,

*Care of Whitney Manufacturing Co., Hartford, Conn.:*

For past two days new fight started on eight-hour bill. Democrats signed call to have labor committee meet. Executive session held from 11 to 12 this morning. We again won the fight. Everything else looking all right.

M. M. MULHALL,

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours.

(3819-3821.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 17, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Since Wednesday afternoon I have been on the go night and day here. The labor people, assisted by Hughes and Nicholls, started a fight on Wednesday afternoon to get a meeting of the Labor Committee for this a. m. All the Democrats on the Labor Committee signed a call for a session to be held between ten and twelve this a. m., joined by two Republicans of the committee signing the call, William C. Hawley, of Oregon, and E. H. Madison, of Kansas. This being a majority of the committee, Mr. Gardner was compelled to call it. It was called an executive session, allowing no outsiders in.

I had an hour's session with Mr. Gardner yesterday, and we formulated a program to stall the Democrats in their efforts.

There is now pending before that committee the Sulzer bill creating a labor bureau and also two prison-labor bills, which we are not interested in. When Gardner got the call for a meeting of the committee he sent out notices to all the members stating that an executive session would be held between 11 and 12 this a. m., thus giving only an hour for the committee to be in session, as the House would be in session at 12 o'clock.

I got tips who to see on the committee, and visited most of the Republicans, besides the Democratic member from Maryland, and as soon as the committee got into session the Republicans agreed to start a debate upon the different bills, taking up the full hour, without giving the Democrats any chance to do business upon the eight-hour bill.

I saw Mr. Madison, of Kansas, yesterday evening, and, with the aid of myself and some friends, we won him over our way; and, instead of being against us to-day, he gave an extended talk on prison-labor matters, taking up a good deal of the time of the committee.

Mr. Gardner stated to me after the meeting was over that he gave as much time as he possibly could to all Republicans, recognizing them at every opportunity, so the only matters that they were able to consider during the hour the committee was in session was the

Sulzer bill for a labor bureau, and that was again referred back to the subcommittee with instructions to draw a new bill, so this action completely kills that bill at this session, and the only business that was done before the committee was that the full committee agreed to report out one of the prison-labor bills.

Mr. Nicholls, of Pennsylvania, made a motion to take up the eight-hour bill, but Mr. Taylor, of Ohio, made a motion to adjourn, stating that it was 12 o'clock; and a motion to adjourn was put and carried, Nichols not having time to even get a second toward a motion to take action on the eight-hour bill; so this completely kills that bill before the committee, as the committee will not meet again at this session.

I can not praise Mr. Gardner too highly for the splendid work he did and the way he managed affairs on this occasion. The only drawback that we had on the Republican side was that the Hon. Richard Bartholdt, of the tenth Missouri district (city of St. Louis), was the only Republican that did not attend. I personally notified Mr. Bartholdt yesterday, he promising to attend, and I thought he meant it this time, for I understand that Mr. Schwedtmann and others have been touching him up.

I am very glad to report that Mr. Covington, the Maryland Democratic member of the committee, stayed away until 10 minutes of 12, and was of no use to the Democrats while the committee was in session, as he voted with the Republicans to adjourn. This is the third time that I can positively state that Covington has, in a large measure, saved us from getting in the eight-hour bill at this session.

There were six Republicans present and five Democrats, Bartholdt being absent and Mr. Allen, of Maine, being absent; so if Covington had been there it would have placed Mr. Gardner in quite an awkward position, for he would have had to support, in a measure, his own bill.

This is another complete victory for us upon this bill, and I am positive now that there will be no legislation along those lines at this session of Congress.

Mr. Emery left here last Wednesday and we do not expect him back until Saturday morning; so on Saturday I hope to have the pleasure of getting away from here for a brief period of time, and will try to see you in New York on Monday if it is possible.

As the meeting of the committee was an executive one, there will be no reports made of what took place, so I am positive that Mr. Cushing or none of the workers here will make any report on this fight.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(3822.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
Dayton, Ohio, June 17, 1910.

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have your interesting letter of the 14th instant and sincerely hope that the Hughes amendment will be killed in conference, as it should be.

On account of being on the wing so much of late, I have gotten so far behind in my affairs and correspondence that I have not had an opportunity to frame such a letter as I want you should have as a proper credential from me, but it is uppermost in my mind, and I will attend to it in the course of a few days at the latest.

Hoping that you will be finally successful in the good work in which you are engaged, I am

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Avenue (Waverly), Baltimore, Md.*

Have 20 copies of this letter—need 5 more. W. N. B.

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E 1760.

[National Association of Manufacturers of the United States of America, general offices: 170 Broadway (Maiden Lane and Cortlandt Street): telephones: 3397, 3398, 3399 Cortlandt; cable address: "Namusa." New York: codes used: Commercial Cable, Western Union, A. B. C. Lieber's—Board of directors: President, John Kirby, Jr., Dayton Manufacturing Co., Dayton, Ohio; treasurer, F. H. Stillman, Watson-Stillman Co., New York, N. Y.; J. G. Battelle, Columbus Iron & Steel Co., Columbus, Ohio; C. S. Brantingham, Emerson-Brantingham Co., Rockford, Ill.; H. S. Chamberlain, Citico Furnace Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.; George T. Coppins, Walworth Manufacturing Co., Boston, Mass.; C. C. Hanch, Nordyke & Marmon Co., Indianapolis, Ind.; Charles M. Jarvis, American Hardware Corporation, New Britain, Conn.; Henry B. Joy, Packard Motor Car Co., Detroit, Mich.; H. E. Miles, Racine-Sattley Co., Racine, Wis.; Ludwig Nissen, Ludwig Nissen & Co., New York, N. Y.; William H. Parlin, Parlin & Orendorf Co., Canton, Ill.; David M. Parry, Parry Auto Co., Indianapolis, Ind.; Enos Paullin, Ferracute Machine Co., Bridgeton, N. J.; C. W. Post, Postum Cereal Co., Battle Creek, Mich.; Daniel C. Ripley, Ripley & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.; F. C. Schwedtmann, St. Louis, Mo.; George D. Selby, Selby Shoe Co., Portsmouth, Ohio; Giles H. Stillwell, H. H. Franklin Mfg. Co., Syracuse, N. Y.; D. A. Tompkins, D. A. Tompkins Co., Charlotte, N. C.; general manager, J. P. Bird, general offices, New York, N. Y.; secretary, George S. Boudinot, general offices, New York, N. Y.]

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, June 18, 1910.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: This will serve to acknowledge tissue copies of your letters of June 14th sent to members of the Committee on Industrial Insurance. I am pleased to have these and have carefully noted them.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

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E 1761.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, June 18, 1910.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: I am pleased to acknowledge your letter of June 14th copies of which were sent to Messrs. Drew, Emery and Nevin, and I will endeavor to assist you in the matter. If I am unable to be of any assistance or my efforts are fruitless, I will advise you.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

E 1762.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 19, 1910.*

LEEDMAN SCHWEATMANN,  
*Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

Please cause emphatic protest by wire to your house member against house adopting Hughes amendment Sundry civil bill preventing use public funds to prosecute voluntary organizations violating Sherman act. Since defeat of this in Senate concentration of forces to enforce it in house will be fought out Monday or Tuesday.

JAMES A. EMERY.

(3823.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, June 20, 1910.*

*To whom it may concern:*

The purpose of this letter is to introduce to the members of the National Association of Manufacturers Col. M. M. Mulhall, who is and has been for the past seven or eight years connected with the association in a confidential capacity. He has acted with and for many leading men in national politics in a similar capacity, besides having a wide range of acquaintance with leading State politicians. His field work for the association is principally devoted to the interest of representatives who are blacklisted because of their refusal to do the bidding of labor agitators in legislative matters and to assist in procuring the proper reward to such men for their patriotism and devotion to duty that they may not suffer by reason thereof. Colonel Mulhall's record is clear. His fidelity, integrity, and loyalty have never been questioned to my knowledge. You can speak with him in strict confidence and be assured that his mission to you relates to matters that concern not only your own interest, but the general business interests of the country. I bespeak for him your cooperation in the important work in which he is engaged.

Very respectfully,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

B 149.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, June 20, 1910.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Referring to your favor of the 14th instant and my reply thereto, dated the 17th, I am enclosing herewith letter of credentials, which I trust will meet with your approval and which I hope will be of some value to you in your work.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*



D 2149.

JUNE 20, 1910.

It is imperative immediately you wire your representative in Congress protesting against adoption Hughes amendment to sundry civil bill exempting labor organizations from operation Sherman anti-trust law.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS.

(Above telegram to be sent to each of the following; charge N. A. M.):

- Lalance & Grosjean Mfg. Co., 299 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
- A. D. Juilliard & Co., 70 Worth St., New York, N. Y.
- A. Naumburg, Jonas & Naumburg, 7 Washington Pl., New York, N. Y.
- C. U. Carpenter, Herring-Hall-Marvin Safe Co., 400 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
- Wm. Green, William Green Corp., 625 W. 43d St., New York, N. Y.
- Wm. F. Dorflinger, C. Dorflinger & Sons, Inc., 36 Murray St., New York, N. Y.
- Francis E. Dodge, Dodge & Olcott Co., 87 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.
- Fred Dietz, R. E. Dietz Co., 60 Laight St., New York, N. Y.
- Edgar H. Cottrell, C. B. Cottrell & Sons Co., 25 Madison Sq., N., New York, N. Y.
- George H. Warner, William M. Crane Co., 16-20 W. 32d St., New York, N. Y.
- Church & Dwight Co., 63 Wall St., New York, N. Y.
- Cassidy & Son Mfg. Co., 133 W. 23d St., New York, N. Y.
- H. Abbott, Calculagraph Co., 11 Maiden Lane, New York, N. Y.
- E. C. Klipstein, Bull's Ferry Chemical Co., 122 Pearl St., New York, N. Y.
- D. G. Garabrant, Bulkley Dunton & Co., 75 Duane St., New York, N. Y.
- Chas. P. Miller, Vice Pres., Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co., 39 W. 32d St., New York, N. Y.
- E. J. Steer, Barrett Mfg. Co., 17 Battery Place, New York, N. Y.
- Ball & Wood Co., 1422 Cortlandt Bldg., 30 Church St., New York, N. Y.
- Edward N. Crane, The Arlington Co., 725-727 Broadway, New York, N. Y.
- Arabol Mfg. Co., 100 William St., New York, N. Y.
- J. Francis Booraem, American Enameled Brick & Tile Co., 1 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y.
- W. M. Hager, American Car & Foundry Co., 25 Broad St., New York, N. Y.
- A. B. Waring, Waring Hat Mfg. Co., Yonkers, N. Y.
- C. E. Welch, Welch Grape Juice Co., Westfield, N. Y.
- B. B. Taggart, Taggart Bros. Co., Watertown, N. Y.
- C. H. Remington, Remington-Martin Co., Watertown, N. Y.
- G. H. Babcock, H. H. Babcock Co., Watertown, N. Y.
- Walden Knife Co., Walden, N. Y.
- George DeForest, Utica Steam & Mohawk Valley Cotton Mills, 45 State St., Utica, N. Y.

N. E. Devereux, Oneita Knitting Mills, Utica, N. Y. .  
 William Barker Co., Troy, N. Y.  
 Syracuse Chilled Plow Co., Syracuse, N. Y.  
 James Pass, Onondaga Pottery Co., Syracuse, N. Y.  
 H. H. Franklin, H. H. Franklin Mfg. Co., Syracuse, N. Y.  
 C. P. Remore, Sec'y, Engelberg Huller Co., 831 W. Fayette St.,  
 Syracuse, N. Y.  
 B. E. Salisburg, Pass & Seymour, Inc., Solvay, N. Y.  
 A. E. Nettleton, Syracuse, N. Y.  
 Huntley Mfg. Co., Silver Creek, N. Y.  
 F. C. Pratt, General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y.  
 John B. Rose, Rose Brick Co., Roseton, N. Y.  
 James A. Spargo, The James A. Spargo Wire Co., Rome, N. Y.  
 Mack & Co., 18 Brown's Race St., Rochester, N. Y.  
 M. D. Knowlton Co., 29 Elizabeth St., Rochester, N. Y.  
 George M. Ham, C. T. Ham Mfg. Co., Rochester, N. Y.  
 Frank S. Noble, Eastman Kodak Co., 343 State St., Rochester,  
 N. Y.  
 P. A. Clum, Clum & Atkinson, Rochester, N. Y.  
 Josiah Anstice & Co., 220 Water St., Rochester, N. Y.  
 Albert J. Glass, Adriance, Platt & Co., Poughkeepsie, N. Y.  
 E. Bailey & Sons, Inc., Patchogue, N. Y.  
 E. T. Shepard, Sec'y & Mgr., Oneida Steel Pulley Co., Cedar St.,  
 Oneida, N. Y.  
 Wm. M. Mills, Tonawanda Iron & Steel Co., N. Tonawanda, N. Y.  
 George S. Thompson, Stevens & Thompson Paper Co., N. Hoosick,  
 N. Y.  
 F. W. Haskell, Carborundum Co., Niagara Falls, N. Y.

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D 2149-A.

JUNE 20, 1910.

It is imperative immediately you wire your representative in Congress protesting against adoption Hughes amendment to sundry civil bill exempting labor organizations from operation Sherman anti-trust Law.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS.

(Above telegram to be sent to each of the following; charge N. A. M.):

T. E. Hayes, Howell-Hinchman Co., Middletown, N. Y.  
 F. M. Poler, A. L. Swett Iron Works, Medina, N. Y.  
 C. Mattmann, Astoria Silk Works, Long Island City, N. Y.  
 George F. Johnson, Endicott-Johnson Co., Lestershire, N. Y.  
 L. F. Cornell, Jamestown Lounge Co., Jamestown, N. Y.  
 A. Gilbert, Art Metal Construction Co., Jamestown, N. Y.  
 C. E. Williams, New York Central Iron Works Co., Geneva, N. Y.  
 T. Hunter, Hunter Arms Co., Fulton, N. Y.  
 Fred Booth, Firth Carpet Co., Firthcliffe, N. Y.  
 E. B. Burnap, Arkell & Smiths, Canajoharie, N. Y.  
 John G. H. Marvin, L. & I. J. White Co., Buffalo, N. Y.  
 O. P. Letchworth, Pratt & Letchworth Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

Charles Clifton, The Pierce-Arrow Motor Car Co., 18 Hanover St., Buffalo, N. Y.

L. E. McKinnon, McKinnon Dash Co., 252 Amherst St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Cary Safe Co., Chicago & Scott Sts., Buffalo, N. Y.

S. McDougall, Buffalo Oil, Paint & Varnish Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

J. M. Gamble, Brownville Board Co., Brownville, N. Y.

T. L. Woodruff, Maltine Co., 8th Ave. & 18th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

John H. Hanan, Hanan & Son, Bridge & Front Sts., Brooklyn, N. Y.

The Knox Hat Mfg. Co., Grand & St. Marks Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Marshall W. Gleason, Gleason-Tiebout Glass Co., 93 Commercial St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Eberhard Faber, 37 Greenpoint Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Christopher Cunningham Co., Greenpoint Ave. & Newtown Creek, Brooklyn, N. Y.

E. L. White, Brennan & White, 54 Classon Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

H. C. Seaman, Sec'y, E. W. Bliss Co., Adams & Plymouth Sts., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Jones of Binghamton, Binghamton, N. Y.

C. E. Titchener, Crandal, Stone & Co., Binghamton, N. Y.

E. C. Scott, Morris Machine Works, Baldwinville, N. Y.

John E. McIntosh, McIntosh, Seymour & Co., Auburn, N. Y.

Charles A. McCarthy, Dunn & McCarthy, Auburn, N. Y.

F. C. Huyck & Sons, Rensselaer, Albany, N. Y.

J. Allen Warner, Albany Card & Paper Mfg. Co., Albany, N. Y.

Seth Wheeler, Albany Perforated Wrapping Paper Co., Albany, N. Y.

Willcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co., 658 Broadway, N. Y.

Watson-Stillman Co., 50 Church St., New York, N. Y.

Universal Caster & Foundry Co., 1170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

Steinway & Sons, 109 E. 14th St., New York, N. Y.

A. S. Hughes, Southard Robertson Co., 257 Water St., New York, N. Y.

Seabury & Johnson, 59 Maiden Lane, New York, N. Y.

C. A. Schieren, Charles A. Schieren Co., 30 Ferry St., New York, N. Y.

E. C. Schaefer, F. & M. Schaefer Brewing Co., 114 E. 51st St., New York, N. Y.

Wm. M. Perkins, Raynor & Perkins Envelope Co., 115 William St., New York, N. Y.

Charles Pfizer & Co., Inc., 81 Maiden Lane, New York, N. Y.

Otis Elevator Co., 17 Battery Place, New York, N. Y.

R. C. McKinney, Niles-Bement-Pond Co., 111 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

New Jersey Zinc Co., 71 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

F. D. Mollenhauer, National Sugar Refining Co., 109 Wall St., New York, N. Y.

National Enameling & Stamping Co., 81 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.

E. S. Howard, Howard & Morse, 45 Fulton St., New York, N. Y.

Herman A. Metz, 122 Hudson St., New York, N. Y.

C. A. Moore, Manning, Maxwell & Moore, Inc., 85 Liberty St., New York, N. Y.

W. L. Pierce, Lidgerwood Mfg. Co., 96 Liberty St., New York, N. Y.

Franklin H. Kalbfleisch, Franklin H. Kalbfleisch Co., Broadway & 16th St., New York, N. Y.

E 1764.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., June 20, 1910.*

Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: I beg to acknowledge yours of the 14th concerning the item of expense of \$31.00 on the occasion of my visit to St. Louis with Vice President Sherman.

I understand it to be an expense incurred under the invitation of the Citizens Industrial Association of St. Louis. If there is any error in that regard, I will return to you my personal check for the amount and charge it to the Council. My own understanding of the matter was reached from the statement of the Colonel at the time and later from you. Of course the matter can be arranged either way, as you think best.

With best of good wishes,  
Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

E 1765.

JUNE 20, 1910.

Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR CHARLES: I beg to acknowledge receipt of bill for \$15.00 from the florist to whom I have sent my check.

Many thanks for your kind offices in this matter.

Ever yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(3824.)

HOTEL IMPERIAL,  
*New York, June 20, 1910.*

*Col. Mulhall to Robert Stafford, Dr.*

Room 781 one day-----	\$4. 00
Restaurant-----	. 85
Telephone-----	1. 30
Total-----	6. 15

Received payment.

??????

D 2150.

JUNE 21, 1910.

Hon. J. V. V. OLCOTT,

*House of Representatives, Washington, D. C.:*

We strongly protest against adoption Hughes amendment to sun-dry civil bill exempting labor organizations from operation Sherman anti-trust law.

WILLCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE Co.,  
658 Broadway, New York City.

(3825, 3826.)

BALTIMORE, MD., June 21, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with National Association of Manufacturers.*

June 8.	Fare to Washington by mileage, chair car	\$0.25
8.	Lunch in Washington	.90
9.	Breakfast at The New Willard	1.40
9.	Dinner in Washington	1.60
9.	Paid to Hotel New Willard for room, one night	4.00
9.	Fare to Baltimore by mileage, chair car	.25
10.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, chair car both ways	.50
10.	Dinner in Washington for self and one	2.60
10.	Round trip from Baltimore to Philadelphia by mileage, chair car both ways	1.00
10.	Dinner in Philadelphia	1.25
11.	Paid to two party workers to do campaign work in the second New Jersey district and gather information in the labor unions, for salary and expenses	\$0.00
11.	Supper in Philadelphia for self and one	2.40
12.	At Baltimore.	
13.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, chair car both ways	.50
13.	Dinner in Washington	1.30
14.	Round trip to Washington, chair car both ways	.50
14.	Dinner in Washington	1.00
15.	Round trip to Washington, with chair car both ways, by mileage	.50
15.	Dinner in Washington	1.40
15.	Supper in Washington for self and one	2.60
16.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, chair cars	.50
16.	Dinner in Washington for self and one	2.10
17.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, chair cars	.50
17.	Dinner in Washington	1.30
18.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, chair car both ways	.50
18.	Dinner in Washington	.90
18.	Paid to Pennsylvania Railroad for mileage book, 1,000 miles	20.00
18.	Fare to Philadelphia by mileage, chair car	.50
18.	Supper in Philadelphia	1.60
19.	Breakfast in Philadelphia	1.00
19.	Fare from Baltimore to Philadelphia by mileage, chair cars	.50
18.	Paid to two party workers to do work in the second New Jersey district and gather information in the labor unions, for salary and expenses	\$0.00
19.	Paid to the New Walton Hotel for room with bath one night	4.00
19.	Dinner en route to Baltimore	1.70
20.	Fare to Washington by mileage, chair car	.25
20.	Dinner in Washington for self and one	1.90
20.	Supper in Washington	1.40
21.	Breakfast in Washington	1.30
21.	Dinner in Washington	1.65
21.	Supper in Washington	1.10

June 21. Paid for room with bath one night.....	\$4. 00
21. Fare to Baltimore by mileage, chair car one way.....	. 25
21. Incidental expenses from June 8 to June 21, inclusive.....	30. 00
Total expenses .....	260. 90

Respectfully submitted,

M. M. MULHALL.

(3827.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS  
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*New York, June 22, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: Your letters of June 17th have been duly received, and I am pleased to have the detailed information you send in reference to the Washington matters.

I hope that they will soon adjourn and get out of the way and permit you to leave Washington to take care of some of your field work. However, I feel at present that it is imperative that Washington matters be given first consideration.

My understanding from your correspondence is that the situation is still extremely delicate and required careful handling.

Mr. Emery was with us yesterday and gave us a great deal of information on the subject which corroborates your letters and convinces me you are working in harmony with him and his office, and this I highly appreciate.

Trusting I may have the pleasure of soon talking over matters with you at this office, I remain.

Yours, very cordially,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

D 2152.

WILLCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE Co.,  
*New York, June 22, 1910.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*170 Broadway, City.*

DEAR SIR: We are in receipt of your telegram of June 20th asking us to telegraph our Congressmen at Washington protesting against the adoption of Representative Hughes Amendment for the Sundry Civil Bill exempting Labor Organizations from the operation of the Sherman Anti-Trust Law, and we accordingly telegraphed the following New York Congressmen as follows, viz.—Hon. J. V. V. Olcott, Hon. Daniel J. Riordan, Hon. Charles V. Frones, Hon. William Sulzer,

We strongly protest against adoption Hughes Amendment to Sundry Civil Bill exempting Labor Organizations from operation Sherman Anti-Trust Law.

Yours, very truly,

WILLCOX & GIBBS S. M. Co.  
D. H. BATES,  
Per C. DUNTHORN.

D 2151.

JUNE 23, 1910.

Mr. D. H. BATES,

*Willcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co., New York, N. Y.*

DEAR SIR: We are in receipt of your esteemed favor of the 21st instant relative to the Hughes Amendment to Sundry Civil Bill, and beg to assure you of our high appreciation of your kind and prompt attention to this matter.

Yours, very truly,

*Secretary.*

D 2153.

UNITED STATES SENATE, June 24, 1910.

J. KIRBY, Jr.,

*National Association of Manufacturers,  
New York City.*

MY DEAR SIR: Senator Burton is detained on the floor of the Senate and directs me to acknowledge receipt of your telegram of the 22nd instant. Mr. Burton voted against the amendment to the Sundry Civil Bill exempting labor unions from the provisions of the Sherman anti-trust bill. The provision was stricken from the bill.

Very respectfully,

(Signed) HERBERT B. FULLER,  
*Secretary.*

(Original of above sent to Mr. Kirby, June 27, 1910.)

D 2154.

JUNE 24, 1910.

WILCOX &amp; GIBBS SEWING MACHINE CO.,

*658 Broadway, New York City.*

DEAR SIR: We are in receipt of your esteemed favor of June 22nd, relative to the Hughes Amendment to Sundry Civil Bill, and beg to assure you of our high appreciation of your kind and prompt attention to this matter.

According to the information we have received, as well as the press reports of this morning, it seems that a more sensible state of feeling has been brought about by well directed efforts and that the proposed law will not be enacted.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOUT,  
*Secretary.*

D 2155.

UNITED STATES SENATE, June 24, 1910.

Hon. J. KIRBY, Jr.,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
New York City.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am in receipt of your telegram of the 22nd instant and would say that the House has accepted the Senate amendment,

which assures the elimination of the provision excepting labor organizations from the operation of the Sherman Anti Trust Law.

Yours, very truly,

(Signed) GEO. PERKINS.

(Original of above sent to Mr. Kirby. June 27, 1910.)

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E 1763.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 24, 1910.

F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*Chemical Building, St. Louis:*

Wire to you last night about victory over Hughes amendment not sent through error. Your work on Barthold counted strongly. He voted and worked hard. Best regards to all.

JAMES A. EMERY.

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E 1766.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., June 24, 1910.*

MR. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: I secured today letters of introduction and recommendation from Secretary of State Knox. They are not, however, addressed to the State Departments of the various foreign governments, as the Secretary tells me that that he cannot do, as he must proceed through our own diplomatic representative. His letter instructs our diplomatic and consular representatives in various countries to extend all courtesies to us and take any steps to make any representations that may be necessary to enable us to prosecute our work. I also send you herewith application for a passport and the rules governing the issuance of same, with which you are no doubt familiar. You can return this application when filled out to the State Department and they will forward the passport.

You will have received by this time a full report of the fight over the Hughes amendment, and I am glad to say that your man Barthold was very effectively prodded from St. Louis, because he came to us and said that he would not only personally vote but that he would do his best to get some other votes. I don't think he relished it, but he stood there and voted like a little man. Everybody, however, thinks today that we won a very wholesome victory. Personally, I think it one that is going to have a very considerable effect upon the coming campaign. I believe the issue will be distinctly raised. The technical legal value of the Hughes amendment was very slight—the moral effect of defeat would have been very great. As it is, the defeat administered on top of the overwhelming victories previously won has left our friends chagrined beyond measure. Our labor friends believed victory was certain, indeed, I have evidence from the newspaper people that they had statements issued for the Associated Press and that telegrams to two newspapers were sent before the event, so certainly was victory anticipated.

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.



E 1767-1768.

JUNE 24, 1910.

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*514 Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: I had the pleasure of wiring you last night the news of victory on the Hughes amendment, after the closest and hardest struggle of the session.

Returning here Wednesday morning from our New York meeting, an interview with the Colonel, Mr. Dwight and Senator Heyburn showed the Senate to be determined, the House exceedingly weak. Mr. Gompers made his headquarters in the office of Representative Carey of Wisconsin in the House office building, and had something in the neighborhood of one hundred aides about him, making a persistent office canvass, petitions and memorials being piled in from every union source. I called at the White House, and being unable to see the President because of engagements, took the matter up with his secretary, who showed the greatest interest and declared he believed the President would take personal part in the fight, and this the President did Wednesday night.

In the meantime, after an hour's conference with Mr. Dwight, the whip of the House, at this office, the program was outlined and carried out to the letter. To the Colonel was given a list of fourteen names, some Democrats, some Republicans, who voted with Hughes. He accomplished his work so successfully that of the fourteen but one failed to either absent himself or vote with us yesterday. I communicated with Mr. Bird, requesting certain telegraphic assistance through his office, and this was carried out with extensions suggested by himself, with splendid success. In the meantime, we hammered the South and West, and while we changed but two Southern votes on the rollcall, 28 Democrats who voted with Hughes on the last roll-call remained away and were as good as votes for us. This demonstration of what our Southern friends can do is most encouraging. Especial thanks are due to Captain Chamberlain, of Chattanooga, the Georgia Industrial Assn., who influenced the Savannah, Atlanta and Columbia and New Orleans members, who did likewise with their representative.

At Mr. Dwight's request, I called Wednesday night on Judge Madison, the insurgent representative from Kansas, who formerly sat on the bench. It was felt that if he could be induced to speak on the floor on this subject it would exert a great influence over insurgent Republicans. After a long discussion, he agreed to speak and was supplied with all the data which this office could give and made, as you will see from the Record, a most effective speech. Indeed, the language of the debate was bolder and nobler than I have ever heard on the floor, both Tawney and Madison declaring they would leave their seats in the House before they would support such a proposal.

I cannot emphasize too strongly the confidence with which Hughes and the labor people approached this vote. We know from newspaper men that they had telegrams and statements prepared for distribution through the press and that it was felt that if the House retained its position, the Senate, after this last vote, would recede from its position. While I have an assurance of two senators that they would fight this issue to a finish, I have also the best of author-

ity for believing that the Senate conferees would have recommended the abandonment of their position if the House, by a large majority, had continued to insist upon the amendment.

The debate on this subject is comparatively brief but so instructive and educational, especially as the Association was sharply criticized by Mr. Hughes, the whole matter being presented as our fight, that I have ordered several thousand copies of the debate as taken from the Record for distribution. The number can be increased in accordance with any suggestion you may make. We can procure franks and distribute the matter as part of the Congressional Record free.

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(Copies to Messrs. Jarvis, Hanch, Schwedtman and Bird.)

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F 509-510.

JUNE 24, 1910.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,

*514 Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY:—I had the pleasure of wiring you last night the news of victory on the Hughes amendment, after the closest and hardest struggle of the session.

Returning here Wednesday morning from our New York meeting, an interview with the Colonel, Mr. Dwight and Senator Heyburn showed the Senate to be determined, the House exceedingly weak. Mr. Gompers made his headquarters in the office of Representative Carey of Wisconsin in the House office building, and had something in the neighborhood of one hundred aides about him, making a persistent office canvass, petitions and memorials being piled in from every union source. I called at the White House, and being unable to see the President because of engagements, took the matter up with his secretary, who showed the greatest interest and declared he believed the President would take personal part in the fight, and this the President did Wednesday night.

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The motion as presented to the House was that the House recede from its amendment and concur in the Senate amendment, striking out the Hughes proposal. On this motion the ayes were 138, the nays 130; answered present 16, not voting 105. On Tuesday last the vote to insist on the Hughes amendment was 154 to 105. A majority of 49 was thus overcome and we had 4 votes to spare which were not used, the Speaker's vote and three members who would have changed from not present to aye if necessary.

The debate on this subject is comparatively brief but so instructive and educational, especially as the Association was sharply criticized by Mr. Hughes, the whole matter being presented as our fight, that I have ordered several thousand copies of the debate as taken from the Record for distribution. The number can be increased in accordance with any suggestion you may make. We can procure franks and distribute the matter as part of the Congressional Record free.

Adjournment is now expected Saturday, although a filibuster is under way in the Senate which may delay matters unexpectedly. Some fears are also expressed that the President may be inclined to revive his injunction program if Congress is further delayed in adjournment, as he occupies a peculiarly powerful strategic position, the so-called "pork" bills being in his hands for signature, and of course no other subject is so dear to the Congressman as public buildings in his district, and he will do anything to get them. The best information at present is, however, that there is no danger in this matter unless Congress should be unduly and unexpectedly delayed in adjournment.

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EM.

(Copies to Messrs. Jarvis, Hanch, Schwedtmann and Bird.)

(3828.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 25, 1910.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Your letter of June 22nd was received, and many thanks for the same. I know it is not necessary for me to make a long report to you concerning what has taken place here for the last few days, as it has been fully given out by the press, and I feel confident that Mr. Emery has been in touch with you, as you say in your letter, and as I expect to be in New York on Tuesday morning I hope to have the pleasure of making a full and detailed report to you concerning matters here.

I wish to say, though, that the stiffest fight that has ever been put up by the labor unions for the past ten years has been going on here for the past two weeks, and Congress closes to-night leaving us complete victors at this session of Congress upon all the labor measures we were contending for.

There are numerous requests for field work from the whole host of our friends over here, so I expect to see you on Tuesday morning to talk matters over fully with you, so closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(3829, 3830.)WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 25, 1910.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: Your letter of June 15 was received a few days ago, but on account of pressure of the work here in Washington, and from outside sources as well, it has kept me on the go day and night for a long time.

I was told by Mr. Emery that you were in New York last week, and it would have afforded me great pleasure to be able to run over there to see you, but for the past week we have been having the fight of our lives, doing all we possibly could to offset the united efforts of the labor unions, as well as the united efforts of the executive officers of the American Federation of Labor, who have been here for the past 10 days pushing labor legislation with all their might.

I am very proud to write to you that the session will close this evening, and that our association has come out complete victors in this session of Congress.

I know that you are in touch with Mr. Emery, so it is not necessary for me to go into details to explain the many contests that we have won out on all winter. I want to say that I have been in politics for 30 years, and I have never in that period of time seen the labor unions so active and aggressive as they have been this winter. There is not one measure that they have been contending for, that we were opposed to, that they have won out on, so it appears to me that we have been completely successful in carrying the letter to Garcia.

Our labors here this year will make necessary a lot of field work in the very near future, which I expect to start out on next Monday. There are a number of our friends who wish me to go to help out Mr. James A. Tawney, of the first Minnesota district, and there are quite a number of requests for us to help Mr. Henry S. Boutell (Chicago), ninth Illinois district. Also some of the leaders in Congress wish us to help Mr. William A. Rodenberg (East St. Louis), twenty-second Illinois district, but on account of his vote on last Thursday, in favor of the labor unions on the Anti-Sherman Act, I am not myself inclined to render any aid to this gentleman. I am seeing some of the leaders here to-day on this subject, and will let you know in the near future if we will be forced to give him any aid.

If I go to East St. Louis I hope to have the pleasure of seeing you, for so many things have occurred here this winter which I know you are interested in that I would like very much to talk with you about them.

I will close this letter, hoping to have the pleasure of writing again in the very near future, and hearing from you; so, closing with very best wishes, I am, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(3831.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 25, 1910.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Reybold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Your letter of June 20, with the letter of credentials inclosed, was received by me several days ago, but on account of the work and the pressure that has been on here for the past week I did not answer it the moment it was received.

I want to sincerely thank you for the splendid letter of credentials you have sent, and I am positive that it will be a great help to me in aiding me to do the field work, which our friends are anxious to have our aid in for the next five months.

I know it is not necessary for me to write to you about the splendid victories that have been attained here upon all eight-hour measures and the anti-Sherman law, for I was here when Mr. Emery returned from New York on Thursday, and he has told me of the interviews he has had with you and the other members of our association.

Congress will close this p. m., and it affords me great pleasure to say that on every labor measure that we were contending for, we have won out on. The executive board of the American Federation of Labor has been in session here for the past 10 days and Gompers and his lieutenants have worked as they never worked before, but notwithstanding all this, we have been complete victors in this fight, and we are leaving Washington, after the hard fight at this session, in better shape than we ever were before.

I hope to have the pleasure, as you say, of writing a friendly letter once in a while and keeping you posted on my movements while

I am in the field, for I feel positive that I shall want your aid and advice in many things that will occur this summer.

Closing with very best wishes, I am, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

D 2156.

UNITED STATES SENATE,  
Washington, D. C., June 25, 1910.

Mr. J. KIRBY Jr.,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
New York, N. Y.*

DEAR SIR: I wish to acknowledge receipt of your telegram of June 22, 1910, stating that my attitude, with other Senators, who opposed Representative Hughes amendment, providing that no part of the appropriation for the prosecution of violators of the Sherman Anti-Trust Law should be used in suits against labor organizations, met with the praise and gratification of all right minded men knowing the situation.

My views in this matter are in absolute accord with those expressed by President Taft and as long as I am a Senator of the United States I hope to be broad and patriotic enough to guard the interests of all American institutions and citizens, irrespective of whether they are large, small, rich or poor.

With very best wishes, I remain

Yours, very truly,

(Signed)

REED SMOOT.

E 1769.

JUNE 25, 1910.

MY DEAR JAMES: Your three letters of June 13 and 20 respectively require no answer, as I see it. My report about the Chicago meeting has no doubt come to hand long ere this, and if there is anything not quite clear in it I will be glad to explain.

I note what you say about the item of \$31.00, this being expense of your trip from Saint Louis to Washington. I have failed so far to get from the Colonel an account of expenses, and I shall write him about it. Meanwhile let us leave this matter in abeyance.

There are quite a number of things that I want to write you about in connection with our European trip, but I must get my desk clear before I give my imagination leave to carry me over the tribulations of the next few weeks in the fairyland of sunshine, ocean breezes and sea-sickness.

Faithfully, yours,

*Chairman.*

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,

*Washington, D. C.*

F 511.

JUNE 25, 1910.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,

*613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: I am enclosing herewith copies of correspondence. Messrs. Forstmann & Huffmann Co. were one of the firms we requested to wire to Washington.

Please note what Mr. William Hughes says. I insert here a note from Mr. Boudinot as follows:

Hughes is a liar. We ought to get Emery to answer him and circularize the 6th Jersey District.

to which I say Amen.

I think Hughes has given you the opportunity of preparing for our campaign in that district a fine legal argument. Hughes is supposed to be a lawyer, and you are known to be one. Therefore if this appeals to you may I have an expression of your thoughts.

Yours, very truly,

*General Manager.*

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E 1770-1771.

JUNE 27, 1910.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,

*514 Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: One of the most important matters affecting our interests passed in the last hours of Congress was the adoption of a joint resolution which is not yet in print, but will read as follows:

*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That a commission be, and it is hereby, created, consisting of two members of the Senate, to be appointed by the President of the Senate, and two members of the House of Representatives, to be appointed by the Speaker thereof, together with two persons to be selected by the President of the United States, for the purpose of making a thorough investigation of the subject of employer's liability and workman's compensation, said commission to submit a report through the President to the Congress of the United States not later than the first Monday in December, nineteen hundred and eleven, and any vacancy occurring on said commission shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointment.

To carry out the purpose of this resolution the commission hereby created is authorized to employ persons who are familiar with the subject, and take such other steps as are necessary to make a thorough examination in the matter.

All expenses of said commission, together with compensation to be fixed by the President for the two members of the commission to be appointed by the President, for all time in which said commission shall be actually engaged in this investigation, shall be paid out of any funds in the Treasury of the United States not otherwise appropriated, on a certificate of the chairman of said commission, who shall be selected from the membership of the commission named under this resolution, and the sum necessary for carrying out the provisions of this resolution is hereby appropriated: *Provided*, That the total expense authorized by this resolution shall not exceed the sum of fifteen thousand dollars.

To carry out and give effect to the provisions of this resolution, the commission hereby created shall have power to issue subpoenas, administer oaths, summon witnesses, require the production of books and papers, and receive testimony taken before any proper officer in any State or Territory of the United States.

In accordance with this resolution, the Vice President has appointed Senator Hughes, of Colorado, Democrat, and Senator War-

ner, of Missouri, Republican, and the Speaker has appointed Congressman Denby, of Michigan, Republican, and Senator Brantley, of Georgia, Democrat. The President has not yet announced his appointments, and I am endeavoring to exert what influence I can to secure a fair appointment here. The House appointments could not be better and are precisely what were asked. I think Senator Warner, of Missouri, a somewhat weak appointment; Mr. Hughes, of Colorado, a very able, high principled and experienced lawyer and man of affairs.

In the matter of this Commission, we endeavored to do several things.

1st. Confine its appointment to three members of the House, three of the Senate. In this we failed, as the President insisted upon two outsiders.

2nd. The original resolution provided for a report the first Monday in December, 1910. This has been changed to 1911, allowing, however, time for our Industrial Committee's work to be presented.

3rd. The amount to be expended by the Commission has been increased from \$7,500 to \$15,000.

I have seen all the members of the Committee up to date, with the exception of Senator Warner, and it will be very glad indeed to have our cooperation in their work and are very anxious to have the result of our European investigations.

A strong effort is being made to cause the President to appoint Mr. Packer, the so-called legal expert of the Civic Federation on workman's compensation. This, of course, would be a most unfortunate appointment and I think we shall succeed in preventing it. It seems very likely, however, that the President will appoint Commissioner of Labor Neill, but his influence will be very greatly balanced by the present personnel of the Commission.

I am, very respectfully, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(Copies to Messrs. Jarvis, Hanch, Schwedtmann and Bird.)

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E 1772.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., June 27, 1910.*

MR. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND:—You will receive under separate cover copy of a letter to Mr. Kirby, including and explaining the resolution appointing a joint commission of the House and Senate on Workingmen's Compensation and Employer's Liability. The House appointments are precisely what we want, but I fear the Senate appointment is somewhat weak in naming your Senator. I hope, however, you may be able to keep him open-minded on this subject. I rather fear his influence since he voted in the Senate for the Hughes amendment to the Sundry Civil Bill. I had always been inclined to think him a conservative up to that time.



Mr. Kirby suggests that I visit him in Dayton next Sunday as he is endeavoring to get you to do the same. I shall be very glad to join in and see you there to discuss a number of important matters.

With the best to you and yours, I am,

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(3832, 3833.)

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*St. Louis, June 27, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: I have before me your letter of June 25, and I am exceedingly glad to learn therefrom that you have again succeeded in defeating our enemies in Washington. It is a great feather in your cap and I am confident that Mr. Kirby and our other superiors and associates give you the credit that is due you for this great victory.

I note that you intend to go out in the field now. Of course, you will plan your campaign carefully, and you know the inside so thoroughly that it is hardly necessary for me to make any suggestions, but considering the nearness to one of the men you mention in your program (Wm. A. Rodenberg, of Illinois) let me suggest that Mr. Rodenberg never has been a friend of ours, and has always catered to the labor union vote in his district. I rather like Mr. Rodenberg personally and I do not believe that any one but a labor union candidate could be elected in his district. The chances are that in the next election, the same as in former ones, it will be a Democratic union man against a Republican union man. There are no more decent people living in East St. Louis. They have all moved away. It is a bad place on account of the large industries which are established there, such as the American Steel Foundries, the Granite City Iron Works, etc., all employing thousands and thousands of foreigners, many of them Socialists. Maybe on account of the nearness of the district to me it looks particularly dark, but I really think any work that we may do in East St. Louis is practically wasted. This for your own information.

I hope to see you in the near future, not because I have any business to transact, but because I have not come in personal contact with you for some time. I expect to take a trip to Europe this summer. Mrs. Schwedtmann and I are going to sail on the 14th of July. As I said, I hope to see you before then, either here or East.

Give my best regards to Mrs. Mulhall and if there is anything that I can do for you or for her while I am in Europe I will be glad to attend to it.

With very best wishes, believe me.

Ever faithfully, yours,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

P. S.—Our treasurer has called my attention several times to the fact that check which I sent you in connection with bringing Mr. Sherman and others out here is still placed against my personal account because there is no report of any kind. I do not want to worry you about this, but if you could conveniently make a financial report for our treasurer I would personally appreciate it.

B 150.

STATE OF MAINE,  
COMMISSIONER OF SEA AND SHORE FISHERIES,  
*Rockland, June 28, 1910.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Upon my arrival home I received your telegram in reference to interviewing Mr. Swasey, and assure you that it will be a pleasure to me to go over this matter with him and to do all I can to assist you in this matter.

Not having heard from you before for some time I think perhaps it might be of interest to you to know about what the political situation is here. This year is, as you of course know, what is generally termed, or at least looks like, a Democratic year, and the Republicans have got rather a hard row to hoe all 'round. The Democrats are claiming Maine this year and are also claiming at least two of the Congressmen, Mr. Swasey's district being one of them. I do not believe, however, that with good, effective work on our part they will be successful; although it is going to be one of the hardest fights we have ever had in this district. The opposition are well organized, with strong candidates and a good supply of the sinews of war. They also have some issues this year that are apt to be very effective and put the Republicans on the defense. I do not know just how we are going to be fixed financially, but it is evidently necessary that in order to save the State this fall a lot of good, hard, systematic work will be required.

The conditions in this county are, in my opinion, better than they were two years ago, although a Democratic county with normally from 600 to 1,000 Democratic majority, we hope this year to bring it down below these figures and possibly elect a part if not the whole of the county ticket. At the present time a large number of the Democrats are very much dissatisfied with their nominees for county offices, they being the same ones they have had for the past eight years, and as rotation in office is one of the democratic principles here they are dissatisfied with the old officeholders being renominated, but were powerless to prevent it. If the dissatisfied Democrats do as they say they will in September election, there is hope of Republican victory; but they may get the insurgents in line before election time, and in that event it is fairly safe to say the county will go Democratic.

This would be a good season for you to make a visit to your old friends in this section. Will you be able to do so?

Trusting that you may, and that we will see you in the near future, I remain

Very truly, yours,

JAMES DONAHUE.  
S.

D 2157-2158.

JUNE 28, 1910.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,

*514 Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Now that Congress has adjourned, I shall prepare a bulletin as rapidly as possible, briefly stating the legislation affecting us which has been proposed and defeated during this session. I have caused five thousand copies of the final debate on the Hughes amendment, including the rolcall, to be printed. These will be in pamphlet form, placed in envelopes and franked by Congressman Malby. They should accompany the bulletin as a splendid educational document being printed and circulated at very slight cost.

In this connection, I want to call your attention now to the new rule adopted by the House, permitting under certain circumstances of motions to discharge committees from further consideration of bills. I wrote you a letter on a former occasion explaining that subject at length. When Congress adjourned on Saturday night, there were pending on the calendar 35 motions to discharge committees. Among these motions was included nearly all the legislative matter in which we have special interest, as follows:

1. H. R. 9766 by Mr. Kendall of Iowa, a bill to regulate the issuance of restraining orders and injunctions and the trial of contempts.

2. Two Eight Hour Bills, H. R. 15441, a well known measure of Mr. Gardner's made the subject of a motion to discharge by Mr. Hughes of New Jersey, and H. R. 26984, a somewhat similar bill by Mr. Hayes, of California.

3. H. R. 20153, by Mr. Hughes, of New Jersey, exempting labor organizations from the operation of the Sherman Act.

4. H. R. 1035, a bill to regulate the trial for contempts of court by Mr. Bartlett, of Georgia.

5. H. R. 25188, which is the latest form of the Pearre Bill, including in its terms exemption of labor organizations from legal liability as well as from restraint by injunction during labor disputes. This by Mr. Wilson, of Pennsylvania, Treasurer of the Miners Union.

These five measures will all become subject to the new rule and will be the object of motions to discharge committees from their further consideration immediately upon the convening of Congress the first Monday in December.

I cannot go into the preliminary situation with regard to them at the length necessary to fully explain the situation. Needless to say it will require very prompt attention. I have, however, with certain distinguished gentlemen, gone into the matter very fully since the House adjourned, and they give me every reason to believe that the preliminary situation is well taken care of by precautions either under way or recently taken.

With best of good wishes, I am,

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(Copies to Messrs. Jarvis, Hanch, Schwedtman, and Bird.)

(E 1773-1774.)

(Duplicate of D 2157-2158.)

(3835.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS  
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*New York, June 29, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR SIR: In accordance with telegraphic instructions of June 28th from Mr. Kirby, we are sending you, under separate cover, twenty-five copies of his article "A new political party."

We are releasing this article on Sunday, July 3rd, in the newspapers throughout the country, it being Mr. Kirby's wishes that the material be given as much publicity as possible.

The procedure we are following in other cities is to secure from prominent manufacturers, business men, and politicians opinions upon Mr. Kirby's article and to give copies of these opinions, together with a copy of the article, to each morning newspaper. We suggest that this plan be followed in Baltimore. You will observe that Mr. Kirby does *not* advocate the formation of a new party by the National Association of Manufacturers. He simply calls attention to existing conditions created by political demagogues and indicates that a continuance of radicalism in Washington will undoubtedly result in a combined protest which may create a new party.

Knowing your intimate acquaintance and friendship with prominent Baltimore men we are sure you can obtain from them favorable comments which will be published in the Baltimore papers. We suggest that you collect your opinions and then talk over the whole matter with some bright newspaper man on each newspaper so that he can prepare the story and give it to his city editor. We ask you to take care of Baltimore in this connection, as Mr. Lewis is away giving his attention to other cities.

Very truly, yours,

J. P. BIRD.

D 2159.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., June 30, 1910.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I had five thousand copies of the debate, including the roll call on the Hughes amendment, printed in the Government Printing Office on Congressman Malby's order. This will

be ready for delivery in envelopes bearing the frank about tomorrow. I allowed three thousand copies for the use of your office and two thousand for the St. Louis office for distribution among the Council. I thought best to give your office the larger amount because there is a very great interest among members of the Association and you have better facilities for distribution, and, finally, they will be a campaign document of especial use in Mr. Hughes', of New Jersey, district and throughout that state.

I was going to especially suggest that you hold your reserve for general campaign use, and let Schwedtman take care of Council distribution.

This debate in pamphlet form, including roll calls, makes about eighteen pages, and will, as I have said, be in envelopes franked ready for mailing.

With best of good wishes, I am,

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(3836.)

James T. McDermott, 4th Dist., Ill.

COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
Washington, D. C., July 5, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
624 Oak Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

DEAR FRIEND: Yet in the city and will be for a few more days, as I do not want to go to Philadelphia and stay for any length of time if I can help.

I am sending you under another cover the first order of cook books and you can see what they look like.

Now, Colonel, if you are not going to use me for some little time to come I would be more than willing if I could get something to do at the office in New York, anything just so I could make living expenses and get my mind on some kind of work. It will help to pass the time away.

Trusting I will hear from you in a few days, with best wishes, I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL,  
2223 F Street NW., Washington, D. C.

B 151.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., July 7, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

General Manager N. A. of M., 170 Broadway, New York City.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I made a successful visit to Mr. Fairschild's district in Oneonta, and I fully have satisfied him for the present time. I called at your office on last Friday, but as I was in a hurry to reach Philadelphia I did not wait to see you. I have been busy in Gardner's district since I was in New York last, and I have been

transferring some of our forces to the sixth New Jersey district. I expect to remain here for a couple of days, and by that time I shall have things fairly agoing in the sixth New Jersey district.

I am thoroughly satisfied with the situation in Gardner's district at the present time. All the labor chiefs were over here last month, headed by Gompers. Mr. Shreve informs me that they are making some threats. They say they are going to hold meetings in this district in September against Gardner, but from the reports I have received I am positive that their meetings will not be affected.

After a few more days' work I expect to leave for Baltimore, where I intend to take a two weeks' rest and go under a doctor's care for that period of time, so I will be in first-class fighting shape for the fall campaign. If there is any mail comes to the New York office for me, will you please send it to my own address. I will try to keep you better posted in the future, but for the past ten days I have been extremely busy and on the go all the time, and closing with very best regards, I remain,

Faithfully, yours,

B 152.

JULY 7, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL to J. M. Gould, Dr. To stenographic services from June 1, 1910, to and including June 25, 1910, \$17.35. Received payment, J. M. GOULD. Thank you.

MY DEAR MRS. GOULD: Please find enclosed check for enclosed bill, which I am sorry was so long delayed, but Colonel & I were away nearly all summer campaigning and your bill was neglected until I got here. Colonel is still away. Trusting you are well, I remain,  
Sincerely,

LULU M. MULHALL.

Please receipt & return.—L. M.

B 153.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, July 8, 1910.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: I am duly in receipt of your letter of July 7th written from Atlantic City. Pleased to hear from you. Am leaving to-night and am writing this hastily. I feel I should acknowledge its receipt, and when you start upon your vacation let me know.

I trust you will have a pleasant and recuperative time, for there will be a great deal to do this fall and it is necessary for you to be in the best physical condition.

With best wishes and regards, I remain

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

(3837.)

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., July 9, 1910.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,

*President of the National Association of Manufacturers,  
Reybold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: After Congress adjourned I had a long interview with Mr. Bird in this city, and since that time I have visited two districts in New York State, and the balance of the time I have been going to the Gardner and Hughes districts.

I am only writing you a short letter to let you know where I am, providing you wish to drop me a line occasionally. I expect to be on the go for the next two months—very active—for I am given to understand that our labor friends are going to get active in several of the districts we are interested in, to punish those who voted amending the Sherman law. I will be actively in touch with Mr. Bird all summer, so I will be pleased to hear from you when convenient.

If you have any suggestions to offer, I would like very much to be advised, as I might be able to act on them.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(3838.)

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., July 9, 1910.

MR. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager of National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I wrote you on the 7th instant, and that same evening I was called to Philadelphia by telegram, and have been on the go in the small towns of this district since then. I have learned lately that Gompers is getting very active in this district, and will put up a strong fight against Gardner. There was a meeting in Philadelphia of a lot of labor chiefs on Thursday evening, and I went there to find out what was going on. I returned yesterday morning and have visited several small towns since then.

I expect to leave here for Baltimore to-morrow night and would like to take very much two weeks at home, if it is possible to do so. I need the care of a dentist very much, for my teeth have been troubling me all spring, and up to the present time I have not had a chance to attend to them. I will write you again on Monday from Baltimore, if I am there, and will try to run over to New York next week, if you wish it, so closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever

Faithfully, yours,

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P. S.—I am informed that Judge Wm. M. Runyon will oppose Charles N. Fowler in your district. Let me know how you stand upon this matter.

B 154.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., July 9, 1910.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*N. A. of M., 170 Broadway, New York.*

MY DEAR JAMES: When I last saw you in Washington at the adjournment of Congress I stated that I was going to start out to do field work. I have been very busy for the past two weeks. I went to Fairchild's district, did some work in Albany, had a long interview with Mr. Bird in New York, and have been engaged in the second and sixth New Jersey districts for the balance of the time. My principal work will be in these two districts.

I was informed by Mr. Bird that you will be going to Europe on the 14th. I wish you would send me the names of the gentlemen we spoke about when I last met you, as we will need all the help we possibly can get in this campaign. If we intend to have any success in Hughes's district, we will have to give it a lot of time and very hard work, so if there is any aid you can give there please send me the names as soon as you possibly can, as I have already started to organize in that district. I wish you would write me before leaving for Europe, and if you feel inclined when you are across the water drop me a letter once in awhile.

Hoping you and Mrs. Emery will have a pleasant trip, and hoping to hear from you occasionally. believe me, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

P. S.—Send your answer to my home address, as I will keep Mrs. Mulhall thoroughly posted as to my movements.

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(3839, 3840.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*New York, July 11, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: I am very glad, indeed, to get yours on the 9th instant, as I feared I should not have a word from you before sailing.

In your letter I can see you have the reins well in hand. Now, as to names, you will, of course, remember if you get into Illinois at all Frederick Job, of the Employers' Association, Marquette Building, Chicago, or Thomas Connell, secretary of the Chicago Lumbermen's Association, who will make suggestions or lend you any assistance they can.

If you should get into the Peoria district, you will find Mr. Gerald B. Franks, of the Franks Printing Company, the leader of a very influential group of men in that section.

Mr. Bird will have a list here of names in Minnesota. As to New Jersey, I think you should be in touch with the president and secretary of the New Jersey Manufacturers' Association and of the New Jersey Builders' Exchanges. The latter is a strong organization with



some 1,600 members. If Mr. Bird has not complete information here with respect to them, let me suggest that on your first trip to New York you make an engagement with Mr. Walter Drew, commissioner of the National Erectors' Association, Builders' Exchange Building, 27 East 33rd Street. He has been in New Jersey with me several times and can give you personal letters to a number of men we have met, as he has kept up the connection closely and should be able to fill in any gap that may be vacant in Mr. Bird's information. I know Mr. Drew will be glad to assist you in any way merely by mentioning my name, as I will see him before leaving here. Try to drop a line to him before coming to New York, as he goes away on trips now and then, and I would not want you to miss him.

I left Washington on a hurried western trip that took me as far west as Chicago and St. Paul and did not get back into Washington until the 7th. I found neither Neal nor Harry at the Capitol, but I know you will be able to locate them, so inclose herewith my check for \$50, from which you can give them \$25 each. \* \* \*

Mr. Schwedtmann and I have a very busy time ahead of us, but we shall not be too busy, I know. Will drop a line to you now and then, and I hope we shall have one from you letting us know the progress of good work. You can address me % American Express, 55 Charlotten Str., Berlin, Germany, until August 15. After that, % American Express, 6 Haymarket, London, England.

By the way, I caused 5,000 copies of the final debate over the Hughes amendment to be printed complete in pamphlet form; 3,000 of these will be ready for mailing under Malby's frank, and will be at the New York office, where they can be used to advantage in connection with your New Jersey campaign.

With the best of good wishes to you and yours, believe me,

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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(3841.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, July 11, 1910.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have your esteemed favor of the 9th inst. from Atlantic City, and am glad to have a word from you and to know that you are in the land of the living.

I have no doubt but that your strenuous fight over the Hughes amendment pretty well tuckered you out, but it was a good fight, and I congratulate you upon the result.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
624 Oak Ave. (*Waverly*), Baltimore, Md.

(3842.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS  
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*New York, July 13, 1910.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of July 9th from Atlantic City was duly received. I was surprised to hear from you again, feeling, in view of my last letter to you, you had started upon the long-promised vacation. I hope by this time you have arranged matters so that you have.

I do not know of anything, without you have something in your own mind, that should necessitate your visit to New York until you have had your vacation, then we will take up matters and discuss them thoroughly and decide to the best of our ability as to our plans for action. I would suggest that we get the vacation matter disposed of and you get yourself in good trim, for it looks to me as though you were going to have a very strenuous summer, and it will be very necessary for you to be in the very best physical condition. Further than this, I am planning to take my vacation in August, and I hope to have our matters all adjusted before this.

I note what you say in reference to Judge Runyon. It is the common rumor he is selected for nomination to succeed Chas. N. Fowler. Personally I have a very high regard for Judge Runyon. He is a moderately young man, extremely capable, has made a good judge, and a man, in my judgment, who is not afflicted with any of the "isms" that afflict Mr. Fowler. There is no question but that Fowler will put up a very hard fight at the primaries, but he is in bad favor with the organization. I stand unqualifiedly for Runyon to succeed Congressman Fowler. I can't say that my opinion or desires in the matter will have any large influence in the matter.

With best regards to yourself and many remembrances to Mrs. Mulhall, I remain,

Yours, cordially,

J. P. BIRD.

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B 155.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, N. Y., July 13, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

My DEAR MARTIN: Your letter of July 9th reaches me on the eve of my departure. I wish I could have seen you even for ever so little a while before leaving for Europe, but duty does not permit, and you and I must do our duty.

I thank you for your good wishes, and I note what you say about the financial report in connection with your trip to St. Louis. Whenever you can do this conveniently I shall very much appreciate it, knowing full well that everything is all right and nothing in the world but too much work has prevented your making this report before.

Allow me to wish you success during your fall campaign. It is going to be a strenuous one, but with you in command I fear no enemies, no matter how strong they seem to be.

With best wishes to Mrs. Mulhall, believe me, truly yours,  
FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

Dictated but not read by Mr. Schwedtmann.

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B 157.

BALTIMORE, MD., *July 18, 1910.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,  
*President N. A. of M., Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Your brief but kind letter of the 11th was received by me last evening on my arrival here. As I wrote you before, since Congress closed I have been extremely busy in New York and Jersey, helping out some of our friends in those States.

I feel positive, as you are aware, that the leaders of organized labor have got extremely busy since Congress closed, for the several interviews that Gompers, Mitchell, Morrison, and others have had in the press, I suppose, have been called to your attention. They have started out to make the usual noise, but from the best information I can get they will be about as effective in this campaign as they were in the campaign of 1908. I visited several districts up to the present time and have met with considerable success in pleasing our friends, which I hope before long to have the pleasure of giving you a detailed account of when I hear that you are in the vicinity of New York. I have had several letters from Mr. Bird and Mr. Emery, and I am happy in the thought that we will meet with splendid success this summer and fall.

So, closing with very best wishes, as usual, to yourself and family, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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B 209.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, July 19, 1910.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Maryland.*

DEAR COLONEL: Your letter from Baltimore dated July 18th was duly received, and I am pleased to hear from you.

I know of nothing at the present time that is in the least exciting, and I will try and not bother you during your vacation, which I hope you will enjoy to the fullest extent.

With best personal remembrances to yourself and Mrs. Mulhall, I remain,

Yours, very cordially,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

(3849, 3850.)

BALTIMORE, MD., July 24, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with the N. A. M.*

June 22.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, with chairs-----	\$0.50
	Dinner in Washington for self and one-----	2.20
23.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, with chairs-----	.50
	Lunch in Washington-----	.90
24.	At Baltimore.	
25.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, with chairs-----	.50
	Breakfast in Washington-----	1.10
	Transportation from Baltimore to Philadelphia by mileage, with chairs-----	.50
	Dinner en route to Philadelphia-----	1.40
	Supper in Philadelphia-----	1.60
	Paid to two party workers for salary and expenses for services and information furnished in the second New Jersey district--	80.00
26.	Breakfast in Philadelphia-----	.80
	Room with bath at Hotel Walton, one night-----	3.00
	Transportation from Philadelphia to Baltimore by mileage, with chair-----	.50
	At Baltimore.	
27.	Transportation from Baltimore to New York by mileage, with chair-----	1.00
	Dinner en route to New York-----	1.60
	Supper in New York-----	1.50
28.	Breakfast in New York-----	1.10
	Dinner in New York-----	1.65
	Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath, one night-----	4.00
	Transportation from New York to Albany by boat-----	1.50
	Stateroom on boat-----	3.00
	Supper on boat-----	1.80
29.	Breakfast at Troy, N. Y.-----	.70
	Transportation from Troy to Oneonta-----	2.56
	Transportation from Oneonta to Cooperstown by trolley-----	.50
	Dinner for self and one at Cooperstown-----	2.80
30.	Room with bath at Otsego Hotel-----	3.00
	Breakfast at Otsego Hotel-----	1.30
	Transportation from Cooperstown to Oneonta-----	.50
	Dinner in Oneonta-----	.75
	Transportation from Oneonta to Albany-----	2.46
	Supper en route-----	1.65
	Transportation from Albany to New York by boat-----	1.50
	Stateroom on boat-----	2.00
July 1.	Breakfast in New York-----	1.10
	Transportation from New York to Philadelphia by mileage, with chair-----	.50
	Dinner for self and one-----	2.30
	Supper in Philadelphia-----	1.00
2.	Breakfast in Philadelphia-----	.80
	Paid to two labor workers for one week's salary and expenses for services rendered and information gathered while doing campaign work in the second New Jersey district--	80.00
	Dinner in Camden-----	.90
	Room in Philadelphia, with bath-----	3.00
	Transportation from Philadelphia to Baltimore by mileage, with chair-----	.50
	Paid Pennsylvania Railroad Co. for 1,000 miles-----	20.00
	Supper en route to Baltimore-----	1.40
3.	At Baltimore.	
4.	At Baltimore.	
5.	Transportation from Baltimore to Atlantic City by mileage, with chair-----	.75
	Dinner en route-----	1.40
	Supper at Atlantic City at the St. Charles Hotel.	

July 6.	Breakfast at the St. Charles.	
	Dinner at the St. Charles.	
	Supper at the St. Charles.	
7.	Breakfast at the St. Charles.	
	Transportation from Atlantic City to Philadelphia by mileage, with chairs	\$0. 25
	Dinner in Camden	. 80
	Supper in Philadelphia	1. 60
	Transportation from Philadelphia to Atlantic City by mileage, with chair	. 25
8.	Breakfast at the St. Charles.	
	Round trip by trolley to Ocean City	. 50
	Dinner in Ocean City for self and one	2. 00
	Supper at the St. Charles.	
9.	Breakfast at the St. Charles.	
	Dinner at the St. Charles.	
	Supper at the St. Charles.	
	Paid to two labor workers for one week's salary and expenses for services rendered and information furnished while doing campaign work in the second New Jersey district	80. 00
10.	Breakfast at the St. Charles.	
	Dinner at the St. Charles.	
	Supper at the St. Charles.	
11.	Breakfast at the St. Charles.	
	Dinner at the St. Charles.	
	Paid to the St. Charles Hotel for room with bath and board for six days, on the American plan, at \$6 per day	36. 00
	Incidental expenses from June 22 to July 11, inclusive, while doing campaign and general routine work, 19 days	44. 00
	Expenses to date	409. 52

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

(3851-3857.)

BALTIMORE, MD., July 24, 1910.

M. M. Mulhall in account with the National Association of Manufacturers.

June 22.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, with chairs	\$0. 50
22.	Dinner in Washington for self and one	2. 20
23.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, with chairs	. 50
23.	Breakfast in Washington	. 90
23.	Lunch	. 80
24.	At Balto	0. 00
25.	Round trip to Washington by mileage, chairs	. 50
25.	Breakfast in Washington	1. 10
25.	Mileage from Balto. to Phila., with chair	. 50
25.	Lunch en route to Phila	1. 40
25.	Supper in Phila	1. 60
25.	Paid two New Jersey workers	80. 00
26.	Breakfast in Phila	. 80
26.	Room with bath, one night	3. 00
26.	Transportation from Phila. to Balto. by mileage, with chair	. 50
26.	At Balto	0. 00
27.	Transportation from Balto. to N. Y. by mileage, with chair	1. 00
27.	Dinner en route to N. Y.	1. 60
27.	Supper in New York	1. 50
28.	Breakfast in New York	1. 10
28.	Dinner in New York	1. 65
28.	Paid Hotel Imperial, room with bath, one night	4. 00
28.	Transportation by New York to Albany by boat	1. 50
28.	Stateroom on boat	3. 00

June 28.	Supper on boat.....	\$1. 80
29.	Breakfast at Troy, N. Y.....	. 70
29.	Transportation from Troy to Oneonta.....	2. 56
29.	Transportation from Oneonta to Cooperstown by trolley.....	. 50
29.	Dinner for self & one in Cooperstown.....	2. 80
29.	Room with bath at Otsego Hotel.....	8. 00
30.	Breakfast at Otsego Hotel.....	1. 80
30.	Transportation from Cooperstown to Oneonta.....	. 50
30.	Dinner in Oneonta.....	. 75
30.	Transportation from Oneonta to Albany, N. Y.....	2. 46
30.	Supper en route.....	1. 65
30.	Transportation from Albany to New York by boat.....	1. 50
30.	Stateroom.....	2. 00
July	1. Breakfast in New York.....	1. 10
	1. Transportation from New York to Phila. by mileage, with chair.....	. 50
	1. Dinner in Phila., self and one.....	2. 80
	1. Supper in Phila.....	1. 00
	2. Breakfast in Phila.....	. 80
	2. Paid two New Jersey workers.....	80. 00
	2. Dinner in Camden.....	. 90
	2. Room in Phila., with bath.....	8. 00
	2. Transportation from Phila. to Balto. by mileage, with chair.....	. 50
	2. Paid to Penn. R. R. for 1,000 miles.....	20. 00
	2. Supper en route to Balto.....	1. 40
	3. At Balto.....	
	4. At Balto.....	
	5. Transportation from Balto. to Atlantic City by mileage, chair.....	. 75
	5. Dinner en route.....	1. 40
	5. Incidental expenses from June 22 to July 5, inclusive.....	44. 00
	5. Supper at Atlantic City at St. Charles.....	
	6. Breakfast at St. Charles.....	
	6. Dinner at St. Charles.....	
	6. Supper at St. Charles.....	
	7. Breakfast at St. Charles.....	
	7. Transportation from Atlantic City to Phila. by mileage, chair.....	. 25
	7. Dinner in Camden.....	. 90
	7. Transportation from Phila. to Atlantic City by mileage, chair.....	. 25
	7. Supper in Phila.....	0. 00
	8. Breakfast at St. Charles.....	
	8. Round trip by trolley to Ocean City.....	. 50
	8. Dinner for self and one at Ocean City.....	2. 00
	8. Supper at St. Charles.....	
	9. Breakfast at Atlantic City.....	
	9. Dinner at St. Charles.....	
	9. Supper at St. Charles.....	
	9. Paid to two New Jersey workers.....	80. 00
	10. At Atlantic City.....	
	11. At Atlantic City.....	
	11. Paid to Hotel St. Charles for room with board for six days on American plan, \$6 per day.....	36. 00
	11. Transportation from Atlantic City to Philadelphia by mileage, chair.....	. 25
	11. Supper in Philadelphia.....	1. 40
	12. Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	. 90
	12. Transportation from Philadelphia to Trenton, N. J., by mileage.....	
	12. Dinner at Trenton for self and one.....	2. 00
	12. Transportation from Trenton to Roebling and return for self and one by mileage.....	
	12. Supper for self and one at Trenton.....	1. 50
	12. Transportation for self and one from Trenton to Philadelphia.....	
	13. Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	. 90
	13. Dinner in Camden.....	. 90
	13. Supper in Philadelphia.....	1. 60
	14. Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	. 80
	14. Transportation from Philadelphia to Vineland and return.....	
	14. Dinner for self and one at Vineland.....	1. 00

July 14. Supper in Philadelphia.....	\$1.30
15. Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	.80
15. Transportation to Bristol for self and one and return by mileage.....	
15. Dinner for self and two at Burlington.....	1.50
15. Supper for self and one at Philadelphia.....	1.80
16. Breakfast at Philadelphia.....	.80
16. Dinner in Philadelphia.....	.90
16. Paid to two party workers.....	80.00
16. Supper in Camden for self and one.....	1.80
17. Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	.80
17. Dinner in Philadelphia.....	1.20
17. Paid to Hotel Walton for room with bath for six days.....	18.00
17. Transportation from Philadelphia to Baltimore by mileage with chair.....	.50
17. Supper en route.....	1.30
18. At Baltimore.	
19. At Baltimore.	
20. At Baltimore.	
21. At Baltimore.	
22. At Baltimore.	
23. Transportation from Baltimore to Philadelphia by mileage.....	.50
23. Dinner in Philadelphia.....	1.30
23. Paid to Pennsylvania Railroad for 1,000 miles mileage.....	20.00
23. Transportation from Philadelphia to Baltimore by mileage, chair.....	.50
24. Paid to two party workers.....	80.00
28. Transportation to Cumberland, chairs.....	11.00

(3843.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS  
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
New York, July 25, 1910.

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

DEAR COLONEL: We had 5,000 copies of the debate on the Hughes amendment of the sundry civil bill, but used them to good advantage. Now we are in receipt of a request for additional copies. We can not have this pamphlet reprinted, but if you can find a few copies lying around loose in Washington and can appropriate them for our own use we will be very glad to have them. Do not go to any expense in the matter.

Incidentally, I would say that that publication of the Department of Agriculture that you were going to get for some of your friends has not as yet been received.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
Secretary.

B 158.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, July 26, 1910.

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

DEAR COLONEL: Yours of the 24th, inclosing expense account, just received this morning. This matter will receive attention in due season. I have asked you earnestly several times to do us the favor

to let us have at least a reasonable time with these matters. As it is now we have got to take the time, because both Mr. Stillman and Mr. Bird are out of town and no one else can sign checks.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

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(3844.)

(Omitted.)

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(3845.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS  
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*New York, July 28, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: Enclosed please find treasury check No. 6617 for \$150, balance of July salary; also treasury check No. 6621 for \$409.52, covering expense account to and including the 11th instant.

I also hand you herewith a typewritten copy of the expense account as requested.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

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(3846.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS OF THE  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*New York, July 28, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of July 24, with expense account, duly received, and we inclose herewith our check covering your disbursements.

Pardon the delay in attending to this. I returned to the office yesterday morning and was so pressed with matters that it was impossible to get through with the mail.

Trusting this has caused you no serious inconvenience, I remain,

Yours, very cordially,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

P. S.—When is it your intention to be in the office? Please bear in mind I leave about August 4 or 5 for my vacation, and hope to see you before I leave.

P. P. S.—Check referred to above was sent with this mail in another letter.



(3847, 3848.)

THE FARRELL SERVICE,  
New York, July 28, 1910.

Mr. W. M. MULHALL,  
National Council of Industrial Defense,  
Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

DEAR WILLIAM: I have been expecting your arrival here or word from you for the past two weeks. I understood that you was to return without delay, but you no doubt was detained to settle some matters in Washington before leaving.

There are special matters I would like to take up with you at an early date, one which you can, I believe, assist me with at once. It is in reference to a very good friend of mine—Inspector Frank Hamilton—who is assigned to the New York post office. He has been connected with the Postal Department for 20 years and there is not a blemish of any kind on his name or record during this entire period.

Like other men in his particular line, he was given matters and people to investigate, which are orders from his chief and obliged to obey, and has no doubt incurred the ill will of some one who has brought about a reduction in his salary from \$2,400 to \$1,600. He is practically fitted for any position within the gift of the Postal Department, having handled some of its important work for years, and is one of the most practical, reliable, and successful men in the department in his particular line.

In speaking of your esteemed friend, the Vice President, he proved to be one of his greatest admirers. It prompted me to write to you and ask if you couldn't use your best efforts and good offices to regain his old salary or promotion to a better position, which the department justly owes him.

One word from the Vice President will undoubtedly secure for my friend this favor, and I would be pleased to have you meet him upon your visit to New York.

You have never failed me in any request I have made, and there is none so important in many years as the one I make in behalf of my friend right now.

Kindly let me know what success you meet with in the matter and I assure you that I will greatly appreciate same. I remain the same old

TOM.

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(3849-3857 transferred to follow B 209.)

(3859.)

James T. McDermott, 4th Dist., Ill.

COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, UNITED STATES,  
Washington, D. C., July 29, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
624 Oak Avenue, Baltimore, Md.

FRIEND MULHALL: I am sending you the remainder of the cook books and inclosed find franks for each one so you will be able to get them off without postage, as they are governmental documents and are all right for franks. Did not see you at the New Willard last Monday; waited for you for some time. Hope you are all right. Let me hear from you soon, and if you will be in this city again before the 15th of August would like to see you for a few minutes. With best regards, I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

P. S.—You can address franks; mark out word Chicago, Ill., and all will be O. K.

MACK.

(3860-3862.)

BOSTON, August 2, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with the N. A. of M.*

Aug. 10. Lunch en route to New York.....	\$1.55
10. Supper in New York for two.....	3.25
11. Breakfast in New York.....	1.20
11. Transportation from New York to Paterson & return for self and one.....	1.60
11. Dinner in Paterson for self & one.....	2.60
11. Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath.....	4.00
11. Transportation from New York to Boston by boat.....	4.00
11. Stateroom on boat.....	2.00
11. Supper on boat.....	1.55
12. Breakfast at Boston.....	1.30
12. Dinner for self and one.....	2.75
12. Transportation from Boston to New York, with chair.....	6.75
12. Supper en route to New York.....	1.20
13. Breakfast in New York.....	1.20
13. Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath, one night.....	4.00
13. Transportation to Phila. by mlieage, with chair.....	.50
13. Paid to two labor workers for salary and expenses for one week while doing campaign work in New Jersey districts.....	80.00
13. Dinner in Phila.....	1.65
13. Supper in Phila. for self and two.....	2.75
13. Transportation to Balto. from Phila. by mileage, with chair.....	.50
14. At Balto.....	0.00
15. Transportation from Balto. to New York by mileage, chair.....	1.00
15. Dinner in New York.....	1.80
15. Transportation from New York to Atlantic City by mileage, with chair.....	.85
15. At Atlantic City, Hotel St. Charles, for supper on American plan.....	0.00
16. At St. Charles Hotel, Atlantic C.....	0.00
16. Paid Penna. R. R. for 1,000 miles of mileage.....	20.00

Aug. 16. Mileage to Phila. & return to Atlantic City for self and Mr. Shrelves	\$0.00
16. Lunch for self & one in Phila.	2.00
17. Paid to the Hotel St. Charles for room with bath, on American plan, at \$6.00 per day	10.00
17. Transportation from Atlantic City to New York by mileage, chair	.85
17. Dinner in New York	1.55
17. Supper " " "	1.80
18. Breakfast in New York	1.20
18. Lunch in New York for self and one	2.10
18. Transportation from New York to Boston by boat	4.00
18. Stateroom on boat	2.00
18. Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath for one night	4.00
18. Incidental expenses from Aug. 10 to Aug. 18, inclusive, while doing campaign and general routine work	15.00
18. Total expenses to date	192.50

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

(3863-3864 transferred to follow 3870-3871.)

(3865, 3866.)

BALTIMORE, MD., August 5, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with the National Association of Manufacturers.*

Aug. 5. At Baltimore.	
6. Transportation from Baltimore to Philadelphia, by mileage, chair	\$0.50
6. Paid to two labor workers in second New Jersey district	80.00
6. Transportation from Atlantic City to, by mileage, chair	.85
6. At Atlantic City, St. Charles Hotel, American plan.	
7. Atlantic City, St. Charles H.	
8. Atlantic City, St. Charles H.	
8. Transportation by mileage to Vineland and return to Atlantic.	
9. Paid to St. Charles Hotel for room, with bath and board, on American plan, for three days, at \$6.00 per day	18.00
9. Transportation from Atlantic City to Philadelphia, with chair	.85
9. Transportation from Philadelphia to Trenton, by mileage	
9. Dinner in Trenton for self and one	1.50
9. Transportation from Trenton to Baltimore, by mileage, with chair	.75
9. Supper en route to Baltimore	1.65
10. Transportation from Baltimore to New York by mileage, chair	1.00
10. Paid to Pennsylvania Railroad for 1,000 miles of mileage	20.00
10. Incidental expenses from Aug. 4 to Aug. 10 while doing campaign work	14.00
	138.10

241 miles out of new mileage book Aug. 10 to New York.

(3867.)

SHREVE'S STEAMSHIP AGENCY,  
Atlantic City, August 10, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
Baltimore, Md.

DEAR COLONEL: The Congressman is very anxious to see you. I have arranged for him to meet you either at the hotel or at his home Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

Let me know if this will suit your convenience.

Very truly, yours,

JNO. G. SHREVE.

(3868, 3869.)

AUGUST 18, 1910.

Hon. JAMES A. EMERY,  
% *American Express*, 6 Haymarket, London, England.

MY DEAR JAMES: I received your interesting postal from Berlin, and I am extremely pleased even to get that brief period of your time while writing it.

I was also pleased to know that you have arrived in the German capital, and note that you say there are no politics there. I am sure that if that is the case that you and my Dutch brother will certainly have a splendid rest. You say that that is one of the cities that I could not play any politics in. Well, I don't know about that, James, for I have frequently played Dutch politics on several of my visits to the German capital of Ohio (Cincinnati). I even went over the Rhine, and in the campaign of '96 I had a case of Dutch politics in that German city, for I remember one evening that myself and friends were thrown through a window in a dance hall when we started to talk politics. That convinces me that you are right in a certain sense, that there are no politics in Berlin; but there are bushels of it over here at the present time.

I feel that you knew before you left the States that T. D. Nichols was defeated in the primaries in the tenth Pennsylvania district, and I am very proud to send you the information that our old friend, Mr. George A. Pearre, of the sixth Maryland district, withdrew out of the fight on the 15th instant, so that will leave us two active labor agitators out of the next Congress. In addition to this I have had several interviews lately with Mr. Gardner, of the second New Jersey district. He told me on Monday evening that his district is in better shape now than it ever was before, and I have had several compliments from his secretary, Mr. Shreve, who states that the old man is very much pleased with the way affairs are going in his district; besides this I have done splendid work in the sixth New Jersey district. There were four candidates in that district again this year. I visited all the parties that were seeking the honor against Hughes, and I have had two of them pull out in favor of Mr. J. Wood McCleave. One of them, Mr. Burke, who sought the nomination on two different occasions, has agreed to act as McCleave's manager, and another one, Mr. Conklin, has agreed also to help out in this campaign to beat Hughes and work in favor of McCleave. There is one

other candidate in the field against McCleave at the present time, by the name of Burrows, but he comes from Bergen County, the same county that McCleave comes from, and we are sure that McCleave will get the delegation from that county and Burrows will not be in it. McCleave is president of a lumber company, and he is about the best-looking candidate that I have seen in that district during the past eight years. He is a major in the New Jersey Militia, and with some pushing I think he will make an active canvass against our arch enemy, William Hughes.

I have been in daily touch for the past few weeks with a number of the leaders of the party, and I am compelled to go to help out in some of the Massachusetts districts at the solicitation of a very close friend of ours. I am leaving for Boston to-night to see some of the Massachusetts leaders, and I expect to do some good work while in that State. I feel that I will be there for about eight or ten days, so if you get this letter in time to answer it before you think of returning send your answer to the New York office.

You will please find inclosed with this letter a marked clipping from the Baltimore Sun of the 17th instant that will give you the story of Pearre's withdrawal.

I want you to remember me to Mr. and Mrs. Schwedtmann.

With very best wishes to Mrs. Emery and hoping to hear that you are having a splendid time and that you will return safe and in the very best of health, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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B 159.

NEW YORK, August 18, 1910.

Mr. I. H. McMICHAEL,

2223 F Street NW., Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MACK: I have been attempting for some time to get our organization workers started, but there have been so many different calls from different sections compelling me to make short visits that it has been impossible for me up to date to do any organization work in any one district. Besides this, there have been numerous calls for other aid, and most of the districts outside of Pennsylvania and a couple of other States have not made their nominations yet, so for that reason I have been slow about asking you to come on to help me out; but I do expect to be in first-class shape in the very near future.

Our western work is about over. I thought I would be able to use you right after Congress adjourned, but as I did not have your address and was rushed at the time, I had to seek aid elsewhere.

I expected to be in Baltimore on Saturday and Sunday of this week, but I find now that I am compelled to leave by boat for Boston to-night, and from there will go into Maine for a short stay, so I will not be able to see you until around the first of next month.

I want you to answer this letter the moment you get it, so that I will keep in touch with you for I might be liable to call on you at any moment by wire.

Hoping to have the pleasure of hearing that everything is working all right in the Capital City, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

(3870, 3871.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, August 22, 1910.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Yours of the 18th instant came to hand Saturday, just as I was leaving for Springfield for the day.

I have read your letter with much interest, also the newspaper clippings, and note the fatigued condition of Brother Pearre's system at being attacked by his enemies. It is too bad that he couldn't have seen his mistakes before he made them and avoided the attacks of which he now complains. I congratulate you on his retirement and hope that we shall not have to reckon with a worse "friend of the workingman" in his stead. Poor workingman, God knows he needs a force of some kind to save him from his friends!

I am glad to hear that Mr. Gardner feels all right, and hope, first, that he will be successful in being reelected and, second, that if he is we shall find him always with us as against class legislation.

I note what you say about Hughes, and all the comment that I shall make with respect to that un-American, cancerous Representative is that if he can be and is beaten for reelection it will be a great victory and an encouraging sign that, in the language of the late J. W. Van Cleave, "America will still remain American." I shall look forward to his defeat with much anxiety, I assure you. May McCleave or some other honest American sound his political death knell. Keep up the good work. We have much to discourage us, if we are disposed to be discouraged, but, after all, we have more to encourage us, and we should persistently hammer away, with the Hughes amendment to the sundry civil bill as a lesson of the importance of future vigilance.

I am, yours, very truly,

J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
 624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

(3863, 3864.)

Boston, August 25, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with the N. A. of M.*

Aug. 18. Balance as per account sheet Aug. 18.....	\$192.50
18. Supper en route to Boston.....	1.65
19. Breakfast in Boston.....	1.30
19. Dinner in Boston.....	1.75
19. Supper in Boston.....	1.00
20. Breakfast in Boston.....	1.30
20. Dinner in Boston.....	1.50
20. Supper in Boston.....	1.40
21. Breakfast in Boston.....	1.30
21. Dinner in Boston.....	1.55
21. Transportation from Boston to Plymouth and return.....	1.40
22. Entertaining twenty labor workers and members of labor unions.....	14.00
22. Breakfast in Boston.....	1.20
22. Dinner in Boston.....	1.75

Aug. 22. Supper in Boston.....	\$1. 40
23. Breakfast in Boston.....	1. 30
23. Dinner in Boston for self and two.....	4. 50
23. Supper in Boston.....	1. 65
24. Breakfast in Boston.....	1. 30
24. Dinner in Boston.....	1. 60
24. Supper in Boston.....	1. 55
25. Breakfast in Boston.....	1. 30
25. Dinner in Boston.....	1. 60
25. Paid to the Adams House for room with bath for six days at \$4.00 per day.....	24. 00
25. Transportation from Boston to New York by boat.....	4. 00
25. Stateroom on boat.....	3. 00
25. Incidental expenses from Aug. 18 to Aug. 25, inclusive, while doing campaign and general routine work.....	13. 50
25. Personal expenses to date.....	284. 90
20. Paid to two labor workers for one week's salary and expenses for work done in the New Jersey districts.....	80. 00
25. Total expenses to date.....	364. 90

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

(3872, 3873.,

Confidential.]

AUGUST 26, 1910.

HON. J. ADAM BEDE,

*Pine City, Minn.*

MY DEAR MR. BEDE: I have had the pleasure of meeting you several times in Washington, and numerous members of our organization are well acquainted with your splendid ability as an orator.

A large number of the manufacturers are interested in the return of a Republican House, believing that the present tariff bill, which they consider a very fair bill, has not been given due consideration or a fair trial, and feel positive also that the Republican Party will solve this question much better than the Democratic Party can for the benefit of the manufacturer, as well as the mechanic throughout this land of ours.

While in Boston last Monday I had an interview with the Hon. Charles E. Hatfield, chairman of the Republican State committee of that State (Massachusetts), and he is very anxious to secure your services for several speeches in his State, and requested me to write you to see if you had any engagements open in the coming campaign. The manufacturing interests, as well as the labor interests, are particularly anxious in Massachusetts to see that there is a Republican House returned this year, and we know of no man who can lay before the people in the East this important question better than you can, so if you have any engagements open we would be pleased to learn of it, or if you will write direct to Mr. Chas. E. Hatfield, chairman of the Republican State committee, Boston, Mass., I know that Mr. Hatfield will be greatly pleased to secure your services in the coming campaign. We know very well that your time will be taken up in Minnesota, but know also that you are always a splendid fighting Republican who has spread the gospel in many States in the past. We feel that you might be able to spare the time in the present cam-

paign to lend a hand in the East; at least, we trust that this is the case in the present instance.

We hope to get a favorable reply to this letter, or if you will write to Mr. Hatfield direct, as he is anxious to secure your services to help out in this fight, it will be greatly appreciated.

Hoping to hear that you are in the best of health and that you will be able to come, believe me as ever,

Very sincerely, yours,

170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

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(3874.)

Personal.]

AUGUST 26, 1910.

Hon. HENRY BANNON,

*Care of Bannon & Bannon, Portsmouth, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. BANNON: This organization has taken up its political activities, and as I have not heard from you for a long time I felt I ought to write you and see if I could be of any service.

I am writing Mr. George D. Selby by this mail for information concerning matters in Portsmouth, so I am anxious to hear from you also, to know if the coast is clear and if you are coming back to the next Congress. There are a number of your friends that were in the last House that I have met frequently since Congress closed, and all of them will be pleased to see you back again, for it will be like an old friend coming back to those who have missed him very much. This is the way a lot of the boys feel about it, so if I can be of any service or if any of our members can be of any service to you in your district, please let me know and I will write them the moment I hear from you. So closing with the very best wishes, and hoping to hear that you are enjoying good health, believe me, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

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(3875, 3876.)

Confidential.]

AUGUST 26, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
North Plymouth, Mass.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I left Boston last evening and came to this city to do a few days' work in the sixth New Jersey district.

I was extremely successful while in Boston and have been in daily conference with a number of the leaders from Massachusetts.

I had a long interview yesterday with Senator Lodge, and two interviews with our friend Mr. Cox and a number of other leaders the past few days.

I had Mr. Ridge, of Providence, working with me while I was in Boston, and had a very successful meeting last Monday night. This meeting was attended by over 20 prominent labor workers, many of



them the heads of their organizations in and around Boston. We formed a temporary organization, and I showed to Senator Lodge yesterday the list of those who attended the meeting; I have also given to Mr. Cox a full list of those who attended the meeting Monday night. There is a splendid opportunity for us to strengthen ourselves with the eastern leaders, and I believe that the work I am now doing will accomplish this fact.

Mr. Cox and I have had several conferences with the chairman of the State committee, Mr. Charles E. Hatfield, and Mr. Hatfield is extremely anxious for our aid in the campaign in Massachusetts this year.

Senator Lodge paid us all kinds of compliments for the work we are doing, and I know we will have his aid more actively than ever before in the next Congress.

I shall make this report more fully when I have the pleasure of seeing you again; but I am completely satisfied with the situation as it is in the East at the present time and hope to gain all the success that we are anticipating, so close with very best wishes and hoping to see you soon, believe me, as ever.

Faithfully, yours.

170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

P. S.—Please find inclosed copy of letter I am sending to Mr. Watson to-day. I hope you will use your influence with him to have him carry out this program.

(Inc.)

(3877, 3878.)

Confidential.]

AUGUST 26, 1910.

MR. GEORGE D. SELBY,  
*Selby Shoe Co., Portsmouth, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. SELBY: I have been extremely anxious for some time to get the latest news from Portsmouth, and it will be a great help this year to have a Democrat from that district left at home and a splendid fighting Republican, as you had before, come from the Portsmouth district.

I have written Mr. Henry Bannon this a. m., and I am anxious to know if he will receive the nomination this year, for I know if you give your aid this year that he will be a Member again of the next House.

Although we had a very strenuous winter last session, we were completely successful in stopping all vicious class legislation, particularly the eight-hour bills that were offered by the labor unions, their injunction bills, and their amendment to the Sherman law.

We have been very fortunate also this summer in beating in the primaries two of the most vicious labor agitators that were in the House of Representatives, Mr. George A. Pearre, who served six terms from Maryland and who was known to all of the business men of the country on account of his vicious injunction bill. He was defeated in the primaries on the 16th instant. We also defeated Mr. T. D. Nichols this summer from the 10th Pennsylvania district. He

was formerly president of the anthracite miners' unions in and around Scranton, Pa. So, with these two men out of Congress, and with the prospects we have of defeating several others this year, we feel that if you will give us a good Republican from your district we will be well fortified in the next Congress against the labor agitators.

I sent you numerous documents last year from Washington, and I am taking the liberty of sending to Mrs. Selby the latest cookbook issued by the Agricultural Department, called Uncle Sam's Cookbook. I hope that Mrs. Selby will put it to good use and keep you in good fighting trim for the next twenty years to come, and I will be greatly pleased if you will remember me to your boy and tell him that I am anxious to renew my acquaintance with my old friends from Portsmouth. So, closing with very best wishes, and hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you soon, believe me to be,  
very sincerely, yours,

170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

(3879.)

Confidential.]

AUGUST 26, 1910.

MR. CHARLES M. JARVIS,  
*American Hardware Corporation,  
New Britain, Conn.*

MY DEAR MR. JARVIS: For some time I have been anxious to visit New Britain to have a talk with you, for we have started an active campaign in the Eastern States, particularly Rhode Island and Massachusetts and are doing some work in Maine this year at the request of numerous leaders of our party in those States.

We have been very fortunate in the primaries this summer in having retired from the next House two of the most vicious labor agitators that have been in this Congress—Mr. T. D. Nichols and Mr. George A. Pearre. Both of these men have been beaten in the primaries in their States I claim entirely by our work. We are after the scalps of several others, and particularly Mr. Hughes, of the sixth New Jersey district, so I am anxious to see you to confer with you about matters in the States I have mentioned to see if it is not possible for you to help us out with your advice and recommendation to some of your friends.

I have just returned from Boston this a. m. where we have had several conferences with the leaders in Massachusetts, and they are very sanguine there of defeating several Democrats and returning Republicans this year.

I sent you numerous documents last winter from Washington, and I have one of Uncle Sam's latest cook books issued by the Agricultural Department, which I will forward to you as soon as I hear from you. I have taken the liberty of putting Mrs. Jarvis's name upon it.

Hoping of having the pleasure of hearing from you at your earliest opportunity, believe me to be,

Sincerely, yours,

170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

B 160.

AUGUST 26, 1910.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I wrote you last week, but I suppose that you have been so busy that you have not had time to answer my letter.

You will please find inclosed with this brief note a copy of a report that I am sending to Mr. Bird to-day. It will give you an idea of what I am doing and where I am engaged at the present time, so hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you on some of your visits to this city and hearing from you soon, believe me as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

Address 170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

P. S.—Please find inclosed copy of letter I am sending to Mr. Watson to-day. I hope you will use your influence with him to have him carry out this program.

B 161.

(Duplicate of No. 3879.)

(3880.)

SHREVE'S STEAMSHIP AGENCY,  
*Atlantic City, N. J., August 28, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*170 Broadway, New York.*

DEAR COLONEL: The Congressman is anxious to see you and will be here in Atlantic City Wednesday night and all day Thursday of this week. Let me know on receipt of this if you can get down and when.

Very truly, yours,

JNO. G. SHREVE.

P. S.—The inclosed is from the Philadelphia Record of to-day—Sunday.

J. G. S.

LABOR ASSAILS GARDNER—ORGANIZER SAYS CONGRESSMAN IS TOOL OF CANNON AND TRUSTS.

[Special to the Record.]

BRIDGETON, N. J., August 27.

The press of Cumberland County to-day carried an open letter from J. D. Pierce, an organizer of the American Federation of Labor, attacking the record of Congressman John J. Gardner and calling upon the people, and especially the laboring classes, to oppose his return to Congress. Organizer Pierce charges that Gardner in his early career professed to be a friend to organized labor and in a measure obtained the confidence of that class and then betrayed them. The letter alleges that Gardner was a tool of the Steel and Beef Trusts, and that he voted against all pure-food legislation. Pierce says that Gardner has been a tool of the Cannon machine, and in closing his appeal says: "In fact, during his close to 18 years in Congress he has always been against any laws in the people's interests."

Many of Gardner's friends in Cumberland County are very much exercised concerning his future, and Assemblyman I. T. Nichols, in discussing the matter

with some of his friends yesterday, said: "Well, if Gardner insists upon being renominated he must take his chances on election day."

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(3881, 3882.)

PORTSMOUTH, OHIO, *August 29, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*No. 170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.*

MY DEAR SIR: The congressional situation in this district is again in turmoil and thoroughly mixed up. The present Representative, Mr. A. R. Johnson, announced that he would be a candidate for a second term before the primaries. As it has always been customary to give a Representative a second term in this district, he had no opposition, because it would have been useless to have opposed him. It now turns out that he was not a candidate in good faith at all, because shortly after he received the renomination he tendered his resignation. Under the law of Ohio it is the duty of the congressional committee to fill the vacancy. Committeemen were selected in the different counties who were hostile to me. I paid no attention to that matter, because nobody presumed that Mr. Johnson intended to resign. However, I did take an active part in the primaries. The whole scheme is simply one of political trickery to keep the selection of a Representative in Congress out of the hands of the people of this district, and how long they are going to stand for such political conduct remains to be seen. This district is strongly Republican, and it has been said that if a yellow dog gets on the ticket for Congress he will be sure and be elected. But if such conduct as this is kept up too long it will be found that the people will turn against it.

With personal regards, I am,

Yours, very truly,

HENRY BANNON.

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(3883.)

(Omitted.)

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(3884, 3885.)

Confidential.]

AUGUST 30, 1910.

Hon. DAVID M. PARRY,

*Parry Auto Co., Indianapolis, Ind.*

DEAR OLD CHIEF: I have been sending out to several of my friends the latest issue of Uncle Sam's Cook Book, so I have taken the liberty of putting Mrs. Parry's name upon one of them and am forwarding it to you.

Last winter I sent you numerous documents from the National Capital, besides the Congressional Record; but I was continually on the go all through the session of Congress, so did not inflict you with any letters or reports from Washington. I know that you are aware that we were completely successful in Washington last session.

Everything we went after we won out on, and this summer we have been very successful in two primary fights. We have beaten the Hon. T. D. Nichols in the tenth Pennsylvania district in the primaries. Two years ago we hammered him so hard that we cut his vote down to less than 100 majority, so this year he was beaten by a straight-out Democrat, who, I am positive, will be our friend.

In addition to this, I am glad to inform you that George A. Pearre, of injunction-bill fame, who served six terms in Congress and who is one of the sorest thorns in our side we have had for the last three sessions, pulled out of the fight in the sixth Maryland district on the 16th instant. Pearre came very nearly losing his district two years ago. It used to be a strong Republican district, giving over 6,000 majority, and in the last campaign Pearre only carried it by 345 votes. We renewed the fight early this spring, and kept it up actively three months, with the result that Pearre quit and we expect to have a friend of ours from that district in the next Congress.

You will please find inclosed with this letter a marked clipping from the Baltimore Sun. It might make good reading for you for I know how interested you are in affairs of this kind.

I note from the press in the East that the labor unions have all indorsed Mr. Beveridge. I know it is not necessary for me to say anything about Beveridge and his work in Washington for the last four years; but I do not blame the labor unions for supporting him, for he was one of their chief aids whenever they wished his services.

We are making a splendid fight in several districts in the East in this campaign, and I feel that we are going to achieve success all along the line.

We have had numerous requests to help out in Rhode Island and Massachusetts, and we are very busily engaged in two districts in New Jersey.

We are making a strong effort to elect Mr. Gardner, of the second New Jersey district, and to defeat William Hughes, of the sixth New Jersey district. Hughes was the party that offered several eight-hour bills last winter and also attempted to have the Sherman law amended in the House. He has been one of Gompers's chief aids, so if we succeed in beating Hughes in this fight I feel that we will have had a very successful campaign.

I have been in hopes for some time that I would have the pleasure of seeing you, for I was expecting to go to Minnesota, but I find now that it will be impossible to do so, on account of the many calls we are having in the East.

I will be greatly pleased to hear from you and to hear that you are in first-class fighting shape as usual.

Mrs. Mulhull wishes to be remembered to the little ones, and she wishes me to say that she has improved our home considerably, and she will have a suite of rooms at the disposal of the Parry family if they anticipate coming to Washington to visit the National Capital. This, she says, will be a standing invitation to yourself and little ones. So closing with very best wishes and hoping to get the latest political news through you from Indiana, believe me to be as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

(Inc.)

(3886.)

Confidential.]

AUGUST 30, 1910.

Mr. JOHN G. SHREVE,  
*906 Atlantic Avenue, Atlantic City, N. J.*

MY DEAR JOHN: Yours of the 28th with clipping inclosed has just been received this moment, and I have read it very carefully.

I see nothing at all in Pierce's letter to be alarmed about.

I have a very important engagement for Wednesday and Thursday, but I shall be in Atlantic City on Friday, Saturday, and Sunday, and will remain there all the following week if Mr. Gardner desires me to do so.

There have been several attacks of this kind made in the labor unions which did not leak out to yourself and Mr. Gardner, but this is the first time that I have noticed they have come out in the public prints. The attacks that have been made heretofore have not amounted to a row of pins, so I can not understand why you should be alarmed about Pierce.

If I had not made arrangements, I certainly would be in Atlantic on Wednesday and Thursday, but assure Mr. Gardner that I shall remain in his district from the second to the tenth, and during this time I shall be glad to meet both yourself and your Congressman concerning matters in his district.

Trusting this will be satisfactory and hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you soon, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

*170 Broadway, New York City, N. Y.*

(3887, 3888.)

Confidential.]

AUGUST 30, 1910.

Mr. HENRY B. JOY,  
*President Packard Motor Car Co., Detroit, Mich.*

MY DEAR MR. JOY: All through the last session of Congress I sent you numerous documents along with the Congressional Record; also a United States map, but as we were extremely busy in Washington I did not send a communication with them.

I know that you are aware that last winter was one of the busiest sessions in Washington that the workers of this organization ever had, and also one of the most successful sessions we have had for a number of years. Everything we started out to do last winter we succeeded in accomplishing, and I am extremely pleased to report that in the next session of Congress there will be two labor agitators less than there were in the former Congress.

Through our efforts we have beaten in the primaries the Hon. T. D. Nichols, of the tenth Pennsylvania district. He was late president of the anthracite miners' unions. We also have beaten the notorious George A. Pearre, of Pearre injunction fame, in the sixth Maryland district, he pulling out of the fight on the 16th instant after a three months' hard fight to regain the nomination. Please find inclosed a

clipping from the Baltimore Sun, which will give a full story of how the fight has been made upon Pearre.

I am sending with this letter one of Uncle Sam's most valuable cook books, and I have taken the liberty of putting Mrs. Joy's name upon it. I am informed by my wife, who is an expert in the chemistry of cooking, that it is a very valuable work, so I hope that it will be of some service to your family in keeping them in first-class health, and also will be the means of keeping you in good fighting trim.

We are putting up a splendid fight for the return of our old friends to Congress, and we are after the scalps of some more of the labor agitators with every indication of success, so hope to hear that Michigan is in line doing its duty and will send back its old delegation.

Believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

(Inc.)

(3889.)

[Telegram.]

PORTSMOUTH, OHIO, August 30, 1910.

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,

*National Association of Manufacturers, New York.*

DEAR SIR: Answering your favor of the 26th inst., will say that I will be very glad to do what I can along the lines you suggest, and am pleased to notice the progress that is being made toward getting satisfactory candidates nominated in some of the difficult districts.

Mrs. Selby will doubtless be pleased with the cook book the Agricultural Department has issued, and I desire to thank you for your thoughtfulness.

With kind personal regards,

Very truly, yours,

GEO. D. SELBY.

(3890.)

Confidential.]

AUGUST 30, 1910.

HON. WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT,

*President of the United States, Beverly, Mass.*

MY DEAR MR. PRESIDENT: This organization and two hundred and forty others which affiliate with it under the heading of the National Council for Industrial Defense, has been for the past several months taking an active part in this present campaign through the Nation. We have in one organization over 47,000 manufacturers, and a large majority of those are active supporters of your administration.

I am sending this letter asking for an interview for our general manager, Mr. J. P. Bird, and your humble servant, feeling that it will be a great help to have a number of the leaders of the manufacturing associations in touch with the leaders of our party throughout the country in the present crisis, so this organization would take

it as a great honor if you would grant an interview to Mr. John Philip Bird and the writer of this letter.

Closing with great respect, and hoping to have the request we are making granted, believe me to be,

Very faithfully, yours,

170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

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B 162.

(Duplicate of No. 3887-3888.)

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B 163.

Confidential.]

AUGUST 30, 1910.

Mr. ENOS PAULLIN,

*Ferracute Machine Company, Bridgeton, New Jersey.*

MY DEAR MR. PAULLIN: I had the pleasure of meeting you at our last convention and I suppose you are aware that I have for a number of years had charge of the field work for our organization, besides helping in the Washington work.

We were very successful last winter in stopping all class legislation that the labor unions attempted to get through Congress and we owe a great deal of our success to Congressman John J. Gardner, of your district.

I had a letter from Mr. Gardner's secretary, Mr. John G. Shreve, yesterday, and he inclosed a clipping showing to me that the labor unions in your county, and particularly around Bridgeton, are making a vicious fight upon Mr. Gardner.

I have been wanting for some time to come to Bridgeton to visit the manufacturers in Mr. Gardner's behalf, but on account of the press of work in other localities I have been unable to do it up to the present time, but expect to have the pleasure of seeing you some time next week.

I hope that you will do all you possibly can among the manufacturers for Mr. Gardner, for he certainly was our friend at the last session of Congress, and an active helper in our behalf for the past four years.

The clipping that Mr. Shreve inclosed in his letter stated that a labor agitator by the name of Pierce was the party that attacked Mr. Gardner in the unions in your location. If there is any information you can send me concerning this fellow, I would be greatly pleased to receive it; so closing with very best wishes and hoping to have your active support in your location, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

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Address 170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.



B 164.

Confidential.]

AUGUST 30, 1910.

Mr. H. E. MILES,

*Racine-Sattley Company, Racine, Wis.*

MY DEAR MR. MILES: On a large number of occasions last winter and spring I mailed to you numerous documents, several of the latest reports upon the tariff, and I also sent you a large map, besides the Congressional Record through the entire session of Congress. I have not heard from you as to whether you received them or not, but I suppose you were so busy, as you always are, with other matters, that you did not have time to acknowledge their receipt.

I am sending with this letter the latest cook book issued by the United States Government, which is called "Uncle Sam's Cook Book," and I have taken the liberty of placing Mrs. Miles' name upon it. I am informed by Mrs. Mulhall, who is a graduate of Columbia College in chemistry of cooking, that it is the most valuable document that has ever been issued upon this subject, so I hope that it will be of some service to your beloved wife in keeping you in first-class health, and in fighting trim for the next twenty years to come. This is my earnest wish.

Hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you when you can find time, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

Address 170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

B 165.

(Duplicate of No. 3886.)

B 166.

RACINE-SATTLEY COMPANY,  
*Racine, Wis., August 31, 1910.*

DEAR CAPTAIN MULHALL: I am simply delighted to hear from you in your kind letter of August 30th.

A Wisconsin Congressman wrote me early in the last session that he had ordered the Congressional Record sent to me, and I gave him my cordial thanks, and did not know that you had also provided for me in the same direction. I suppose the authorities discovered that I had one set, and so did not send the other, and whichever of you gentlemen favored me I am equally indebted to both.

Mrs. Miles and Philip, our son, are up in the lake region of Wisconsin. I am forwarding your letter to her so that she may know that you and Mrs. Mulhall have thought of her. We often speak very pleasantly of both yourself and Mrs. Mulhall. We are especially glad to have Mrs. Mulhall's valued opinion, for if she says it is right that settles it.

I hope I may see you before long. I have been really glad to be out of the political whirl for a little while, and if I get back into it it will be with renewed strength and clearer vision than before.

With hearty best wish, in which Mrs. Miles would join me if she were here, for yourself and wife, I remain,

Yours, very truly,

H. E. MILES.

P. S.—Please realize that I tell you of the Wisconsin Congressman in way of accounting for what would otherwise have been an unpardonable neglect in not writing you long ago.

H. E. M.

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(3891.)

(Portion omitted—personal.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,

*Dayton, Ohio, August 31, 1910.*

MY DEAR COLONEL:

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I want to say right now that Uncle Sam's cookbook, which you said was inclosed in separate package, has been received. Mrs. Kirby will acknowledge the receipt to Mrs. Mulhall, who, I assume, is responsible for the sending of it. In the meantime, I extend my thanks to both of you, not only for the book itself, but for the extra manner in which it is bound and "gilded." I shall probably never see inside of it myself. Mrs. Kirby has glanced through it and pronounces it a very valuable household adjunct.

I note copies of your letters of the 26th to Messrs. Bird and Watson, in the contents of which I am greatly interested, yet I feel constrained to again remind you of the danger of putting too much on paper. I have been expressly impressed with this thought since having my grip put off at Columbus by a porter, while I was bound for New York, the grip containing a package of correspondence, among which was copies of your reports from Atlantic City, which would have made interesting reading had the papers happened to have gotten into some particular person's hands. I shall at all times be glad to hear from you, but I suggest that you be careful about going into details as to your maneuvers, which as a rule can best be reported verbally to Mr. Bird.

I have had several letters from Messrs. Schwedtman and Emery and they report fine progress.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*524 Oak Avenue (Waverly), Baltimore, Md.*

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(3892.)

BEVERLY, MASS., *August 31, 1910.*

MY DEAR SIR: The President has received your letter of August 30, and will be glad to see you and Mr. Bird on Monday afternoon, September 12. Please come to the President's offices at 91 Lothrop

Street, which is on the water front nearly opposite the Fairfax Hotel.

Very truly, yours,

C. D. NORTON,  
*Secretary to the President.*

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
*170 Broadway, New York City.*

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(3893.)

(Duplicate of No. 3892.)

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(3894.)

THE REILEIGH,  
*Macon, Mo., August 31, 1910.*

M. M. MULHALL,  
*170 Broadway, New York.*

DEAR SIR: Yours of August 26 to hand here, where I am on a Chautauqua circuit. I finish this work next Sunday, September 4, and may jump over into Maine for the close of the campaign there. As yet I have made no promises for the fall campaign, and would be glad to do anything possible to aid the cause in Massachusetts. Anything to my home, Pine City, Minn., will reach me; and if I go to Maine, I will see Mr. Hatfield in Boston.

Very truly,

J. ADAM BEDE.

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(3895.)

(Duplicate of No. 3894.)

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(3896, 3897.)

PARRY AUTO Co.,  
*Indianapolis, Ind., September 1, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care of National Association Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am more pleased than I can tell you to receive your valued favor under date of August 30.

I want to thank you for your kind remembrance and sending Mrs. Parry a copy of "Uncle Sam's Cook Book." This she would, no doubt, be only too happy to thank you for herself, but the fact is that she is in Europe with part of the family, and I do not look for her to return until some time the latter part of this month.

I don't get down to Washington very often, as you know, but you can rest assured that when I do come it would be a great pleasure for me to pull your latch string.

I want to compliment you on the work you have accomplished in reference to Nichols and Pearre. You certainly did both great and good work, and are entitled to great credit. I have read the clippings with much interest.

Now, as to my friend Beveridge, I can not account for a lot of things that he does, but, as I have personally told him, if he does not change his tactics he is dead sure to lose out.

I certainly hope that you may, some time in the near future, have occasion to come westward, and in case you do I want you to distinctly understand that you have an invitation to throw your shoes under a bed at my house.

Matters are moving along very nicely with me, personally, and I never was in better health in my life, and, as far as I can now see, it ought to last a hundred years.

I wish you would convey to your good wife my best wishes, and believe me most sincere,

Your friend,

D. M. PARRY.

(3036.)

Confidential.]

SEPTEMBER 2, 1910.

HON. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*Kennedy Cottage No. 7, North Plymouth, Mass.*

MY DEAR BIRD: For the last few days I have been in Massachusetts and I had a meeting with Senators Crane and Lodge and Chairman Hatfield of the State committee. I have also been in daily touch with Mr. Cox, Mr. Coppins, and other leaders of our association. I feel that I have made splendid headway in and around Boston. We will have a meeting of manufacturers in Boston next Thursday and Mr. Coppins assures me that he will make this meeting a success.

I have returned here to Hughes's district to-day to attend a meeting to-night in Paterson. We have met with considerable success in the sixth New Jersey district.

I have been able to put a very active Socialist in the field by the name of Frank Hubschmitt for Congress against Hughes, who will break into the ranks of the Hughes organization and will take at least a thousand votes from Hughes. Hubschmitt is a particular friend of mine and I feel that this is one of the best pieces of politics I have played this summer.

I have had several interviews with Mr. McCleave, the candidate that we are trying to get the nomination for and we are pushing him to the front and are urging him to be active. With a little good work I feel he will make a splendid fight this fall.

Please find inclosed with this letter a copy of a letter I received from the President to-day, so I hope you will be in good fighting shape on the 12th to visit the White House at Beverly with me. I would like to have a talk with you on this matter before we go, for it is important for both our organization and the Republican organization that there be no publicity given to the matter.

I received a letter from Mr. Kirby in reply to one I sent him and I have written him a short report concerning the situation.

If you answer this, send it to the \* \* \*

B 167.

Confidential.]

SEPTEMBER 2, 1910.

The Hon. CHAS. HATFIELD,

*Chairman of the Republican State Committee,  
Kendall Bldg., Boston, Mass.*

MY DEAR MR. HATFIELD: On receiving a telegram I was compelled to leave Boston last night to come to Paterson, N. J., and while looking over my mail I find a letter from Mr. J. Adam Bede, which I hope you will take action on at once, for I believe Mr. Bede would be just the man you would want in Massachusetts this fall, and I would like to see you people secure him before anyone else gets his services.

I expect to be in Boston again on Monday, and you can find me at the Adams House any time you wish to see me.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

Address 170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

B 168.

Confidential.]

SEPTEMBER 2, 1910.

The honorable GEORGE T. COPPINS,

*Walworth Manufacturing Company, Boston, Mass.*

MY DEAR MR. COPPINS: I received a telegram which compelled me to return to New York last night to attend a gathering at Paterson, New Jersey, of leading workers in William Hughes's district—the sixth New Jersey.

Our entire organization, and in fact the leaders of our organization all over the country, are anxious to do what we possible can to retire Hughes from Congress, for it is a well known fact that he is simply an agent of the Gompers machine at Washington.

I have told our folks how very kind you were in taking a hold of the Massachusetts situation. I had a long interview yesterday with Mr. Albert Cox, of the Atlantic Iron Works, and he was immensely pleased with the information I gave him concerning your kindness.

I am sending you a list of our active members in Boston with this letter, and Mr. Cox informed me that he will do everything he possibly can to help you with the list I am sending, in order to make a good showing on Thursday next.

Closing with my sincere thanks for your kind reception on Thursday morning, believe me to be,

Very faithfully, yours,

Address 170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

B 169.

[Telegram.]

BOSTON, MASS., September 3, 1910.

Colonel MULHALL,

*Care National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York City.*

Impossible to have meeting on Thursday, as Hatfield and others can not attend. Will write you further.

GEO. T. COPPINS.

(3898.)

SHREVE'S STEAMSHIP AGENCY,  
*Atlantic City, N. J., September 5, 1910.*

DEAR COLONEL: I had to come down to the house to get the paper containing the article I spoke to you about. It was in the sporting edition of Evening Times, Philadelphia, Saturday, September 3, 1910.

Very truly, yours,

JNO. G. SHREVE.

[From Evening Times, Philadelphia, September 3, 1910.]

## SUIT REOPENS BUCK STOVE FIGHT.

St. Louis, Mo., September 3.—Charles W. Post, cereal manufacturer of Battle Creek, Mich., who has waged relentless war on organized labor for many years, filed suit in the Federal court here this afternoon to enjoin the American Federation of Labor and the Bucks Stove and Range Company from carrying out an agreement to make the St. Louis company a "closed shop."

In behalf of the Bucks Company, Post asks judgment for \$75,000, alleged to be treble the amount of damages suffered by union labor's boycott against the company. Samuel Gompers is here.

(3834.)

Confidential.]

SEPTEMBER 6, 1910.

Mr. FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,

*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: You will find an itemized statement of the two hundred and fifty you sent me for expenses for the meeting held the 25th of last April. The reason I delayed sending in the account right after my return to Washington was that I did not get a decision from the New York office about charging up my expenses until a week or two after I returned; then an immense flood of work came on which has kept me going ever since.

You will find a clipping inclosed which gives an account of where Mr. Sherman and I attended the Alvin Theater. I thought it might be interesting information to you; besides you will also find a check for \$23.90 which is due your organization from me, the balance I had on hand. I thought there was a balance due me from that trip, so that is one reason I was slow about sending it.

Had I known there was anything owing your organization, I would have laid other matters aside to be more prompt.

Closing with very best wishes and hoping to hear that you have returned to this country in first-class fighting shape, believe me as ever to be,

Faithfully, yours,

Address 170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

(3919.)

*M. M. Mulhall in acct. with the Citizens Industrial Association of St. Louis, Mo., for securing speakers and transportation for same to meeting held on April 25, 1910, at Odion Hall.*

Apr. 24. For ticket and drawing-room from Washington to St. Louis for James T. Sherman.....	\$38. 50
24. For ticket and stateroom from Washington, D. C., to St. Louis for Hon. J. Sloat Fassett.....	35. 50
24. For ticket and stateroom bought for James T. Hemingway but used by James A. Emery, when Mr. Hemingway did not arrive at station.....	35. 50
24. For transportation for J. P. Bird, with berth in stateroom.....	28. 25
24. For transportation for M. M. Mulhall, with berth in stateroom.....	28. 25
24. Lunch from Washington to Harrisburg for party.....	3. 25
24. Cigars.....	1. 75
24. Supper for party en route to St. Louis.....	10. 65
25. Breakfast for party.....	6. 05
25. Paid to James E. Watson for transportation for himself and wife from Rushville, Ind., to St. Louis, Mo.....	18. 00
25. Dinner for party on train.....	3. 50
25. Tips to waiters on train.....	1. 50
25. Dinner for party on train.....	10. 00
26. Long telegram sent for Mr. Sherman from Indianapolis to Washington.....	2. 00
26. Dinner for self and two.....	4. 70
26. For stateroom for the Hon. J. Sloat Fassett at his request from Pittsburgh to N. J.....	4. 00
26. Dinner for Mr. Sherman and his friends and self at Duquesne Hotel at Pittsburgh.....	8. 00
26. Tickets for Mr. Sherman and self to the Alvin Theatre.....	4. 00
26. Cab hire from station to hotel.....	1. 00
26. Automobile hire from hotel to theatre and from theatre to station.....	2. 40
27. Breakfast for Mr. Sherman and self enroute to Washington.....	2. 65
	<hr/> 254. 10
May 9. Fare allowed by N. A. M. for M. M. Mulhall to St. Louis.....	28. 25
Total expended.....	<hr/> 225. 85
Apr. 18. Check received from Fer. C. Schwedtman less the bank discount for collection.....	249. 75
May 9. Less total expenses incurred during trip.....	<hr/> 225. 85
Amt. Due C. I. A. of St. Louis.....	23. 90
Sept. 5. Check of M. M. Mulhall's inclosed with this report to C. I. A. of St. Louis to balance account.....	<hr/> 23. 90

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

(3913.)

Confidential.]

SEPTEMBER 6, 1910.

MR. JOHN G. SHREVE,  
*906 Atlantic Avenue, Atlantic City, N. J.*

DEAR JOHN: Your very kind favor of the 6th has just this moment been received. I thank you very much for the clipping that it contains. I happened to get another long clipping, though, from a Philadelphia paper, which gave the details more fully concerning the Buck's Stove & Range matter.

I have had a very splendid letter from Mr. Enos Paullin, of the Ferracute Machine Company, of Bridgeton, N. J. Mr. Paulin informs me that the chairman of the Republican executive committee of that county is chief clerk in his establishment—Mr. McGalliard—and that he is able to keep in touch with the situation in their county. Besides this, he states the postmaster of Bridgeton is a very warm friend of Mr. Gardner's and he is also a personal friend of his, and through those sources they will see that Mr. Gardner is properly taken care of.

I wish I had time to write you more fully, for I have a pile of news that I know would be interesting to you.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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*170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.*

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B 170.

Confidential.]

SEPTEMBER 6, 1910.

MR. ENOS PAULLIN,  
*Ferracute Machine Co., Bridgeton, N. J.*

MY DEAR MR. PAULLIN:—I thank you sincerely for your very kind letter of August 30.

I have been in Atlantic City for the past few days in conference with leaders there and had two long interviews with Mr. Gardner. The leaders of our organization are extremely anxious to see that this district gives its old-time majority to Gardner. Gardner did better work for us last winter, as I stated to you before, than any other man in the House, and we will particularly want his aid at the short session of this coming winter.

I thank you very much for the information given in your letter, and am extremely glad to know that the chairman of the Republican executive committee is in your office.

I would be very much pleased for any information you can give for the next few months concerning that county for I have positive information that Gompers and other leaders of the American Federation of Labor will open a strenuous campaign upon Gardner inside of the next couple of weeks, so we want to be able to meet any effort that they may make and return our friend to Congress.



Thanking you very much again for your very kind letter with promises to hear from you frequently, believe me to be,  
Very faithfully, yours,

Address 170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

(3899, 3900.)

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., September 6, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with The National Association of Manufacturers.*

Aug. 25.	Supper en route to New York	\$1. 60
26.	Breakfast in New York	1. 20
26.	Dinner in New York	1. 45
26.	Supper in New York	1. 70
27.	Breakfast in New York	1. 20
27.	Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath	4. 00
27.	Dinner in New York	1. 55
27.	Transportation by mileage from New York to Philadelphia, chair	. 55
27.	Supper in Philadelphia for self and two	3. 00
28.	Breakfast in Philadelphia	. 90
28.	Paid to Hotel Walton for room with bath	3. 00
28.	Transportation from Philadelphia to Baltimore by mileage, chair	. 50
29.	Transportation from Baltimore to New York by mileage, chair	1. 00
29.	Dinner in New York	1. 80
29.	Transportation from New York to Paterson, N. J., and return	. 80
29.	Supper in New York for self and two	2. 65
29.	Paid to party worker and member of retail clerks' union for incidental expenses and money expended for information furnished	15. 00
30.	Transportation from New York to Paterson, N. J., and return	. 80
30.	Breakfast in New York	1. 20
30.	Dinner in Paterson	. 90
30.	Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath	4. 00
30.	Transportation from New York to Boston by boat, with state-room	6. 00
30.	Supper en route to Boston	1. 90
31.	Breakfast in Boston	1. 10
31.	Dinner in Boston	1. 50
31.	Paid to one party worker for entertaining friends while doing organization work	11. 50
31.	Supper in Boston	1. 40
Sept. 1.	Breakfast in Boston	1. 10
1.	Dinner in Boston for self and two	2. 40
1.	Transportation from Boston to New York by the Limited Express	6. 75
1.	Paid to the Hotel Adams for room	2. 50
1.	Supper en route to New York	1. 50
2.	Breakfast in New York	1. 40
2.	Dinner in New York	1. 35
2.	Transportation from New York to Atlantic City by mileage, chair	. 75
2.	Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath	4. 00
2.	At Atlantic City, the Hotel St. Charles.	
3.	At Hotel St. Charles.	
3.	Transportation from Atlantic City to Philadelphia and return by mileage.	
4.	At Atlantic City.	
5.	At Atlantic City.	

Sept. 6. Paid to Hotel St. Charles for room with bath on American plan at \$8 per day-----	\$23. 00
6. Transportation from Atlantic City to New York, with chair-----	. 75
6. Incidental expenses from August 25 to September 6-----	17. 00
6. Personal expenses from August 25 to September 6-----	134. 65
Aug. 25. Balance due as per account sheets-----	364. 90
27. Paid to two labor workers for salary and expenses for one week for services rendered and information furnished in New Jersey districts-----	80. 00
Sept. 3. Paid to two labor workers for salary and expenses for one week for services rendered and information furnished in New Jersey districts-----	80. 00
6. Total expenses due-----	659. 55

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

(3901-3907.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 3899-3900.)

(868.)

AMERICAN HARDWARE CORPORATION,  
New Britain, Conn., September 7, 1910.

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
National Association of Manufacturers,  
170 Broadway, New York.

DEAR SIR: Your letter of August 26 came to hand during my absence. I should be pleased to see you at any time that suits your convenience. I am rather inclined to think that I am back here permanently and that I shall be at my desk without further interruption.

Yours, very truly,

CHARLES M. JARVIS,  
First Vice President.

Dictated by Mr. Jarvis, but signed during his absence.

(3914-3916.)

RUSHVILLE, IND., September 7, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
New York City.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Continuous absence from home has prevented an answer to your favor of the 26th ult., which I have just received to-day.

I am glad you are at work and am much pleased to know that your efforts have been so successful. Keep at the game, for you well know how to take the trick.

I am entirely willing to speak wherever the Republican congressional campaign committee sees fit to assign me. I have an arrangement to speak at the Norfolk Club, Norfolk, Mass., on the 12th of October, and I might make a speech at Boston or any other Massachusetts place at the same time. I suggest that you have Senator Crane or the Member of Congress from the district in which you

want me to speak write the congressional campaign committee and ask to have me assigned. All of my time is given over to the committee, and it is to be done without suggestion from me, for the boys want me to speak in many parts of the country, and I have agreed not to ask to go anywhere.

It is very kind of you, indeed, to invite Mrs. Watson to come East, but it will not be possible for her to do so, much as she should be pleased to spend a few days with Mrs. Mulhall. She is still fooling away her time and my money building a house, and the time has come for the two oldest children to be gotten ready for school, which begins next Monday. She has not been away from home this year and will not be able to get away because of her many exacting duties here.

I have just returned from a campaign trip through Missouri and Oklahoma with the Vice President, and on next Tuesday I am to speak at Utica, his home town; on Wednesday, at Otsego, in Fairchild's district; and on Thursday, at Pottsville, Pa. If you can make either one of these places, I wish you would do so, as I should be, indeed, glad to see you and have a chat with you.

Earnest Thomas is in Michigan and I have not seen Captain Cowdy for some days. When I do I shall be pleased to present your compliments. Kindly remember me to Mrs. Mulhall, and believe me to be,

Your friend,

JAMES E. WATSON.

F 449.

BOSTON, MASS., 9/11/10.

MR. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*General Mgr of N. A. of M.*

*170 Bway, New York.*

I shall see the President's Secretary tomorrow; do you wish me to make future arrangements for you or Mr. Kirby. Answer to Adams House.

MULHALL.

B 171.

[Telegram.]

NEW YORK, September 12, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL, *Adams House:*

Telegram received; impossible to arrange date at present for suggested meeting.

J. P. BIRD.

B 172.

WALWORTH MANUFACTURING COMPANY,  
*Boston, Mass., U. S. A., September 12th, 1910.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,

*Adams House, Boston, Mass.*

DEAR SIR: Mr. Coppins requested me to get you on the phone to-day relative to the letter which you desired sent out about getting the different manufacturers together, but was unsuccessful.

Will you kindly call in and see him to-morrow morning at ten o'clock and talk the matter over?

This letter is written at his request.

Yours, very truly,

G. B. BALDWIN.

E 1775.

SEPTEMBER 12, 1910.

Mr. A. L. HUMPHREY,

*Westinghouse Air Brake Co., Wilmerding, Pa.*

MY DEAR MR. HUMPHREY: Mr. Porter has just told me of his most pleasant interview with yourself and Mr. Westinghouse on the subject of our legislative work.

In asking that you renew your support, I do so believing there was never a greater necessity for our efforts than at the present time, and knowing you will recognize how essential it is that we have the support of such great interests as yours in enabling us to continue our work.

I thank you for the courtesies extended Mr. Porter, and ask you to give this your earnest consideration.

Yours, sincerely,

*President.*

E 1776.

WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE CO.,

*Pittsburgh, Pa., September 14, 1910.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,*

*170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: In response to the request contained in your letter of the 12th inst., that we renew our support to the Association, I am pleased to enclose herewith our voucher No. 124,702 together with check No. 18482 on the National City Bank for Five Hundred Dollars.

Very truly, yours,

A. L. HUMPHREY,

*Vice President and General Manager.*

B 173.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,

*New York, September 14, 1910.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,

*Adams House, Boston, Mass.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I should be pleased to know when you will be in New York again. Upon receipt of this will you drop me a line giving me a general outline of your movements until you do arrive here? I am desirous of discussing with you a matter brought up by Mr. Kirby.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

(3917.)

PACKARD MOTOR CAR Co.,  
*Detroit, Mich., September 15, 1910.*

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
*170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. MULHALL: I sincerely appreciate your very kind letter of August 30. I wish very much that I could give you a better report from Michigan. Things politically in Michigan are in what you might call a state of absolute chaos. We lose Senator Burrows and Representative Townsend takes his place in the Senate. I feel that there is a new era on the carpet in the politics of this country. The action of the Buck Stove and Range Company was a very strange sequence to the past history of that company. The insurgents generally seem to be in the saddle.

I certainly appreciate Uncle Sam's Cook Book and I know Mrs. Joy will. I shall take very great pleasure in handing it to her upon her return.

As to the future in Washington, I feel that it is a most discouraging proposition to endeavor to keep up a fight under existing conditions; yet I see nothing else to do but to do the best we can. I am very anxious to have a talk with the other members of our board of directors at an early date.

Wishing you all possible success, I remain,  
 Very sincerely, yours,

HENRY B. JOY.

E 1777.

SEPTEMBER 16, 1910.

WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE Co.,  
*Mr. A. L. Humphrey, Vice President,*  
*Pittsburgh, Pa.*

MY DEAR MR. HUMPHREY: I am just in receipt of your check for \$500.00 in support of the National Council for Industrial Defense.

I want to thank you personally and in behalf of the Organization and say that this will do much toward furthering the work we have in view. I will keep you advised from time to time of everything of importance that transpires.

Yours, sincerely,

Treasurer.

(3908, 3909.)

NEW YORK, *September 18, 1910.*

*M. M. Mulhall in account with the National Association of Manufacturers.*

Sept. 6.	Lunch en route to New York.....	\$1.00
	Fare from New York to Boston by boat.....	4.00
	Stateroom on boat.....	3.00
	Supper en route.....	1.80
7.	Breakfast in Boston.....	1.30
	Dinner in Boston for self and one.....	2.80
	Supper in Boston for self and one.....	1.40
8.	Breakfast in Boston for self and one.....	1.30

Sept. 8.	Dinner in Boston for self and one	\$1. 65
	Paid to the Hotel Adams for room, one night	2. 50
	Fare from Boston to New York on limited train, with chair	6. 75
	Supper en route to New York	1. 30
9.	Breakfast in New York	1. 35
	Transportation from New York to Paterson & return	. 80
	Dinner in Paterson	1. 00
	Supper in Jersey City	1. 50
	Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath, one night	4. 00
	Paid to Penna. R. R. for 1,000 miles of mileage	20. 00
	Transportation from New York to Phila. by mileage.	
	Paid to two labor workers for one week salary and expenses, for information furnished, and services rendered in the second New Jersey district	80. 00
	Transportation from Phila. to Baltimore by mileage.	
	Sleeper to Baltimore	2. 00
10.	At Baltimore.	
11.	Transportation from Baltimore to New York by mileage, with chair	1. 00
	Transportation from New York to Boston, with chair	5. 00
	Dinner in New York	1. 70
	Supper en route to Boston	1. 50
12.	Breakfast in Boston	1. 30
	Round trip from Boston to Beverly, Mass.	. 80
	Dinner in Beverly	. 75
	Supper in Boston for self and one	3. 00
	Paid to one party worker for services rendered and information furnished in Boston	10. 00
13.	Breakfast in Boston	1. 20
	Dinner for self and one	2. 75
	Supper in Boston	1. 55
14.	Breakfast in Boston	1. 30
	Dinner in Boston for self and one	2. 90
	Paid to Hotel Adams for room with bath for three nights	9. 00
	Transportation from Boston to New York, with chair on Limited Express	6. 75
	Supper en route to New York	1. 40
15.	Breakfast in New York	1. 30
	Round trip from New York to Paterson, N. J.	. 80
	Dinner in New York for self and one	2. 40
	Paid to one party worker for information furnished and services rendered in the 6th New Jersey Dist.	20. 00
	Supper in Paterson	1. 00
16.	Breakfast in New York	1. 30
	Dinner in New York	1. 60
	Paid to the Hotel Imperial for room with bath for two nights	8. 00
	Transportation from New York to Phila. by mileage, chair	. 50
	Supper in Phila. for self and one	2. 40
17.	Breakfast in Philadelphia	1. 25
	Paid to two party workers for one week's salary and expenses for services rendered and information furnished in the second N. J. district	80. 00
	Paid to Hotel Walton for room with bath	3. 00
	Transportation from Phila. to Baltimore by mileage, chair	. 50
	At Baltimore.	
18.	Transportation from Baltimore to New York by mileage, with chair	1. 00
	Dinner en route	1. 60
	Transportation from New York to Boston, with chair	5. 00
13.	Paid to J. M. Gould, Colorado Bldg., Washington, D. C., for stenography and typewriting from June 1 to June 25, 1910	17. 35
18.	Incidental expenses from Sept. 6 to Sept. 18, inclusive, while doing campaign work	22. 00
	Total expenses	<u>363. 35</u>

Sept. 6 to 18. Paid out for labor -----	\$190. 00
Personal expenses -----	173. 35
	<hr/> 363. 35

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

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(3910 transposed to follow 3913)

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(3911, 3912.)

(Duplicate of No. 3908-3909.)

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(3918.)

SHREVE'S STEAMSHIP AGENCY,  
*Atlantic City, N. J., September 22, 1910.*

DEAR COLONEL: I am inclosing you one of the circulars I showed you in Trenton on Tuesday and also a clipping from the Philadelphia Record of to-day. It is too early in the game to tell just how the people will take the Hampton nomination. He may be strong in Bridgeton, but I was told by a particular friend of his and a delegate to the Republican State convention who I met in Trenton that he saw Hampton last week and asked him what he expected of him if he (Hampton) was nominated against Gardner, and he said, "Do not knock me too hard but be as easy as you can, as I do not care for the position but would like to make a good showing." I had a long talk with the Bridgeton people on Tuesday and they said they expected to give good results for Gardner no matter who was nominated against him. I think some missionary work will have to be done among the farmers and labor unions to keep this vote from getting away. No one candidate can get all of either, however.

Very truly, yours,

JOHN G. SHREVE.

(3918-A.)

[Philadelphia Record, Sept. 22, 1910.]

#### HAMPTON NAMED AGAINST GARDNER.

SECOND DISTRICT DEMOCRATS UNWILLING TO ACCEPT GEN. GRUBB AS CANDIDATE AGAIN—PROMISES GOOD FIGHT—LABOR LEADER THREATENS OPPOSITION BECAUSE RIDDLE, OF ATLANTIC, WAS IGNORED.

[Special to the Record.]

BRIDGETON, N. J., *September 21.*

The Democrats of the second district, in convention here this afternoon, nominated Mayor George Hampton, of Bridgeton, for Congress, to oppose John J. Gardner. Mayor Hampton had 104 votes,

while 65 delegates voted for Gen. E. Burd Grubb, of Burlington County. The convention was held at Tumbling Dam Park and was largely attended. Despite the fact that the Burlington delegates were earnest in their support of Gen. Grubb, harmony marked the proceedings, and the nomination of Hampton was received with the wildest enthusiasm.

LeRoy Loder, of Bridgeton, was chairman of the convention, and L. J. McCormick, of Cape May, was secretary. The platform adopted was of a progressive character, and in denouncing Cannonism in Congress charged that John J. Gardner was one of the Cannon machine.

Lawyer John J. Crandall, of Atlantic County, placed the name of Gen. Grubb before the convention. He declared that the Democratic Party had no man in the district who was so strong before the people to make this campaign. In a strong speech Josiah Ewing, of Burlington, also urged the nomination of Grubb. He pointed out that the general two years ago had made a great fight, polling more votes than the Democratic candidate for governor in the district, and that he was so well known to-day that he could sweep the district.

The name of Mayor Hampton was placed before the convention by Lawyer Herbert C. Bartlett, of Vineland, who urged that the only way the Democratic Party could obtain the respect of the people was to respect itself, and he said that in nominating a straight Democrat for Congress the independent vote would be appealed to more successfully than by going outside of the party for a standard bearer. This view was held by Clarence Coles, of Atlantic, who seconded the nomination of Hampton in a strong speech.

By a vote of the convention J. D. Pierce, a representative of the American Federation of Labor, was given the privilege of the floor, and he made an impassioned speech for the nomination of Councilman William Riddle, of Atlantic City, charging that Gardner had in all his 18 years in Congress never lifted his finger in the interests of labor, and the organized labor of the country was anxious to compass his defeat. This, Pierce said, could be done if Riddle was named. "Deny us the request we are making," said Pierce, "and the 12,000 votes comprising organized labor in the second district will be against the nominee of the convention, as to-morrow the nomination of Riddle will be made independently."

Immediately following the speech of Pierce the convention proceeded to ballot. Atlantic gave Hampton 50 and Grubb 2; Burlington voted 60 for Grubb; Cape May gave 21 for Hampton; and Cumberland gave Hampton 33 and Grubb 2. Before the vote was announced Burlington withdrew the name of Grubb and moved to make the nomination unanimous. This was done, amid the wildest enthusiasm. A few minutes later, when Mayor Hampton was escorted before the convention, he was given an ovation. In a short speech he accepted the nomination and pledged himself to an earnest campaign.



(3918-B.)

Hon. John J. Gardner voted for Speaker Cannon both in caucus and in House at organization of House March, 1910.

Hon. John J. Gardner voted with Tammany and Cannon same day against revision old rules.

Hon. John J. Gardner voted with Cannon against Norris resolution on reorganization Rules Committee.

Hon. John J. Gardner voted against removing Cannon from Speakership.

Hon. John J. Gardner voted for rule to prevent roll call in House on separate schedule tariff bill.

Hon. John J. Gardner voted against free lumber.

Hon. John J. Gardner dodged vote on taking duty off oil.

Hon. John J. Gardner voted against physical valuation long and short haul clause.

Hon. John J. Gardner voted against all progressive features of railroad bill in Committees of Whole.

Hon. John J. Gardner, as chairman Labor Committee, voted three times in two years against reporting his own eight-hour bill from his own committee.

Hon. John J. Gardner dodged vote on oil schedule.

Hon. John J. Gardner is charged as Standard Oil and Steel Trust's lickspittle. His acts in Congress confirm this charge.

What are you wage earners and breadwinners of the second congressional district going to do about it?

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(3910.)

HOTEL IMPERIAL,  
*New York, September 24, 1910.*

*Col. and Mrs. Mulhall to Robert Stafford, Dr.*

Room 751, four days	\$16.00
Room 841, one day	5.00
Restaurant	2.55
Telephone	.20
Laundry	.45
Tailor	1.00
Bill	19.50
	<hr/> 44.70

Received payment.

H. CHAPMAN.

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(3820.)

(Duplicate of No. 3919.)

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(3921-3924.)

(Duplicates of No. 3919.)

(3925.)

HOTEL AMERICAN-ADELPHI,  
Saratoga Springs, September 27, 1910.

Mr. M. Mulhall and Wife, to Geo. A. Farnham, dr., proprietor.

[Room 27 D.]

Board and room from 9/25/Lch. to 9/27/13..... \$20. 00

Paid.

GEO. A. FARNHAM.  
M.

(3926.)

[Telegram.]

PATERSON, N. J., September 27, 1910.

M. W. MULHALL, *Hotel Imperial, N. Y.:*

Major McClave nominated by unanimous vote.

B.

B 174.

SEPTEMBER 29th, 1910.

MR. ALBERT S. COX,

*Treas. & Gen. Mgr. Atlantic Iron Works,  
East Boston, Mass.*

MY DEAR MR. COX: From correspondence I have received from Boston and from notices through the public press I see that Mayor Fitzgerald will not be a candidate for governor in Massachusetts this fall, and I have information that James H. Vehey is very likely to beat out Charles H. Hamlin for the nomination.

I know that you must be delighted over the defeat of John A. Kelliher and Joseph J. O'Connell for nomination again to Congress. I felt positive all along that this would be the case, although I was assured by many leaders of the organization down there that O'Connell was a sure winner. I take to myself and the party workers we had working there a great deal of credit for the work which was done in defeating these two men for renomination, for we kept our system of organization up from last year, and I know for a certainty for the last six weeks there was splendid work done in those two districts by our workers.

I feel that this will demonstrate to you the effective system that our organization has been using for years; that is, organizing the shops through the manufacturers and breaking into the labor ranks in every way we possibly can. O'Connell's defeat will certainly be another setback to Gompers and his crowd, for he made his fight solely as the friend of Gompers, and this ought to convince the business men of your section that if they got together they could wipe out the labor bugaboo that has been scaring them to death for the last half century in your section of the country.

I have commenced an active campaign in several of the New Jersey districts, and the greater part of my time will be taken up in this locality. I know that Mr. Bird and our people will be satisfied with what was accomplished in the defeat of Kelliher and O'Connell, and if I can be of any help to you in the future I shall be greatly pleased to hear from you, for there is a splendid field in Massachusetts for good work, which I know would bring results if the opportunity was given to make the right kind of campaign.

Closing with very best wishes and hoping that I can be of further service, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

P. S.—Please address me at 30 Church Street, New York, care National Association of Manufacturers.

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B 175.

The following telegram sent you to-day is hereby confirmed:

NEW YORK, *October 1, 1910.*

Mrs. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Avenue, Baltimore, Md.:*

Bank pay check if received, and answer at once how much cash is in bank and how much I can draw on.

MARTIN.

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(3927.)

HOTEL IMPERIAL,  
*New York, October 1, 1910.*

Mr. M. M. Mulhall, to Robert Stafford, dr.

Room 789, 4 days-----	\$20. 00
Restaurant -----	8. 35
Telephone -----	. 20
Laundry -----	1. 00
Tailor -----	1. 00
	<hr/> 30. 55

Received payment.

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(3928, 3929.)

THE ATLANTIC WORKS,  
*East Boston, October 1, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR COLONEL: Your interesting letter received, and I have sent parts of it to Chairman Hatfield, of the State committee. I am in hopes that we can organize at once a movement among business men in this State, and I have put it up to Mr. Hatfield in a way which I think will interest him and persuade him to take action along this line.

I was greatly pleased over the defeat of O'Connell and Keliher, and though it is a fact that Curley is worse than O'Connell, and

Murray not nearly as able as Keliher, yet it is more than possible that Curley will be beaten by the Republican candidate and a gain made there. Peters in the 11th district barely won out, and he can be beaten by the Republican candidate if any sort of effort is made to do it.

I am very much more hopeful of the election of all but three of the Republican candidates for Congress than I am of the reelection of Draper. Either Foss or Hamlin will be nominated by the Democratic convention next Thursday, and Hamlin will be a stronger candidate than Foss this year because he will have the labor vote, about one-half of which will not go to Foss.

Wishing you success in New Jersey, and wherever else you may use your talents, I am,

Yours, very truly,

ALFRED E. COX.

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(3930, 3931.)

OCTOBER 5, 1910.

HON. JOSEPH B. FORAKER,  
*Cincinnati, Ohio.*

MY DEAR SENATOR: I suppose you will be surprised to receive a letter at this late date from me in relation to my visit to Beverly, Mass., to see the President on September 12. I have been so rushed with work for the past few weeks that it has been impossible for me to attend to my mail, and besides, my wife, the greatest helper I have to keep up my correspondence, has been sick for some time and has been unable to run around with me, so for that reason I have got way behind with my correspondence.

When I met you on the train coming from Boston last month, I told you of the arrangements I had made to visit the President, and those arrangements were fully carried out. I had a very pleasant interview with President Taft on the 12th, and submitted to him a lot of names of gentlemen who would help in the campaign in the different States throughout the Union. I submitted to him ten names from Ohio, five in addition to the ones that you gave me. He stated to me that he would get in communication with some of the gentlemen mentioned on your list when he went to Cincinnati. He seemed to scrutinize the list very closely and talked as if Mr. John H. Taylor, of East Liverpool, and Mr. H. M. Hanna were not enthusiastic friends of his. Of course I did not mention your name in any shape or form, but gave the entire list as members of our organization, which certainly they are.

He seemed to be very anxious to get our people actively to work in Ohio, and was greatly pleased with the work I told him had been done in Massachusetts and other States, and advised me that I should inform our people to do everything we possibly could to keep in touch with the leaders of the national congressional committee so that we might be able to help in close congressional districts. He sent me to the station in his automobile, along with Senator Curtis, of Kansas, and when leaving the station at Beverly, Mr. Norton stated that he knew the President would be pleased to see me at any time to give some information concerning what the manufacturers of our organization were doing.

I had the pleasure of seeing Mr. Kirby, our president, in Washington about ten days ago, and told him about meeting you on the train, and advised him to get in touch with you to help out in Ohio. You know I suggested this to you at our interview, so I hope Mr. Kirby and our other friends can be of some help.

Hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you and that I can be of some service to you in the Ohio campaign.

Believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully yours,

---

Address: Care National Association of Manufacturers, 30 Church Street, New York.

(On envelope:) Parry Auto Co., Indianapolis, Ind., U. S. A. Indianapolis, Ind., Sep. 1, 8.30 p. m., 1910. Mr. M. M. Mulhall, 170 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Care of National Association of Manufacturers.

(On back of envelope:) C. D. Firrstone, Columbus Buggy Co.; Col. W. H. Morgan, Alliance, Ohio; John N. Taylor, East Liverpool; D. J. Sinclair, Steubenville; H. M. Hanna, Cleveland.

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(3932, 3933.)

OCTOBER 5, 1910.

MR. ALFRED E. COX,

*Treasurer and General Manager Atlantic Iron Works,  
East Boston, Mass.*

MY DEAR MR. COX: Your very kind favor of October 1 was received, and many thanks for the same. I am glad to know that you are pleased at the defeat of Keliher and O'Connell, and I fully agree with you that those two districts can be won by Republicans, and I am positive that if any work at all is done in the eleventh district that Peters can also be defeated in that district this fall.

I was extremely anxious to keep the work up in Massachusetts, for I am under the impression from reports I am continually receiving from your State that Gov. Draper could be elected by a bigger majority than he was before if there was an aggressive fight made among the labor unions this fall. While I was down there I gathered together 22 of the best known labor workers in Boston, but as we could not collect any funds to run a campaign our people at this end flatly refused to finance it any further.

I enjoyed very much visiting the leading manufacturers in Massachusetts, advising them to support the Republican State committee financially and otherwise and asking them to organize their shops in behalf of the Republican ticket, but as Mr. Hatfield did not seem to be over anxious to get started it was impossible for me to wait on him any longer, for we had too much work to do in other sections. You know I suggested to Mr. Hatfield that he send for State Senator Dick, of Maryland, president of the miners' unions in that State, who is a very eloquent orator, to work among the labor unions, and I also suggested Dr. J. Langtrety Crockett, of Maine, and others. The men I suggested are all aggressive fighters, and would do splendid work if they were secured, but Mr. Hatfield was so busily engaged

at all times when I visited him that it seemed impossible for him to give me the time necessary to fully explain to him what we were doing and what we wanted done. Of course we only started down there to work in the ninth, tenth, and eleventh congressional districts, Keliher's, Peters's, and O'Connell's, and I left Mr. Ridge down there until Saturday, October 1, and had a long interview with him on Monday in New York City. Ridge seemed very much depressed because we had to give up the organization we started there, and he informed me that he had done splendid work among the Knights of Labor and secured many promises from their leaders to help out Gov. Draper. We visited Lowell, Winchester, and Fall River, and claims he had things rightly started there to head off any work that might be done by Mansfield, Duncan, O'Brien, and other leaders of the American Federation of Labor, but as I stated before, we had no funds to continue our work there and were compelled to help in close districts where we felt sure of being successful.

I shall be pleased to hear from you after your convention is over, and if Mr. Hatfield wants the work done there we are in such shape that we could take it up at any time.

Hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you, and feeling confident that you could bring victory to the Republican Party in Massachusetts this fall,

Believe me to be, very sincerely yours,

Address: Care of National Association of Manufacturers, 30 Church Street, New York.

B 176.

PATERSON, N. J., October 5, 1910.

HON. JAMES A. EMERY,  
% American Express Co.,  
6 Haymarket, London, England.

MY DEAR JAMES: YOUR very kind favor of September 5th, and also your letter of September 20th, have been received, and I was extremely pleased to hear that yourself and Mr. Schwedtman are enjoying good health, and I note by your letters that both of you are very busy men. I am sorry that you have not had more news from this side of the Atlantic, but I have had several interviews with Mr. Bird and other of your friends lately, and they all told me that they had written you. For that reason I have been slow myself in answering your letters, but this is about the first opportunity I have had, for we have opened up headquarters in Paterson, N. J., Hughes's district, and they have given me the assistance of your very able aide, Miss White, and I know that it is a pleasure to her as well as myself to have this opportunity to send you what little information we possibly can along political lines.

I have attended three State conventions since I wrote you last, those of New York, New Jersey, and Massachusetts, and have seen a large number of the members of the congressional delegations from those States. A lot of our old friends have been badly beaten and some of our enemies also. I am sure you will be pleased to know

that Speaker Cannon won out by the biggest majority he ever received in his district again this fall, and that almost the entire New York delegation has received renomination.

I had a long talk with John W. Dwight at the convention held in Saratoga on the 26th of last month. Dwight is greatly pleased with the aid we gave him in his district. I was in touch also with Vice President Sherman in his fight against Roosevelt for the temporary chairmanship of the New York convention. Roosevelt won out, beating Sherman by 122 votes, and he is now considered the supreme boss of New York State. The President helped him to defeat Sherman in every way he possibly could. All the officeholders who were at the convention were for T. R., but it looks as though he will have a mighty hard time to pull the ticket through in New York State this fall. All the leading journals of the State are against him.

I was in Massachusetts and Rhode Island for about four weeks altogether, and all the old delegation will be renominated with the exception of a few Democrats. We were very fortunate in being successful in beating Keliher and O'Connell at the primaries in Massachusetts. This was the job we undertook to do, and we received a great deal of credit for beating those two active aides of Sam Gompers. Gompers made a speech for O'Connell a few days before the primaries were held, and O'Connell made his campaign entirely upon his labor record, announcing at all his meetings that he was the personal friend of Mr. Gompers, so for that reason we feel very proud of the victory, for he is the worst beaten man who ran in the primaries in Massachusetts this year.

This makes four prominent labor workers who will be out of the next Congress, with a very good chance of beating Hughes in the 6th New Jersey district and cutting Wilson's vote down in the 15th Pennsylvania district. Major Wood McClave, the man we wanted nominated against Hughes, received the nomination on the 27th of last month by a unanimous vote. Mr. John J. Gardner, of the 2nd New Jersey district, also had no opposition in his district for renomination, and will get a bigger majority in his district this fall than he got two years ago.

I know you will be very sorry to hear that Mr. James A. Tawney was beaten in the 1st Minnesota district by 3,000 votes. You will find enclosed a clipping giving information about Tawney's defeat. I was extremely anxious to have our people aid Tawney in every way they possibly could, but my advice was not taken by Mr. Kirby or Mr. Bird. I am confident that if we had given the right kind of aid to Tawney there would have been a different story to tell from that district. You will find with this letter a number of clippings from different papers, and as I will be in close touch with the office we have opened up in Paterson every day, I will write you twice a week and do my best to keep you posted.

I suppose you have read in the European papers of the destruction by dynamite of the Times office in Los Angeles by the labor unions, killing twenty-four men outright, and completely destroying the plant. They also attempted to dynamite General Otis's home and the home of the secretary of the Manufacturers' Assn., Mr. Zeehandelaar. This is the most brutal outrage that has been perpetrated by the unions up to date, and has been heartily condemned throughout the United States. The business people and officials in

California have raised \$100,000 as a reward for the capture of the perpetrators of this outrage.

There is nothing in your letters about when you will return. I was in hopes that you would get back before the campaign closed. I would be greatly pleased if you would write me often.

I want you to remember me to Mr. and Mrs. Schwedtmann, and closing with very best wishes to yourself and Mrs. Emery and hoping to have the pleasure of soon seeing you back on this side of the pond,

Believe me to be, as ever, faithfully, yours,

(3934.)

OCTOBER 5, 1910.

MR. JOHN G. SHREVE,  
*906 Atlantic Avenue, Atlantic City, N. J.*

MY DEAR JOHN: I have been hugely disappointed at not hearing from you for the past two weeks. It must be that you and Mr. Gardner are entirely content with the situation in his district, for you have not written me a line since I had the pleasure of seeing you in Trenton on the 22d of last month. I have been extremely busy throughout Jersey for the past few weeks and on the go night and day. I have been frequently down to Trenton, Camden, and Philadelphia, and visited Bridgeton, Cumberland County, on two occasions since I saw you last. I am receiving reports from your district almost every day, but nevertheless I would like once in a while to hear from you or Mr. Gardner. I am ready at any time to answer a call if you wish my personal aid.

Hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you at the earliest opportunity,

Believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

Address: Care National Association of Manufacturers, 30 Church Street, New York.

D 2160-2161.

OCTOBER 5, 1910.

MR. H. C. PERHAM,  
*Care of Kitson Machine Shop, Lowell, Mass.*

MY DEAR MR. PERHAM: I write you with due consideration of your letter of June 2, 1908, in which you finally withdrew your membership from our Association, and feel that I may take the liberty, under the present circumstances of writing to you personally on the subject.

I am prompted in this by the present very grave and serious political unrest, due to the powerful influences that are being brought to bear to change many of our industrial conditions.

There probably never was a time when this Association's efforts to defeat iniquitous labor legislation were as necessary as during the past year, the result of which I believe you will recognize as most



successful and far reaching in its scope. There is every indication that during the coming session of Congress, and many of the State Legislatures, that Organized Labor, appreciating the recognition it has received, will be more strenuous than ever to secure the passage of these drastic class legislation bills.

In view of these conditions, and if for this reason alone, I ask that you permit us to again have the influence of your support by allowing us to re-enroll your name among our ranks.

Believing that you will give this the serious thought that you have probably not accorded the subject before, and trusting that you will pardon my persistency in this matter, I beg to remain,

Yours, sincerely,

President.

(3935, 3936.)

SHREVE'S STEAMSHIP AGENCY,  
Atlantic City, N. J., October 6, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*Care National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR COLONEL: In reply to your letter of October the 5th, would say that I wrote you a letter since I saw you in Trenton, inclosing you some clippings which I thought you would be interested in. These were addressed to 170 Broadway, New York, as I did not know you had moved your office. So far as political conditions are concerned in this district, I can not give you a very full report for the simple reason that I have been tied up here in the office for the past two weeks. One thing I do not like about the situation is that the people are not talking, and things are going along in an underground fashion. I understand that there will be a heavy vest-pocket vote this year, which may be surprising to one side or the other. Hampton, Congressman Gardner's opponent, was in town last Saturday night, and only about one hundred persons were out to hear him. It is evident that the newspapers did not know anything about his visit, for the simple reason that they did not contain his speech or any portion of it, and I have been unable to find anyone that enthused over him.

I have a personal letter from a Bridgeton party stating that one Joseph A. McQuigg, who is working in the glass works at Cape May Court House, informs the writer that quite a lot of the workmen there are very much dissatisfied with the party in general, speaking of the national end of it, and if you have anyone in that neighborhood it would probably be well to have them investigate and see what will be necessary to change their views.

Mr. McQuigg himself is all right and can be located at the Hotel Bellevue, Cape May Court House. I think missionary work would do more good than a brass band meeting.

I am in a better position now to give you more information, as I expect to move around considerable after this week.

I do not see how you missed the other letter I sent you.

Very truly, yours,

JNO. G. SHREVE.

(3937, 3938.)

OCTOBER 6, 1910.

Mr. HENRY B. JOY,

*President Packard Motor Car Co., Detroit, Mich.*

MY DEAR MR JOY: Your very kind favor of September 15th, in answer to a former communication of mine of August 30th, has been received. I have read your letter very carefully, and from its tone I should judge that you are somewhat discouraged with the political situation in general. I feel just the opposite, as we met with great success in Washington last winter, being the only organization that was completely successful in accomplishing everything it went after, and we have been more than successful this summer in the districts in which we were interested. Most all of our old friends were re-nominated, and as I wrote you in my letter of August 30th, we beat at the primaries two active Gompers adherents, and since that date we have beaten two more in the Boston districts, Mr. Keliher and Mr. O'Connell. Gompers made several speeches for O'Connell in Boston in the primaries last month, and in addition to this O'Connell made his canvass solely on his labor record, and he was the worst beaten Democrat that has made a fight in the East this fall. These two men were always active labor agitators against us, fighting everything we wanted done in Washington, so this makes four of Gompers's workers that we will not have to contend with in the next Congress.

We have now started an active campaign in the sixth New Jersey district after the scalp of William Hughes, who headed the labor lobby in Washington last winter, and I feel that we have a very good chance to defeat him at the election in November.

I note what you say about the loss of Senator Burrows, Representative Townsend taking his place. I feel this will be a gain to us instead of a loss, for Senator Burrows had gotten so old that he had been of very little service to us in the Senate, and for the past two years Mr. Townsend, who will take his place, has been an active friend of ours. He was inclined to be an insurgent at the first session of the 61st Congress, but last winter he changed completely over and we found him a very useful friend, and I feel positive that he will continue so. From the outlook now I feel that we will be perfectly safe from any rabid class legislation next winter, and even if we do lose the next House, we have a large host of Democratic friends who I feel positive we can fall back upon.

I send you this information particularly on account of the last clause in your letter wherein you state that it looked to you a most discouraging proposition to endeavor to keep up a fight under the existing conditions, and that you were anxious to have a talk with the other members of our board of directors at an early date. I am doing my best to convince our members that the situation does not look as bad as you picture it, and I feel very confident that we will meet with as good success this coming winter as we did at the last session, and will have splendid fighting members in the next Congress, and I know with their aid we will meet with success.

Thanking you very much for your very kind letter and assuring you that I shall be more prompt in answering when I hear from you again,

Believe me to be,  
Very sincerely, yours,

Address: Care National Association of Manufacturers, 30 Church Street, New York.

(3939, 3940.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 3937, 3938.)

(3941, 3942.)

OCTOBER 6, 1910.

MR. D. M. PARRY,

*President Parry Auto Co., Indianapolis, Ind.*

MY DEAR MR. PARRY: Your very kind letter of September 1st was forwarded to me at Boston. I have been on the go ever since I wrote you last, principally in the Eastern States. I was called to Massachusetts about six weeks ago by some of the Members of Congress from that State who were very anxious to have us do what we could in the 9th, 10th, and 11th districts of Boston, and see if it would not be possible to defeat Mr. Keliher and Mr. O'Connell, who are active adherents of Gompers in the present Congress. For a number of years O'Connell has been one of the worst labor agitators in the House, and all through last summer and this fall he has been making his canvass for renomination again, solely on his labor record and his endorsement from Gompers and other labor leaders. I have been putting up a very stiff fight against Keliher and O'Connell, and am very proud to report that both those men were beaten in the primaries held on the 28th ult., so this makes four very rabid labor agitators that we have beaten this summer since the campaign started.

We are now putting up a very active and vigorous fight against William Hughes, of the 6th New Jersey district, who led the labor lobby last winter and who published in the Congressional Record letters of thanks he received from Gompers and other labor agitators, and I am almost positive we will beat Hughes at the coming election this November.

I am sending you this information in answer to your letter, believing it will be good news to you, and if you feel like replying to this I would be greatly pleased if you could send me any information concerning Beveridge's campaign, and if it is necessary I would like to write to several workers I know out in your city who I think would vote against Beveridge in the November election.

I want to close by thanking you very much for your splendid letter and for the compliments it contains, for I know of no member of our organization that I appreciate hearing from any more than I do from our grand old chief.

Remember me to the little ones, and I hope that you will come East to Washington next winter and accept the invitation that was extended to you at all times.

Closing with very best wishes and hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you,

Believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(3943.)

CINCINNATI, *October 7, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*National Association of Manufacturers,*

*No. 30 Church Street, New York City.*

DEAR COLONEL: I write to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of October fifth, and to thank you for giving me the information it imparts. I hope you will be successful in your work of organization in our State. A few days ago I met Mr. O. V. Parish, of Hamilton. I told him about giving you the name of Mr. Hooven. He told me that Mr. Hooven is in Europe and that he will probably not return until near election day. He told me to give you the name of James K. Cullen. He is president of one of the largest manufacturing companies of their city.

I have not yet seen Mr. Kirby, but I will be glad to see him any time.

It is early to predict what the election result will be, but according to the advices I am receiving Harding will be elected.

Hastily, but

Very truly, yours, etc.,

J. B. FORAKER.

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(3944.)

SHREVE'S STEAMSHIP AGENCY,  
*Atlantic City, N. J., October 8, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*National Association of Manufacturers,*

*No. 30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR COLONEL: Following up my letter of the 6th, would say that in the previous letter sent you after I saw you in Trenton, addressed to 170 Broadway, New York, was one of the circulars, a copy of which I showed you in Trenton. I am also inclosing you another copy of the same circular, of which 10,000 have been printed and will be circulated throughout the district, under agreement arranged between Mr. Riddle and the Central Labor Organization of Atlantic City at the meeting held last night.

I understand that Mr. Gompers has issued an official circular threatening to expel from any labor organization any member who does not follow his dictation in political matters. I was told last night by the president of the Bricklayers' Union that this union, having over 200 members, has withdrawn from the Central Organization. I also understand that a great many members of the other

unions say that if Mr. Gompers attempts to enforce his threats that there will be a disorganization of the unions in many parts of the country.

I think the launching of Mr. Riddle in the congressional campaign will be more detrimental to the Democratic candidate than Congressman Gardner. Riddle ran once before for Congress, in the Perry-Gardner contest, and only received 1,200 votes in the whole district.

This is all the information I have to convey at this time.

Very truly, yours,

JNO. G. SHREVE.

P. S.—Inclosed clipping is from the Public Ledger, Philadelphia, of to-day.

J. G. S.

(3945.)

BALTIMORE, Md., *October 9, 1910.*

*M. M. Mulhall in account with the National Association of Manufacturers.*

Oct. 3.	En route to New York from Baltimore by mileage, chair.....	\$1. 00
	Dinner en route.....	1. 30
	Supper in New York for self and two.....	4. 00
4.	Breakfast in New York.....	1. 30
	Round trip to Paterson, N. J.....	. 76
	Dinner in Paterson at the club for self and one.....	2. 00
	Supper in New York.....	1. 65
5.	Breakfast in New York.....	1. 30
	Round trip to Paterson.....	. 70
	Dinner in Paterson.....	1. 00
	Paid to Miss White for office supplies and incidental expenses of office.....	6. 00
	Supper for self and three at Hackensack.....	3. 65
6.	Breakfast in New York.....	1. 30
	Fare to Paterson.....	. 40
	Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath for three nights.....	12. 00
	Paid to Mr. Geo. Burke, collector of internal revenue at Paterson, to be paid to Mr. James Hand, editor of the Evening News, and for salary for one assistant in office to help him (Mr. Burke) ..	45. 00
	Dinner in Paterson.....	1. 00
	Supper in Paterson for self and two.....	2. 80
7.	Breakfast in Paterson.....	. 75
	Paid to one member of the Silk Weavers' Union for services rendered.....	30. 00
	Paid to Hotel Manhattan for one week's rent for two rooms for offices due this date.....	20. 00
	Dinner in Paterson.....	1. 00
	Paid to Hotel Manhattan for room for one night.....	1. 50
	Paid to proprietor of the Hotel Manhattan for use of roll-top desk during campaign.....	10. 00
	Transportation to New York.....	. 40
	Transportation from New York to Philadelphia by mileage, chair.....	. 50
	Supper en route.....	1. 40
8.	Breakfast in Phila.....	1. 10
	Dinner in Phila. for self and two.....	3. 10
	Transportation from Phila. to Baltimore by mileage, chair.....	. 50
	Supper en route.....	1. 60
9.	At Baltimore.	
	Incidental expenses from Oct. 2 to 9th.....	23. 00
	Personal expenses to date.....	181. 95

Oct. 8. Paid to two labor workers for salary and expenses for one week for information furnished and services rendered in the New Jersey districts -----	\$80.00
Item left out of report Oct. 1 by stenographer -----	4.30
	<hr/> 266.25

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

(3946.)

HOTEL IMPERIAL,  
New York, October 13, 1910.

Col. and Mrs. Mulhall to Robert Stafford, Dr.

Room 31:	
One day -----	\$4.00
Two days -----	10.00
Restaurant -----	5.30
Telephone -----	.50
	<hr/> 19.80

Received payment.

H. CHAPMAN.

(3947.)

SHREVE'S STEAMSHIP AGENCY,  
Atlantic City, N. J., October 14, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care of National Association of Manufacturers,*  
30 Church Street, New York.

DEAR COLONEL: Since I wrote you last, Riddle has accepted the nomination offered him by the labor people, but this has not changed the situation very much in this district, and I do not think it will have any effect as to Gardner's prospects. I am enclosing you a clipping from to-day's Philadelphia Ledger showing his platform.

I hope you have more cheerful views than the national committee has of the result. I just returned from Washington, and all the interesting parties down there seem to have an idea that conditions have greatly improved, and that the Republicans will gain many districts now represented by Democrats.

Very truly, yours,

JNO. G. SHREVE.

RIDDLE WILL RUN AGAINST GARDNER—WEALTHY ATLANTIC CITY COUNCIL-  
MAN AS CHAMPION OF ORGANIZED LABOR—TO BE AIDED BY GOMPERS.

[Special telegram to the Public Ledger.]

ATLANTIC CITY, October 13.

Councilman William Riddle, of this city, a wealthy landowner, will be the open candidate of organized labor in the second New Jersey district against Congressman John J. Gardner, who is running for

reelection. This decision was reached to-night after labor leaders, representing the American Federation, had prevailed on Riddle to become their candidate despite his objection to running as an independent with the remainder of the county ticket filled out with Democratic nominees. In an interview last Saturday Riddle declared that he would not stand as a candidate unless he was allowed to have Councilman Isaac Bacharach, of this city, on the labor ticket as candidate for the State Assembly, where he has been named by Republicans, but withdrew his objections after hours of discussion behind closed doors.

Riddle, who has been one of the most determined friends of labor organizations for years, insisted to-night that he believed that he should make the fight as a matter of principle. "If the laboring men of the district desire me to make the fight against Gardner I believe it to be my duty," he said.

In his letter of acceptance Mr. Riddle says:

LETTER OF ACCEPTANCE.

Nobody could be unmindful of the confidence of 10,000 men expressed in their desire that I should be their candidate for Congress. I believe that nobody can deny that I have never lost occasion to further the interests of labor where it lay in my humble power. The true political issue, when all the blinds and sophistries are removed, is men versus dollars; the bread and education of the masses versus the profits of corporations formed to exploit the people. Labor is awakening to her power. Whatever your political affiliations you will not be blinded to your true interests if you support those men whose records are friendly to you. We should stop voting like automatons and vote so as to break away from partisanship of the old organizations. You have gotten accustomed to their methods and gone in the old rut without thinking much about it, and that is really the cause of all our troubles.

BUNCOED BY TRUSTS.

Whilst I believe in protecting American labor, I do not believe our Republic can last if we permit corporations like the Beef Trust, the Steel and Oil Trusts to go on yearly adding to their enormous hoardings at the expense of the people.

In this State we have been buncoed in our public utilities commission. Corporations for exploiting the people are formed right under our noses; bonded for two and five times their real value, and the public expected to pay the interest on these bonds. It seems to me if the issues could be brought before every true American as they really are that they could afford to step away from party organization for once and refuse to vote for those who do not seem likely or fitted to ignore the pleadings of the special interests.

(3948.)

HOTEL IMPERIAL,  
New York, October 14, 1910.

Col. M. M. Mulhall to Robert Stafford, Dr.

Room 831, 1 day ----- \$4.00

Received payment.

H. CHAPMAN.

(3949, 3950.)

BALTIMORE, Md., October 16, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with The National Association of Manufacturers.*

Oct. 10. Transportation to Newark by mileage from Balto., chair.....	\$1.00
10. Dinner in Paterson at club.....	1.00
10. Paid for advertising and labor of the American Federationist of New York for work to be done for the sixth New Jersey district of N. J. as instructed.....	50.00
10. Transportation from Paterson to New York.....	.40
10. Supper in New York.....	1.80
11. Breakfast in New York.....	1.30
11. Round trip to Paterson.....	.70
11. Dinner in Paterson.....	1.25
11. Supper in New York for self and one.....	3.00
12. Breakfast in New York.....	1.30
12. Dinner in New York.....	1.60
12. Supper in New York.....	1.90
13. Breakfast in New York.....	1.30
13. Round trip to Paterson.....	.70
13. Dinner in Paterson.....	1.25
13. Supper in New York.....	1.60
14. Breakfast in New York.....	1.30
14. Round trip to Paterson.....	.70
14. Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath, four nights.....	16.00
14. Paid to Mr. Burke for salary for one office assistant to help him and to be paid to James Hand, editor of Paterson Evening News.....	45.00
14. Paid to Hotel Manhattan for officers' rooms, one week.....	20.00
14. Paid to one member of silk weavers' union for services rendered and information furnished in the sixth New Jersey district.....	30.00
14. Dinner in Paterson.....	1.25
14. Transportation from Newark to Philadelphia by mileage, chair.....	.50
14. Supper, en route to Philadelphia.....	1.40
15. Breakfast in Philadelphia for self and one.....	2.10
15. Dinner in Philadelphia for self and three.....	4.60
15. Paid to Hotel Walton for room with bath, one night.....	3.00
15. Paid to Penn. R. R. for 1,000 miles.....	20.00
15. Chair to Baltimore.....	.50
15. Supper en route.....	1.60
15. Paid to two party workers for salary and expenses for one week for services rendered in the 2nd N. J. district.....	80.00
16. At Baltimore.....	
16. Incidental expenses from October 10, inclusive, while doing campaign work in Paterson and Passaic.....	32.00
	<hr/>
	330.05

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

(3951 transposed to follow No. 2132.)

D 2162.

M. A. HANNA & Co.,  
Cleveland, Ohio, October 19, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*Treasurer National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

DEAR SIR: We enclose herewith our draft on New York for \$500.00, covering subscription for the support and maintenance of the National Council for Industrial Defense to June 1st, 1913.

Yours, very truly,

M. A. HANNA & Co.,  
By C. W. BROWN.



(3952.)

THE CITIZENS' INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATION OF ST. LOUIS,  
*St. Louis, October 20, 1910.*

DEAR SIR: We are looking for a lecturer to take the place of Senator Dolliver. Can you give us the name of any public man now in the lecture field who would endorse our work—possibly a Democrat?

How about Senator Gore, Bob Taylor, Chas. B. Landis? Who would you select as the best and most interesting lecturer for our course? How is Victor Murdock?

You can help us very much if you will tell us how they are on the labor question.

Thanking you in advance, I am,

Very truly, yours,

OLIVER B. ROOT, *Secretary.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*624 Oak Avenue. Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

P. S.—The date to be filled is November 17, 1910.

(3953.)

SHREVE'S STEAMSHIP AGENCY,  
*October 21, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*Care of National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR COLONEL: I was over in New York on Tuesday and Wednesday and intended to call down at headquarters, but my limited time would not permit me to attend to all the matters I went over for. I was up in the congressional committee quarters and saw a statement from the Success magazine, which puts the second district of New Jersey on the doubtful list. If this is true there has nothing come to the surface that would indicate that this district should be considered as doubtful, but we are making every effort to hold off any move that may come to the surface at any time. From what I can learn, it looks as if the Congressman would be expected to settle the whole expense of his campaign. There are two candidates in the field against him. I think he is writing you a letter to-day.

Very truly, yours,

JNO. G. SHREVE.

(3954, 3955.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *October 23, 1910.*

*M. M. Mulhall in account with the National Association of Manufacturers.*

Oct. 23. Balance due as per account sheet rendered Oct. 16, 1910-----	
17. Transportation by mileage from Balto. to New York with chair-----	\$1.00
17. Dinner en route-----	1.45

Oct. 17. Round trip to Paterson .....	\$0.70
17. Paid to Geo. Burke for incidental expenses which he paid out during week for carrying on campaign .....	55.00
17. Paid to Miss White for office expenses .....	6.25
17. Lunch for self and two at club .....	3.00
17. Supper at New York .....	1.35
18. Breakfast in New York .....	1.30
18. Dinner for self and one in Paterson .....	2.50
18. Round trip from New York to Paterson .....	.70
18. Paid to one colored campaign worker for information received and work performed .....	5.00
18. Supper in New York .....	1.30
19. Breakfast in New York .....	1.50
19. Round trip from New York to Paterson .....	.70
19. Dinner in Paterson .....	1.00
19. Supper in New York for self and one .....	3.00
20. Breakfast in New York .....	1.30
20. Round trip to Paterson .....	.70
20. Buggy hire, six hours .....	3.50
20. Dinner for self and one .....	2.00
20. Supper in New York .....	1.60
21. Breakfast in New York .....	1.30
21. Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath, four nights .....	16.00
21. Dinner in New York .....	1.10
21. Round trip to Paterson .....	.70
21. Paid to one member of the Silk Weavers' Union .....	30.00
21. Paid to Geo. Burke for office assistant due this date .....	15.00
21. Paid to Jim Hand, editor of Paterson Evening News, for one week's services due this date .....	30.00
21. Paid to Hotel Manhattan for two office rooms, due this date .....	20.00
21. Supper in Paterson .....	1.00
21. Transportation from Jersey City to Phila. by mileage, chair .....	.50
22. Breakfast in Philadelphia .....	1.00
22. Paid to two labor workers for salary and expenses for one week for work in 2nd N. J. district .....	80.00
22. Dinner in Philadelphia for self and two .....	3.00
22. Room with bath at Phila .....	3.00
22. Transportation from Phila. to Balt., by mileage, with chair .....	.50
22. Supper en route .....	1.45
23. At Baltimore .....	0.00
23. Incidental expenses from Oct. 17 to Oct. 23, inclusive, while campaigning .....	29.00
Total expenses due .....	658.45
	330.05
	328.40

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

(3956.)

(Duplicate of No. 3949, 3950.)

(3957, 3858.)

(Duplicate of No. 3954, 3955.)

(3959, 3960.)

[Confidential.]

OCTOBER 26, 1910.

Hon. J. B. FORAKER,

*Traction Building, Cincinnati, Ohio.*

MY DEAR SENATOR: Your letter of October 7th was received by me a few days ago. I have been touring New Jersey for a number of our friends, and on account of that did not have the opportunity to answer your letter the moment I received it.

Since I received your letter I have had a long interview with our president, Mr. John Kirby, of Dayton, Ohio, and he assured me that he would do his best to get in touch with you on his return to Dayton, which I suppose was last week. I have been extremely anxious to have you write Mr. Kirby to meet you, for he could put in motion a lot of machinery that would do wonderfully good work for your candidate, Mr. Harding, in Ohio.

Since receiving your letter I have had sent into Ohio by the officials of our organization in New York a number of pamphlets and letters, marked confidential, to our active friends in Ohio to help your candidate and to help get a Republican legislature. I hope that the work we have done will meet with good results, and from the latest advices we have had from Ohio we feel that your friend will win.

I want to offer you my hearty congratulations on the speech you made showing up the policies of our Ex-President, Theodore Roosevelt, and a number of the papers in the east and a large percentage of the leading Republicans also feel as I do upon this incident. They fully agree with you that the new nationalism is rank treason, and I consider your speech one of the great efforts of your splendid career.

If I can be of any further service please write me, and if you get a Republican legislature in Ohio I will think it an honor to come out there and work for you.

Closing with best wishes for your success, and praying for your health and safety,

Believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(3961, 3962.)

OCTOBER 26, 1910.

Mr. ALFRED E. COX,

*Treasurer and General Manager, Atlantic Iron Works,  
East Boston, Mass.*

MY DEAR MR. COX: I have received several clippings from you in relation to the political situation in and around Boston, for which I am extremely grateful. I have also received several letters and clippings from other friends, so I have been thoroughly well posted regarding the situation in your State.

I had a long interview with Mr. Coppins yesterday, and he seemed to be confident that Gov. Draper would win. He wound up by saying that he and his sons would vote for the governor. Mr. Coppins was unable to tell me if our people made any effort to raise funds for the campaign in Massachusetts. I have not written to Chairman Hatfield since I left there, but will write him a letter, I think, to-

morrow, for I feel confident from letters which I have received, which I would like to show you, that I could be of some service to you during the last week of the campaign by putting actively to work 20 or 25 good workers among the Knights of Labor in your State. If this meets with your approval, I will be glad to volunteer and come East for a few days.

We are having an extremely stiff fight on our hands here in the sixth New Jersey district, which is now represented in Congress by William Hughes, who led the labor lobby in Washington last winter. We have some hopes of success, and I feel positive that if we succeed in winning this fight it will bring a great deal of prestige to our organization, for Hughes made himself very conspicuous in Congress last winter, openly taunting the Republican leaders concerning their labor records. On that account he is very well known to the Republicans, as well as the Democrats, and if he is beaten principally on the record he made last winter, it will make others sit up and take notice. Our principal difficulty here at the present time is the want of funds. The candidate we are running against Hughes is an extremely poor man and is unable to put a dollar into the fight, and on account of the campaign our association is making in other districts, we have very little money with which to make an aggressive fight. I asked Mr. Bird to write you, thinking that you might be able to help us out, for you stated yourself when I was last in Boston that you thought it was no more than right that we should have the money returned to us which Mr. Bird advanced to help out in the fight which we made there last summer.

If you could get a few of the leading manufacturers in your town to return part of the amount, which was \$1,000, it would help us wonderfully in this fight, and it would be greatly appreciated. If you can do this, I would like to have you send the check to Mr. J. Philip Bird, the general manager of our association.

Hoping you can aid us in this most important fight, believe me to be,

Faithfully, yours,

(3963, 3964.)

PATERSON, *October 26, 1910.*

MR. JOHN G. SHREVE,

*906 Atlantic Avenue, Atlantic City, N. J.*

DEAR JOHN: Your recent letter of October 21 was received by me yesterday. I have been more than busy in this district, working night and day for success. I have read all your letters very carefully and am thoroughly posted concerning your district, for I have given Friday and Saturday of every week to the second New Jersey district. I did not think it was necessary to chase you or Mr. Gardner, and I am positively aware that the laborites, up to the present, have made no inroads upon any votes that Gardner would get.

I have had a long interview with Mr. Enos Paullin, of the Ferracute Machine Co., of Bridgeton, N. J., a short time ago, and he wants me to go to Bridgeton during the last week of the campaign, which I intend to do, but he states that everything is in first-class shape in

Cumberland County, and that Gardner will get an increased majority there this fall.

You speak about Mr. Gardner writing me concerning the expenses of his district. You know that I particularly called your attention to this matter months ago and told you that I would volunteer my services to go around with you and get him all the funds you needed, but you never accepted my offer and it is pretty late now to talk about funds, for I know that you are aware of the fact that the national congressional committee, the State committee, and county committees have raked this State thoroughly by this time.

I wish you would write me as soon as you get this letter and let me know what the financial conditions of your district are, as well as the inside political condition. You know I advised you also to send me letters that I could show to our people in the New York office, but you have never sent them to me. I suppose you overlooked this, for I feel that you are like the rest of us at the present time—worked to death.

I expect to have the pleasure of seeing you inside the next few days, so, hoping to have an answer to this letter at the earliest possible moment,

Believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(3965-3967.)

SHREVE'S STEAMSHIP AGENCY,  
October 27, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
30 Church Street, New York.

DEAR COLONEL: In reply to your letter of October the 26th, would say that I am pleased to learn of your favorable reports from the second district, and I hope there will be no change in the conditions before election. I have just received a letter from Cape May County, which states that Gardner's chances seem to be very good for a substantial majority in that county. I have also received a letter from Burlington, N. J., which states that in that city conditions are not so favorable, but Mount Holly will give Gardner a good majority. I am going to Burlington this afternoon.

As to the matter of expenses, I was talking to the Congressman some time ago, and he stated that in all of his campaigns, he has never been fortunate enough to receive any substantial support, financially, from outside of his district, and when I wrote to you I thought you understood that any contributions would be acceptable. I did not do so at the request of the Congressman. I do not know the exact amount his campaigns cost him, but they always run up into thousands of dollars, and I am under the impression that the campaign two years ago cost him considerable over \$10,000.00, because he had many interests now favorable, then against him. Understanding this, I always do all I possibly can to keep down expenses, and contribute all my political salary will permit. My contributions so far in this campaign exceeds \$300.00, and from present indications will reach over \$500.00 before election. I only mentioned this to show you that we try to take care of our own interests, personally, under all conditions.

I have not seen Congressman Gardner to talk to him about finances for more than three weeks, for the reason that he is out in the district most of the time, and I have to remain here in Atlantic to look after this end of it, and keep missionaries who do not follow brass bands and attend mass meetings out in the rural districts educating the voters.

Just at the present time the Congressman is in Cape May County. Besides the work I am doing here in Atlantic, including sending out literature throughout the district, I have had over 25,000 documents sent out from Washington.

The conditions in Atlantic County are favorable to Gardner, but there seems to be a disposition to support Wilson for Governor. The same condition I find exists in Cape May and Ocean Counties. I have been endeavoring to head it off to some extent in this city and county, but the voters claim that the best they can do is to vote for Gardner. This refers particularly to the class of people who are independent in their choice.

On my return from Burlington I will write you concerning the information I get there. Perhaps none of this information is new to you, but as it probably will come from a different source from which you get yours, it will be of some value.

As to the hard-luck stories I promised to send you, I admit that they might have been of some value, but never during my political career have I thought it advisable to look at conditions except from the most favorable standpoint. I always like to give the brightest side of the situation, even in the face of a defeat, so as to cheer up those who you are associated with.

I am enclosing you a circular that William Riddle is circulating throughout the district, and the only comment I have to make is that Riddle says nothing about what he has failed to do during his political career, which would be a good bit longer list than he claims he has done, and I do not think he is a factor in the campaign.

I would be very glad to see you, but do not miss any tricks you might turn nor neglect any good work you have in hand by diverting from your beaten path with only a few days of the campaign left in which much is to be accomplished.

Very truly, yours,

JNO. G. SHREVE.

P. S.—My opinion is that the most valuable asset in a campaign is the assurance from persons interested in national affairs that they will guarantee certain results in their particular localities, and if there is any expense attached to producing the promised result the money would be expended under personal supervision of the interested party or parties. When the candidate handles the money it is impossible to get it all in proper hands to prevent leaks, as it is impossible to investigate all cases personally when demands are made.

You will notice that Riddle comes out as a Progressive Republican, when in fact he was placed in nomination by the labor unions as the candidate of organized labor. He is trying to ride two horses with one out of sight.

J. G. S.

(Article from Philadelphia Ledger, dated Trenton, Oct. 23, referring to close contests of New Jersey Congressmen; text omitted.)

(Circular referring to records of John J. Gardner, candidate of Republican Party, and Wm. Riddle, candidate of Progressive Party, of the second congressional district of New Jersey; text omitted.)

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(3968 transposed to follow No. 342.)

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(3969.)

THE ATLANTIC WORKS,  
East Boston, October 27, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
30 Church Street, New York.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Replying to yours of yesterday, I am glad you are to write to Chairman Hatfield, but I have grave doubts concerning the result. In other words, I think the committee is so short of funds that it is not doing one-half the work which the chairman knows ought to be done by it.

I will see what can be done along the lines you mention, though I feel sure that every man I approach will say that he has already contributed to the State committee or to the Republican club, and I am pretty sure it will be impossible for me to get any money to send out of the State. But concerning this I will write you again in a day or two.

You probably have heard that your friend Keliher is going to run independent, a lot of business men, most of whom do not reside in Boston, having indorsed his candidacy. They also made a mighty effort to pull the Republican candidate out, expecting thereby to send the Republican vote to Keliher, but they did not succeed in this; and we now have three candidates in this district, with the chances in favor of Murray's election, because the district is overwhelmingly Democratic, and I have no idea that either Keliher or the Republican candidate will win out.

Wishing you success in your present venture, I am,

Yours, very truly,

A. E. Cox.

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(3970.)

HOTEL IMPERIAL,  
New York, October 28, 1910.

M. M. Mulhall, to Robert Stafford, Dr.

Room 831, four days.....	16
Tailor.....	1

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17

Received payment,

Fitz.

(3971.)

[Telegram.]

ST. LOUIS, Mo., 28.

M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care Hotel Imperial, New York.*

Answering your telegram of to-day. Use your own judgment.  
 F. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

(3972.)

OCTOBER 28, 1910.

DEAR COLONEL: I am obliged to you for your letter of October 26 and for the information it gives me as to what has been done and is being done in the State.

You have doubtless learned ere this from the newspapers of the action of our State committee. Except only from them I did not get a criticism from any source, although I had scores of letters coming from all over the State and from other States.

I am, in consequence of the present situation, greatly embarrassed to know how to do anything to help. I shall continue, however, to do whatever I may find myself able to do to bring about the election of Harding and the whole ticket. The situation is not entirely satisfactory, but it is hopeful. We may win by a good majority, and, of course, we may lose. Nobody can tell at this time just how we stand in the big cities. There is where we are finding most trouble.

I had a beautiful letter from Mr. Kirby congratulating me on the Marysville speech. I wrote him thanking him for it, and trust I may have the pleasure of meeting him soon.

Very truly, yours, etc.,

J. B. FORAKER.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*No. 30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

(3973.)

BALTIMORE, MD., October 30, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with The N. A. of M.*

Oct. 24.	En route to Jersey City, by mileage.....	\$1.00
24.	Dinner en route.....	1.60
24.	Round trip to Paterson.....	.70
24.	Supper in Paterson for self and two.....	2.80
25.	Breakfast in New York.....	1.30
25.	Dinner in Jersey City.....	1.00
25.	Round trip to Paterson.....	.70
25.	Supper in New York.....	1.85
26.	Breakfast in New York.....	1.30
26.	Round trip to Paterson.....	.70
26.	Dinner at club in Paterson for four members of the county executive committee and self.....	5.50
26.	Cab hire for self and J. W. McClave.....	1.50
26.	Paid to two colored party workers for services rendered.....	20.00
26.	Supper for self and one.....	2.25



Oct. 27. Breakfast in New York.....	\$1. 30
27. Round trip to Paterson.....	. 70
27. Dinner for self and two at club.....	3. 00
27. Supper for self and one.....	2. 00
28. Breakfast in New York.....	1. 30
28. Dinner in Jersey City.....	1. 35
28. Round trip to Paterson.....	. 70
28. Paid to James Hand.....	30. 00
28. Paid to Mr. Geo. Burke, office help.....	15. 00
28. Paid to one member of the silk weavers.....	30. 00
28. Transportation from Newark to Trenton, by mileage.....	
28. Supper at Trenton for self and one.....	2. 00
28. Paid to Hotel Manhattan.....	20. 00
28. Paid to the Hotel Imperial, four days.....	16. 00
28. Transportation to Philadelphia from Trenton.....	
29. Breakfast at Philadelphia.....	1. 00
29. Dinner in Camden for self and two.....	2. 50
29. Two party workers, second district.....	80. 00
29. Paid to Hotel Walton, room B.....	3. 00
29. Transportation from Philadelphia to Baltimore, by mileage.....	. 50
29. Supper en route.....	1. 40
30. At Baltimore.....	
30. Incidental expenses.....	30. 00
	<hr/>
	283. 95

(3974.)

OCTOBER 31, 1910.

Mr. OLIVER B. ROOT,  
*Secretary Citizens Industrial Association,*  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR MR. ROOT: Your letter of October 20th has just this moment been received. I am very actively at work in the New Jersey districts in the present campaign and have been on the go night and day for the last two weeks, so it was impossible for me to attend to any mail, and I did not get your letter until a few moments ago.

I am deeply grieved at the loss of Senator Dolliver, for he was a splendid man and a very sincere friend of ours, and I am sorry that you folks lost him as a lecturer for the 16th of next month. You have mentioned a lot of names in your letter to fill his place at your next meeting. I know that any of the men you mention, provided you can secure them, will be able to fill the bill. Senator Gore, Hon. Bob Taylor, Hon. Charles B. Landis, or Hon. Victor Murdock would all be drawing cards, as any one of them can make a splendid speech.

If you can secure Senator Gore, I think he would be the greatest drawing card; that is, provided you want a partisan Democrat, but if you wish a progressive Republican, I would advise you to select the Hon. Victor Murdock. If you fail to get either one of these, the Hon. Charles B. Landis would make a splendid speech upon almost any subject you might select for him.

If you can not get a suitable speaker, and I can be of any help, you can telegraph me at the New York office, as they have my address at all times and will know where to reach me.

Hoping to hear that you had success and that you will have a splendid meeting on the 16th of November, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

(3975.)

GRAND HOTEL,  
London, November 1, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care of National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Many thanks for your last note with the story of your progress. In a very few days I shall have the pleasure of seeing you personally and hearing the story of the very interesting months from your own mouth. We have been so intensely devoted here to our special work that I am afraid nothing has happened which will be of special interest to you, so I shall hold the story of our travels until a later date. Your German brother joins in the best of good wishes to you. Believe me,

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(3977.)

[Telegram.]

ST. LOUIS, MO., November 5, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*170 Broadway.*

Three hundred shoe workers returned yesterday, approximate one hundred to-day. Special war made upon Blue Ribbon cutters. Expect you next week.

F. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

(3978.)

HOTEL IMPERIAL,  
New York, November 7, 1910.

*M. M. Mulhall and wife to Robert Stafford, Dr.*

Room 831:		
2-----	days	\$8. 00
5-----	days	25. 00
Restaurant -----		19. 60
Wines, etc -----		. 50
Telephone -----		1. 60
Cash -----		50. 00
Taxicab -----		10. 40
Tailor -----		1. 00
		<hr/> 116. 10

(3979.)

PATERSON, N. J., November 11, 1910.

*Mr. Walter F. O'Hearn to the News Printing Company, Dr.*

Oct. 29. 500 3-sheet bills, McClave.....	\$37. 50
Nov. 5. ½-page adv., 1 t.....	90. 00
	<hr/> 127. 50

(3980.)

McCLAVE LUMBER COMPANY,  
New York, Nov. 14/10.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
% Nat. Assn. Mfg's, 170 B. way, City.

DEAR COLONEL: Enclosed please find bill from the News for ad. and post bills, which I understand from Mr. Burke and Mr. Hand you agreed to stand and trust you will pay it as I am about broke. Had Bergen County given her old-time Republican majority instead of a Democratic one of over 3,000, there would have been a different story to tell. I am staisfied you did great work for me in Passaic Co.

Yours, truly,

S. WOOD McCLAVE.

D 2163.

NOVEMBER 14, 1910.

Mr. GEORGE T. COPPINS,  
Walworth Manufacturing Co., Boston, Mass.

MY DEAR MR. COPPINS: Enclosed please find copy of a letter from our friend Captain Mitchell, Chattanooga, Tenn., in regard to membership on the Committee on Consular Reform.

We have acknowledged Captain Mitchell's letter and told him that we were very sorry that we did not have the pleasure of seeing him more frequently as in the past, and advised him that his letter was being referred to you with the request that you communicate to him in regard to the meetings of your Committee.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
Secretary.

D 2164.

NOVEMBER 15, 1910.

Mr. GEORGE T. COPPINS,  
Chairman Committee on Consular Reform,  
Boston, Mass.

DEAR MR. COPPINS: At the meeting of the Board of Directors on October 13th, I submitted a memorandum from the Assistant Secretary and Chief of the Foreign Department, substantially as follows:

In the diplomatic service of the country, members thereof are allowed leave of absence at stated intervals, with full pay and traveling expenses to and from their stations.

On the other hand, in the Consular Service, there is no fixed time for leave of absence and when leave is granted, the consuls are required in many cases to pay their traveling expenses, probably in all cases, and are further required to share their salaries while absent with the Vice-Consul or whoever may be left in charge of their office.

The Assistant Secretary expresses his opinion that these conditions should be remedied in justice to the consuls personally, and for the good of the service, and I heartily concur with Mr. Benney's views.

The Board took no formal action upon this communication further than to direct that it be referred to the Committee on Consular Reform, which I now do.

With best wishes,  
Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

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(3981.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., November 19, 1910.

Mr. JAMES HAND,  
*City Editor, Paterson News,  
Paterson, New Jersey.*

MY DEAR MR. HAND: I got home last Monday, to Baltimore, after straightening up matters in other parts of New Jersey, and I have been under the doctor's care for the past four or five days.

I had a letter from Major McClave, asking me to help him meet the bills that were left with your paper. I will write him to-day concerning this matter, and on receipt of his reply, you shall hear from me again. You can say to the News people for me that I shall straighten out these bills if McClave does not, and that this matter will be attended to at the earliest possible moment.

I have written to Mr. George Burke to-day, and I want to thank you and Mr. Burke from the bottom of my heart for the splendid efforts you made for the Republican cause in Passaic County during the late campaign. I shall be glad to hear from you at any time, and if I can be of any service to you or your friends it will be a pleasure to me to respond to any request that you may make, to try to repay the great kindness shown me while in the city of Paterson during September and October.

Closing with very best wishes to yourself and friends, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

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624 OAK AVENUE,  
*Waverly, Baltimore, Maryland.*

P. S.—Can you send me the official vote of the three counties in the sixth congressional district?

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(3982–3984.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., November 19, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I did not get home to Baltimore until Monday evening. After leaving New York I stopped off at Philadelphia, to settle up affairs with the parties I had working in the second New Jersey district. On Saturday evening, at the request of Mr. Gardner, I went to Atlantic City, and Mrs. Mulhall and I were his guests at

dinner on Sunday. I had an interview with Mr. Gardner, lasting over three hours, on Sunday afternoon, and he and I went fully over the campaign that has just been closed in New Jersey.

Mr. Gardner is extremely grateful for the work that has been done in his district. He told me on Sunday that the official vote will give him about 2,600 votes more than he had received two years ago, and he says the campaign made in his district was a revelation to him. He told me there was some talk in the district about throwing out part of his vote in Atlantic City, but that there was nothing to the story; that some soreheads were trying to get into the press, and when the official vote would be announced, it would clearly show that he would win the district by nearly 6,000 votes. The old gentleman in very much elated over the situation, for he stated that Loudenslager had run 4,000 votes behind in the first district, and the Democrats would contest Loudenslager's seat in the next House.

He also called my attention to Parker's district and to other districts throughout the State of New Jersey, showing that he was the only Congressman that made a gain in the State; all of them losing their districts excepting himself, for he states plainly that Wood in Trenton, will have his district contested, and he feels sure that Loudenslager will be unseated by the Democrats in the next House.

The old gentleman is so elated by the results in his district that he confidentially told me that he intends to take a very prominent part upon the floor of the House this winter, and will make a fight for the Speakership, and that he will announce himself, to his friends, as a candidate for the Speakership, if the Republicans carry the 63rd Congress, and he solicited our aid along those lines, for he says he feels sure that the Republicans will come back into power in 1912 by a big majority, and if this is the case, that he will be in the field for the Speakership after the next presidential campaign.

Mr. Gardner congratulated me upon the splendid fight made in Hughes's district against Hughes, and he stated that we would have beaten Hughes if it was not for the Republican landslide in Bergen County. He seemed to be thoroughly posted on the splendid fight we made in Paterson against Hughes, and he told me, as a member of the executive committee of the State committee, that he was in close touch with the situation in that district, and he claims that it was a wonderful piece of work to take over 2,000 votes away from Hughes in Passaic County, in this fight when the whole State went against the Republican party, in a complete landslide, electing Wilson by over 46,000 votes.

I talked over the situation fully with Mr. Gardner, concerning the short session coming on this winter, and Mr. Gardner feels certain that the labor agitators will have no chance of getting any labor legislation at this session, for he feels that the Republican leaders of Congress will push the appropriation bills through at the short session. This will take up all the time from the time Congress begins until the fourth of March.

Before leaving his house, he promised me his active support in any way we wished it and assured me that he would be in Washington about a week before Congress met and that he would like to see me in Washington after he got there.

I came over here to Washington last Thursday with a Democratic friend of mine, of the Maryland delegation, and I am very much encouraged at the outcome as it appears to me at the present time. I have seen a number of the Members of the House within the last two days for they are getting into the city very fast, and I am confident there is a good chance for us to hold our own this winter.

I was somewhat surprised to-day to learn that Mr. Emery had returned from Europe, and did not hear of it until my arrival here this morning. I had a long interview with Mr. Emery to-day, and I expect to go over the situation with him fully next week.

I would like very much to have a chat with you before Congress begins, so if you send an invitation I will go over to New York and see you whenever convenient, so closing this letter with very best wishes, and hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you soon, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(3985-3987.)

(Duplicate of Nos. 3982-3983.)

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(3988.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *November 19, 1910.*

MR. GEORGE BURKE,  
*Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue,*  
*Paterson, N. J.*

MY DEAR MR. BURKE: I arrived at my home last Monday. After leaving Paterson I was engaged for a couple of days in Philadelphia, and on Sunday I was engaged in Atlantic City, straightening up matters there after the campaign.

I received your note on Tuesday morning, that you sent to the New York office, in relation to the Socialistic votes, and am extremely obliged to you for the information it contains.

I also received a letter from our late candidate for Congress, Major McClave, in relation to the bills that were left, after the campaign. He wrote me to help him out on the amounts that were owing to the News. I wish the moment that you get this letter that you would confer a favor, and see Mr. Hand and advise Mr. Hand that I will see that those bills are paid in the very near future.

Before I left New York I consulted the general manager of our office, and he stated that we would pay the bill, provided McClave did not. I shall write McClave to-day, and as soon as I get his answer, if it is not favorable toward settling those bills, I will send a check to Mr. Hand, to straighten this matter up.

I have been considerably under the weather since I returned home; have not been feeling well for the last five or six days, and if not for this should have written you before.

I want to close this letter by thanking you very sincerely for the splendid aid you gave me, and renew the promise I made, that if I can be of any help to you in the future in any way you can count on my aid at any time. So, closing with my very best wishes to yourself and Mr. Hand and inquiring friends, and please remember the Barkleys, and believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

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(3989.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., November 19, 1910.

Maj. J. WOOD MCCLAVE,  
*Metropolitan Life Building,*  
*1 Madison Avenue, New York City.*

MY DEAR MAJOR: Your short note I received a couple of days ago. I got to my home last Monday, and I have been under the doctor's care since.

In relation to those bills that you speak about in your brief letter, I feel that you ought to meet them, as our organization did more for that district last fall than any other district in the United States. I would like to have you write me at once concerning this matter, for I feel that these bills should be met promptly. Of course, I stated to Mr. Burke that if you did not meet the bills that I would guarantee them, but as this was work that was absolutely necessary to help you out in that county, and of direct benefit to you, our people are under the impression that you should pay them. I am personally out of pocket over five hundred dollars for the work done in your campaign, and if I have got to pay those bills, it will come directly out of my own funds, so as I was not a candidate, and merely helping a man who, I thought, could be elected, who should have come from his own county with a splendid majority, you can fully realize, after carrying Passaic County by the majority we got, what a great disappointment it was to your friends to see you lose Bergen County the way you did.

When you answer this letter, I would be pleased if you would send me the official vote of the Sixth Congressional District, for I have not been well, as I stated in the fore part of this letter, and have not been able to get any returns from there.

Hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you soon, I remain,  
Very respectfully,

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624 OAK AVENUE,  
*Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

(3990.)

(Strictly confidential.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *November 19, 1910.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY,

*President National Association Manufacturers,  
Reybold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I am sending you to-day a copy of a brief report I am making to Mr. Bird. Of course Mr. Bird informed me that I should be very careful about sending such a report through the mails, but I am taking this chance, for I am extremely anxious to write you and hear from you. Of course you did not positively state that I should not write you, and as I was always in the habit of sending my reports to Mr. Van Cleave, I thought maybe that you would be pleased to receive a copy of this report that I am sending to Mr. Bird.

I heard from Mr. Emery to-day that you were in New York on his arrival back from Europe. I should be greatly pleased if I could get an invitation from you to come to New York if you intend to visit that city in the near future, for I would like to talk over our prospects in Washington with you for this winter and next and have your advice concerning the situation.

I am perfectly confident that we made a splendid campaign in many sections of the country last year and that our organization will get a great deal of credit from anything that was done.

Closing with very best wishes and hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you in the very near future, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(3991.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, November 23, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALI,

*624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of November 19th is duly received, and I was pleased to hear from you and learn how appreciative Mr. Gardner is of the work done in his district. I have a request to make of Mr. Gardner very shortly and the first opportunity that I have of coming to Washington after Congress convenes I shall present it to him, and with your assistance I hope to accomplish the result desired. It will be in connection with his Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads, and if he is so deeply grateful of the work done for him by the association, it is possible for him to reciprocate.

I can not see how it will be possible for us to get together before Congress convenes, for I leave on Saturday for Dayton and shall be absent all that week. However, it is my plan to be in Washington either the day Congress convenes or as shortly thereafter as is possible.

With best wishes to yourself and family, I remain,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*



(3992, 3993.)

McCLAVE LUMBER COMPANY,  
New York, Nov. 23, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
624 Oak Av., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am in receipt of your letter of the 19th, which came to me in Connecticut, and in reply beg to say that I have not the exact figures, but as I understand them, Sussex County gave Hughes 980, Passaic County 109, and Bergen County 3,063. Everyone told me to keep out of Bergen County; that that would take care of me without bothering and so I followed their advice and stayed in Passaic County. Very possibly even had I gone to Bergen County it would have made no material difference, as there was no candidate on the Republican ticket with the exception of coroners, who were elected, and this is the first time in a great many years that Bergen County has gone Democratic.

Now as to the bills that I wrote you about—i. e., \$37.50 for 500 bill board sheets and \$90 for half page advertising in the Paterson News. As I wrote you in my last letter, I have not sufficient funds to meet these bills. I have paid every obligation that I had ordered myself, and from what Mr. Burke told me these last-mentioned bills are an arrangement you had with Mr. Hand. I would be glad to have you straighten the matter out with the News people.

I enclose you a clipping from the News.

Any time that you are in New York I shall be glad to see you.

Very truly, yours,

S. WOOD McCLAVE.

(3994, 3995.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., November 28, 1910.

Mr. ALBERT A. COX,  
General Manager and Treasurer  
Atlantic Iron Works, East Boston, Mass.

MY DEAR MR. COX: I have been anxious to write to you for some time, but as I was up to my neck in the New Jersey campaign, and feeling that you were quite busy at home, I delayed sending a letter until the present moment.

I am extremely glad to tell you that we were completely successful in the New Jersey campaign. We beat Mr. Hughes, a Democrat, in his home county, taking from him over 2,200 votes, and we increased Mr. Gardner's majority in his home district by 2,600 votes, when New Jersey was carried by a Democratic landslide of over 46,000 votes for Wilson.

I have kept in close touch, through the public press and through letters, of the situation in your State, and was extremely sorry to hear of Governor Draper's defeat, but I feel this will be a lesson to the Republican leaders in your State, as it ought also to be a severe lesson to the business men of your State, who allow labor unions to have almost complete control in politics, for if they stood up and did their duty, as they should do, they could easily have reversed the situation.

I am also sorry to hear of the fight that has been made upon Senator Lodge, and if I can be of any help to you in the situation I shall be glad to offer my aid as a volunteer. I am going to try to urge upon the leaders of our organization to have us start and do organization work in Massachusetts right after Congress adjourns, for I feel positive that seven or eight months of work in your State would give us splendid results.

I have been making a canvass among the Members of Congress as they are coming to Washington, and I feel confident that there will be no radical labor legislation at this session. If I can be of any aid to you here in Washington during the session, or if I can be of any help to you in your State, I want you to know that I will be at your call at any time. I have greatly appreciated the kind words you gave me while I was in Boston, and the aid you rendered also, and I am anxious to reciprocate in any way I possibly can, if the opportunity is given; so closing with very best wishes, and hoping that you will have good health, and a happy time during the holidays, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

624 OAK AVENUE,  
Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

(3996.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., November 28, 1910.

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.

MY DEAR FERDINAND: I had a pleasing interview with Mr. Emery on last Wednesday, in Washington, and I was very glad to learn of yourself and wife's safe arrival home. I did not know the date that you were to arrive in New York, and if I had I certainly should have gone to New York to see you, for, as I stated to Mr. Emery, I would have been glad to travel two hundred miles to have a look at you, and should have been greatly pleased if I could have had the pleasure of having a short talk with you.

I feel positive that you will be in Dayton this week, at the meeting that is to be held there, and that you will fully learn what took place concerning our organization since you have been absent in Europe.

I have been making a canvass of the Members of the House, and some in the Senate, since the close of the last campaign, and am glad to report that things are looking very bright to me, as far as our organization is concerned, at the coming session of Congress.

I am writing this brief letter, as I have sent you some while you were absent, which I know you will answer as soon as you have time to reach them, so closing with very best wishes to Mrs. Schwedtmann, and to my St. Louis friends, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(3997, 3998.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., November 28, 1910.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
Reybold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Your very kind letter, in reply to mine of November 19th, was received, and many thanks for your prompt answer.

I have been very busy since I saw you last. I have been devoting my time for about nine hours a day to politics, and for the balance of the time I have been helping Mrs. Mulhall to move from our old home, 624 Oak Avenue, to 3933 Old York Road. We have not gotten out of our old house yet, and I will let you know when I have changed my address.

I have made a complete canvass of the members of the Maryland delegation, and I find the Democrats in Maryland to be in a very receptive mood. I have made two trips from Baltimore to Washington with a prominent member of that delegation and have had several interviews with one of the Senators from my home State. I met Mr. Clark, the next Speaker of the Democratic House, on last Saturday, when in Baltimore at the Rennett Hotel, and I had a pleasing interview with him this forenoon in this city. I feel perfectly confident that there will be no labor legislation at the coming session, and up to the present time there has been no program arranged by the leaders of the Republican Party for this winter, or what they shall do next spring.

There is considerable talk among the Republican Members that are now arriving in Washington, that they will encourage the President to have an extra session of Congress after the fourth of March, putting it up to the Democrats to revise several schedules of the new tariff bill, and by so doing they believe they will put the Democratic organization in the House in a hole, for the Democrats generally make a mistake when they go monkeying with the tariff.

I will see several Members of the House to-day and to-morrow and will be able to make an interesting report to you when you come to Washington a week from to-day, as you say in your last letter.

I feel perfectly confident that Mr. Gardner will help you in any way you wish his aid, with the Committee on Post Office and Post Roads, and I will see him before you get here and make arrangements for him to see you.

I was greatly surprised to know that Mr. Kirby was in Washington on Saturday of last week, as I had received no notice of his arrival, and I had several pieces of information that I think he would have been glad to receive, and besides, I would like to confer with him about a proposition that has been put up to me by some friends, to start an active campaign in the East, right after the adjournment of Congress, which I feel certain we ought to do, as it will help our organization, in my opinion, right where they need help at the present time.

I will not make an extensive report in this letter, as I hope to have the pleasure of seeing you the early part of next week, so closing with very best wishes for yourself, Mr. Kirby, and our friends that you

will meet in Dayton, and hoping to have the pleasure of meeting you soon, I am, as ever,  
Very faithfully, yours,

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(3999, 4000.)

McCLAVE LUMBER Co.,  
*New York, November 30, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: I am in receipt of a letter this morning from the Paterson News people, calling my attention to the fact that their bill of \$127.50 for advertising and bill posters has not been paid and asking me to remit.

As stated in my previous letter, I have not the funds to pay these bills. As also previously stated, I have paid all of the bills which I personally ordered and felt under obligations to pay. The unpaid bill of the News Company was authorized by you. Had I known that I was expected to pay these bills, they would not have been ordered, as I do not believe that that kind of advertising helps very much.

Now the question is simply this: Will you or will you not pay these bills? I should like to have a decided answer one way or the other and I am sending this in registered mail so that I will be sure you will get it.

The matter of being defeated does not enter into the question at all except possibly had I been elected there would have been no question on your part of having the bills paid, but having been defeated, it seems to be now another question. I try to be the same which ever way it goes and I expect other people to take the same position.

It may or may not interest you to know that I am going to run again two years from now.

Very truly, yours,

S. WOOD McCLAVE.

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(4001.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Saint Louis, Mo., December 1, 1910.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: I returned this morning from a three days' session in Dayton and Columbus, and find your letter of November 28. I have hardly had time to breathe since my return from Europe, and I want to say to you that I appreciate your greeting. Incidentally, I want to mention that last week I sent you by express a pair of military brushes in a leather case. It is only a small thing, but I want you to know that I was thinking of you while traveling around on the Continent.

I hope that Mrs. Mulhall and you are as well as Mrs. Schwedtmann and I. Lots of work and congenial company are the most essential

requirements for your happiness and mine, and I hope that you have them in as great a measure as I have.

With best wishes to Mrs. Mulhall and you from Mrs. Schwedtmann and I, believe me,

Faithfully, yours,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

(4002.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
Dayton, Ohio, December 1, 1910.

MY DEAR COL. MULHALL: I duly received your letter of the 19th instant and have also read your letter to Mr. Bird received by him here this morning.

Now, I presume you will think strange that I have not given your communication prompter and fuller consideration, but the fact is, Colonel, I have simply been so snowed under that I have not been in my office at the factory since a week ago last Monday, and I must leave here next Tuesday for the Pacific coast. In the meantime I must go to Buffalo for one day, and how I am going to get matters in proper shape I don't know.

I was in Washington a week ago Saturday with the directors of the Tariff Commission Association, but did not decide to go with them from New York until the afternoon of Friday and left Washington in the afternoon of Saturday. In the meantime we had a conference with the President and every minute of our time was occupied to such an extent that I could not possibly get in touch with you. However, I expect to be in Washington for several days between the 8th and 12th of January, and then hope to have the pleasure of meeting you, and also an opportunity to talk matters over with you.

With kind regards to yourself and Mrs. Mulhall, I am,

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, JR.,  
President.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road (Waverly), Baltimore, Md.

(4003.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, December 6, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: As the session of Congress has now convened, and your duties will be to a large extent in connection with Mr. Emery's office in Washington, it seems proper that you should again report to Mr. Emery for your instructions until further notice.

Further than this, Mr. Kirby and I are leaving this afternoon for the Pacific coast and shall be absent the greater part of this month,

and it is impossible for me to do anything more than send you these instructions by mail. This I sincerely regret, for I had anticipated the opportunity of being in Washington to-day to take up the matter with Congressman Gardner I wrote you about recently.

I have no hesitation in feeling your duties with Mr. Emery will be as congenial and as satisfactory as they have always been, and I remain,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

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D. 2165-2166.

WASHINGTON, *December 10, 1910.*

Mr. GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

DEAR SIR: I have a letter today from Mr. Stephen C. Mason, Chairman of the Committee on Patents of your association, in which he tells me that he has prepared a form letter to be sent to the members of your association urging them to take an interest in securing a passage of the bills now before Congress creating a Court of Patent Appeals. This letter, he says, has been approved by the members of the Patent Committee and has been forwarded to your office for promulgation to the entire membership of the association in such manner as the directors may consider advisable. He suggests that I write to you and get in touch with the situation.

Mr. Mason may have told you that I am a member of the Patent Committee of the American Bar Association, with whom the movement to secure a Court of Patent Appeals originated and by whom it has been advocated for some years. I have direct charge of the present campaign involving securing from manufacturers direct appeals to their members of Congress in behalf of the measure, and I should be glad to cooperate with you in any way possible to secure the interests and the action of the members of your association.

I enclose to you a copy of the bill and of a brief prepared by the Committee of the American Bar Association explaining it. If you think it desirable to furnish your members with a copy of this pamphlet, I shall be glad to furnish you with as many as you need. I would also be glad to have a report from you or from the members of your association as to the action which they have taken and as to the replies which they have received from members of Congress.

If it will assist in the matter I will be glad to furnish envelopes addressed to myself to assist the return of this correspondence.

It is particularly important that I should know what members of Congress are favorable to our bill and what members, if any, are unfavorable.

Yours, very truly,

ARTHUR STEUART.

Enc: Copy of Bill. Copy of Brief

(4007, 4008.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *December 13, 1910.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: Your letter of December 1st was received about a week ago, and I am ashamed that I did not answer it before, but when I explain the reasons why I hope to be forgiven. I have been moving from my old home into another house, which I have been attempting to fix over for some time, so we have been all torn up, carpets and everything up just when this very severe cold spell struck us, and during the break-up Mrs. Mulhall caught a very severe cold and was threatened with pneumonia, and for the past four days has been in bed under the care of a physician, who has been calling two or three times a day. With these two jobs worrying me, along with my own work, it has about broken me all up, and I have been so worried for the past four days and concerned about Mrs. Mulhall that I have been unable to attend to anything. I started to come over to Washington last week, but before I reached the station I had a phone message calling me back home, and since then I have been unable to leave my home on account of the conditions therein.

I received your present and I do not know how to thank you, for there is no man on earth I would rather have think of me at any time than yourself, and I thought it was extremely kind of you to remember me while you were absent in Europe and to send to me the beautiful present that you did, and I assure you that I appreciate it more than I can find words to express.

Mrs. Mulhall told me this morning when leaving home to say in this letter I have been writing that she would have written to Mrs. Schwedtmann when she learned that she had returned from Europe if it was not for the severe illness that she is having at the present time.

I have been able to keep myself thoroughly posted on the situation here in Washington, and I feel positive that things for our association are in a pretty fair shape and that there will be little, if any, labor legislation at this short session.

I am so worried with affairs all around that I hope that you will forgive me if I can not write you the way I would like to, so I will close this brief letter, thanking you from the bottom of my heart for your great kindness and hoping that I shall always retain your friendship as I have in the past.

Hoping to be remembered to Mrs. Schwedtmann and the balance of my St. Louis friends, believe me to be,

Ever faithfully, yours,

Dictated M—G.

(4009, 4010.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *December 13, 1910.*

Hon. J. S. WOOD McCLAVE,  
*1 Madison Avenue, New York City.*

DEAR SIR: Yours of November 30th was received some time ago, but on account of sickness in my home I have been unable to answer

it. The best answer I can make to your letter is to enclose to you a copy of a letter I sent on November 19th to Mr. George Burke, which you will please find enclosed with this letter.

I would have recommended to our people the settlement of this bill when the campaign closed, if it was not for the fact that it was your manager, Mr. Burke, who contracted the bill, and with very little consultation about the matter with myself. Mr. Burke made the recommendation to put up the posters and to do the work that you write about, and he had your interests at heart when he did it, and no one's else. I thought you should pay the bill, for neither Mr. Burke or myself were running for office, and I am a little bit surprised to read the paragraph in your letter where you say: "The matter of being defeated does not enter into the question at all, except possibly had I been elected there would have been no question on your part of having the bills paid, but having been defeated it seems to be now another question."

After the way that I served you in the last campaign, it seems a very poor way to repay me for what I attempted to do and for you to send such a paragraph in your letter. It would not have made any difference to me whether you were elected or defeated or whether you run for Congress again or not, if I felt that our people were obligated to pay those bills I certainly should have made the recommendation which I did make when I wrote to Mr. Burke.

I wish to close this letter by stating that our general manager is in the far West and will not be back for eight or ten days. The moment he gets back I shall send him a copy of your letter and ask him to pay your bills, for I feel that the News people, at least, should not lose anything on account of your campaign.

I would like to have you return the copy of the letter I sent to Mr. Burke, as I am taking it off my files, so closing this letter in answer to yours, I am,

Very respectfully,

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(4011, 4012.)

THE DAYTON EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION,  
*Dayton, Ohio, December 14, 1910.*

JAMES A. EMERY, Esq.,  
*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: I am writing you at Mrs. Kirby's request relative to the selection of a site for a new post office here.

The matter is well advanced toward a settlement, but is being delayed by a speculative movement represented by James M. Cox, M. C.

Mrs. Kirby, Mrs. Marshall, and other officials of the W. C. A. are interested in the favorable report which has been made to Secretary MacVeagh by Assistant Secretary Charles D. Hillis, because it finds a market for the present W. C. A. building.

I presume you have some knowledge of the matter through Mr. Kirby's correspondence and interview with Mr. Hillis and possibly through the influence with MacVeagh or President Taft.



Mr. Hillis has reported officially in favor of this property and in strong terms, it is said. The Secretary of the Treasury is also understood to be favorable, and it looked, a month ago, as if the Hillis report would be promptly approved. The appropriation for the purchase of the land (\$310,000) has been made, also for the erection of the building.

Action is being delayed and the W. C. A. site opposed, in the interest of property owners and real-estate agents who favor another location. Mr. Cox advocated prompt action so as to insure early completion of the building which is greatly needed until recently. He now favors delaying action until Mr. Hillis retires, March 1st, and advocates having the purchase made by condemnation proceedings, as affording a chance for the sale of the competing property.

I enclose copy of letter written to President Taft yesterday, which gives additional information.

Mrs. Kirby wired Mr. Kirby at Seattle to-day relative to the new and unexpected phase of the question, and he will doubtless take prompt action in the matter.

With kind regards from Mrs. Marshall and myself to you and your good wife, together with the compliments of the season, I remain,

Your friend,

A. C. MARSHALL.

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(4013, 4014.)

Duplicates of Nos. 4011, 4012.

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(4015.)

NEW YORK, *December 14, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR SIR: I am in receipt of your letter of the 13th, enclosing a copy of letter dated Nov. 19th sent to Mr. George Burke, which I herewith return, and beg to say in reply that my letter to you of Nov. 30th contains all I have to say in the matter.

Yours, truly,

S. WOOD McCLAVE.

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D. 2167.

THE W. O. HICKOK MANUFACTURING CO.,  
*Harrisburg, Pa., U. S. A., December 19, 1910.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*No. 30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

GENTLEMEN: We are in receipt of your letter of December 19th, and believe that a Court of Patent Appeals is something that there is a great need of and have written our Senators and Representatives regarding this.

We also think there is a crying need for a new Patent law which will not enable foreigners to patent goods in our country and manufacture them in another. All foreigners have gone against us in this

and do not allow us to patent goods in their country and manufacture them here. Has your Association ever taken this matter up? We think it is a very important one.

Yours, very truly,

THE W. O. HICKOK MFG. CO.,  
W. O. HICKOK, *President.*

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D 2168.

THE CARLYLE JOHNSON MACHINE CO.,  
*Manchester, Conn., December 20, 1910.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*30 Church Street, New York City.*  
(Geo. S. Boudinot, Secretary.)

GENTLEMEN: We beg to acknowledge receipt of your esteemed favor of the 19th and thank you for the information therein contained, particularly in regard to the establishment of a Court of Patent Appeals. We will be pleased to take this matter up with our Representative and Senator and advise you any reply we have from them.

Yours, very respectfully,

THE CARLYLE JOHNSON MACHINE CO.  
S. H. SIMON, *Treasurer.*

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D 2169.

DECEMBER 20, 1910.

Mr. W. O. HICKOK,  
*President The W. O. Hickok Manufacturing Co.,*  
*Harrisburg, Pa.*

DEAR SIR: We are in receipt of your favor of the 19th instant, relative to the proposed act to establish a Court of Patent Appeals, and carefully note what you say. We are referring same to the Chairman of our Committee on Patents, Mr. Stephen C. Mason of the McConway & Torley Co., Pittsburgh, Pa., for further action.

Please accept our thanks for your kind and prompt attention to our letter of the 19th.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

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B 177.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *December 20, 1910.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President National Association of Manufacturers,*  
*Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

DEAR MR. KIRBY: Your very kind favor of the early part of this month received, but as Mr. Bird informed me that you were on your way West, I was slow in answering for that reason. I merely wish

to write a brief note at the present time, for I have written a long report to Mr. Bird in relation to matters over here, which I suppose he will transfer to you.

I only wish to say that for the past three weeks we have been very successful over here, and feel now that we will have no labor legislation at this session of Congress, and I am positive that we will fare very well with the incoming House. I have made a thorough canvass among a lot of our Democratic friends, and am hugely surprised at the good sense they show and the proposed legislation which they anticipate will occur in the 62nd Congress.

I hope to have the pleasure of seeing you in Washington, as you stated, the fore part of the coming month, when I feel sure that we will be able to render a splendid account of our stewardship over here, with first-class hopes of success for our organization the coming year at this end of the line.

Closing with very best wishes to yourself and Mrs. Kirby, and hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you the early part of next month, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Maryland.

B 178.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *December 20, 1910.*

Mr. ALBERT S. COX,

*General Manager and Treasurer,*

*Atlantic Iron Works, East Boston, Mass.*

MY DEAR MR. COX: I wrote you some time ago, and as I have not received an answer to my letter, I am merely writing this short letter to know if you have received it.

I have instructed our friends here to mail to you through the coming winter the Congressional Record, or any books of any value that will give you any information concerning affairs over here. The prospects for our organization are exceedingly bright at the coming short session of Congress, and there will be no labor legislation at this short session, and we have been assured that even the Democratic House, when it convenes next year, will be a surprise to the business interests of the country, for they intend to go very slow and play good politics for 1912.

I hope to have the pleasure of being in Boston a good deal next summer, for I am fully determined to get our people to make a stiff fight in Massachusetts next year, so for that reason I hope to have the pleasure of seeing you often, provided I can be of service and can have the splendid advice you gave me last fall.

Closing with very best wishes for your health and happiness for the coming year, and wishing you all the felicitations for a merry Christmas and happy New Year, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Maryland.

D 2170.

DECEMBER 21, 1910.

Mr. S. H. SIMON,  
*Treasurer The Carlyle Johnson Machine Co.,  
 Manchester, Conn.*

DEAR SIR: Please accept our thanks for your kind and prompt attention to our suggestion of the 19th relative to establishing a Court of Patent Appeals.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

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(4016, 4017.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 4011, 4012.)

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(4018, 4019.)

THE ATLANTIC WORKS,  
*East Boston, December 22, 1910.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Waverley, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: You must overlook my neglect in not promptly replying to your letter. I have not forgotten you, and I have intended day by day to reply. But before doing so I would call your attention to the fact that my name is not Albert S. Cox, though you insist upon so addressing me every time you write to me.

The result of the Massachusetts election was not a great surprise to me, knowing, first, how easy it is for the people to be misled, and, second, the depth of Foss's barrel. The worst feature of the campaign in Massachusetts was the effect upon Senator Lodge, though I expect he will be reelected.

The leaders of the labor unions were purchased body and soul, so far as appearances went, by Foss, and despite their earnest protest against his nomination they all fell into line and worked like beavers for him. What he will do in the way of compensation is problematical, though, as above intimated, I think they have already received their compensation, and I expect him to be the business man when labor legislation is put up to him, rather than the politician.

If he acts officially as he talks in private conversation, he will die a yearling beyond question. His opposition to Lodge is helping the Senator daily and is splitting the Democratic Party on this question.

As for the future, I am not very optimistic. In time the people will recover their sanity, and Massachusetts will get into line again as a Republican State; but for a year or two I look for continuous troublous times.

I am glad to hear so good a report on labor legislation in the present session of Congress.

Wishing you and yours a very merry Christmas and a happy new year, I am,

Yours, sincerely,

ALFRED E. COX.

D 2171.

BALTIMORE, MD., *December 22, 1910.*

MR. GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR SIR: We have just succeeded in securing an appointment of a sub-committee of the Judiciary Committee of the Senate, composed of Senators Nelson of Minnesota, Sutherland of Utah, and Overman of North Carolina, to consider the merits of the Court of Patent Appeals Bill. The members of the Patent Committee of the American Bar Association will present to this sub-committee on the date assigned, an argument in favor of the Bill. In the meantime, however, it would be very desirable if the members of the National Manufacturers' Association would reach the members of this sub-committee directly.

Yours, very truly,

ARTHUR STEUART.

D 2172.

UNITED STATES SENATE,  
*Washington, December 22, 1910.*

MR. S. H. SIMONS,  
*Treasurer Carlyle-Johnson Machine Co.,  
Manchester, Conn.*

MY DEAR SIR: I have received and carefully noted yours of the 20th instant relative to the bill to establish a Court of Patent Appeals, and when the same is before the Senate for its consideration, I will give it my very careful attention in connection with your recommendations.

Yours, very truly,

(Signed)

N. E. BULHELM.

D 2173.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*Washington, D. C., December 22, 1910.*

THE CARLYLE-JOHNSON MACHINE CO.,  
*Manchester, Conn.*

GENTLEMEN: Yours of the 20th inst., relative to stated legislation pending in Congress, is received.

As a member of the Committee on Patents, I favored the legislation in which you are interested, and shall hope to see the pending bill enacted into law before the adjournment of the present Congress.

Yours, with respect,

E. S. HENRY.

D 2174.

JUDICIARY COMMITTEE—HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—61ST CON-  
GRESS:

R.—Richard Wayne Parker, N. J.

D.—J. J. Mitchell, Mass.

R.—John A. Sterling, Ill.

“ Reuben O. Moon, Pa.

“ Gerrit J. Diekema, Mich.

“ Geo. R. Malby, N. Y.

“ Edw. W. Higgins, Conn.

“ Herman P. Goebel, Ohio.

“ Edwin Denby, Mich.

“ Paul Howland, Ohio.

“ Frank M. Nye, Minn.

“ Wm. P. Sheffield, R. I.

D.—Henry D. Clayton, Ala.

“ Robert L. Henry, Tex.

“ Wm. G. Brantley, Ga.

“ Chas. C. Reid, Ark.

“ Edw. Y. Webb, N. C.

“ Chas. C. Carlin, Va.

## JUDICIARY COMMITTEE—SENATE—61ST. CONGRESS:

R.—Clarence D. Clark, Wyo.

“ Knute Nelson, Minn.

“ Chauncey M. Depew, N. Y.

“ Wm. P. Dillingham, Vt.

“ Geo. Sutherland, Utah.

“ Samuel H. Piles, Wash.

“ Wm. Warner, Missouri.

“ Frank B. Brandegee, Conn.

“ Wm. E. Borah, Idaho.

D.—Aug. O. Bacon, Ga.

“ Chas. A. Culberson, Tex.

“ Jas. P. Clarke, Ark.

“ Lee S. Overman, N. C.

“ Isidor Rayner, Md.

“ Thos. H. Paynter, Ky.

D 2175.

JANSSEN PIANOS,  
NEW YORK, *December 24, 1910.*The NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*30 Church Street, New York City.*

GENTLEMEN: We have received communications from Senator Depew and Representative J. A. Goulden. They both favor the passage of the bill establishing the Court of Patent Appeals. Senator Depew doubts though whether it will be passed at this session.

Yours, truly,

B. H. JANSSEN.

D 2176.

DECEMBER 27, 1910.

Hon. WM. ALDEN SMITH,  
*Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR SENATOR: The National Association of Manufacturers has given its influence and support to secure the enactment of laws to establish a Court of Patent Appeals. Bills are now before Congress and will soon come up for consideration. Those who have had experience in this matter—which involves almost every industry in the country—realize the importance of improving methods pertaining to patent litigation.

The procedure and practice prevailing is often inequitable, always tedious, and unreasonably expensive. A litigant in moderate circumstances, stands about as much show to obtain justice in patent litigation under the present order of things, as a gasoline dog would have chasing an asbestos cat through the place where we were told we would wind up if we were bad little boys.

I would be glad, indeed, to have you put yourself in touch with the Committee having this legislation in charge and would be greatly pleased to receive a communication from you at your earliest convenience indicating your attitude towards this proposed legislation.

Very sincerely, yours,

O. H. L. WERNICKE.

D 2177.

DECEMBER 27, 1910.

Hon. GERRIT DIEKEMA, M. C.,  
*Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR DIEKEMA: The National Association of Manufacturers has given its influence and support to secure the enactment of laws to establish a Court of Patent Appeals. Bills are now before Congress and will soon come up for consideration. Those who have had experience in this matter—which involves almost every industry in the country—realize the importance of improving methods pertaining to patent litigation.

The procedure and practice prevailing is often inequitable, always tedious, and unreasonably expensive. A litigant in moderate circumstances, stands about as much show to obtain justice in patent litigation under the present order of things, as a gasoline dog would have chasing an asbestos cat through the place where we were told we would wind up if we were bad little boys.

I would be glad, indeed, to have you put yourself in touch with the Committee having this legislation in charge and would be greatly pleased to receive a communication from you at your earliest convenience indicating your attitude towards this proposed legislation.

Very sincerely, yours,

(Signed)

O. H. L. WERNICKE.

D 2178.

DECEMBER 27, 1910.

Mr. B. H. JANSSEN,  
*Janssen Pianos,*  
*East One hundred and thirty-second Street and*  
*Brown Place, Bronx, New York.*

DEAR SIR: We are duly in receipt of your letter of December 24th, and beg to express to you our thanks for your prompt attention to this important matter.

Yours, very truly,

*General Manager.*

D 2179.

THE CARLYLE-JOHNSON MACHINE Co.,  
*Manchester, Conn., December 27, 1910.*

THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*30 Church Street, New York City.*

(Geo. S. Burdick, Secretary).

GENTLEMEN: We are pleased to advise you that we have had a reply from our Senator and Representative in regard to the bill to establish a court of Patent Appeals, as per letters enclosed. When you are through with these kindly return them to the writer and oblige,

Yours, very respectfully,

THE CARLYLE JOHNSON MCH. Co.  
 S. H. SIMON.

(4004-4006.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *December 27, 1910.*

*M. M. Mulhall in account with N. A. of M.*

Oct.	31.	Breakfast en route to Jersey City .....	\$1. 10
	31.	Chair car from Baltimore to Jersey City .....	1. 00
	31.	Dinner in Paterson for self and one .....	2. 25
	31.	Supper for self and one in Passaic .....	2. 00
	31.	Paid to one party in Passaic for organization work among the colored voters .....	10. 00
	31.	Round trip from New York to Paterson .....	. 70
Nov.	1.	Breakfast in New York .....	1. 30
	1.	Round trip to Paterson .....	. 70
	1.	Paid for advertising as per instructions for the sixth New Jersey district .....	50. 00
	1.	Dinner in Paterson for self and two .....	3. 30
	1.	Supper in New York .....	1. 65
	2.	Breakfast in New York .....	1. 30
	2.	Round trip to Paterson .....	. 70
	2.	Cab hire for self and Maj. McCleave .....	4. 00
	2.	Dinner for self and one .....	2. 65
	2.	Supper at Paterson for self and one .....	2. 00
	2.	For entertaining and refreshments for eight workers at Manhattan Hotel .....	11. 00
	3.	Breakfast in New York .....	1. 30
	3.	Round trip to Paterson .....	. 70
	3.	For cab hire for self and J. W. McCleave .....	4. 00



<b>Nov.</b>	3. Dinner for self and one.....	\$2. 25
	3. Supper in New York.....	1. 80
	4. Round trip to Paterson.....	. 70
	4. Breakfast in New York.....	1. 50
	4. Paid to one member Silk Weavers Union.....	30. 00
	4. Paid to Hotel Manhattan for offices.....	20. 00
	4. Paid Miss White for office expenses.....	2. 20
	4. Paid Geo. R. Burke for self and office assistant to help and to James Hand of Paterson Evening News.....	45. 00
	4. Cab hire for self.....	2. 00
	4. Dinner in Paterson for self and three.....	4. 00
	4. Supper for self and one.....	1. 60
	5. Breakfast in New York.....	1. 40
	5. Transportation from New York to Philadelphia and return by mileage, chairs.....	1. 00
	5. Paid Pennsylvania R. R. for mileage, 1,000 miles.....	20. 00
	5. Paid to two party workers of second N. J. district.....	80. 00
	5. Dinner for self and two.....	3. 75
	5. Supper in New York.....	1. 90
	6. Breakfast in New York.....	1. 30
	6. Round trip to Paterson.....	. 70
	6. Cab hire for self and two.....	5. 00
	6. Dinner for self and two.....	3. 20
	6. Paid to three party workers for manning the polls in the fourth dis- trict of the first ward.....	30. 00
	6. Supper for self and one.....	2. 20
	7. Breakfast in Paterson.....	. 70
	7. Round trip to Paterson.....	. 70
	7. Dinner for self and two.....	3. 20
	7. Paid to five party workers of 2d and 6th for work of manning polls on election day as per agreement.....	160. 00
	7. Supper for self and one in Paterson.....	2. 00
	7. Paid to Hotel Imperial for room, 7 days.....	28. 00
	7. Round trip to Paterson.....	. 70
	7. Breakfast in Paterson.....	. 70
	8. Cab hire.....	4. 00
	8. Dinner for self and one.....	2. 10
	8. Money spent while visiting the polls in Paterson and Passaic.....	58. 00
	8. Supper for self and two in Paterson.....	2. 85
	9. Round trip to Paterson.....	. 70
	9. Breakfast in Paterson.....	. 70
	9. Dinner in Paterson.....	1. 20
	9. Paid to Hotel Manhattan for meals and refreshments for Miss Mabel White for the month of October.....	12. 30
	9. Paid to Manhattan Hotel for use of room from Friday Nov. 4 to 9....	15. 00
	9. Supper in New York.....	1. 60
	9. Paid to Mr. Burke and Hand and assistant for services rendered from Friday 4th to Tuesday 8th, as per instructions.....	45. 00
	9. One member Silk Weavers Union.....	30. 00
	10. Breakfast in New York.....	1. 30
	10. Transportation from New York to Philadelphia by mileage.....	. 50
	10. Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath, three days.....	12. 00
	10. Dinner en route to Philadelphia.....	1. 40
	10. Supper in Philadelphia.....	1. 25
	10. Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	. 90
	11. Paid two party workers.....	80. 00
	11. Dinner in Philadelphia.....	1. 40
	11. Supper in Philadelphia.....	1. 60
	12. Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	1. 00
	12. Transportation to Atlantic City, mileage.....	. 35
	12. Paid to Hotel Walton for room two, nights.....	6. 00
	12. Dinner en route.....	. 90
	12. At St. Charles Hotel.....	
	13. At St. Charles Hotel.....	
	14. At St. Charles Hotel.....	
	14. Paid to Hotel St. Charles for room on American plan, two days.....	12. 00
	14. Transportation from Atlantic City to Baltimore by mileage.....	. 85
	14. Supper en route.....	1. 60

Nov. 15.	At Baltimore.....	\$1. 60
16.	At Baltimore.....	1. 60
17.	Transportation to Washington.....	. 50
17.	Dinner in Washington.....	1. 40
18.	At Baltimore.....	1. 40
19.	Transportation to Washington by mileage, chairs.....	. 50
20.	At Baltimore.....	
22.	At Baltimore.....	
23.	At Washington, transportation.....	. 50
23.	Dinner in Washington.....	1. 35
24.	At Baltimore.....	
25.	Transportation to Washington, mileage.....	. 50
25.	Dinner in Washington.....	1. 35
26.	At Baltimore.....	
27.	At Baltimore.....	
28.	Transportation to Washington.....	. 50
28.	Dinner in Washington.....	1. 50
29.	At Baltimore.....	
30.	At Baltimore.....	
Dec. 1.	At Washington, mileage.....	. 50
1.	Dinner, Washington.....	1. 40
1.	Paid to Penn. R. R. for 1,000 miles.....	20. 00

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(4020.)

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*St. Louis, December 29.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: I want to acknowledge your letter of December 21. I see that you are leaving no stone unturned to get Mr. Sherman to set the date for his St. Louis visit as soon as possible. It is, therefore, unnecessary, to again tell you how worried I am about this matter. It will be impossible to hold the dates open much longer, and I would not for all the world give up this matter now. To have Mr. Sherman out here will be a fine finish to our season's program. But the whole matter is in your hands and it could not be in better hands.

Mrs. Schwedtmann has written you and Mrs. Mulhall, but I want to put myself on record as personally thanking you for the pleasant surprise you gave us on Christmas day. It is needless to scold you and Mrs. Mulhall because you will do just about as you please anyway. I think you are two bad children, but much like the usual parent, even though I want to make a serious face I can not help feeling good, and love you that much more for all the mischief you are doing. I don't see how we are ever going to get even with you, but, after all, what is there in life except the good will of one's friends?

Permit me to wish you and Mrs. Mulhall a happy and prosperous New Year. May the coming year be the happiest and the best of your whole life.

Faithfully yours,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

(4021.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, N. Y., December 29, 1910.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
624 Oak Avenue, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

DEAR COL. MULHALL: I have your letter of December 20th, and contents are duly noted. Pardon the brevity of this letter of acknowledgment, but it is my intention to be in Washington as shortly after January 1st as is possible, for I am desirous of taking up the matter with Congressman Gardner that I have suggested to you previously. At that time we will discuss any other subject that is of mutual interest, and best of all I shall have the opportunity of visiting with you for a while.

I extend to you the greetings of the New Year, and I wish you and your wife a happy and prosperous one.

Yours very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
General Manager.

JPB/LK.

D 2180.

DECEMBER 29, 1910.

Mr. S. H. SIMON,  
The Carlyle Johnson Machine Co., Manchester, Conn.

DEAR SIR: We beg to acknowledge receipt of your letter of December 27th, containing original letter from Senator Bulkeley and from your congressman.

Please accept our thanks for your kind attention to this important matter, and we beg to remain,

Yours, very truly,

General Manager.

D 2181.

THE CARLYLE JOHNSON MACHINE CO.,  
Manchester, Conn., December 30, 1910.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
30 Church Street, New York City.

(J. P. Bird, General Manager.)

GENTLEMEN: We beg to acknowledge receipt of your esteemed favor of the 29th and note that you received the letters from our Congressman and Representative that we sent you several days ago in regard to the Patent Bill pending in Congress. We would be pleased to have you return these letters to us when you are through with them.

Yours, very respectfully,

THE CARLYLE JOHNSON MACHINE CO.  
S. H. SIMON, Treasurer.

D 2182.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*Washington, December 30, 1910.*

Mr. O. H. L. WERNICKE,  
*Grand Rapids, Mich.*

MY DEAR MR. WERNICKE: Yours of the 27th has just been received. Personally I am now and have always been in favor of a court of patent appeals. I believe it to be good business sense and from personal experience know the tediousness of the present system, which practically amounts to a denial of justice.

The bill is pending before my Committee, and I am sorry to say that a majority of the Committee has thus far been opposed to it. Unless there is a radical change of sentiment, to quote your own forceful illustration, the bill stands about as much chance to become a law "as a gasoline dog would have chasing an asbestos cat through the place where we were told we would wind up if we were bad little boys." As soon as Congress reconvenes, however, I will renew my efforts in favor of the bill.

Sincerely, your friend,

G. J. DIEKEMA.

D 2183.

UNITED STATES SENATE,  
COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS,  
*Washington, D. C., December 31, 1910.*

Hon. OTTO H. L. WERNICKE,  
*Grand Rapids, Mich.*

MY DEAR FRIEND: Your kind letter of the 27th has just been received and fully appreciated. I shall certainly put myself in harmony with the Committee having in charge the establishment of a Court of Patent Appeals. I believe in it thoroughly and will co-operate with them in every possible way.

With sincerest good wishes to you always and thanking you for writing me, I am,

Cordially, your friend,

WM. ALDEN SMITH.

D 2184.

THE MACEY CO.,  
*Grand Rapids, Mich., January 3, 1911.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

GENTLEMEN: Replying to your recent circular relative to proposed Court of Patents Appeals, beg to enclose herewith copies of correspondence with Congressman Diekema, a member of the Committee having such matters in charge, which explains itself.

Hoping this may be of service to our cause, I remain,

Sincerely, yours,

O. H. L. WERNICKE.

(4022-4023.)

BALTIMORE, January 3, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

Dec. 22.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	\$2. 10
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 35
23.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
	Dinner for self in Washington (at hotel).....	1. 50
24.	In Baltimore, Md.	
25.	In Baltimore, Md.	
26.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
	Dinner for self and one at Capitol restaurant.....	2. 00
27.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
	Dinner for self.....	1. 00
28.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 25
	Supper for self and one in Washington (at Harvey's restaurant).....	2. 50
29.	Trip to Washington, one way, mileage rates (chair car one way).....	1. 05
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 10
	Supper for self and for J. H. McMichaels, Congressman James A. McDermott, and others at Fritz Reuter's Hotel.....	8. 00
30.	Breakfast at Fritz Reuter's Hotel for self and one.....	2. 00
	Dinner in Washington, D. C., for self and one.....	2. 25
	Paid to the Hotel Fritz Reuter for room and bath for one night.....	3. 00
	Paid to J. H. McMichaels for services rendered for the month of December, 1911, as per instructions Mr. J. P. Bird.....	30. 00
	Balance due to Mr. J. H. McMichaels.....	20. 00
	Transportation from Washington, D. C., to Baltimore, Md.....	1. 05
	Paid to Magraw & Magraw for stenographic services from 21st to 31st instant.....	2. 30
	Paid Mr. J. H. Buxton for stenographic services (Washington, D. C.) covering a period of 60 days.....	10. 00
	For incidental expenses while doing general field work from the 21st to the 31st instant, 10 days.....	8. 00
31.	In Baltimore, Md.	
		108. 85
Respectfully submitted.		

D 2185.

JANUARY 4, 1911.

The CARLYLE JOHNSON MACHINE Co.,  
*Manchester, Conn.*

GENTLEMEN: In reply to your request of the 30th ultimo, we hand you herewith letters received by you from representatives in Congress relative to the bill to establish a Court of Patent Appeals.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

(4024-4025.)

JANUARY 5, 1911.

Mrs. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*516-518 Reibold Building, care of N. A. of M., Dayton, Ohio.*

DEAR MRS. KIRBY: There was a letter handed to me dated December 14th, two weeks ago, by Mr. Emery, from Mr. A. C. Marshall, secretary of the Dayton Employers' Association, asking me to see

certain Senators and get them interested in the erection of the U. S. post-office building to be built in Dayton.

When Mr. Emery handed me the letter I saw Senator Dick, of Ohio, Mr. Barthold, of Missouri, chairman of Committee on Public Buildings, and Mr. Gardner, a leading member of the Post Office and Post Roads Committee.

Mr. Emery gave me Mr. Marshall's letter, and I showed it to Senator Dick, who requested me to leave him a copy of it. Senator Dick told me at once that he could have this matter brought around the way that you people wished it, and that he would have it done.

Mr. Barthold stated that he would use his influence with the highest Senators, and Gardner promised to help along the same lines.

At the interview I had with Mr. Emery this morning, I learned that he had brought the matter up on a late visit that he made to Dayton, but I am writing this letter to suggest that I think it would be advisable for you folks to write to Senator Dick, at the earliest opportunity, and I feel certain if you will do this, that the matter will be settled the way you want it, and you can quote me as Senator Dick saying that he could have this matter done, and that he would do it.

I feel positive that you folks would like to have this matter settled, and if you wish a quick settlement of the affair, I would advise you to get into communication with Senator Dick, and I am positive he would get all details concerning the matter in answer to your communication to him.

Mrs. Mulhall and I hope to have the pleasure of seeing you in Washington with Mr. Kirby on the 11th instant, so closing this letter with very best wishes to the president of our association, and yourself, for a happy and prosperous New Year, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

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(4026.)

JANUARY 5, 1911.

GENERAL MANAGER,

*Imperial Hotel, 31st and Broadway, New York, N. Y.*

MY DEAR MR. WIGGINS: I have been informed by my wife that she wrote to your hotel a couple of weeks ago, asking you to forward any mail that might come to the hotel to my home address in Baltimore.

I received a letter from Cleveland stating that there were some packages sent somewhere around the holidays to me, so I hope the moment you receive this letter, if there are any packages at your hotel for me, you will forward them to me, and continue to do so until further orders.

I will not be in New York much this winter, so I would like to have any mail coming to the hotel for me addressed to my home the moment it arrives at the hotel.

Hoping that you will confer this favor, and that you will see that my mail is forwarded at once, believe me,

Very sincerely, yours,

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(4027.)

JANUARY 5, 1911.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary, N. A. of M., 30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: Your letter of the 14th, with my salary check enclosed, was received on the 2nd instant, and many thanks for the same.

I wish to sincerely thank you for your kind wishes for myself and family for the New Year, and I want to return them by hoping that you and Mrs. Boudinot will have the best of health and success for many years to come.

I have moved from my old home, 624 Oak Avenue, to 3933 Old York Road, and if yourself or wife come to Washington or Baltimore, I would be delighted to entertain you and Mrs. Boudinot at any time that you come our way.

Closing, with very best wishes to the boys in the New York office, and hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you all soon, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4028-4030.)

JANUARY 5, 1911.

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*General Manager, N. A. of M., 30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I have been absent from the city for some time since Congress adjourned, and got on the job again this morning at the opening session, and had a long interview with our friend, Emery, and up to the present time there has nothing startling appeared on the horizon.

I have been busily engaged among a large number of our Democratic friends, and we are gaining friends in that party every day, and I am proud to say that I feel that when they form the new committees that I believe we will stand better with the different committees of the House than what we have been standing with the outgoing Congress.

I have been principally working through our Maryland delegation.

I made a short trip to Philadelphia last week and had several interviews with a number of the leading politicians of that city, and up to the present time everything looks favorable for our association.

I was quite anxious to receive your letter in answer to mine of the 20th, stating that you had got back to New York, for I have been short of funds for some time, and as I had to borrow money in New York to meet campaign expenses at the close of the last fight, which is still owed, I would like to have you hurry over my last expense account just as soon as you get this letter.

I suppose you will be in Washington on the 11th and 12th, when the tariff commission people meet, so I hope then to have the pleasure of seeing you.

Mrs. Mulhall and I have moved into our new quarters and we will have a little more room than we had in the old house, and she wishes me to say that she will be pleased at any time to see Mrs. Bird and the girls, for she is in first-class shape now to entertain them.

Closing with very best wishes to yourself and family, and wishing you a very happy and prosperous New Year, believe me, as ever,  
Faithfully, yours,

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D 2186.

JANUARY 6, 1911.

Mr. O. H. L. WERNICKE,  
*President The Macey Co., Grand Rapids, Mich.*

MY DEAR SIR: Please accept our thanks for your kind attention to suggestion of December 19, as noted in your letter of the 3d instant, receipt of which is duly acknowledged.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

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D 2187.

THE MACEY CO.,  
*Grand Rapids, Mich., January 6, 1911.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

GENTLEMEN: I am enclosing herewith copies of correspondence with Senator William Alden Smith of Michigan in re-Court of Patent Appeals, for your information.

Sincerely, yours,

O. H. L. WERNICKE.

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D 2188.

JANUARY 9, 1911.

Mr. O. H. L. WERNICKE,  
*The Macey Co., Grand Rapids, Mich.*

DEAR SIR: Please accept our sincere thanks for your kind and prompt attention to suggestion of December 19th, relative to bill to establish a Court of Patent Appeals, as per your favor of the 6th instant.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

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(4031.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, January 9, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have yours of the 5th instant and beg to thank you for your good wishes, which are heartily reciprocated. Sorry I did not have an opportunity to say "Howdy" when you were here Saturday.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*



(4031 A.)

NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL TARIFF COMMISSION ASSOCIATION TO MEET AT WASHINGTON, D. C., JANUARY 11-12, 1911,  
THE NEW WILLARD.

The proposition for a permanent independent tariff commission has been for the past two years before the American people as an active and leading national question.

By well-organized effort, dating from the Indianapolis convention held in February, 1909, every great business interest in this country has been stirred to a realization that the basic method by which our tariff laws have been framed is radically wrong, entirely inadequate to meet present conditions, and such as to cause serious injury and injustice to the people.

This knowledge has become so widely disseminated through the leading business organizations of the country as to cause an upheaval in politics, and has proved beyond any question to our representatives in Washington that the thinking people of the United States are determined to effect a radical change in tariff-making methods.

The National Tariff Commission Association, a powerful organization, made up of the strongest and most important commercial bodies of this country (a list of which appears herewith), fighting against extraordinary obstacles, has exerted all its influence to create a tariff commission which would have the confidence and respect of the people.

The first achievement was to bring into being the existing Tariff Board, which already has made such splendid headway in its work, and has, by its recent report embodied in the address of its chairman to the Chicago Association of Commerce on December 3, produced a most favorable impression throughout the country.

So encouraging is the work and status of the Tariff Board that the National Tariff Commission Association now demands that the board be given a permanent place in our National Government, and that legislation be enacted, in this session of Congress, which will create a permanent tariff commission, of which the present board will be a component part.

The directors of the National Tariff Commission Association, after conference with President Taft and many Senators and Representatives, and supported by the sentiment of the people, as voiced in the recent election, determined that a bill for this purpose should be presented to Congress, bearing the indorsement of the association and expressing the will and demand of the business people of the country. This bill was presented early in the present session of Congress and should become a law.

This association, therefore, has issued a call for a national convention, to be held in Washington, January 11-12, 1911. It is hoped that the country, through its important business organizations, will so express itself at this convention as to convince the Congress that this bill represents the popular will and should be passed.

All commercial and other organizations favorable to the object sought are earnestly invited and requested to appoint delegates to

this convention, to the number of five or more, according to their memberships.

Governors of States and mayors of important cities have already been invited to appoint delegates to the convention. Our regular members have indicated by their responses thus far that fully 500 delegates will attend the convention and banquet. This number should largely be increased.

#### COMMITTEES.

Committee on arrangements—Alba B. Johnson, chairman, Philadelphia; Silas B. Adams, Portland, Me.; Joseph Bancroft, Wilmington, Del.; J. W. Craddock, Lynchburg, Va.; Edmund N. Huyck, Albany, N. Y.; Robert W. Irwin, Grand Rapids, Mich.; Charles M. Jarvis, New Britain, Conn.; W. E. Morgan, St. Louis, Mo.; D. M. Parry, Indianapolis, Ind.; Frank B. Wiborg, Cincinnati, Ohio; Henry T. Willis, New York; G. A. Wrightman, Des Moines, Iowa.

Committee on finances—Henry R. Towne, chairman, New York; George T. Coppins, Boston, Mass.; George Dietrich, Rochester, N. Y.; Philletus W. Gates, Chicago, Ill.; John E. McIntosh, Auburn, N. Y.; Patrick Reilly Newark, N. J.; August H. Vogel, Milwaukee, Wis.

Committee on invitations—H. E. Miles, chairman, Racine, Wis.; Col. J. W. Allison, Ennis, Tex.; N. J. Bachelder, Concord, N. H.; Wm. H. Corwine, New York; Paul Doty, St. Paul, Minn.; George P. Hummer, Holland, Mich.; George W. Sheldon, Chicago, Ill.; D. A. Tompkins, Charlotte, N. C.; J. W. Wentworth, Spokane, Wash.

Committee on reception—Curtis Guild, jr., chairman, Boston; W. B. Campbell, Cincinnati, Ohio; Arthur Capper, Topeka, Kans.; A. B. Farquhar, York, Pa.; George R. Howe, Newark, N. J.; Edwin Haupt Frazer, Atlanta, Ga.; E. A. Lindsey, Nashville, Tenn.; George L. McCarthy, New York; S. C. Meade, New York; Laverne W. Noyes, Chicago, Ill.; Leopold Rau, Dayton, Ohio; Dr. E. V. Robinson, Minneapolis, Minn.; Haines W. Reed, Los Angeles, Cal.; Ashton Starke, Richmond, Va.; Eli S. Warner, St. Paul, Minn.; Charles T. Whitney, Portland, Oreg.

Committee on speakers—J. Candler Cobb, chairman, Boston; J. J. Culbertson, Paris, Tex.; Howard Elting, Chicago, Ill.; Wm. McCarroll, New York.

President Taft will speak at the banquet, Prof. Emery, chairman of the Tariff Board, will make the opening address on the 11th of January. Among other speakers of prominence will be Senator Cummins, of Iowa; Senator Beveridge, of Indiana; and Representative Nicholas Longworth, of Ohio.

Excursions are now being arranged from various sections of the country, under the auspices of the Merchants' Association of New York, the Boston Chamber of Commerce, the Chicago Association of Commerce, and other commercial bodies. The Secretary of this association will be glad to furnish to all others who are interested any information desired in regard to the convention.

The importance of this movement as a means of bringing about a final solution of this great national question is obvious and should appeal to all citizens.

Your interest and cooperation is desired and most strongly urged.

THE NATIONAL TARIFF COMMISSION ASSOCIATION.

By the directors:

John Chandler Cobb, Boston, Mass., vice president Boston Chamber of Commerce; J. J. Culbertson, Paris, Tex., president the Oklahoma Investment Co.; Chas. M. Jarvis, New Britain, Conn., president American Hardware Corporation; Alba B. Johnson, Philadelphia, Pa., vice president Baldwin Locomotive Works; John Kirby, jr., Dayton, Ohio, president National Association of Manufacturers; H. E. Miles, Racine, Wis., president Racine Sattley Co.; D. M. Parry, Indianapolis, Ind., president Parry Auto Co.; Dr. E. V. Robinson, Minneapolis, Minn., the University of Minnesota; George W. Sheldon, Chicago, Ill., George W. Sheldon & Co.; D. A. Tompkins, Charlotte, N. C., president D. A.

Tompkins Co.; Henry R. Towne, New York, president Merchants Association of New York.

HENRY T. WILLIS, *Secretary,*  
86 Lafayette Street, New York.

NOTE.—All communications are to be addressed to the Secretary, 66 Lafayette Street, New York, or headquarters at Washington, the New Willard Hotel, Washington, D. C., January 1 to 13, inclusive.

"NATIONAL TARIFF COMMISSION ASSOCIATION"—LIST OF AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS.

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|---|--|
| Dayton (Ohio) Chamber of Commerce.  | National Shoe Wholesalers' Association, Chicago.   |
| Denver (Colo.) Chamber of Commerce.   | National Wholesale Lumber Dealers' Association, New York.  |
| Detroit Board of Commerce, Detroit, Mich.   | New Haven Chamber of Commerce, New Haven, Conn.  |
| Duluth Board of Trade, Duluth, Minn.  | Newark (N. J.) Board of Trade.   |
| Fargo Commercial Club, Fargo, N. Dak.   | New England Shoe & Leather Association, Boston.  |
| Farmers' National Congress, Chicago.  | New England Shoe Wholesalers' Association, Boston.   |
| Fort Dodge Commercial Club, Fort Dodge, Iowa.   | Oklahoma (City) Chamber of Commerce.   |
| Grand Rapids Board of Trade.  | Oshkosh (Wis.) Chamber of Commerce.  |
| Interstate Cotton Seed Crushers' Association, Little Rock, Ark.                         | Philadelphia (Pa.) Board of Trade.   |
| Iowa Manufacturers' Association, Des Moines.  | Portland Chamber of Commerce, Portland, Ore.   |
| Kansas City Implement, Vehicle, & Hardware Club.  | Retail Coal Dealers' Association of the New England States, Boston, Mass.                            |
| Lancaster (Pa.) Chamber of Commerce.  | Rochester Chamber of Commerce, Rochester, N. Y.  |
| Lincoln-Roosevelt Rep. League, Los Angeles, Cal.  | Southington (Conn.) Board of Trade.  |
| Little Rock (Ark.) Board of Trade.  | Spokane Chamber of Commerce, Spokane, Wash.  |
| Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce.  | Springfield (Mass.) Board of Trade.  |
| Louisville Commercial Club, Louisville, Ky.   | St. Paul (Minn.) Business League.  |
| Lowell (Mass.) Board of Trade.  | St. Paul Jobbers & Manufacturers' Association, St. Paul, Minn.                                       |
| Manufacturing Chemists' Association of the United States, Boston, Mass.                 | Syracuse (N. Y.) Chamber of Commerce.  |
| Manufacturers' Association of Seattle, Wash.  | Tacoma Chamber of Commerce and Board of Trade.   |
| Manufacturers' Club of Cincinnati, Ohio.  | The City Club of Los Angeles, Los Angeles, Cal.  |
| Merchants' Association of New York.   | The Commercial Club, Minot, N. Dak.  |
| Merchants' Exchange and Board of Trade of Portland, Me.                                 | The 150,000 Club, Spokane, Wash.   |
| Merchants and Manufacturers' Association of Milwaukee.                                  | The Tri-City Manufacturers' Association, Moline, Ill.  |
| Missouri Manufacturers' Association, St. Louis.   | United Metal Trades Association, Portland, Ore.  |
| Mower County Agricultural Society, Austin, Minn.  | Virginia & North Carolina Retail Implement, Machinery, & Vehicle Dealers' Association, Richmond, Va. |
| National Association of Agricultural Implement and Vehicle Manufacturers, Chicago, Ill. | Worcester (Mass.) Merchants' Association.  |
| National Association of Clothiers, New York.  |  |

D 2189.

JANUARY 16, 1911.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I had it in mind when you were here to make a suggestion which I will formulate now.

There has been a strong movement on foot for the past year to secure the passage of a bill through Congress for increasing the salaries of Federal judges, including the Justices of the Supreme Court. At the present time, district judges get \$6,000 and circuit judges \$7,000 a year. The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States gets \$13,000 and Associate Justices \$12,500. These ridiculous salaries have been in force a number of years, and every attempt to increase them has been met by a protest that we must keep alive the spirit of public service and that the great dignity must be in itself the attractive reward. It is true that the dignity of the office and the sense of public duty must always remain an element in such positions. The trouble is that the margin of dignity is too wide at present, and the fact is that with the social duties, particularly of Justices of the Supreme Court, only a man of independent means can afford to accept a position upon the Supreme Bench. English judges of similar rank are paid in the neighborhood of \$40,000 a year. I have myself known of two cases where very able lawyers were offered positions upon the Supreme Bench and were unable to accept them. There is a proposition on foot now to raise the salaries of the Justices to \$17,500 or \$18,000 a year, with \$19,000 for the Chief Justice (and it seems to me that it is a matter that should receive your personal endorsement).

It is a question of great public interest, a matter in which every good citizen should take interest, and is a step in the direction of correcting an unjust condition of parsimonious pettiness. The pay of the greatest judicial body in the world ought to be enough to enable its members to support the dignity of their position without the ever-present specter of a widow or children to be left without means. There is not a man on the bench to-day who would not readily earn twice his salary in private practice, and the Chief Justice could without doubt earn \$100,000 a year with ease.

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(4032.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, January 17, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: I have consulted with Mr. Stillman in reference to your expense account of December 27, 1910, and he has instructed Mr. Boudinot to issue a check for \$251.25 until such time as the balance of the account is taken care of, as per our understanding. We therefore inclose treasury check No. 7141 for \$251.25.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

(4033-4034.)

JANUARY 17, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers, 30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I just wish to write a brief letter in relation to the little errand you gave me when over here last, and also to let you know what the situation is over here.

I feel positive that you have seen Mr. Boudinot before this and he has reported to you of the meeting we had with the Third Assistant Postmaster General. Mr. Boudinot and I met Mr. Gardner on time, and got to the post office at 9.30 a. m., as agreed, and we had an interview with the Postmaster General which lasted until nearly eleven o'clock, which I am positive brought around the results that were wanted. Mr. Gardner made a stiff argument for about an hour, and after we left the Postmaster General's office I saw him again in the afternoon, and he told me that the matter would be arranged to our satisfaction.

I also saw Mr. Fassett and Senator Penrose on the same matter. Mr. Penrose stated that he would do anything he possibly could. On the advice of Mr. Boudinot I saw him again in the afternoon, and he told me that we had succeeded in getting what we wanted from the Post Office Department.

The executive board of the American Federation of Labor meets here again to-day and their meeting will last a week. They intend to make a strong effort when the sundry civil service bill is brought up to put as riders upon that bill the eight-hour bill advocated by the President, and they also intend to make the same effort they made last year to amend the Sherman law.

With the rush of things over here at the present time, I am positive they will not succeed, for there are more bills now before Congress which many of the Members of the House are now anxious to save for their own districts than what will be able to be put through, so there will be very little attention given to the labor advocates for the balance of this session.

Mr. Emery informs me that you folks will be over here again next week, so hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you then and talking matters over with you, believe me to be as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

P. S.—Mrs. Mulhall is just about the same. She has not changed for the better.

(4035.)

(Omitted—personal.)

(4036.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *January 18, 1911.***MR. JOHN KIRBY,***President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I am sending herewith a copy of the report I am to-day sending to Mr. Bird, giving some information concerning my wife, and on matters here in Washington.

Yours, very truly,

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 (4037.)

(Omitted—personal.)

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 (4038–4039.)
WASHINGTON, D. C., *January 18, 1911.***MR. J. P. BIRD,***General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Miss White showed me a letter addressed to Mr. Emery, wherein you ask for a report of the Internal Revenue Commissioner for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1910. I have sent in this mail four (4) copies of this report, so you can have them in the office if you wish them. Miss White told me she hurried on a copy that Mr. Littlepage had, so I suppose you will have that this afternoon. I feel that if you would write me direct for any document of this kind, you could get them by return mail, for I have splendid facilities over here for getting any kind of a document on short notice, that is issued by Congress. I feel positive that Mr. Emery would be very glad to have this done, for it would save him some work, for he turns all matters like this over to me when they are received.

I have been making a canvass among the leaders of the House and Senate for the past few days, and I am positive from the reports I received, that there will be no legislation for a tariff commission at this session, and from the leaders that I have seen it seems that the work done by the late convention here in Washington accomplished nothing. I am also positive that there will be no ship subsidy legislation at this session, for the Democrats are almost united against this bill, and more than half the Republicans are against it, and nearly all of the Republican leaders. I can furnish you with the names of the leaders of both House and Senate that are against this measure, if you wish them.

There is a large labor lobby in Washington this week, but I am positive they will meet with no success.

I send this information so that you can be thoroughly posted.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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P. S.—There was an expert examination made at the hospital on last Monday afternoon in Mrs. Mulhall's case. They had me visit the hospital to see if she would recognize me, but it seemed as if her mind was a complete blank. They will make another examination on Thursday evening, and they requested me to be there to make another trial to see if she would know me, so I may have something definite to write after Thursday next. Doctors Brush, Dunton, and Prentice, her family physician, will make the examination. I am hoping and praying for good results.

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(4040.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, January 18, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL, 3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of January 17th is received. Mr. Boudinot has reported to me the result of the interview with Mr. Britt, the Third Assistant Postmaster General. We have not yet received advice as to our entry, but we hope to receive it any time.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

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(4041.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, January 19, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
 3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of the 18th, addressed to Mr. Bird, was received in his absence. It would have remained unopened if I had been at the office when it came in, but I happened to be absent and the mail clerk accidentally opened it, therefore I am acquainted with its contents.

This accident gives me the opportunity to acknowledge receipt of three copies of the report of the Internal Revenue Commission, and we will try to keep in mind the advisability of making these requests to you direct.

I sincerely regret to learn that Mrs. Mulhall is not improving, and sincerely hope the examination to-day will show a far better condition of affairs.

Mr. Bird and I will be in Washington on Monday and Tuesday next.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

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(4042.)

(Omitted—personal.)

(4043, 4044.)

JANUARY 20, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Yours of January 17th has been received and contents carefully noted. I was completely surprised at the size of the check I received in relation to my expense account, for I thought that after my interview with Mr. Kirby and yourself here last week, that that matter was fully settled. I told you at that time that I was ready and willing at any time to give you a complete statement of the expenses I incurred in the last two weeks of the campaign in the second New Jersey district, *and who the money was paid to*, and that I was even willing to go to New York and convince Mr. Stillman or any other member of our organization, that every dollar that I put into my expense account was paid out and services were returned for it. At the present time it is not a matter of money with me, but it is a matter of business to convince the officers of our organization that it is a great wrong to hold this account up the way it has been held. The results obtained in the second and sixth New Jersey district, for the amount of money that was put in those districts to do the work, was among the best and one of the cheapest campaigns that was ever carried on by the National Association of Manufacturers. That has been fully demonstrated by the actions of some of the politicians over here since Congress has met, for Hughes, Rainey, and other labor agitators in Congress have flatly refused to serve on any labor committees, and if it had not been for the campaign made in those two districts last fall, there would be a different stand taken by some of the politicians over here.

I do not intend to write any long letter upon this subject, only I would like to have you state by return mail what you wish me to do. I want this matter settled as soon as possible, so hoping that you will answer this letter very soon, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

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(4045 to 4047.)

(Omitted.)

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(4048.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS

*New York, January 25, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR SIR: Please accept thanks for the books received this morning.

Yours, very truly,

F. H. STILLMAN,  
*Treasurer.*



(4049-4050.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, January 25, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: There is a matter that I desire some prompt and authentic information on. It is as follows:

H. R. bill No. 12316 is an amendment to a Senate bill of the same number. This, as I understand, is referred to the Committee on Interoceanic Canals, of which Frank P. Flint, of California, is chairman. Kindly look over this committee, on page 161 of the Vest-Pocket Directory of the House of Representatives, and give me the following information.

There is being organized a strong protest against the Government installing dry docks and supply stores at the Panama Canal, inasmuch as it means that should this dock be established it would be under Government control and all the supplies and work would be instantly dominized by union labor.

We do not desire to appear in opposition to this bill. What I wish to know is, Has the committee given it serious consideration, and in their judgment will be passed, and is there any method which can be suggested either by Senator Dick or your friend John Walter Smith, from Maryland, as to a line of action to prevent the Government building this dock and supply station there? We fully realize that if a private individual or individuals should establish this station the question of union labor might possibly be dissipated.

What I want you to do is to give me as full and complete a report as to the attitude of the committee as possible; if any hearing has been held; if not, when it will be, and all information within your power to obtain; and I desire to have it on my desk not later than Friday morning, January 27th.

Please give this your very best attention, and oblige,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

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(4051.)

INDIANAPOLIS, IND., *January 26, 1911.*

DEAR COLONEL: I have received copies of the Constitution, Manual and Digest, also Congressional Directory, accompanied by your card, and wish to thank you for your kindness in remembering me.

Trusting that this will find you in good health, and your good wife much improved, I am, with best wishes,

Respectfully,

C. C. HANCH.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care of J. A. Emery, Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D. C.*

(4052.)

WALWORTH MANUFACTURING COMPANY,  
128-136 FEDERAL STREET,  
*Boston, Mass., January 26, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL, 170 Broadway, New York City.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Please accept my sincere thanks for forwarding to me the following: Official Directory 61st Congress, Congressional Vest-Pocket Directory, Constitutional Manual & Digest, and the Criminal Code of the United States. They will doubtless prove of great value to us in our business. With best wishes, we are,

Yours, very truly,

WALWORTH MFG. CO.  
GEO. T. COPPINS, *Sec'y.*

(4053.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, January 26, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL, 3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of January 20th from the Raleigh, Washington, D. C., is received. Now, my dear colonel, it is absolutely unnecessary to go into any explanation such as is contained in this letter. The matter has been placed fairly before you. Mr. Stillman still maintains his original position. The question of results obtained in the districts or any other subject, is absolutely irrelevant to the matter submitted to you before Mr. Kirby and myself. I dislike exceedingly to feel it is necessary for me to write a letter like this to you, but it seems I am unable to impress upon you that I am helpless in this matter until you will do what was so thoroughly and carefully explained to you by Mr. Kirby at the Hotel Willard. The entire matter is up to you. I can do nothing. You must make the first move.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

(4054.)

JANUARY 26, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Your special delivery letter of January 25th received early this morning, and I have been engaged for the best part of the day seeking the information requested in your letter.

Bill No. 12316 passed the House January 5th, 1910, and was referred to the Senate Committee on Inter-oceanic Canals, of which the Hon. Frank P. Flint, of California, is chairman.

About eleven o'clock this morning I called at the office of Mr. Harry C. Coudrey and asked him to see Mr. Flint for me and obtain the information you wanted. I went into the Senate Office Building with Mr. Coudrey, and he saw Senator Flint, who reported to him that H. R. 12316 had been reported by his committee to the Senate

and was now numbered on the calendar of the Senate as 178. Senator Flint stated that he was doing all he possibly could to have this bill brought up and passed, and that he hoped to have some action taken on it at this session of Congress.

After leaving Mr. Coudrey I saw Senator William E. Borah, of Idaho, who was under the impression that this bill would have a very small chance of getting through at this session. He gave me to understand that there were so many other matters of greater importance to be considered that he believed this bill would be postponed when it was reached on the calendar.

After leaving Senator Borah I called at the office of Senator Charles Dick, of Ohio, a member of this committee, but I found that he had gone to Annapolis, so I left there and went to the office of Senator F. M. Simmons, of North Carolina. I am well acquainted with him, and he told me that he felt sure that this bill could not be passed at this session.

I saw other members of the House and Senate upon this matter, and I am positive that if our people desire it this bill can be set back on the calendar when it is reached, and in that way beaten at this session of Congress. I will work on this bill until I hear from you again, and if advised by you to continue working against it, I am positive that we can have it beaten.

Closing with best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4055.)

LUDWIG NISSEN & Co.,  
IMPORTERS OF PEARLS AND PRECIOUS STONES,  
*New York, January 27, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*No. 30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I want to thank you for the collection of reference books you sent me this morning and say that your courtesies are very highly appreciated. I do hope that your wife is a great deal better than she was when we were in Washington together. With kindest regards, I am,

Sincerely, yours,

LUDWIG NISSEN.

(4056.)

FERRACUTE MACHINE COMPANY,  
*Bridgeton, N. J., January 27, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am in receipt of a copy of the Official Directory of the 61st Congress, Congressional Vest Pocket Directory, Constitution, Manual and Digest Rules and Practice House of Representatives, which were received with Charles H. Weissie's frank thereon, but as your card, however, was enclosed I understand that these were sent at your request.

I therefore wish to thank you for having these sent to me, as I appreciate them very much.

With kind regards, I am,

Yours, very truly,

ENOS PAULLIN.

Col. M. M. MULHALL.

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(4057.)

EMERSON-BRANTINGHAM COMPANY,  
*Rockford, Ill., January 27, 1911.*

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
*National Manufacturers' Association, New York, N. Y.*

DEAR SIR: We are in receipt of a very interesting package of Government printed matter with your card enclosed. Please accept thanks for the same.

Yours, truly,

EMERSON-BRANTINGHAM Co.,  
C. S. BRANTINGHAM,  
*Secretary and Treasurer.*

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(4058.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *January 27, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I sent you a brief report last evening, as requested, upon bill 12316, and feeling this morning that my report was not as full perhaps as you would like it, I am sending you several copies of the bill, which will explain more fully the information you want.

I got to work upon this matter early this morning, and had a long interview with Senator F. M. Simmons, of the Inter-oceanic Canals Committee, and after my interview was over with him I called on a number of Senators that were suggested by Senator Simmons, in relation to this matter.

As I stated to you in my letter of last evening, Senator Flint is extremely anxious to have this bill passed at this session of Congress, and I am told that the President is deeply interested in this bill also, but Senator Flint is doubtful now about its getting through at this session, and so stated to the President a short time ago.

I feel I have had a very successful forenoon's work upon this matter, and I feel that I can say that with a little good work this bill will be postponed when it is reached upon the Senate Calendar.

I am also sending with this letter a calendar of the Senate, and it will show you where the bill is now listed; also a copy of the President's message on Canadian reciprocity, feeling that you might like to know what he is recommending to put on the free list. Hoping that this information may be all that you desire and that I shall receive instructions from you that I can continue to work against bill 12316, believe me to be as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

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(4059, 4060.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *January 27, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I have been extremely busy for the past few days, upon the Senate side, for two leading members of the Senate, upon confidential political work. I have been successful with the work that I was doing, and I have been gathering information concerning the appointments of the committees for the 62nd Congress, and I reported to Mr. Emery this morning that I am positive that we will fare very much better with the incoming Democrats of the House than we have been doing with the present Congress. I assured Mr. Emery that if he would select or name some man that we could agree on for the chairman of the Committee on Labor, that we could have him appointed, and I also told Mr. Emery that I am positive that we will control the judicial committee and its subcommittees and also the Labor Committee and its subcommittees in the next Congress.

I am so convinced of this that I wish Mr. Emery and our friends to name the men, and I am positive that we can get the appointments. This, I feel, ought to be extremely cheerful information for our people, and I am not making this statement until I am fully convinced that those facts can be accomplished.

I sent out, two days ago, twenty-four (24) sets of books to all the members of our executive board, and I sent you yesterday a large bag of seeds, and I will send to Mr. Boudinot and yourself this afternoon a number of packages of flower seeds. I have been keeping myself busy for the last ten days in getting a corner on seeds in this city. At the present time I am promised two thousand (2,000) packages, and if you know any farmers in our organization who wish to cultivate any vegetables or flowers this coming season, I would be very glad to have them franked out to any address you may give.

There has been a great deal of pressure brought upon me to do some work outside of the city for a leading member of the Senate. This matter I shall write you fully upon later on, so closing with very best wishes, and hoping to hear from you soon, believe me, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

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D 2190.

JANUARY 27, 1911.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Mr. Schwedtmann has doubtless informed you as to the result of our trip to Connecticut. It was in many ways the most successful of our recent meetings in point of the influence it appears to have exerted upon legislative opinion. (I have had personal requests from the Republican floor leaders in the House and Senate and from the Chairman of the Judiciary Committee of the

House to assist in framing a bill.) I am also under engagement to meet the governor in conference with these gentlemen at an early date. This information has, of course, been communicated to our Connecticut members in order that their committee may be advised as to appropriate local action.

I enclose herewith clipping this day received from Mr. Hanch containing an editorial from the Indianapolis Star urging, as you will observe, the Indiana Legislature to secure our appearance before it. This is rather encouraging as it presents this rather unique situation that we have now appeared in three states, Indiana, Michigan and Connecticut, and have in each instance been invited or had it urged upon us by influential public leaders to appear before the legislatures themselves. The Republican floor leaders in Connecticut have expressed the same desire, and you are of course familiar with the fact that Mr. Boyd expresses the same wish with regard to Ohio, so that so far it appears that the facts are hitting the bullseye.

The most important thing now before us is to hasten the publication of our book and especially the completion of the advance sheets referring to it. The demand for information concerning it is continuous wherever we have been, and I am satisfied that orders will pile up as soon as information can be placed in the hands of interested persons with respect to its appearance, time of delivery and cost.

I am sending under separate cover suggestions for a Council bulletin.

With best of good wishes, ever yours,

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(4061.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, January 28, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of January 27th in reference to H. R. bill 12316—please get in touch with Mr. Emery on this matter.

My only reason for writing you on the 25th instant as I did, in view of the fact that Mr. Emery is guiding your energies, was that there might be an investigation of the matter, feeling confident when Mr. Emery was in the office on Thursday it would present the opportunity for personal discussion. In this, however, I was disappointed and he returned direct to Washington. He now has the entire matter in charge, and will you be so kind as to follow his requests, and oblige.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

(4062.)

RIPLEY & Co., INC.,  
Pittsburgh, Pa., January 28, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL, 30 Church Street, New York.

DEAR MR. MULHALL: I am indebted to you for several books covering the proceedings, etc., of the Sixty-first Congress, Third Session, for which accept my thanks.

Yours, very truly,

DANIEL C. RIPLEY.

(4063.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, January 28, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of January 27th in reference to committees is duly received. Also your reference to the books being sent to members of our executive board. The package of seeds was duly received and I thank you for them.

In reference to your doing work outside the city for a leading member of the Senate, please bear in mind that at the present time Mr. Emery is directing your movements and therefore I suggest that you discuss this matter with him and abide by his wishes.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, General Manager.

(4064.)

COLUMBUS IRON & STEEL Co.,  
Columbus, Ohio, January 30, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
Care of the National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Please accept my thanks for the package recently received from you with valuable contents.

With all best wishes, I remain,

Yours, sincerely,

J. G. BATTELLE.

(4065.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 30, 1911.

Mr. GEORGE H. BURKE,  
Collector Internal Revenue,  
Post Office Building,  
Paterson, N. J.

MY DEAR BURKE: Your favor of January 25, 1911, received.

I expect to be in New York either Wednesday or Thursday of this week, and will come over to Paterson to see you in relation to the

matters pertaining to the late campaign, and if I am not able to reach Paterson by that date I will write you again.

I have done all I possibly could with our organization to have those bills straightened up months ago, and I would have been glad to do it out of my own pocket if it had not been for the serious illness of my wife, who is now in the hospital, which has cost me a large amount of money just when I was short of cash.

I hope to have the pleasure of explaining matters to you and Mr. Hand some day this week, so closing with very best wishes, and hoping to hear that both you gentlemen are in the best of health, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

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(4066.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *January 30, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Yours of the 26th, in answer to mine of the 20th, has been received and carefully noted.

In my letter of the 20th I plainly stated that I was willing and ready to do anything you wished me to do to convince you and Mr. Stillman and others, if necessary, that the itemized statement of my accounts, given to you on the first of December, was strictly correct. As I stated in that letter of the 20th, I felt fully convinced that you and Mr. Kirby, at least, thought so, and this I feel sure that you do, at the present time.

In closing your letter of the 26th you say it is up to me to make the first move, so I wish to say in relation to this matter that I can easily be spared from Washington any day this week, if you wish to see me, and that I will come over to New York, and if you wish it bring to your office the men who led the movements in the sixth congressional district that I worked in last fall, and I know those gentlemen can convince any fair-minded man that there was not a dollar paid out in the sixth New Jersey district in the late congressional fight to elect the congressman there that did not pass through my hands outside of the amounts that I helped to collect to pay the assessment demanded by the Republican county committees in the three counties in that district. I am positive if Mr. Stillman wishes it, the leaders of the Republican organization in the second New Jersey district will do likewise and back me up by letter or by a personal visit, if it is necessary. Now, I am ready at any moment to act, so all I am waiting for is to have your permission to go to New York to clean up this matter, so hoping to hear from you by return mail or by telegram, if you wish, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

M. M. MULHALL



(4067, 4068.)

(Duplicates of No. 4066.)

(4069.)

JANUARY 31, 1911.

Mr. F. H. STILLMAN,  
Care of N. A. of M., 30 Church Street,  
New York City.

DEAR SIR: Your note of January 25, acknowledging book sent by me from Washington last week, has just been received. We have splendid facilities here at the present time for sending any documents gotten up by the Government, and if there is anything along those lines that you wish it will afford me great pleasure at any time to forward them to you at once.

I have been sending to you the Congressional Record and other documents of that kind, so that if I can be of any further service to you please command me.

Believe me to be, as ever,

Very truly, yours,

(4070.)

JANUARY 31, 1911.

LUDWIG NISSEN & Co.,  
Pearls and Precious Stones,  
182-184 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

MY DEAR MR. NISSEN: Yours of January 27th I have received, and I thank you very much for your kind inquiries concerning my wife.

Mrs. Mulhall has been under two examinations by specialists along the line of her illness, and on last Friday they performed a slight operation, which was a complete success, and I am now assured by Dr. Brush, of the Sheppard-Pratt Hospital of Baltimore, who, I am informed, is one of the best specialists in the country, that she will regain her health, but that it will take at least three or four months before she will be fully recovered.

We have splendid facilities here for reaching all the books that are published by the different departments of the Government, and it will afford me great pleasure at any time to send any documents of this kind to you.

Thanking you for your kind letter and your kind inquiries, believe me,

Very sincerely, yours,

(4071.)

H. H. FRANKLIN MANUFACTURING CO.,  
Syracuse, N. Y., January 31, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
National Association of Manufacturers,  
New York City.

DEAR SIR: Accept my thanks for congressional books and pamphlet received this day. I very much appreciate it.

Yours, truly,

G. H. STILWELL.

(4072-4074.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 31, 1911.

M. M. Mulhall, in account with the N. A. of M.

1910.		
Dec.	2. At Baltimore, Md.	
	3. At Baltimore, Md.	
	4. At Baltimore, Md.	
	5. Transportation from Baltimore to Washington and return, by mileage, chair car 1 way.....	\$0. 25
	6. At Baltimore, Md.	
	7. At Baltimore, Md.	
	8. Round trip to Washington and return, by mileage, from Baltimore, chair one way.....	. 25
	9. At Baltimore, Md.	
	10. At Baltimore, Md.	
	11. At Baltimore, Md.	
	12. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, chair car both ways, by mileage.....	. 50
	13. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, chair car both ways, by mileage.....	. 50
	14. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, chair car both ways, by mileage.....	. 50
	Lunch for self and one in Washington.....	1. 35
	15. At Baltimore, Md.	
	16. At Baltimore, Md.	
	17. At Baltimore, Md.	
	18. At Baltimore, Md.	
	19. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, chair car one way, by mileage.....	. 25
	Lunch for self in Washington.....	. 80
	20. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, by mileage.....	. 25
	Lunch for self and one in Washington.....	1. 45
	21. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, by mileage, chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Lunch for self in Washington.....	1. 20
	22. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, by mileage, chair car one way.....	. 25
	Lunch for self and one.....	1. 70
	23. At Baltimore, Md.	
	24. At Baltimore, Md.	
	25. At Baltimore, Md.	
	26. At Baltimore, Md.	
	27. At Baltimore, Md.	
	28. At Baltimore, Md.	
	29. At Baltimore, Md.	
	30. At Baltimore, Md.	
	31. At Baltimore, Md.	

1911.		
Jan.	1. At Baltimore, Md.	
	2. At Baltimore, Md.	
	3. At Baltimore, Md.	
	4. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, by mileage, chair car one way.....	\$0. 50
	Lunch for self and one in Washington.....	2. 00
	5. Round trip to Washington, by mileage, from Baltimore, chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Lunch for self in Washington.....	. 80
	6. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, by mileage.	
	Transportation from Baltimore, Md., to New York City, by mileage, chair car.....	1. 00
	Supper en route to New York.....	1. 80
	7. Breakfast in New York.....	1. 10
	Dinner in New York.....	1. 35
	Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath, one night.....	4. 00
	Supper en route to Baltimore.....	1. 55
	Transportation from New York to Baltimore, Md., by mileage, chair car one way.....	1. 00
	8. At Baltimore, Md.	
	9. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, by mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 35
	10. Transportation from Baltimore to Washington, by mileage rates.....	. 80
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	11. Transportation from Washington to Baltimore, by mileage rates.....	. 80
	Chair car from Washington to Baltimore.....	. 25
	Paid Hotel New Willard, Wash., D. C., room with bath, one night...	4. 00
	12. At Baltimore, Md.	
	13. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, by mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	Lunch for self in Washington.....	. 60
	14. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, by mileage rates.....	1. 00
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	Cab hire for self and two from Hotel Dewey to Post Office Department.....	1. 20
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	. 85
	15. At Baltimore, Md.	
	16. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, by mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	Dinner in Washington.....	1. 10
	17. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, by mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 60
	Dinner for self and one.....	1. 90
	18. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	2. 00
	19. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	Dinner in Washington.....	. 35
	20. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Dinner for self and two at railway station.....	2. 75
	21. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	Dinner in Washington.....	. 75
	22. At Baltimore, Md.	
	23. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Dinner for self.....	1. 00
	24. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	Dinner for self.....	. 80
	25. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Dinner for self.....	. 85
	26. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Dinner for self and one at Union Station.....	2. 00

1911.		
Jan. 27.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates.....	\$1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	.25
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 85
28.	At Baltimore, Md.	
29.	At Baltimore, Md.	
30.	Round trip to Washington from Balto., at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	.25
	Dinner for self and one at Capitol.....	1. 25
31.	Round trip to Washington from Balto., at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	.25
	Dinner for self.....	.75
	Incidental expenses from Dec. 2 to Jany. 31, inclusive, 61 days, while doing general routine work.....	22. 50
Total.....		105. 20

Respectfully submitted.

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(4075.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, January 31, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

DEAR COL. MULHALL: Enclosed please find treasurer's check No.  
7184 for \$150, balance of salary for January, 1911.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

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(4076.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, January 31, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

DEAR COL. MULHALL: Your letter of January 30th duly received.  
I will consult with Mr. Stillman and advise you of the day when we  
can get together and discuss the matter under consideration.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

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(4077, 4078.)

Omitted.

(4079.)

JANUARY 31, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Both your brief notes of January 28th have been received and carefully read. As you suggested in your note, I have at all times consulted with Mr. Emery in anything official in the line of my duties, and I think that he and I thoroughly understand each other at all times concerning the Washington work. Of course, if I were leaving the city to do any work for any leading members of the Republican organization I should consult Mr. Emery first and then write you, so that there could be no mistake made along these lines.

Mr. Emery leaves to-day for the West, so I feel it will be impossible for me to get away from here for a long time, for the Moon bill and several other important measures are on the House and Senate Calendars and will need a good deal of watching.

I have the greatest confidence that we will be completely successful at this session, and that there will be no labor legislation.

Everything looks very bright at the present time.

So, closing with very best wishes, and hoping to hear from you soon, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

P. S.—Mrs. Mulhall had an operation performed on Friday, and I am given to understand that her mind has cleared considerably since then, and that the operation was entirely successful and the doctors assure me of her recovery, but that she will have to remain where she is for the next few months.

M.

(4080.)

JANUARY 31, 1911.

Mr. C. C. HANCH,  
*Care of Nordyke & Marmon Co., Indianapolis, Ind.*

MY DEAR MR. HANCH: Your very kind favors of January 20th and 26th have been received. I sincerely thank you for the inquiries contained therein concerning my wife.

Mrs. Mulhall is extremely sick. She had a slight operation performed on the 27th instant, which the doctors think was completely successful, and they expect her recovery will be rapid from this time forth. They informed me that it will be impossible for me to have her back for three months at the soonest from the time she was taken sick. It is certainly an extremely long time to wait, but I sincerely thank God that they give me positive assurance of her recovery.

I wish you would convey to Mrs. Hanch my thanks for her kind inquiries, and tell her that I hope, and I know Mrs. Mulhall will soon, that we may have the pleasure of seeing her in Washington and Baltimore again.

Your letter of the 20th acknowledging receipt of the documents I sent you has also been received, and I wish to sincerely thank you for your prompt answer. We have splendid facilities at the present time for securing any documents issued by the Government, and it will afford me great pleasure at any time to send anything along this line to you. I have been sending to you the Congressional Record and other documents, and if you wish me to continue sending them I shall do so. I believe that it will be a source of information to you.

Thanking you very much for your kind letters and closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4081.)

NATIONAL TARIFF COMMISSION ASSOCIATION,

MY DEAR COLONEL: Allow me to thank you for the books you sent me from Washington. They contain information that I have often thought over but knew nothing.

I might say there is a good chance for the Government to secure my services, as I am not doing anything. Don't you think they had better get busy or they will lose out?

With best wishes.

Truly, yours,

D. M. PARRY.

(4082.)

NEW YORK, *February 1, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
30 Church Street, New York City.

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am delighted to see from your letter of January 31st that you have every reason to hope for the complete recovery of your wife. It will be good news for all your friends, who, by the way, are legion. I shall be glad at all times to have you think of me in connection with any publications by the different departments of the Government when they are of interest to a public-spirited citizen. Assuring you of my highest personal regard, I am,

Sincerely, yours,

LUDWIG NISSEN.

(4083.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, February 1, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COL. MULHALL: We take pleasure in enclosing herewith treasury check No. 7190 for \$105.40, covering expense account December 2, 1910, to January 31, 1911.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

(4084.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, February 1, 1911.*

MR. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR MR. EMERY: Please let us know the status of pending bills to establish a Court of Patent Appeals. Also, the names of the members of the committee having the matter in charge.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

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(4085-4088.)

(Omitted.)

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D 2191.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., February 1, 1911.*

MR. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I beg to acknowledge yours of the 31st. I have not yet heard from Hunter with respect to his proposed amendments. The matter was left to him to be put in such shape as would suit his clients within the limits in which modification could be secured. That is, to protect private individuals against the competition of the government, while the power of the government to construct and operate a dock and supply station for military purposes remained unimpaired, private vessels having access to the dock or the supply depot only in case of great emergency.

The Ocean Mail Bill will be voted on in the Senate under a special order at two o'clock Thursday and will in all likelihood pass.

You probably observed that California won the Fair fight in the House. Southern California has a powerful clinch on the Senate and to my personal knowledge General Otis can come pretty near getting anything he wants on the Senate side. I have it pretty straight that satisfactory assurances of construction conditions have been given. There are at least two men in the Senate who would make a fight on that issue if there was the least chance of success, but they are too sensible to fool with an issue on which they know support would be lacking, but I think they will get the coon just the same although they hunt in the dark. They will probably be like the fellow who hugged his girl on the park bench when the lights were out. He knew what he was doing if nobody else did.

Why don't you try to get over to the Cleveland meeting on February 3rd? I must leave there Friday for a committee engagement here on Saturday.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

D 2192.

FEBRUARY 3, 1911.

MR. H. E. MILES,

*The Racine-Sattley Co., Racine, Wis.*

MY DEAR MR. MILES: I have your favor of recent date enclosing a copy of the remarks made before the National Tariff Commission Convention by Mr. Howard Elting. I regret very much that this material is not quite timely, as it is an excellent exposition of the Tariff Commission subject. Mr. Wills informs me this morning that the latest obstacle to the passage of the Tariff Commission bill in the Senate is our friend Stone of Missouri. Bailey seems to have been placated to a certain extent, but it is apparent that enough opposition remains to give the bill "a run for its money." Wills is sanguine, and believes that the bill will pass. We all sincerely hope so.

Faithfully, yours,

H. H. LEWIS, *Editor.*

(4089.)

FEBRUARY 3, 1911.

MR. ENOS PAULLIN,

*Care of Ferracute Machinery Co., Bridgeton, N. J.*

MY DEAR MR. PAULLIN: Your very kind letter of recent date has been received, and I am pleased to note that you received the package of books I sent you some time ago.

Our Washington office is in first-class shape to send to you at any time any report issued by the different departments of the Government and any document issued by Congress, and it will afford me great pleasure at any time to mail to you any documents of this description.

So hoping that I can have the pleasure of serving you in this way in the future, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

Copies mailed to: Mr. E. S. Brantingham, care of Emerson-Brantingham Co., Rockford, Ill.; Mr. J. G. Battelle, care of Columbus Iron & Steel Co., Columbus, Ohio; Mr. G. H. Stillwell, care of H. H. Franklin Machinery Co., Syracuse, N. Y.; Mr. Daniel C. Ripley, care of Ripley & Co., House Building, Pittsburgh, Pa.

(4090.)

FEBRUARY 3, 1911.

MR. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager, N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Your favor of the 31st has been received. Thanks for the same.

I am extremely anxious to have this matter closed up and hope to hear from you at the earliest possible moment when Mr. Stillman and yourself can receive me. There are many reasons why I should like this done as soon as you can possibly give me the time, and so hoping to hear from you at the earliest possible moment on this subject, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,



(4091, 4092.)

FEBRUARY 3, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.

MY DEAR BIRD: For the past forty-eight hours we have been extremely busy over here. Several important measures have been before the House and Senate. The tariff commission bill passed the House by a large majority, and the President is doing all he possibly can to get it though the Senate, but from the best information I can get from the Senate side this bill will not pass. Many leading Democrats claim they will filibuster against the bill before they will let it go through, and I am positive, as I wrote you before, that this bill will not become a law at this session.

I was engaged until midnight last night here on different measures, and I know you can see by the dispatch from Washington this morning that the ocean mail subsidy bill passed the Senate on a tie yesterday, the Vice President's vote saving the measure before the Senate.

I have done everything possible to help the bill along all this week and intend to work for the balance of this week and next to do all we can to get it through the House, but the Democrats of the House side of Congress are lined up almost solidly against it, and besides that there is a lot of the leading Republican Members of the House who will not vote for it, and there is very little chance of it becoming a law, and from the best information I can get on the House side I am positive that this will not pass.

I have made a large canvass on the House and Senate side both, to have them cut out of the naval appropriation bill the Hughes amendment. If we succeed this will make it possible to have outside contractors contract for building naval vessels, as they did before, without considering the eight-hour law.

I had a long interview with Secretary of the Navy Meyer upon this subject and gave him a list of names of Congressmen who I thought were working strongly against this bill. In addition to this I have sent out to all of the large shipbuilding concerns in Jersey and New York letters upon this subject, and I am also sending out a large number of letters to the prominent manufacturers in the sixth New Jersey district (William Hughes's). I am doing all I can to keep the manufacturers in Hughes's district thoroughly posted upon his work at this session of Congress.

We have been completely successful up to date in blocking any injunction measures, and yesterday on the House side there was very little progress made upon the Moon bill, and for the balance of the session I feel that this bill will be blocked, thereby stopping all chance of the labor lobby being successful on any injunction measure for the next four weeks.

I am making this brief report so that you will know what I am doing and what is going on here.

So, closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

(4093.)

(Duplicate of Nos. 4085-4088.)

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(4094.)INDIANAPOLIS, IND., *February 4, 1911.*

DEAR COLONEL: Your esteemed favor of the 31st ult. is at hand upon my return from Chicago, and I am greatly pleased and relieved to learn that the doctors expect your wife's recovery will be rapid from this time on. I shall be glad to learn at any time of the favorable progress of Mrs. Mulhall toward recovery.

I note that you have good facilities for procuring documents issued by the Government, and shall be pleased to have you continue to send me the regular publications which have been coming, and, at the first opportunity, I will look up a list of Government publications I have, and see if you can obtain some special documents for me.

Thanking you for past favors, and with best wishes, I am,  
Respectfully,

C. C. HANCH.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care of Jas. A. Emery, Union Trust Building,  
Washington, D. C.*

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(4095.)

(Omitted.)

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(4096.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, February 7, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am in receipt of a package containing certain public documents, for which I am no doubt indebted to your courtesy. Please accept my thanks for same.

With best wishes, I remain,  
Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

(4097.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, February 7, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

DEAR COL. MULHALL: If you can get any sort of a list of the Members elect of the 62nd Congress, I wish you would send it to Mr. Harry W. Griffin, secretary and treasurer Taylor, Stiles & Company, Riegelsville, N. J.

A couple of years ago we issued a list of the 61st Congress with a request to our members to retain it for future use. We had not thought of issuing one for the 62nd Congress, but I would like to send our friends something.

Please advise them that you are sending the list at our request so as to couple up the two letters.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
Secretary.

(4098.)

DAYTON, OHIO, February 11, 1911.

Hon. J. J. GARDNER,  
House of Representatives, Washington, D. C.

DEAR SIR: I wish to express my hearty appreciation and thanks for a beautifully bound copy of "Memorial Addresses on Abraham Lincoln, James A. Garfield, and William McKinley," received by me to-day and bearing your imprint on the wrapper.

Very truly yours,

\_\_\_\_\_, President.

Copy to New York and Mr. Emery.

(4099.)

WALWORTH MANUFACTURING CO.,  
Boston, Mass., February 14, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church St., New York City.

DEAR SIR: Am in receipt of the book on reciprocity which you so kindly forwarded to me, for which please accept thanks.

Yours, very truly,

WALWORTH MANUFACTURING CO.,  
GEO. T. COPPINS, Secretary.

E 1779.

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1911.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Our cashier calls attention to the fact that the St. Louis rent bill for the National Council for Industrial Defense has not been paid for the last two months. The money has been expended here and while I have advocated repeatedly to Mr. Kirby my disconnection with the Council's affairs, he has so far thought best not to act definitely upon my recommendations.

Under these circumstances I have taken no steps to cut off the St. Louis office expense. I recommend that I give thirty days' notice now and that, beginning the first of April, we eliminate this \$40.00 per month and do away with the St. Louis office of the National Council for Industrial Defense, terminating my term of secretaryship at the same date.

I am sending copy of this letter to Mr. Kirby and to Mr. Emery and unless I hear to the contrary from anyone, I shall take it for granted that this arrangement is suitable all around. Meanwhile, however, I shall thank you for promptly auditing the December and January rent, amounting to \$80.00, for which bills have been sent at the proper time.

Very truly, yours,

*Chairman.*

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD.

(Copies to Mr. James E. Emery, Mr. John Kirby, jr.)

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E 1780.

*To insure prompt attention address National Association of Manufacturers.*

[Organized 1907. The National Council for Industrial Defense, consisting of 230 national State, and local associations of business men. Organized and existing under the leadership of the National Association of Manufacturers to foster constructive industrial legislation and to oppose enactment of class laws. Officers: John Kirby, jr., chairman, Riebold Bldg., Dayton, Ohio; Ferd C. Schwedtmann, secretary, Chemical Bldg., St. Louis, Mo.; James A. Emery, general counsel, Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D. C.; J. Philip Bird, treasurer, 30 Church Street, New York, N. Y. Map omitted.]

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,

*February 16, 1911.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,

*Secretary National Council for Industrial Defense,  
1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: I have your favor of the 14th in reference to bills rendered January 5th and February 1st. I have no other excuse to offer for not giving this matter more prompt attention than I have been husbanding the meager resources of the Council, but I am pleased to enclose herewith voucher #118, drawn on the Hanover National Bank of New York for \$80, to the order of the Citizens' Industrial Association of St. Louis in settlement of these bills.

Referring to the last paragraph of your letter, I am unable to make any suggestion in this matter, feeling that Mr. Kirby is the one who should determine. I had hoped when Mr. Kirby was to be here to-day that we would have sufficient of his time to discuss this and similar matters. I am afraid, however, that his time will not permit, but

I am going to impress upon him the necessity of time being taken in the immediate future to arrive at a satisfactory solution to all concerned.

Yours, very truly,

J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*Treasurer.*

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(4100.)

FERRACUTE MACHINE CO.,  
*Bridgeton, N. J., February 16, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am in receipt of a copy of the bill that has recently been up before the House on "Canadian reciprocity," for which please accept thanks.

I shall appreciate it very much if you will cause to have sent to me a copy of the "national forestry reserve" bill, which has just passed the Senate, and also a copy of the bill that is now up, increasing the rate of postage on the advertising pages of the magazines published with over 4,000 per publication, etc.

Yours, very truly,

ENOS PAULLIN.

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(4101.)

(Omitted.)

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(4102, 4103.)

FEBRUARY 16, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: No doubt you have been getting inside information from Mr. Emery in relation to matters over here, but as Mr. Emery is out of town to-day and things are occurring here most every minute, I thought I would write a brief report concerning matters in Washington at the present time.

Nearly all the danger of any labor legislation is over at this session of Congress. Last week in the Senate the bill on revision of laws passed the Senate, and an amendment offered to the bill, at the request of the labor unions, the Wilson injunction bill was badly beaten upon the floor of the Senate, so this will eliminate all injunction measures on the Senate side at this session.

All through this session on each calendar Wednesday, the Moon bill on the revision of laws had the right of way upon the House side. We have done everything we possibly could to block this bill, and on Wednesday, the 8th instant, we almost completely succeeded in keeping it off the floor, and yesterday, Wednesday, the 15th, this bill was completely blocked, they only reading two pages of the bill, and that taking almost the entire day. This bill for the balance of the session will not have the right of way on the floor of the House, and it completely sidetracks it for this session. The labor unions offered about sixty amendments to this bill, among them the Pearre injunction bill and the Wilson injunction bill, so this bill being

beaten on the floor yesterday will kill all other amendments on the revision of laws and stop all injunction bills on both House and Senate side at this session.

I had a long interview with the chairman of the Committee on Labor yesterday, and he informs me that that committee will not have another meeting at this session, so there will be nothing coming from that committee between now and the 4th of March. We are also positive that nothing will come out of either the House or Senate Judiciary Committees.

I have been doing all I possibly could, as I wrote you before, to strike out the Hughes amendment in the naval appropriation bill, and that bill will be upon the floor of the House for the next couple of days, and I feel positive we will meet with success.

There will be some little danger when the sundry civil service bill comes up, which will have the floor some day next week. Hughes and several other labor agitators will offer several amendments, amending the Sherman law, and offering as a rider an eight-hour bill, but they have very little hope of any success, and they show it by the fight they are making, for there is very little enthusiasm in their ranks at the present time.

There are several other good things that have occurred over here lately, which I hope to have the pleasure of fully reporting in the early future.

So closing as usual with very best wishes, believe me to be as ever,  
Very sincerely, yours,

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(4104.)

FEBRUARY 16, 1911.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary, N. A. of M.,*  
*30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: Both your letters of February 7th were received by me and given prompt attention. I sent five copies of the list you required to Mr. Harry W. Griffin, secretary and treasurer of Taylor, Stiles Company, of Riegelsville, New Jersey, on Wednesday.

The first issue of the list of the 62nd Congress had run out, and I had to wait a couple of days to get what was wanted. I have written Mr. Griffin that just the moment the new Congressional Directory comes out I will send him one as you requested.

I have sent you a set of documents issued by the Ways and Means Committee, concerning the duties in the Philippine Islands. Those I sent to the New York office, believing they would be of benefit for reference.

I also sent to you and Mr. Bird a large quantity of flower seeds. I merely mention this fact to find out if you have received them, for frequently seeds and things of that kind are sidetracked before they leave the Capital. On Monday of last week I also sent to you a large book issued by the State Department, giving the memorial speeches in the Senate on Lincoln, Garfield, and McKinley. This was a nicely bound book, and there has been a great demand for it

since it has been given out, so I sent them, thinking that you might like to have them in your home libraries. I would like to know if you have received those, for things franked out sometimes go astray.

As I wrote you before, we are in first-class shape to send out any documents on short notice, and would be greatly pleased to send to any of the members you wish any documents they require.

So trusting that you have received the above-mentioned articles, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

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B 179.

THE ATLANTIC WORKS,  
*East Boston, February 16, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Washington, D. C.*

DEAR COLONEL: There is little of importance to tell you concerning affairs at this end of the line. The last election placed in our senate and house so large a number of Democrats that I feel assured we shall have to submit to some drastic labor legislation at this session. Hearings are on now and half a dozen bills have been presented by the labor leaders, and while we are opposing them strongly, we anticipate defeat.

Doubtless you have been very busy, but the fact that we read of no radical legislation being enacted at Washington shows that you and your friends have at least succeeded in having such matters pigeonholed for this session.

Wishing you continued success, I am,

Yours, very truly,

ALFRED E. COX.

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D 2193-2194.

THE EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION OF OREGON,  
*Portland, Oreg., February 17, 1911.*

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*National Council for Industrial Defense,  
Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR SIR: You no doubt have had a report before this that the Proposed Workmans Compensation act was defeated in the House of this state. It was the labor vote that killed same although the bill was far from perfect. Have been in close touch with things there at Salem so that I have been unable to give your leaflet only a casual observance but the impression is that it is well gotten up, and will be of immense value to us in the future.

I realize that you and Mr. Schwedtman will be very busy and many calls upon your time will be made. That is the only reason why I have not invited you to be with us on the Coast and allow us the benefit of your great experiences.

I sincerely hope you are planning a Coast trip and you now have an invitation to speak and will plan a meeting at any time to suit your convenience. We note by your communication that it may be May before you get out this way, but we will be glad to receive you at any time.

For your information will say that San Francisco is shaking from its old burden of labor conditions. We hear from many sources that there is bound to be something doing before long.

We have made arrangements already for a Coast Congress and the delegates have been chosen from the several Cities along the Pacific Coast including Vancouver and Victoria, with a purpose in view of organizing a Coast Employers Association. The date for this has not been fixed but it will probably be in April. We are going to leave nothing undone but what the Fair will be "Open Shop," and before 1915 we sincerely hope that all lines of industry will be cleaned up.

We note by the press this morning that our friend Gompers is going to put in \$500,000 on the Coast especially in Los Angeles. One great weak spot in our efforts is the newspaper, that will treat the "Open Shop" subject with at least fairness. If we had a Los Angeles Times here everything would be easy. However, will say that since I have taken hold of this proposition we now have membership in about one-half of the Counties of the State, whereas previously it was a local Portland proposition.

It is my purpose if possible to have a concrete organization in this State which will stand for our principles and contribute to maintain them. Will say that through the efforts that we have made and especially the Otis-Kirby Meeting, they have organized in Tacoma the Builders and Employers Association, with Walter Risk 722 Commerce St. as Secretary. The Employers Association of Seattle last week revived itself, adopted the Constitution that we have, elected Mr. J. V. Paterson of the Moran Company, as President and Mr. George James, President of the Metal Trades, as Secretary. As the latter name, you will recognize the fact that he in name only, as they will probably choose a paid employee, as Secretary if they have not already done so.

Mr. C. A. Brae Box 475 Vancouver, B. C. is the new Secretary of the Metal Trades Association of that City which has also been revived and is very active at the present time. Thursday night, at Everett Washington they organized a Employers Association, but I have not had a definite report as to who the officers are.

The Chamber of Commerce, Aberdeen, Washington, has just declared for the "Open Shop" and are working on that line so that this will probably be the working organization in that City.

We are in close touch with the Citizens Alliance of San Francisco and in fact have tried our influence on some of the members there to change the name to an Employers Association. Last week I communicated with the banking interests there urging them to get busy, but have not heard from them yet.

From this you can realize that we are not asleep on the Pacific Coast, and no doubt in the near future we will have something good to report to you.

With kindest personal regards, I am,

Yours, very truly,

EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION OF OREGON,  
By H. S. HASTINGS.



(4105.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *February 17, 1911.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY,  
*Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Last week I sent to your Dayton address a large bound volume of the speeches made in the U. S. Senate in eulogy of Presidents Lincoln, Garfield, and McKinley. I sent them, believing it would make a very valuable addition to your library.

I have also sent you a number of bound volumes of the Journals of the Continental Congress. I have been informed that this set is a very valuable addition to any gentleman's library, as a work of reference, and has been very much sought after here in Washington. As I know you make a great many public speeches I thought those would be a great source of information for you.

I have sent a number of books and Congressional Records to your address, but I have never received any acknowledgement concerning them, and I write at this time to inquire if you have received the books mentioned above, for there are times that works of this kind franked out are taken out of the mails, and I am, therefore, anxious to know if you have received them.

All danger of labor legislation is now passed, and as I wrote you on many occasions months ago we have been completely successful at this session. There is a good deal of talk at the present time of an extra session of Congress. From all indications I feel positive that the President will be forced to call one. I feel this would be unfortunate for us at the present time, for I believe we would fare better if we had a few months more to negotiate and do diplomatic work with our Democratic friends.

Hoping to hear that yourself and Mrs. Kirby are well, and that you are in the best of health, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

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(4106.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *February 17, 1911.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY,  
*Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: When I last had the pleasure of seeing you here in Washington, you expressed a desire to have me write you if there were any changes in Mrs. Mulhall's condition since she was taken sick.

After a full six weeks' stay at the hospital there was an operation performed on Saturday, the 11th instant, which turned out completely successful, and on Sunday, the 12th instant, I was informed by the physicians who performed the operation that I might expect Mrs. Mulhall to be fully recovered inside of the next five or six weeks.

I greatly appreciate the kindness shown by yourself and Mrs. Kirby, so I send this information, knowing that Mrs. Kirby will be very glad to receive it.

So, thanking you for the appreciation shown, and the inquiries made, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely, yours.

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(4107.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *February 17, 1911.*

Messrs. O'NEILL &amp; Co. (per H.),

*Charles and Lexington Streets, Baltimore, Md.*

GENTLEMEN: Your letter dated February 6 was received at my home and forwarded to me at this city, stating that you will be greatly obliged if Mrs. Mulhall will remit in settlement of your bill within the next few days.

I wish to say that Mrs. Mulhall has been sick in a hospital for the last six weeks, and expects to remain there six more, and I have been busy in this city. As we have received no bill, will you please advise "per H." to send a bill, so that we may know what we owe and then make some arrangements for paying it.

I never knew that Mrs. Mulhall ran an account at your store, and I believe she always paid cash and was a good yearly customer; and if the gentleman who wrote that letter would have rendered a bill, instead of being so insolent in his writing, I feel it would have done more good and had a direct result.

Very respectfully,

(4108, 4109.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *February 17, 1911.**M. M. Mulhall, in account with the N. A. of M.*

1911.

Feb. 1.	Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	\$1. 85
	Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	1. 90
2.	Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self.....	1. 15
3.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	2. 10
4.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self.....	. 60
5.	At Baltimore, Md.	
5.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self.....	1. 25
7.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self and two at Union Station.....	3. 10
8.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self.....	. 90
9.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self.....	. 95
10.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self and one.....	1. 35
11.	At Baltimore, Md.	
12.	At Baltimore, Md.	
13.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self.....	. 55

1911.

Feb. 14. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	\$2. 10
Dinner for self and one at Union Station.....	2. 35
15. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	2. 10
Dinner for self and one.....	1. 40
16. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	2. 10
Dinner for self and two at hotel.....	3. 00
17. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
Lunch for self.....	. 75
Incidental expenses from February 1, 1911, to February 17, 1911, inclusive, 17 days, while doing general routine work in Washington..	11. 00
Due to J. M. Gould for stenographic services and postage, from November 19, 1910, to February 6, 1911.....	38. 71
(Please see itemized statement with expense account.)	
Total.....	96. 46

Respectfully submitted.

(4110, 4111.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 4108, 4109.)

(4112.)

(Personal—omitted.)

(4113.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., February 17, 1911.

Mr. EMMONS K. ELLSWORTH,

Dispensing Officer, Bureau of the Census,

Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MR. ELLSWORTH: I was under the impression that I should have heard from you or Mr. Gibson before this, for I am greatly interested in knowing what progress you have made in securing the place you were seeking. Since I saw yourself and Mr. Gibson last I have seen a large number of my friends, and I have sent quite a number of recommendations to the Postmaster General in your behalf.

I feel assured that you will secure the place if you have carried out the program that you told me you should do, and if you have had Senator Root and Congressman Edward B. Vreeland do their part.

Trusting to hear that you have made good headway and that you have the place cinched, believe me to be,

Sincerely, yours.

(4114.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, February 18, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: I have yours of the 16th instant, and thank you for attending to the wants of our friends at Riegelsville.

The set of documents relative to the Philippine tariff has not arrived as yet. No doubt they will come in later.

Mr. Bird and I both received the packages of seeds, and I am quite sure that I acknowledged the same. I am also sure that I acknowledged the memorial volume of Lincoln, Garfield, and McKinley.

With best wishes,

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

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E 1781.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 18, 1911.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I beg to acknowledge your favor of Feb. 16th, together with check for \$80.00. Proper voucher will be forwarded today.

I am well aware that nothing but the best intention on your part delayed payment somewhat, but unfortunately our St. Louis organization needs all the money we can collect; otherwise, I would not have pressed this matter. I hope with you that the Council's affairs will be straightened out at an early date.

Yours, very truly,

*Secretary.*

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*Treasurer National Council for Industrial Defense.*

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(4115.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, February 20, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: On my return from the East to-day I find your two favors of the 17th.

First, let me say that Mr. Emery told me, on Friday last, of the condition of Mrs. Mulhall, and I was greatly pleased to hear of the prospects for her ultimate recovery, as was also my wife when I told her about it and who talked with Mr. Emery at Washington over the phone yesterday afternoon just before I left Jersey City, where she now is. I sincerely hope nothing will develop to retard her full recovery, and will ask you to convey to Mrs. Mulhall our sincere hopes and best wishes.

Now, with respect to the books that you mention as having sent last week. I received the elegant volume of the speeches on Lincoln, Garfield, and McKinley, and as the wrapper bore the frank of the

Hon. J. J. Gardner, I acknowledged its receipt to him as per the enclosed copy. I confess now that I should have known better, but having a large budget of correspondence before me I thoughtlessly assumed that Gardner had taken a notion in his head to send the book to me and on the spur of the moment wrote him my thanks, etc. Next time I receive anything of the kind I will try to bear in mind the fact that the "frank" is no indication of the real sender. Now let me express my thanks to whom they are due. The volume is a most valuable one and I appreciate the possession of it most heartily. Is it asking too much to request that a copy be sent to Judge Speer, to whom I spoke of it yesterday, and he expressed a strong desire to possess one? If you can, without placing yourself under obligation to anyone, send him one, I shall doubly appreciate it. His address is Hon. Wm. H. Speer, 43 Emory Street, Jersey City, N. J. As to the other books which you say you sent me, I never received them. If you would drop me a line when you send me anything of this kind, you may be sure I will advise you of its receipt or nonreceipt as the case may be.

I hope the present session will end without any harm, from our point of view, being done to the country through bad legislation, and will feel relieved when the session is over and no special session to be called. We ought to have a breathing spell before the next bunch of congressional legislators assemble.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road (*Waverly*), Baltimore, Md.

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(4116.)

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,  
*Washington, February 21, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care of Mr. James A. Emery,*  
*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR COL. MULHALL: I am in receipt of your letter. I have tried to do my part in the matter, and have secured the endorsement of both Senator Root and Mr. Vreeland. I am also in receipt of a letter from Senator Dick stating that he has written to Postmaster-General Hitchcock, as he promised. I have not heard anything from Mr. Gardner, who said he would send me a copy of the letter which he would write.

I appreciate very much your kindness in this matter, and trust that some time I may be able to serve you.

Very truly, yours,

E. K. ELLSWORTH.

(4117.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, N. Y., February 21, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of February 14th, containing the pleasing information in reference to Mrs. Mulhall, is duly received. I can fully appreciate your feelings, and I know that upon receipt of the good news you were like a man walking on air; for this I can not blame you, for I am perfectly familiar with the great feeling you bear toward your wife and of what assistance she has always been to you, and how heavy a burden you have labored under for the past several weeks. Keep up your courage, and I feel much as I did when I discussed this matter with you in Washington, that every cloud has its silver lining and yours has its.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD.

(4118.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, February 21, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have your letter of February 16th and note what you say in reference to the condition of matters in Washington. I had the pleasure of spending Friday with Mr. Emery and these matters were thoroughly canvassed, and he tells me that you are doing your utmost to cooperate with him and assist him in every way. This information gives me great pleasure, for only in such teamwork can we hope to accomplish the results we are all after.

With very best wishes, I remain,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

P. S.—Inclosed please find treasury check No. 7255, expenses per statement Feb. 17, 1911, for \$96.46.

(4119.)

NATIONAL TARIFF COMMISSION ASSOCIATION,  
*February 22, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Replying to your favor 6th, I have just returned from a trip through Arizona, hence delay in writing you. I am awfully sorry to hear of the trouble your good wife is having with her mind, and I do hope she will soon be all right again. Certainly my losses are as nothing alongside of this trouble of yours, and I assure you that you have my heartfelt sympathy.

I thank you for your frank and ready response to help me if in your power. Well, the fact is I would not turn down some good appointment from the Government. I would not care so much what it is if it would take me away from the U. S. for awhile.

While I have had some tough sledding for a few years and gone through things I don't like, still I have a few hundred thousand left, and when I get my electric line all fixed up, which will be within a few months, I will be away ahead of the game.

With best wishes, I am,

Truly, yours,

D. M. PARRY.

(4120.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *February 23, 1911.*

*Col. M. M. Mulhall to J. M. Gould, Dr.*

To 1½ letter pages, 4 carbon copies, single space, dictation to book and transcription.....	\$0.75
Two 2c. stamps.....	.04
	<hr/>
	.79
	4.85
	<hr/>
	5.64

Received payment.

J. M. GOULD.  
By C. E. GOULD.

B 180.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *February 23, 1911.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Your very kind favor of February 20th received, and I sincerely appreciate receiving a letter from you. I have told you many times that during the Van Cleave administration I received splendid letters of encouragement in relation to my work, and those letters at times were like a godsend to me on account of the encouragement they gave, and were a great aid in helping to overcome many difficult situations. Your letter was highly appreciated just at the present time, for I am certainly working under a very severe strain, particularly on account of the sickness of my wife, and at the present time in Washington the work is very strenuous and needs a lot of active, hustling labor, with very close watching. We have been completely successful up to date with one little exception, and that is the Hughes amendment on the naval appropriation bill, but we feel that we can remedy that defect on the Senate side; and besides I am glad to report that we are getting along in first-class shape with many of our new Democratic friends, and I am positive now that we will have an extra session of Congress, but it has not got the same terrors for me at the present time that it had two months ago, and I feel that by the time the extra session is called,

which they now state will be the 15th of March, that we will have the situation well in hand over here.

I was greatly pleased to know that you appreciate the books that I sent you, and I hope that you have received the set of eighteen books that I sent you from here last week. They will form a very splendid reference library, and I think will be a great source of information to you. I am more than pleased to know that you wrote to Mr. Gardner, thanking him for the memorial addresses, for although Mr. Gardner did not send you the book, still he has been our active and aggressive friend at this session of Congress and has rendered to us extremely valuable service, so any letter coming from you to him I know will be appreciated.

I sincerely thank you from the bottom of my heart for your kind inquiries concerning Mrs. Mulhall, and although I know it will be over two months before she will be able to return to her home, still I am positive that she is gradually improving every day, and I am informed by the doctors that in time she will be just as good as she ever was.

It will afford me great pleasure to ship to Judge Speer the book as you request, and I will get in correspondence with the judge, and if he needs any kind of a document from this city I will send them to him on short notice. I have sent him several valuable books in the past, but I suppose he has been too busy to acknowledge their receipt.

Closing this letter with very best wishes to yourself and Mrs. Kirby and thanking both of you for your kind inquiries concerning my wife, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4121.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., February 24, 1911.

Col. M. M. Mulhall to J. M. Gould, Dr.

Feb. 16, 1911. 3½ letter pages, 4 carbons, single space, dictation and transcription.....	\$1.95
4 two-cent stamps.....	.08
17, 1911. 2 letter pages, 3 carbons, single space, dictation and transcription.....	1.15
17, 1911. 2 letter pages, 2 carbons, double space, dictation and transcription.....	.60
17, 1911. 1½ letter pages, 4 carbons, single space, dictation and transcription.....	.95
6 two-cent stamps.....	.12
	4.85

Received payment.

J. M. GOULD.  
By C. E. GOULD.

(4122.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, N. Y., February 24, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: When Mrs. Boudinot returned to the city last week I mentioned the receipt of the flower seeds from you, at the



same time assuming that probably she did not have any use for them, a view of the case with which she did not agree—on the contrary, she wanted them, but I find that they have been stolen from the office and also the remainder of the garden seeds sent to Mr. Bird.

Now, I am compelled to ask you to send me some more, just a few, say a couple of dozen packages of flower seeds, and the sooner you can get an opportunity to oblige me in this matter the sooner I will be able to make good at home.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. B.

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(4123.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, Feb. 25, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have your favor of the 23d inst., and note contents of same with interest, especially your reference to Mrs. Mulhall's condition, and which I earnestly hope will continue to improve and that she will soon be herself again.

With respect to the 18 sets of books which you say you sent me last week, I have not received them as yet, but will advise you when they are received by me.

As to the books which you say you have sent in the past to Judge Speer, I doubt if he ever received them, or if he did receive them, he was probably unable to tell who sent them. Otherwise, I think he would have acknowledged their receipt, for I know he appreciates such books and would encourage their coming along if he knew where they come from.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road (Waverly), Baltimore, Md.*

P. S.—I would like you to secure for me a copy of the Sixteenth Annual Report of the Department of the U. S. Commissioner of Labor, if you can do so. It contains the history, statistics, State laws, and court decisions upon American strikes.

J. K.

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E 1718.

ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, February 27, 1911.*

Mr. H. E. MILES,  
*Racine-Sattley Co., Racine, Wis.*

DEAR MR. MILES:—The enclosed recommendations were submitted by me to Mr. Kirby at the time of the joint meeting of the Advisory Committee and our Committee on Industrial Indemnity Insurance, at their meeting in Dayton November last.

Mr. Kirby felt at that time it was inadvisable to present the matter for discussion there, feeling it was one upon which the Board of Directors should act rather than our committees.

I have his approval to submit these to you with the hope that during the time that will elapse between the receipt of these suggestions

and our next Board meeting the matter contained therein will receive your most careful and painstaking consideration.

It is Mr. Kirby's intention to bring this matter before the Board of Directors for discussion and disposition, and it appealed to him as being advisable, in as much as the subject was of such great importance in connection with a particular activity of the Association, that ample time should be afforded the Directors of our Association to digest the contents.

Please acknowledge receipt and greatly oblige,

Very truly, yours,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

D 2195-2196.

[The National Council for Industrial Defense, Union Trust Building. Chairman, James W. Van Cleave, President National Association of Manufacturers; secretary, Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, Chemical Building, St. Louis. Office of James A. Emery, general counsel. Personal.]

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., February 28, 1911.*

Personal.]

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I gave the best part of my time yesterday upon the mission that you requested me to carry out the moment I arrived in Washington, that is, to have the Vice President, Mr. James S. Sherman, make an address at a dinner to be given by the Worcester Board of Trade, on a date to be selected between the 25th and 28th of April.

I called at the home of Mr. H. E. Devendorf, Secretary to the Vice President, and showed Mr. Devendorf the importance of having Mr. Sherman attend this meeting. Mr. Devendorf informed me at once that he thought I was on a fruitless mission, because the Vice President had already refused the President of the Worcester Board of Trade, Mr. Charles T. Tatman, and that he had also turned down an invitation extended to him by Senators Crane and Lodge of Massachusetts, and that Mr. Charles G. Washburn, the Member of Congress from Worcester came to Mr. Sherman's office with Mr. Herbert N. Davidson Secretary of the Board of Trade of that city, and that he positively stated to those gentlemen that it was utterly impossible for him to make a speech in that city this coming spring. He also informed me that Mr. Sherman had refused to make two addresses in Boston, one before the Board of Trade of Boston, and that he had also received an invitation to make an address before the Back Bay Association of Boston at a dinner to be given by that Association some time next month. He refused those Boston invitations before he refused the Worcester invitation, and that made it impossible for him to think of going to Worcester, a city in the same state, and he gave an additional reason for the Vice President's refusal to accept invitations in the East, the policy of the President at the present time, advocating free trade.

Mr. Devendorf said that Mr. Sherman made a speech lately in Albany, New York, where he attacked the policy of the President in relation to the Reciprocity Bill, and that this has caused a lot of comment in official circles for that reason, and that Mr. Sherman had concluded after the Albany speech that he would not make any more for some time, for if he did talk in public he could not help attacking the President on account of the policy he is advocating and attempting to force upon the Republican party. He also stated that there were other reasons why he did not wish to speak in Massachusetts this coming summer, and Mr. Devendorf advised me that it would be almost useless for me to bring any influence upon the Vice President to have him go to Worcester.

I went with Mr. Devendorf to the Vice President's home early yesterday morning, and saw Mr. Sherman myself, and he stated positively that it was an utter impossibility for him to make an address in Worcester after he had refused the invitations he had received from the gentlemen named in the forepart of this letter. My interview with Mr. Sherman lasted about fifteen minutes, but before leaving his home I was fully convinced that it would be utterly useless for me to attempt to bring any other influence to get him to change his mind.

I am sorry that I did not get this job before Mr. Sherman had met the Massachusetts Senators and Mr. Washburn from Worcester, for I know from the interview I had with him, and you can plainly see, that it would not do for him now to fill a date in that city.

You will please find enclosed with this letter the letter from Mr. Herbert N. Davidson, and the telegram addressed to my home in Baltimore for you on Sunday.

So, hoping to have the pleasure of being able to serve you in this way on some future occasion, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

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D 2197.

TRENTON, N. J., *February 28, 1911.*

MR. JAS. A. EMERY,  
*Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: Your letter received and beg to thank you for your interest and advice, and will follow same as near as possible. The bill as amended was introduced this afternoon and will come up again on next Monday night, enclosed find a copy corrected as best I could give it you, spelling and punctuation not guaranteed. I have the promise of Senator Leavitt that he will put any amendments we can agree on before the Senate when bill comes up and would like you to go over this bill and make what suggestions you think will improve it, any suggestions offered will not be used over your name unless so desired, and from your letter take it that you do not desire to be known in it, will offer them as coming from the association of New Jersey, and later on if necessary the author can appear, in fact no one but myself will know the source unless you give your permission, also have the promise of Assemblyman McCran of Passaic that he will offer any improvements in the house that I can suggest, so that we have two strings to our bow, and from all that I

can gather it will be worth while playing, our friends the democrats in the house are not going to take kindly to legislation coming from the republicans in the Senate even though the Governor is backing Senate Bill #27 and it is my purpose to help it along as much as possible without showing too much of a desire, and by offering amendments to each body it may be possible to make the bill obnoxious to all, and difficult of passage. If you do not feel that the plan is good advise me what course to pursue. We have a committee meeting on Thursday and will get out a letter as you suggest to all manufacturers of the State asking them to use their influence with their respective Senators to pass amendments offered by the association, also to attend the debating of the bill on the floor, as I find that they are not so anxious to appear so radical when the galleries are full of men who employ labor as they are talking to an empty house. Would like any suggestions you care to make not later than Saturday so that we can prepare our line of action, will keep you advised as to what is going on, and would like to be able to reach you by telegraph at any time if you can possibly keep me posted as to your whereabouts, thanking you again for assistance, with best regards, I am,

Very truly, yours,

J. W. FOSTER.

(4124.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *February 28, 1911.*

*M. M. Mulhall in account with The N. A. of M., Dr.*

1911.		
Feb. 18.	At Baltimore, Md.	
19.	At Baltimore, Md.	
20.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.	\$2. 10
	Dinner for myself and one in Washington.	1. 60
21.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.	1. 85
	Dinner in Washington for self.	. 85
22.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.	1. 85
	Dinner for self in Washington.	1. 10
23.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.	2. 10
	Dinner for self and one at Union Station.	2. 35
24.	Transportation from Baltimore to New York City, mileage rates.	3. 70
	Chair car from New York City.	1. 00
	Dinner en route on train.	1. 45
	Supper in New York.	2. 00
25.	Breakfast in New York.	1. 15
	Paid Hotel Imperial, one night, room with bath.	4. 00
	Transportation from New York to Phila., Pa., mileage rates.	1. 92
	Chair car seat to Philadelphia.	. 50
	Dinner for self and two in Phila.	3. 00
	Transportation from Phila. to Baltimore, mileage rates.	1. 80
	Chair car from Philadelphia to Baltimore.	. 50
	Supper en route to Baltimore.	1. 50
26.	At Baltimore, Md.	
27.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.	1. 85
	Dinner for self in Washington at hotel.	1. 40

1911.

Feb. 28. Round trip to Washington, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	\$1.85
Dinner for self in Washington.....	.75
Incidental expenses from Feby. 18 to Feby. 28, 10 days, inclusive, while doing general routine work.....	8.00
Stenographic services from Feby. 16 to Feby. 28, inclusive, to J. M. Gould.....	5.64
Total.....	55.81

Respectfully submitted.

B 181.

FEBRUARY 28, 1911.

Mr. H. W. HAND,

% Cramp Ship & Engine Building Company,  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

DEAR SIR: I notice from an item in the public press of this city that a delegation from the leading ship-building companies of the United States have called upon Secretary of the Navy Meyer in relation to an amendment of the eight-hour law offered upon the floor of the House by Mr. William Hughes, of the 6th New Jersey district, that no moneys appropriated for the building of ships by the U. S. Government would be expended except by firms who work their employees only eight hours per day.

For years the National Association of Manufacturers, with offices at 30 Church Street, New York City, has been fighting measures of this kind with a great deal of success, and for the last nine years I have been employed by this association as one of its representatives here in Washington.

About two years ago I called at your office in Philadelphia and had a long interview with you, and you gave me a letter of introduction to the president of the New York Shipbuilding Company, located in Camden, New Jersey, advising at that time that there should be united action between your people and our organization upon matters of this kind in Congress.

I notice by the article in the press that Secretary Meyer referred you to Congress, and I also know for a fact that Secretary Meyer had a hearing before the Committee on Naval Affairs in relation to this bill on Monday, the 27th instant.

The reason that I am sending this letter to yourself and the other gentlemen comprising this committee is to try to get your aid to defeat this amendment in the 62nd Congress. The man largely responsible for having all those amendments offered to the eight-hour law is Mr. William Hughes, of the 6th New Jersey district. Mr. Hughes has been representing the Paterson district in Congress for the last four terms, and it is a well-known fact, although he is a lawyer, he is holding a card as a member of the American Federation of Labor, and is the acknowledged leader of the labor lobby in Washington.

I feel positive that the Hughes amendment will be defeated on the Senate side at this session, and that it will not go into the bill, but I would be extremely pleased if I could have the pleasure of a conference with you at an early date upon this bill and other measures of

this kind that we know will come up before the next House. There are many Members of the House who formerly advocated the eight-hour bill who are now working with us; so if I had the pleasure of a conference with you I could give you a lot of information which I feel would be of great benefit to the shipbuilding industries of this country upon measures of his kind.

I am given to thoroughly understand that your firm are members of the National Association of Manufacturers, so that any aid that we might offer would be without a dollar of cost to yourself and friends; but in order to meet with success, as I stated before in this letter, we would like to have your active aid.

Besides, the information I am positive I could give would in a measure help to stop any bills of this kind for years to come, because there is a strong sentiment in Congress here at the present time against any radical labor legislation of this kind, and it only needs united action of those interested in those measures to secure success.

So, hoping to have the pleasure of an answer from you in relation to this matter, and that you will be able to grant me an interview, believe me to be,

Very respectfully, yours,

P. S.—When you answer this letter, any date you may set I will be pleased to come to Philadelphia to meet you.

M. M. M.

(4127.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *February 28, 1911.*

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: Yours of February 24th is received, announcing the loss of the seeds from your office that I sent you some time ago. It will afford me a good deal of pleasure to renew the amount of seeds I sent you, so that you and Mrs. Boudinot will not suffer by the kleptomaniac in the office.

I have got busy on the set of books that I promised you on Friday I would send you, and I hope to have the pleasure of putting them in the mails inside of the next few days.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully yours,

(4128, 4129.)

(Duplicate of D 2195-2196.)

(4130.)

FEBRUARY 28, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I put into the mail yesterday the book that Mr. Kirby requested me to send to Judge Speer—the Lincoln, Garfield, and McKinley memorial addresses. I sent them to your office, not knowing his address, as I had forgotten it.

I have also shipped to yourself and Mr. Boudinot several large packages of seeds (flower) to replace those taken by the kleptomaniac in your office.

So, trusting that will all reach you in good order, and trusting to hear from you soon, believe me, to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4131.)

FEBRUARY 28, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: You will please find enclosed a copy of the letter I am to-day sending to President Kirby in this mail. It will in a measure show you what I have been doing over here in the past few days, in addition to what I have already written you. I feel very much elated over the good work that has been done over here.

Although the Moon bill had passed last week, everything obnoxious in it to our organization was stricken out. Besides, there were no amendments offered to the sundry civil service bill, so Mr. Hughes has broken his record along these lines, for he did not have nerve to offer any amendments to those bills.

I have every reason to hope that the naval appropriation bill will be amended on the Senate side, striking out the Hughes amendment therein, and giving a chance to the large shipbuilding companies to build their ships upon a ten-hour basis.

I have written to Mr. Cramp and several other large shipbuilding companies to-day in this matter, and upon the request of Mr. Gardner and others, I shall visit them the forepart of next week.

Please find enclosed the list of the labor agitators in Congress. If there is anything you can do to help us in this matter, it will be of great benefit to us.

So, closing with very best wishes, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4132.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
March 1, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have yours of yesterday relative to shipment of a new lot of seeds. Also referring to the set of books you

promised me on Friday, please accept my thanks for your kind attention to these matters, and I will write you further when they are received.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT.

(4133.)

McCLAVE LUMBER COMPANY,  
*New York, March 1/11.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Nat. Assn. Mfgs.,  
170 B'way, City.*

DEAR SIR: Mr. Burke & also Mr. Hand inform me that a bill amtg. to \$60, for putting up the posters in the last election & ordered by you, remains unpaid and asked me to write you calling your attention to this fact and ask you to send a check in settlement, which I do, and trust you will see your way clear to comply with their request; otherwise, as they ordered the work done through you, they will be held responsible. For your information I paid the bill for the posters, amtg. to \$125, under protest.

Yours, truly,

S. WOOD McCLAVE.

(4134.)

HUDSON COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT,  
*Jersey City, N. J., Mar. 2, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL.

MY DEAR COLONEL: This morning's mail brought me the expected volume of "Memorial addresses." They came via Mr. Bird and were thus probably somewhat delayed in reaching me.

I am deeply grateful for the volume. It is just what I wanted, and I thank you very much, indeed, for sending it.

I trust that Mrs. Mulhall's recovery has proceeded with a rapidity which exceeds even your expectations, and that she will soon be well enough to resume her accustomed place in your home, and lighten and brighten it and you with her genial presence.

Very cordially,

WM. H. SPEER.

(4135.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, March 2, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Enclosed please find treasury check No. 7278 for \$55.81, expenses to February 28.

I am sending you under separate cover by this mail a pad of blank forms adopted for expense accounts. Kindly use these forms hereafter.



Please do not forget to send us a duplicate of your expense account to September 6, 1910, amounting to \$659.55.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

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(4136.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, March 2, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have your letter of February 28 detailing your visit with Mr. Sherman and his secretary and Mr. Sherman's refusal to attend the Worcester meeting. I have wired Mr. Davison it is impossible to secure the Vice President, and therefore this closes the matter. However, I thank you for your interest in this, and I regret exceedingly Mr. Sherman could not be convinced.

This will also serve to acknowledge your letter of February 28 to me with enclosures, copy of letter to Mr. Kirby and list of labor representatives in Congress.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

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(B 182.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, March 3, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of the 27th ult. came duly to hand. I am very glad to hear your report on Mrs. Mulhall, and again express the hope that your hopes will be fully realized. Give her Mrs. Kirby's and my own kindest regards and best wishes, please.

The set of 18 books to which you refer as having shipped on Thursday of last week has *not* been received by me, nor has the 16th annual report of the department of the Commissioner of Labor, which you say you sent on the day of the date of your letter, 2/27, by mail.

I will advise you when these are received.

I hope we will be disappointed in the next Congress, about which our fears have been aroused.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road (Waverly), Baltimore, Md.*

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(4125.)

MARCH 4, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall.*

Mar. 1. Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	\$2.10
Dinner for self and one in Wash.....	1.25
2. Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, mileage rates, chair car one way.....	1.85
Dinner for self in Washington at hotel.....	1.35

Mar. 3. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	\$2. 10
Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	1. 85
Supper for self and one.....	2. 00
4. Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	2. 10
Dinner for self in Washington at hotel.....	1. 90
Supper for self in Washington.....	1. 15
Incidental expenses from March 1 to March 4, four days, inclusive, while doing general routine work.....	3. 00
	<hr/> 20.55

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(B 183.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, March 4, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: The two volumes of the 16th Annual Report Commissioner of Labor and of Labor Department for 1901, on strikes and lockouts, were received this morning. Thanks.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3393 Old York Road (Waverly), Baltimore, Md.*

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(4137.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 6, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, N. A. of M.,  
 New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I had a letter from Mr. Kirby, which I knew he wanted answered, so I am sending you a copy of it as my report, as I am pressed for time just now.

I have also answered two letters from Mr. Boudinot, which I suppose he will show you.

I have not received any money in advance, as you stated you would send me about the first of March. So, hoping you will comply with the request I am making of Mr. Boudinot, and hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you next week, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(4138.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 6, 1911.*

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary N. A. of M., 30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: Yours of March 2 was received with expense check, and many thanks for your prompt attention to the matter. I also received the pad of blank forms adopted for expense

accounts, and will do as you say and use them hereafter. Up to the present time I have not received any advance money, as Mr. Bird stated he would send; therefore, on receipt of this letter I would be greatly pleased if you will kindly mail me \$150 for expenses.

I expect to leave here next week on a mission for two very important friends of ours in Congress, and hope to have the pleasure of stopping off in New York to see you and Mr. Bird the early part of this coming week.

You will please find inclosed in this letter my expense account for the four days ending Saturday, the 4th.

Hoping that you are well, and that things are going right with you, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(4139.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 6, 1911.*

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,

*Secretary N. A. of M., 30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: I have received your letter of the 2d instant, in relation to flower seeds and books. I shall see that the seeds are sent you at once, but the books you will have to wait for for some time, for I do not wish to send them in paper covers, so we will have to wait until they are bound before I will be able to send them. The letter you mailed to Mr. Emery last week for information concerning the Court of Patent Appeals was turned over to me on Friday by Mr. Emery's clerk, and Mr. Emery left here on Saturday and I particularly requested him to give you this information when he saw you in New York, which he said he would do. So one of the requests made therein as to who the committee was I know was not sent you, so you will please find the names of the gentlemen comprising the subcommittee. It is marked Committee No. 2 on the slip inclosed.

I have frequently told yourself and Mr. Bird if you would send to me direct requests of this kind you would get answers promptly back the next day, but as I have to wait to receive them from Mr. Emery or his clerk, and Mr. Emery being out of Washington a great portion of the time, certainly delays the information that you seek. Letters of this kind are always turned over to me to look into the matter, so that is the reason that I have formerly made this request that they be sent directly to me. I know Mr. Emery would rather have it this way, for he wishes the Washington office to answer your requests as soon as possible.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely yours,

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B 185.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 6, 1911.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Yours of March third has been received, and thanks for the same. I have been extremely disappointed that you

have not received the books that I mailed you about two weeks ago. To-day I went to the post office in the Office Building of the House of Representatives, and I found that those books were sent down to the city post office to be mailed to Dayton about ten days ago. The postmaster in the House Office Building phoned down to the postmaster, and he answered back that the books were properly shipped to Dayton and that he is under the impression that it was a bag of books weighing over 100 pounds, and that for that reason he believes that they are now in the Dayton post office, and that they have not properly notified you that they are there. He also thinks that the 16th Annual Report of the Department of the Commissioner of Labor is in the Dayton post office likewise, and that if you will make an inquiry by phone or send to the Dayton post office for them he is sure that you will find them there. Not satisfied, I sent a tracer to-day for the books, and I hope to have the pleasure of hearing from this in a day or so.

In the last paragraph of your letter you state that you hope we will not be disappointed in the next Congress, about which your fears have been aroused. I am perfectly confident that we will come out winners in the next Congress by a large margin. I have done a lot of missionary work among our Democratic friends from several States, and I find they are in a very receptive mood.

I am positive that we will stand well with the Committee on the Judiciary in the Democratic House, and we are making a good fight to get some of our active friends on the Committee on Labor, which we hope to accomplish. Outside of this, I know that we will be all right on the Senate side, for we have never sought or asked for anything that was radical, and we have always been considerate and fair, and in that way we have made many friends in both the House and Senate the past six years.

I especially call your attention to my reports for the past four years, and you will find that the information given in them has turned out perfectly right. You have told me many times that I was overly optimistic, so for that reason I call your attention to my reports, for I am extremely optimistic concerning the incoming Congress. I believe that we will come out complete winners in the next House, as we have in this Congress that has just adjourned.

I have written you several times about the ship subsidy bill, and also about the tariff commission bill that they would not pass in this Congress. It seems that my prophecy was strictly right, for I was sure those bills could not pass when they had so many active enemies in both Houses, although the President did everything he possibly could to aid both measures.

I expect to do some running around for the next couple of weeks on missions for our friends over here to pay back in a measure their kindness to us.

I am sending a copy of this letter to Mr. Bird, as a report to him, in order to save time.

So, thanking you for your kind letter and your kind inquiries concerning my wife, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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B 184.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 9, 1911.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,  
*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Yours of March 4th, acknowledging the receipt of the Annual Report of the Commissioner of Labor, has been received, and thanks for the same.

I write this note to inform you that I sent out a tracer for those books that I spoke about in my last two letters, and I was informed yesterday by the Post Office Department, of this city, that the books have been in the Dayton post office, subject to your orders, for some time. I would be pleased to know if you have sent after them and if they have been received all right.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

E 1731.

ACACIA HOTEL,  
*Colorado Springs, Colo., March 10, 1911.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: You will excuse my tardiness in correspondence just now for reasons which you understand.

I wish very much I could accord with your recommendation for the establishment of an accident prevention bureau, but I cannot. I will make no attempt to cover the ground but give a few reasons:

(1) Our Association cannot afford to do anything except as it does it wonderfully well. If we were to make ourselves headquarters and the leading authority on accident prevention and first aid appliances with a corps of inspectors visiting our four thousand members, keeping up the efficiency of their plants and instructing employees, lantern-slide lectures, etc., we would have as big a job on our hands as the entire present work of the Association.

(2) It is irrelevant to our work. By this I mean it is for us to educate public sentiment, influence legislators, etc., precisely as Mr. Schwedtmann is doing, and leave detail to private enterprise, official action, and in this case, to the insurance inspection department, which are bound to handle it as effectively as the New England Mutuals now handle fire prevention, and make the rate to accord.

(3) As it seems to me we must hasten on to the formation of mutual (and other?) insurance companies, but not forming them ourselves. Many other questions like vocational training, housing, etc., will be thrust upon us almost immediately. We must reserve our strength for such questions and handle them as we have been handling insurance.

Your suggestion seems to rest upon the idea that our insurance work is to be hidden within the covers of a book. I don't know much about that book. It does look a little buried and we have lost tremendously in not having publicity by the use of its data throughout the press of the country, which I think should have been busy everywhere the moment the first chart or copy page was ready; but the

work is half done without any book, the education of the public by the present processes with the press publicity which should accompany it is doing the work and will continue to do it largely without the book.

A thousand times more should be made of that book, however, and its interesting facts than has been so far, and its price should be made a fetching one. My boy is now out of danger I believe.

With hearty best wishes,

Cordially, yours,

H. E. MILES.

E 1731A.

MARCH 10, 1911.

DEAR MR. S. I fancy each director gets a copy of this. I really answered it in my last to Kirby, copy to you.

I might send Bird a copy of that, but will leave it to Prest. K. to do as he likes in that matter.

Bird simply insists on getting into the Ins. matter from personal & selfish interest—not that he knows or cares about it.

We should have a Stat. of cost of publishing your book—no. copies printed etc, & then figure on a price to sell them.

Bird's fear that all our light will be hidden within the covers of the book is ludicrous.

The publicity desired is incidentally only on prevention. Its on the whole subject—& that you are giving in your talks—galore.

Later: I'll write him, with copy to you.

H. E. MILES.

E 1778.

THE ACACIA HOTEL,  
Colorado Springs, Colo., March 11, 1911.

DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: As you are nearest in distance I venture to ask you for a list of N. A. M. members.

All I need are those of *Wisconsin*.

I want to consult them on the Wis. plan Ind. Education.

Enclosed is copy Swartwood's proposition to his banks of wh. I wrote you.

Mr. Spooner, & Mr. Davis are each trying out in Chicago similar plans.

Yours,

H. E. MILES.

(4126.)

MARCH 11.

M. M. Mulhall.

Mar.	5. In Baltimore, Md.	
	6. Round trip from Balto. to Wash., mileage rates, chair car both ways .	\$2. 10
	Dinner for self in Wash. at hotel .....	1. 60
	7. Round trip to Wash. from Balto., mileage rates, chair car both ways .	2. 10
	Dinner for self in Washington .....	1. 05
	8. In Baltimore, Md.	
	9. Round trip to Wash. from Balto., mileage rates, chair car both ways .	2. 10
	Dinner for self and one at Union Station .....	2. 60
	10. Round trip to Washington from Balto., mileage rates, chair car both ways .....	2. 10
	Dinner for self and one in Wash. ....	2. 00

Mar. 11. In Baltimore, Md.	
Incidental expenses from March 4th to March 11th, inclusive, while doing general routine work, seven days.....	\$4. 50
	<u>20. 15</u>
Received from George S. Boudinot.....	150. 00
Total.....	150. 00
Expended as above.....	<u>20. 15</u>
Bal. on hand.....	129. 85
Respectfully submitted.	

(Nos. 4127 to 4139, B 182, B 183 transferred to follow No. 4124.)

B 186.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., March 11, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COL. MULHALL: As I shall not require your assistance here until the convening of the special session, I request that you will immediately report to Mr. Bird for any service he may have in mind, as I have advised him that you are free for any service he may require.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

B 187.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, O., March 13, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I immediately upon my return from New York to-day phoned our post office and read to the assistant post-master parts of your letters of March 6 and 9 re the bag of books which I have not received. After a search of the office and diligent inquiry he advised me that the books have not been received at this post office and he suggested that they may have been sent to Dayton in some other State. He also advised me that they had received no inquiry from Washington about the books.

I note with considerable interest what you say in your letter of the 6th and feel that we are to be congratulated upon the results.

With best wishes for Mrs. Mulhall's speedy recovery, I am,

Yours, very truly,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road (Waverly), Baltimore, Md.*

B 188.

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 13, 1911.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
211 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: As I will leave here for New York State tomorrow and will not have the opportunity of answering your letter, which I suppose I will receive when I return to Baltimore to-night, I am sending you a copy of the letter I am sending to Mr. Bird this p. m.

My telegraphic address will be my home address in Baltimore if you need me.

So, closing with very best wishes, believe me to be, as ever,

Very sincerely, yours,

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(4140, 4141.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 13, 1911.

Mr. I. H. McMICHAEL,  
2223 F Street, NW., Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MAC: I came over here this morning at the express invitation of one of our congressional friends from Maryland. I did not know I was coming until I received a phone message from him last evening.

When I called at our office this morning, I was a little bit surprised on meeting Mr. Emery to hear that he was quite disappointed because his bulbs had not reached him yet. I have been promising them to him for about six weeks, principally on account of your stating to me every time I met you that they would be in the mails next day.

I have not heard from Mr. Kirby in relation to those books that were put in the mail. It seems to me there is something very mysterious about those books, and it would be a great relief to my mind if I could feel positive that they had reached their destination.

Another thing I suppose you have forgotten is those 1,000 franks that were promised. I have been waiting for some time to send those to the New York office, but up to the present time they have not reached my home, where you agreed to send them.

I have been in daily touch with the friends we have talked about over in Baltimore, and I am positive that if you will get a line on who the doorkeeper will be to a reasonable certainty, I can do a lot of work for him, which will make you perfectly solid in that direction.

Now, old man, get your coat off and do a little hustling, and let me know when you answer this if you have taken my advice on home affairs, for I am about as much interested in you as if it was my own kid, for you are only a kid anyhow, comparing yourself with me, as far as years are concerned. So, excuse me if I take too much of a fatherly interest.

I will be glad to come and see you any time, and I will be very glad to have you call and see me any time.

So, closing with very best wishes, and hoping that you will straighten this matter up for me, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely yours,

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(4142.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES U. S.,  
Washington, D. C., March 14, 1911.

MY DEAR COL.: No doubt the Botanic Gardens have a number of orders for bulbs and plants, and Mr. Emery's has not been reached as yet. However, I will go there myself this day and try and get them myself, also deliver them to his home.

In regard to books for John Kirby, jr., you can look for a letter from me to-morrow. I will call on the postmaster and find out just what has been found out.

Sent you franks last evening. I have been hustling every day with Members here, but no one knows just who will be Doorkeeper. Will phone if I hear any news.

Will take home affairs up with you when I come to Baltimore; have had a long talk with her. Your advice is always welcome and I am pleased someone has an interest in me.

With kind regards and trusting your wife is better, I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL,  
2223 F Street, NW., Washington, D. C.

(4143.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 15, 1911.

FRIEND COL.: The order for Mr. Emery's plants and bulbs will be filled within a few days. I also sent a request to Dept. of Agriculture for a nice palm and rubber plant for him, as you understand it will require a few days before these plants can be delivered, yet you can assure him they will come to him within a few days.

The postmaster has his men looking for the bag of books for Mr. John Kirby, jr., and just as soon as I hear from them I will send you the message I get from them. Have you heard anything from Jno. Kirby, jr., since we last met? There is no chance of the bag being lost for on the inside there was a paper with his name and address. (John Kirby, jr., Dayton, Ohio.)

I am coming over to Baltimore Saturday morning; will call you on phone. Let me know if you will be in city said date; if not I will come later whenever you have time.

The best information I can get on Doorkeeper is that Joe Sinnott from Virginia will get place. He is one of the Democratic employees, and Mr. Tolbert knows him well, yet do not count on this as they may have a

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E 1782-1785.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 15, 1911.

Mr. H. E. MILES,  
Acacia Hotel, Colorado Springs, Colo.

MY DEAR MR. MILES:—I sent you copy of my confidential letter to Mr. Kirby which indicates to you that I am going East this evening

or tomorrow morning. I have no intention of hurrying developments of my own future life's program. My people here in St. Louis want me to stay where I am and my only reason for wishing to make a change is the fact that I do not like the position of a paid association's official. I suppose it is false pride, or possibly a natural reluctance to belong to a class of men for whom I haven't much respect. Nearly all the paid association's officials that I have know are narrow, selfish men, more interested in their personal welfare than in the great cause which they serve. But having borne the odium, if such you will call it, of being a paid association man for six or seven years now, I am quite sure that a year, or two, or three will not materially reduce my self-respect nor the respect of others for me.

As you know, one or two business experiences of backing friends in the manufacturing line have turned out rather unfortunately for me in the last five years, costing me near \$60,000.00 of my own hard earned cash. I shall never again connect myself with a small business, because I don't seem to possess the qualities which make a small business successful. All my active experience has been with large businesses and I can point to all my large business connections with satisfaction. Any kind of business connection that I shall make hereafter is going to be a life connection and I shall await my chances right where I am, doing meanwhile the best I can and trusting to the Lord's promise that "he who shows himself faithful in small things, to him shall be given large things." I outline this so you may understand my possible connection with the National Society for the Promotion of Industrial Education.

You suggest in your letter of March 11th writing to Mr. Kirby and calling his attention to Mr. Bird's shortcomings. Your judgment is better in matters of this kind than mine; nevertheless, I strongly advise against such a letter to Mr. Kirby. Mr. Kirby and Mr. Bird are on a very friendly footing. Mr. Kirby either trusts men very thoroughly or he distrusts them very thoroughly. As far as I can observe up to the present, Mr. Kirby trusts Mr. Bird absolutely. It has been a principle of my life not to tear down unless I can show how to build better. Supposing that Mr. Kirby wanted to do away with Mr. Bird tomorrow,—whom would you suggest to put in his place? I assure you I don't want the place and if I did, I could not accept it honorably after being instrumental in ousting Bird. The fact that nobody outside of you and I might know that I have been instrumental, would not change the matter a particle, because my own conscience would know, and that is enough.

But aside from this, justice demands that a good deal of the trouble of the New York office be placed upon other shoulders than Bird's. There is a spirit of antagonism and disharmony between the members of the New York staff which I very much regret to see, because it is impossible while such a spirit exists, to do efficient and great work. Bird has everybody bluffed so that there is no open opposition; Boudinot is systematic, but slow as a snail, due to his bureaucratic training; Lewis is fretting under the restraint like a race horse hitched to an express wagon; Mulhall blames Bird for his troubles, indicating that Mrs. Mulhall's condition (you are no doubt aware that she has lost her mind) is due to the worry and trouble caused by Mr. Bird's arbitrary orders to him during the last campaign; Stillman is said to be losing his mind and to be in a deplorable condition; Mr. Emery is

entirely out of sympathy with the New York organization and has no patience with their methods, and minor attaches work in the spirit of their superiors.

Meanwhile, money is being spent recklessly in some directions, as indicated in the attached letter of Mr. Lewis. I know nothing of the truth of Mr. Lewis' accusations. He has written me repeatedly and if I did not know to be the splendid fellow that he is, I would not have paid any attention to his letters and telegrams, because I have no feeling of antagonism to any individual member of the New York organization. Each one is a good man individually, but there is no pulling together, and as I said, efficiency is impossible without harmony.

I note that our political campaign last Fall has cost us eight or ten thousand dollars without a cent of return. If it is a fact that the Spanish edition of "American Industries" has cost us \$50,000.00 more than we are getting for it, then it would seem a pity that in the work of the Committee for Industrial Indemnity Insurance we are everlastingly reminded that we must not spend a cent more than is specially collected for this committee's work and not a dollar of our membership dues must be used in furthering this great cause which, to my mind, amounts to more than either the Spanish edition of "American Industries" or our whole political campaign.

One-half of the money we have spent for political work over and above the regular \$1500.00 or \$2000.00 which goes into Mr. Emery's and Mr. Mulhall's salaries and expense accounts per month, or one-fifth of the money that has gone into the Spanish edition of "American Industries" would enable us to distribute free of charge ten thousand copies of our book or to sell twenty thousand copies at \$1.00 or \$1.50 a copy instead of holding it at \$10.00 or \$15.00 as is now done.

I was in hopes of bringing out this thought at the Board of Directors' meeting before the price of our book was advertised, but we haven't had a Board meeting since our return last November. Mr. Kirby expected to have a Board meeting in February, but I am inclined to believe that Mr. Bird got this notion out of his head on the plea that it cost too much money. I say that I have this notion because the meeting idea was discarded after a visit of Mr. Kirby to the New York office. I may be entirely wrong in assuming that it is Mr. Bird's fault; in fact, I do not want to make an accusation against Mr. Bird or any other member of the New York office. As I said before, individually they are all splendid fellows, but there is a policy of penny-wise and pound foolishness and it is not going to work out to the best interests of the Association.

Remember, Mr. Kirby has his hands full. He is devoting three-fourths of his time to Association affairs, much as Mr. Van Cleave did and he cannot be expected to know much about the business details of the New York office. The notion that Mr. Emery's and my appearance before various conventions and meetings during the months of March and April would hurt the success of our own convention in May also originated in Mr. Bird's active brain and is also fallacious. You and I know that it is. I think such appearances would rather help than hurt our annual convention; but I am tired of wearing fighting clothes all the time. I am not a fighter. I am a harmonizer. I will stand up for my own rights, but I do not

intend to be pointed out as a disorganizer and if I have any influence over you at all, I beseech you not to breathe a word of what I tell you in this letter to Mr. Kirby or to any other officer of our Association. I simply must tell my thoughts to someone and there is no one outside of you in whom I have absolute trust and confidence.

It is well enough for us to learn all we can about the Association's affairs and to make the most of our knowledge at the Directors' meeting, which is called the day ahead of our Association's convention in May.

I notice from the minutes of the Directors' meeting which was held during Mr. Emery's and my stay in Europe that a special committee was asked to investigate the business affairs of the New York office, but later on this motion was amended so as to turn this investigation over to the executive committee. You are a member of this executive committee. Was ever anything done about an investigation? I haven't the minutes of the last meeting before me, but I remember distinctly reading this at the time that I looked over these minutes.

But now on the other hand, while we are blaming the New York office for many things, we must not forget that our membership roll is greater than it has been for sometime. There are more than 3000 bona fide members, without taking into account any of the abeyances; but it is quite possible that much of this membership increase is due to the work of our committee. Mr. Kirby told me himself that at a recent special membership meeting which was held in Philadelphia, nine-tenths of the newspaper publicity as well as the talk of the meeting, was on the lines of employers' liability, workmen's compensation, etc., and that our committee's European and American investigations was dished up as the "pièce de résistance."

Aside from considerations of principles, I believe it would be very bad policy for either you or I to make any attacks at this time. Bear in mind that there are quite a number of very conservative gentlemen in our Board of Directors. Past action on tariff and other matters might influence some of these very members to oppose on general principles anything that you might advocate. They might again call you "radical" with as little reason for it as there was during the tariff campaign.

So my strong advice is, leave matters alone, await developments, but be ready to ask questions at the Board meeting.

Returning to my own affairs once more, let me assure you that I shall keep free from time contracts, if possible, as long as there is the slightest chance of working with you, either in affairs of the Racine-Sattley Co. or in other affairs that you may undertake. To work "with you" is a greater inducement than anybody can hold out to me and I want you to believe that this expression comes from the heart, not from a calculating brain. I shall be at the Waldorf-Astoria Friday and Saturday and return to St. Louis Sunday evening.

With best of good wishes for you, Mrs. Miles and "the boy," believe me ever,

Faithfully, yours,

*Chairman.*

P. S.—Mr. Lewis wires me as follows:—

Do you expect to be in New York soon. Have several important matters to discuss. Will write fully if you are not coming east. Answer New Rochelle.

to which I have answered:

Shall call New York office Friday morning March seventeenth. Shall be busy during day. Would be glad to see you Friday evening at Waldorf. Leave Saturday evening.

Kindly return Mr. Lewis' letter in enclosed stamped envelope.

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D 2199.

CENTRAL COAL & COKE CO.,  
*Kansas City, Mo., March 20, 1911.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
 30 Church St., New York.*

DEAR SIR: This will acknowledge yours of the 16th inst., relative to the necessity of having conservative men placed on the committees referred to during the coming extra session of Congress.

I am enclosing you herewith copies of letters that I have to-day written to our Senator and Representative, and also copies of letters that I have written to various friends of mine, requesting that they write to their Senators and Representatives in like manner.

Yours, truly,

CHAS. S. KEITH, *President.*

Copy to Mr. Emery.

Copy of reply to Mr. Emery.

3-24-11

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(4144.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 20, 1911.*

Mr. I. H. McMICHAEL,  
*2223 F Street, NW., Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MAC.: I have been in Buffalo several days and just got back here this morning. I was sorry that I did not telegraph you last night, for I was very anxious to see you here to-day. When you get this letter to-morrow morning, couldn't you come over to Baltimore at once, or phone me if you can come. I will remain home all to-morrow forenoon waiting to hear from you.

I had a letter from Mr. Kirby, dated March 3d., stating positively that those books did not go to Dayton postoffice, and the postmaster at Dayton advises me that he had received no inquiry from Washington about the books. Of course this leaves me in very bad shape with Mr. Kirby, for he will begin to believe now that there were no books sent to him. If you have received any communication from your inquiries at the postoffice, please bring them along, if you come to see me to-morrow, for I am worried about this affair.

I came over here to-day with one of our friends, and will leave about three o'clock this afternoon for Baltimore again, so I want you to answer just the moment you get this letter, and see if we can not arrange to get this matter straightened up in some way.

I am glad to hear that you are bringing your home affairs around all right, and let me assure you, old man, I believe that is the best way to be out of it.

So, closing with very best wishes, and hoping to hear from you by phone, or otherwise, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely yours,

(4145, 4146.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 20, 1911.*

*M. M. Mulhall in account with The National Ass'n of Mfrs., Dr.*

1911.		
March 13.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	\$2. 10
	Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	1. 85
14.	Transportation from Baltimore, Md., to New York City, mileage rates.....	3. 70
	Chair car from Baltimore to New York.....	1. 00
	Dinner en route.....	1. 45
	Supper in New York at Imperial Hotel.....	2. 00
15.	Breakfast in New York.....	1. 15
	Paid to the Hotel Imperial, for one night, room and bath.....	4. 00
	Transportation from New York City to Buffalo, N. Y., via Empire State Express.....	9. 25
	Chair car from New York City to Buffalo.....	2. 00
	Dinner en route to Buffalo.....	1. 80
	Supper in Buffalo, N. Y.....	1. 45
16.	Breakfast in Buffalo.....	1. 10
	Dinner for self and two in Buffalo.....	3. 15
	Supper in Buffalo.....	. 90
17.	Breakfast in Buffalo for self and one.....	2. 00
	Dinner in Buffalo for self and one.....	2. 35
	Supper in Buffalo for self.....	1. 25
18.	Breakfast for self in Buffalo.....	1. 10
	Dinner for self and one in Buffalo.....	2. 85
	Paid to Hotel Broezel, room with bath, three nights.....	7. 50
	Transportation from Buffalo, N. Y., to New York City, via Empire State Express.....	9. 25
	Chair car from Buffalo to New York City.....	2. 00
	Supper en route.....	1. 75
	Transportation from New York City to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates.....	3. 70
	Sleeping car berth from New York City to Baltimore, Md.....	2. 00
	Incidental expenses from March 12th to March 18th, six days, inclusive, while doing general routine work.....	8. 00
	Total.....	80. 00
	Received from George S. Boudinot.....	150. 00
	Expended as above.....	80. 65
	Balance on hand.....	69. 35

Respectfully submitted.

B 189.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 20, 1911.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,  
*President N. A. of M., Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Yours of March 13th has been received here on my return to this city, and I was extremely sorry to hear that you

did not get those books. I have made some further inquiries here to-day, and I feel positive that those books will turn up in the very near future in Dayton.

I went to Buffalo, New York, at the request of some of our congressional friends, and have been doing missionary work there for the past few days, and I expect to be in the second New Jersey district for three days this week.

I have all kinds of confidence that we will come out all right in the extra session of Congress and fare extremely well on the House congressional committees.

I had a long talk with Mr. Bird in New York last Tuesday concerning what has been going on over here for some time.

So hoping to hear from you soon, and that the books will yet show up, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

---

B 190.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 20, 1911.*

MR. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager N. A. of M.,*

*30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I wrote you on Wednesday evening, March 15th, from Buffalo, shortly after my arrival there, and Thursday and Friday, up to Saturday noon, I was extremely busy in that city.

At the request of the friends I went there to see I called on a lot of the members of the county committee of Erie County and quite a number of leading business men of that city. I feel positive that I gave entire satisfaction to the friends I went to see there at the present time, and they are extremely anxious to have me do organization work in that section, for they lost out on a very small margin in the fall of 1910, and a little good work among the conservative business men of Erie County they think would give them a victory in that county this coming fall, which would help them largely this coming year.

I was compelled to return to this city this morning on account of an engagement I had with a member of the Maryland delegation, who is aiding me to get some of our friends on the different committees.

I had a short talk with Mr. Emery this morning, and I informed him that I would leave for the second New Jersey district on Tuesday afternoon to do some missionary work there, which will bring me in the vicinity of New York, so I expect to give my time between Philadelphia, Trenton, Roebing, and probably Atlantic City for the next three days, and will try to see you in New York the latter part of this week.

So closing with very best wishes, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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D 2200-2201.

MARCH 20, 1911.

Hon. JAMES A. REED,

*800 New York Life Building, Kansas City, Mo.*

DEAR SENATOR: I am advised that at the special session of the Legislature to be held in Washington, there will be a good many measures presented by the Federation of Labor mollifying and affecting their conditions, and it is very important that on the committees handling these matters men of high character and conservative thinkers should be placed.

The labor situation throughout this country at the present time is one of menace to all industry. We are suffering to-day largely from the excessive demands, both as to conditions and prices, made by labor, and there will be a very strong effort on the part of the labor element to bring about a reduction in the working hours and an increase in wages and thereby an increase in the cost to the consumer. In my judgment, the cost of many commodities at the present time has reached a point where it may be considered prohibitive, and for that reason, if there is any further increase in the cost of production, either by reduction in the working hours or an increase in wages at the present time, it will have a further and still more serious effect on general business conditions.

I cannot urge upon you too strongly the necessity of our suggestion as above, and I would appreciate it very much if you would give the matter your personal attention to the end that fair and conservative men are placed on these committees.

Yours, truly,

*President.*

NOTE.—Above letter also sent to Hon. Wm. P. Borland (Representative), 430-432 Scarritt Building, Kansas City, Mo.

D 2202.

CENTRAL COAL & COKE COMPANY,  
*Kansas City, March 20, 1911.*

Mr. E. R. SWEENEY,  
*Vice-President at Large, Southwestern Interstate Coal Operators' Association, Kansas City, Mo.*

Mr. JNO. N. HODGES,  
*C/o Pittsburg & Midway Coal & Mining Co., Pittsburg, Kans.*

Mr. P. R. ALLEN,  
*C/o McAlester Coal & Coke Co., McAlester, Okla.*

Mr. C. C. WOODSON,  
*C/o Smokeless Fuel Co., Huntington, Ark.*

Mr. ED. CARROLL,  
*C/o Carr Coal Mining & Mfg. Co., Leavenworth, Kans.*

GENTLEMEN: I beg to hand you herewith copy of a letter which I have to-day received from Mr. J. Kirby, Jr., President of the National Association of Manufacturers, together with carbon copy of a letter



that I have written to Messrs. Reed and Borland, Senator and Representative, respectively, from this District.

I do not believe the importance of prompt and vigorous action on the part of operators all over the country in connection with this matter can be exaggerated.

I would appreciate it very much if you could see your way clear to address your Senators and Representatives along the lines suggested by Mr. Kirby.

Yours, truly,

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D 2203-2204.

CENTRAL COAL & COKE CO.,  
*Kansas City, March 20, 1911.*

Mr. B. F. BONNER,  
*V. P. & G. M., Kirby Lumber Co., Houston, Tex.*

Mr. H. H. FOSTER,  
*President, Wisconsin & Arkansas Lumber Co., Malvern, Ark.*

Mr. JOHN L. KAUL,  
*President & Treas., Kaul Lumber Co., Birmingham, Ala.*

Mr. C. B. SWEET,  
*Vice President, The Long-Bell Lumber Co., Kansas City, Mo.*

Mr. HERMAN DIERKS,  
*Vice President, Dierks Lumber & Coal Co., Kansas City, Mo.*

Mr. I. C. ENOCHS, *Jackson, Miss.*

Mr. H. H. TIFT, *Tifton, Ga.*

Mr. S. T. WOODRING,  
*Genl. Mgr., Calcasieu Long Leaf Lumber Co., Lake Charles, La.*

GENTLEMEN: I beg to hand you herewith copy of a letter which I have to-day received from Mr. J. Kirby, Jr., President of the National Association of Manufacturers, together with carbon copy of a letter that I have written to Messrs. Reed and Borland, Senator and Representative, respectively, from this district.

I do not believe the importance of prompt and vigorous action on the part of manufacturers all over the country in connection with this matter can be exaggerated.

I would appreciate it very much if you could see your way clear to address your Senators and Representatives along the lines suggested by Mr. Kirby.

Yours, truly,

*President.*

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D 2205.

KANSAS CITY, MO., *March 22, 1911.*

HON. CHAS. S. KEITH,  
*Keith & Perry Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.*

DEAR MR. KEITH: I have noted the contents of your letter of March 20th carefully and want to assure you I will give the matter of which

you write very serious consideration any time it comes before Congress. Command me at any time I can be of service to you.

Sincerely, yours,

JAS. H. REED.

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(4147.)

BALTIMORE, MD., March 22, 1911.

Mr. A. S. GOLDSBOROUGH,  
*Secretary of the Mayor,  
City Hall, City.*

MY DEAR MR. GOLDSBOROUGH: Your very kind favor of March 15th was received by me on my return from Buffalo, where I had been for several days on business. I have been waiting for some time, thinking I might receive a communication from yourself or his honor the mayor, for on my last visit to your office I informed yourself and Mayor Mahool that I would be pleased and willing to take an active part in Mayor Mahool's fight for renomination if I were given the opportunity. I did not expect to be appointed on any of his committees on account of my affiliating in the past with the Republican Party, but I thought I might be given a line of work out in the section of the city that I live, or in a general way around the city of Baltimore, where I could be of some aid or help in the present fight. Not waiting to hear from you, I have continued, as I wrote you several weeks ago, to do some missionary work among my friends, and I feel positive that the end of the city that I live in will give a large majority in the primaries for his honor the mayor; that is, from Gorsage Avenue to the boundary north, and from the west side of Greenmont Avenue to Harford Road.

From this date out, until the primaries, I will remain in Baltimore to do missionary work for Mayor Mahool.

I will change my affiliations on the 3rd, so I can vote for him in the primaries, and I have already secured twenty-two Republicans who say they will do likewise.

You will please find with this letter my check for \$25.00 to help out in the primaries, and after Mayor Mahool is nominated you will receive a larger-sized check from me. I hope to make a record all through the month of April, fighting in my adopted city for Mr. Mahool's election, which means an honest administration of our city affairs for the next four years and against ring rule.

With very best wishes, I remain,

Very sincerely, yours,

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(4148.)

BALTIMORE, MD., March 22, 1911.

Honorable J. BARRY MAHOOL,  
*Mayor's Office, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR MR. MAHOOL: You will please find enclosed herewith a copy of a letter I am to-day sending to your secretary, Mr. Goldsborough, merely to let you know that I am on deck and will be very active in this fight for the next ten days.

So, closing with very best wishes, and feeling positive that you will succeed, believe me to be,  
 Very respectfully, yours,

(Enclosure.)

(4149.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, March 22, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Maryland.*

DEAR COLONEL: We hand you herewith Treasury check No. 7356 for \$80.65, covering expenses for the week ended March 18th.

We also note your letter transmitting this account, and in reply beg to advise that when we advanced the \$150, it was with a view of having that amount always in your hands, less, of course, the amount expended from day to day, and that we should replenish that fund whenever you submitted an expense account, hence our check for the last expense account and the enclosed.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

(B 191.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, March 22, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of March 20th is duly received, and I note that you will be at the office Thursday or Friday, and therefore will not discuss any matters contained in your communication, but hold them open until your arrival.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

(B 192.)

WALWORTH MANUFACTURING COMPANY,  
*Boston, Mass., U. S. A., March 23, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*% Nat'l Association of Mfrs., New York City.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Will you kindly procure for me a copy of a book issued by the Government, called "Conference of Governors," which was called by Theodore Roosevelt in 1908? There were 20,000 copies ordered printed, and I should like very much, indeed, to get a copy, and knew of no one who would be so apt to procure it for me as yourself.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. T. COPPINS.

D 2206.

BALTIMORE, *March 23, 1911.*

J. P. BIRD, Esq.,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Your kind favor of the 22nd has just this moment been received.

I expected to be in Philadelphia yesterday to commence work on the errand that Mr. Gardner wanted, but I have been held here on account of a meeting to be held here tomorrow of the Maryland Delegation.

Mr. McMichaels was over here all day yesterday, and I have been working for some time to try to get this meeting held, for I am anxious to have one of the members here to be Chairman of the Committee on Labor.

I feel that it would be impossible for me to get away from here before the fore part of next week, and I will write you a full report from Washington on Monday. I have been going over each Monday morning to Washington with a good friend of ours on the Maryland Delegation, and I am very glad to report that I am sure we will get what we are looking for when the House Committees are organized at the special session of Congress. You will please find enclosed clipping of the Baltimore Sun of this date, so closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

D 2207.

CENTRAL COAL &amp; COKE Co.,

*Kansas City, Mo., March 23, 1911.*

Mr. J. KIRBY, Jr.,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR SIR: Referring again to your note of the 16th, in regard to using our best efforts to see that conservative men are placed on the various committees that will consider labor legislation during the extra session of Congress:

I beg to enclose you herewith copy of a letter from Mr. James A. Reed, one of our Missouri Senators, in this connection.

Yours, truly,

CHAS. S. KEITH, *President.*

D 2208.

MARCH 23, 1911.

Mr. CHAS. S. KEITH,

*President Central Coal & Coke Co.,  
Kansas City, Mo.*

DEAR SIR: Your letter of March 20th is duly received and I hasten to assure you of my great appreciation of your prompt action in writing to your representatives in Congress, also containing the

addresses of your business associates to whom you have sent copies of the letter forwarded to you.

It is only by such prompt and vigorous action we can hope to create a restraining influence upon the next session of Congress and it is indeed gratifying to me to receive such letters as yours and to note the readiness with which business men are willing to assist in this great work.

I beg to remain,

Yours, very truly,

*President.*

JK/EAW

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(4150.)

BALTIMORE, *March 23, 1911.*

Received of Martin M. Mulhall \$25 contribution to Mahool campaign committee.

J. HENRY FERGUSON,  
*Treasurer.*

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•(4151.)

MAHOOL CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE,  
*Baltimore, March 24th, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, City.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of March 22nd received and has a good deal of your old-time ring in it. Let yourself loose. If you do, I know what the results will be.

Very truly, yours,

A. S. GOLDSBOROUGH.

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(4152.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, March 24, 1911*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Maryland.*

DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of March 23rd is duly received and it evidences your activity in general matters. Do not sacrifice any time coming to New York in view of the matters you have in hand, for I have nothing here but what can be discussed by correspondence if necessary.

Wishing you the best of success, I remain,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

(4153.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, March 24, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Maryland.*

DEAR COLONEL: When we received your expense account a few days ago I had a check drawn and the enclosed letter written with a view of handing both to you when you came to the city as you expected, but I learn from this morning's letter that you will not be here until some time next week, therefore I am sending the letter and check to your home address.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

Later I find I'm in error about the arrangement and you are right.

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E 1786-1787.

ACACIA HOTEL,  
*Colorado Springs, March 24, 1911.*

MR. ANTHONY ITTNER, PRESIDENT KIRBY,  
*Members of Committee on Industrial Education, N. A. M.*

DEAR SIRS: I am delighted to receive Mr. Ittner's letter of March 21st. I take it as a warning from one of the Fathers in Israel and bless him for it.

I have been on a "scouting tour" and I feel the safer and the happier for Mr. Ittner's warning of the dangers.

I called on Commissioner of Labor Neill, Washington. I had no knowledge of him. He represents the United States, including you and me. He is doing a big work on industrial education. He will within a few months publish a great report. He was as glad to see me as I him. I have a hazy suspicion that I have heard ill of him with reference to labor. That suspicion is equal to a warning. But instead of staying away from him I think it my duty and a privilege to see him again, and to know what this representative of all the people, supposedly, is going to do to us or for us. If he is a sort of man I ought to avoid, and if his work is such as we ought not to try to influence rightly I beg for warning from any one of you. Otherwise, I shall try to follow this governmental work in his department, and advise you of it, that we may be forehanded concerning it. Mr. Neill tells me that there is an easy way, comparatively, by which we can get industrial education, and as I understand him we can have a triumphal march to success. If I may use my language and not his by any means we can avoid the heel-snappings of yellow dogs, and our goodly army of 95% of laboring America and the whole body of employers need not stop to quarrel or fight a hateful 2% to 5% of ill-wishers hanging on our flanks.

Our Committee and our Organization is made up of fighting men. If we were not fighters we wouldn't be captains in our various industries.

For myself, I believe that the industrial educational proposition as submitted to you in my previous letters is so free, American, natural, and necessary that it reduces all opposition to two classes, (one) the wholly unformed, whom we can readily win over and (two) the out and out yellow-dog, if such there be.

I thought I made it clear previously that I knew the nature of organized labor opposition to ind. Education.

I suggest that our Committee immediately decides whether it shall now make an attack (absolutely justifiable of course) on organized labor and its disingenuousness and all the sins described by Mr. Ittner; or shall go right ahead happily, and *get* a magnificent system of industrial education. I am for the latter proposition. A 95% majority is good enough for me, and such a majority ought to build school houses, and not spend any time on the other 5%, more especially as in this case our plan is so clear that the opposition will be from only a very small part of that five per cent, as I believe I have found in my scouting.

I think it will be fine for us in our progress to take a shot at this skulking, unclean opposition whenever we get a chance by way of practice and for various incidental reasons, but let us not hunt up and advertise an opposition too petty, too un-American, too afraid, to show itself.

If our effort begins and stops with the "Trade School" then all these remarks are irrelevant, and its all fight. My suggestions are entirely on the basis of a wholly comprehensive system knitting the boy of fourteen, the school, the factory and the whole social fabric together, beginning away ahead of the Trade School, including, it and going beyond it.

I received word today that the Manufacturers of Milwaukee and of Wisconsin in their association are for this plan and will support it. Mr. Ittner mentions the Milwaukee Industrial School and its Supt. I wrote you only after advising that gentleman and his assistant and understand my suggestion to accord with his.

Pardon me, but for the three hours since reading Mr. Ittner's letter, especially the latter part of it, wherein the dear gentleman whom I love the more and respect, laments my seeking out an evil association—I cannot rid my mind of my experience with rattlesnakes. At the first opportunity that ever presented itself I blew into the face of a rattlesnake. I was thirty years old; a wire screen stopped a half ounce of poison eight inches short of my eyes. I never tried to sleep with a rattlesnake, though I have skinned one for my boy. Monday I am going into a rattlesnake-infected section in Southern California. I am not going through, knowingly, patches the most frequented, where they would have me at greatest disadvantages. I shall prefer the more open, easier, pleasanter, ways they will be afraid of, although on our last trip in one of these pleasanter places we once found one coiled in the center of our picnic spread.

Just so, with affection and respect, for the superior collective judgment of the Committee, I recommend a broad, clear, constructive policy that would tie to us actively and earnestly all the good forces of the country and which in my judgment, will send what little opposition there is evilly-disposed, skulking so far into the bushes that we need not follow it.

I love a fight, but with Pres't Kirby's orders to catch this big fat possum I feel that I haven't time, enjoyable as it might be. Please advise C/o General Delivery, Los Angeles, Cala.

Very sincerely, yours,

H. E. MILES, *Ch.*

(D 2200-2208 transferred to follow 2145.)

D 2209.

MARCH 24, 1911.

MY DEAR SIR: I have your letter of the 20th instant and note your observations on possible legislation in the coming session of Congress. I shall bear your views in mind during the session.

Very truly, yours,

(Signed.)

P. P. CAMPBELL.

Mr. CHARLES S. KEITH,  
*Kansas City, Mo.*

(4154.)

HOTEL REUTER,  
*Washington, D. C., Mar. 25, 1911.*

FRIEND COLONEL: Was away for one day on a gunning trip in Md. Received your letter on my return. There has been nothing new here, only the labor meeting in Ga. passed a resolution to increase the fund for McNamara brothers' case.

Have been at Capitol every day. No meetings only steel.

I enclose information wanted with list of Members in city. Called up between 12 & 1. You were out.

I will meet you in \* \* \*

D 2211.

CENTRAL COAL & COKE Co.,  
*Kansas City, Mo., March 27, 1911.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR SIR: Referring again to your letter of March 16th, I beg to hand you herewith copy of a letter from Mr. P. P. Campbell, Congressman from Southeastern Kansas, in connection with the appointment of committees during the coming extra session.

Yours, truly,

CHAS. S. KEITH, *President.*



D 2212.

MARCH 27, 1911.

MR. CHAS. S. KEITH,

*President Central Coal & Coke Co., Kansas City, Mo.*

DEAR SIR: Your letter of March 23rd is received enclosing copy of a letter from Mr. James H. Reed, Senator from Missouri. I again reiterate my appreciation of your effort, and remain,

Yours, very truly,

*President.*

JPB/LK

(4155.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 28, 1911.*

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

Mar. 19.	In Baltimore, Md.	
20.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	\$2. 10
	Dinner for self and one at Union Station.....	2. 00
21.	In Baltimore, Md.	
22.	In Baltimore, Md.	
23.	In Baltimore, Md.	
24.	In Baltimore, Md.	
25.	In Baltimore, Md.	
	Paid J. M. Gould, for stenography and typewriting, to date (see bill)...	17. 19
	Incidental expenses while doing general routine work from 19th to 25th, inclusive.....	2. 50
	Total.....	23. 79
	Balance on hand to date.....	150. 00
	Expended as above.....	23. 79
	Balance on hand.....	126. 21

Respectfully submitted.

(4156.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 28, 1911.*

MR. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,

*Secretary, N. A. of M., 30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: Your two letters, with enclosure of check for \$80.65, have been received, and thanks for the same.

I am pleased to know that the New York office intends to leave in my hands \$150 for expenses. This will keep me in a position to be able to do work at all times, and I thank yourself and Mr. Bird for the new system established.

Thanking you again for your prompt reply to my letter, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

(4157.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 28, 1911.*

HON. GEORGE T. COPPINS,  
*Secretary Walworth Manufacturing Company,  
128 Federal Street, Boston, Mass.*

MY DEAR COLONEL COPPINS: Your very kind favor of the twenty-third has just been received, and I am extremely pleased to hear from you. It always affords me pleasure to be of some service, so I have mailed to you, as requested, this p. m., a copy of "The conference of governors under the Roosevelt administration."

Hoping that you are in the usual health and activity, believe me, as ever,

Very truly, yours.

(4158.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 28, 1911.*

MR. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: You will note in my expense account for this week that I have not made any charge of McMichael's visit to Baltimore or any money I expended in the Mahool campaign. Of course, this work is necessary, as I explained in another letter to you, to keep the good will of our Democratic friends in Maryland, who, I am sure, have done splendid work for us in the past.

If you think I had ought to charge it up, let me know when you answer this letter, but I will make no charge until you pass upon it.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

(4159.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 28, 1911.*

MR. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

DEAR MR. BIRD: I have put into the mails this p. m. three bound copies of "The Criminal Code of the United States" as lately revised, with an appendix. Those books are bound in red morocco, and I wish you would send one to Judge William Spear for me, give one to Mr. Boudinot, and keep one for yourself.

I got an order to-day for fifty of them to be bound in the same way as those you find enclosed, and if you will send me a list of names I will send them out for you, or if you wish I will send them over to the New York office when I get them and send you franks, so you can mail them from that office.

Am also enclosing in this mail a document entitled "The conference of governors under the Roosevelt administration," at the request of Mr. George T. Coppins, of the Walworth Manufacturing Company, of Boston, Mass. I put a special-delivery stamp on those documents, so you will be sure to get them.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me to be, as ever,  
Faithfully, yours,

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P. S.—I have furnished the Washington office with 4 copies of the "Criminal Code of the U. S.," and with 8 copies of the revised and amended laws relating to the judiciary. M. M. M.

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(4160-4162.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 28, 1911.*

MR. J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I came over here this morning with Mr. J. F. C. Talbott. I have made it a custom for the past three or four months to get on the train mornings with some member of the Maryland delegation, as it affords me the opportunity of having a pleasant interview from Baltimore to Washington, and also picking up necessary information.

As I wrote you last week, Mr. McMichael came to Baltimore on Thursday, and did a good day's work among the Maryland Members. I was not sure of how two members of the delegation would stand upon labor measures, that is, Mr. J. Charles Linthicum and Mr. David J. Lewis. Mr. Lewis comes from Cumberland, in the 6th district, and they say he is very much in touch with the miners in that section.

I had McMichael interview those gentlemen, and he got the information that I wished to convey to Mr. Talbott before a meeting that was to be held in Talbott's office in Baltimore, on Friday morning. The five members of the Maryland delegation, Messrs. Covington, Talbott, Koenig, Linthicum, and Lewis, met in Baltimore, on Friday, and they agreed to stand as a unit upon securing appointments for Maryland, and in addition to that, to arrange for committee positions for the Maryland delegation. This was the information that I wanted, for I believed that Lewis would be friendly to labor, but I found that this was not the case, and after two hours' meeting at Mr. Talbott's office on Friday morning, they agreed to leave the affairs of the delegation in Mr. Talbott's hands, and have him and Mr. Covington work to secure for the three new members good positions upon the prominent committees.

I was very much pleased at the result of the meeting, for Talbott has been our friend for years, and Mr. Covington has demonstrated his fidelity at the last two sessions of Congress, for on two occasions he broke up a quorum of the Committee on Labor, for if he had attended as a member the meetings of the committee they would have had a quorum and would have been able to report an eight-hour

bill out, but by Covington staying away on those occasions they were unable to hold meetings of the committee. He has done splendid work since he has been a member for our cause, and I am extremely anxious at the present time to have him serve on that committee and act as its chairman.

I wanted Mr. Talbott to have Covington consent to serve as the chairman of the committee, and get the Maryland delegation behind him, and I believe we have accomplished this, for Covington states that if the position is offered to him that he will fill it, and that is just what I am wanting at the present time.

I am also positive that Wilson, the ex-secretary and treasurer of the Miners' Union, will not be on that committee. He will be appointed as chairman of the Committee on Census, so this will leave him off the Labor Committee, and this is a good point gained.

I am perfectly confident about the chairman of the Judiciary Committee, and also the sub-committees of that committee, and I know that when this committee is completed we will have members favorable enough to us upon it, to control, as we have the past five or six years.

I have given my time to matters in Baltimore at the request of Mr. Talbott and Mr. Covington, and I have had the active support of Mayor Mahool for the past year in anything that I wanted, so, in a way, I am trying to repay him for some of the favors which he has done, and I am especially doing this because Mr. Covington asks me to be active in Mahool's behalf.

You will please find with this letter some correspondence I have had with the mayor and his secretary, which will show you that I am doing all I possibly can to hold our Maryland friends.

I will be pleased to have you return the enclosed correspondence after you are through with it.

I am anxious to get out of Baltimore for a couple of days this week, if it is possible, for I have not yet done as Mr. Gardner requested me to do up to the present time; that is, to call on some of the big manufacturers in his district, and let them know in a confidential way what he did for us last winter.

If I get into New York this week, I hope to have the pleasure of calling on you and fully explaining my work since I last saw you.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(4163.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 28, 1911.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

DEAR MR. KIRBY: I am still hunting for the set of books that I had put into the mails for you about six weeks ago, as a note from the postmaster of this city to Mr. J. H. McMichael, the chief page of the House, will show, which was handed to me this a. m. They have appointed an inspector upon the matter, and they intend to look this case thoroughly up. There has been a great deal of complaint lately

from the House post office of mail going astray. The inspector claims it is caused by the outgoing office holders changing the tags upon the bag of mail, and shipping them to friends in their own districts. I am given some assurance that we will secure the books; if not, I am promised another complete set, but as the set that I sent you was bound it will take some time to have them bound in the same way and ready for the mails.

I have been actively engaged for the past few weeks in working on committee appointments. I am very anxious that we shall fare well on the Judiciary Committee and the House Labor Committee, and we have every reason to hope at this writing that we are sure of success.

I have written a long letter this a. m. to Mr. Bird on the subject, and I suppose if you see him he will report to you fully what we are doing.

I sent three copies of "The Criminal Code of the U. S.," bound in red morocco, to the New York office this p. m., one of them to go to Judge Spear, and from this time on I will see that the judge is well supplied with documents of this kind.

I have made application for fifty more, and I will see that the Dayton office has two or three copies. Closing with very best wishes, and hoping to hear that you are in your usual fighting trim, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(4164.)

WALWORTH MANUFACTURING COMPANY,  
*Boston, Mass., U. S. A., March 29, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*C/o National Ass'n of Manufacturers,  
New York City.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your favor of the 28th, together with "Conference of Governors under the Roosevelt Administration," duly received, for which please accept my thanks.

With best wishes, I am,  
Yours, very truly,

GEO. T. COPPINS.

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(4165.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, March 29, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: Replying to your letter of March 28th re Mr. McMichael, I will give this matter consideration and report to you later. I am returning the letters, as you request.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

(4166.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, March 29, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: I have your letter of March 28th, and I note your activity and successes in reference to the committee work you have undertaken. At long distance this looks like effective work and will only result to our good.

Your letter is so comprehensive that I think it calls for nothing more than a reply as to its receipt and to urge your continuation in this particular activity.

Yours, very truly,

\_\_\_\_\_  
*General Manager.*

D 2213-2214.

MARCH 29, 1911.

Mr. HERMAN S. HASTINGS,  
*General Manager Employers Association of Oregon,  
 Commercial Club Building, Portland, Oreg.*

MY DEAR MR. HASTINGS: I am very much interested in the contents of yours of the 22nd and find Mr. Kirby is also. I have long believed that a Coast association would alone supply the necessary pressure from without to correspond to any practical complementary movement within the city of San Francisco, which will never be excited into being until Coast competition and external pressure compel action.

We have found the California situation as expressed in the decisions of the state very unfortunate in labor litigation. But two states in the Union have given legal sanction to the boycott. One is Montana, where the approval was in modified form, whilst in San Francisco the secondary boycott was given defense and almost defiant sanction. I feel sure that a proper presentation of this subject in a carefully selected case in which the now widely existing authorities were presented, would compel the Supreme Court of California to reverse its position and rid the Coast of the judicial example that may affect the bench in other Coast states.

San Francisco employers have had unfortunate experience with grafters in the Alliance organization. The employers in that city always supported the local organization generously. It is a pity that they have suffered as they have, but the logic of events is driving home some terrific truths to the old town with crushing force. I have, by the way, had inquiries from a great many manufacturing and commercial organizations as to whether or not exhibitors at the San Francisco Fair would be likely to meet with union interference in the installation of their exhibits. I intend to leave the whole matter to the San Francisco Exposition Committee. They may appreciate the seriousness of the issue raised and its bearing upon the success of their undertaking.

I hope your effort is successful and I wish I were within reach of your gathering. The Coast needs an effective instrumentality to concentrate political pressure at the required times upon Congressional

representatives. The coming Congressional session is likely to be the scene of renewed labor activity. The Democratic national platform has pledged action in the amendment of injunction procedure, the regulation of hours of labor and the amendment of the Sherman Act so as to exempt labor combinations from its terms. While, of course, the special session is expressly called to consider the Canadian Reciprocity Agreement, Congress can take up any legislation that is proposed, and I fear very much that with much idle time upon its hands and great pressure from labor sources, it will be more than inclined to do so.

Mr. Kirby and I have had several conferences with the President lately, and we are glad to know that he realizes the seriousness of the situation in these respects quite as clearly as we do. So you will observe that while there are always excellent reasons for organized effort to concentrate pressure on Washington, there are special considerations at the present time. We have very close to 250 organizations in thirty states cooperating at the present time, and during the past three weeks in particular we have made a special call upon our Southern members with a view to exerting a conserving influence upon the Democratic majority. The response has been most generous from every state of the South. Southern representatives have felt the strongest pressure, and we have had very strong evidence of the efficient character of the application. I refer to this for the moment as a happy illustration of the fruits of systematic cooperation which may interest your coming conference.

We have had a warm engagement all along the line on liability and compensation legislation. I have appeared personally before seven state legislatures and have had assistants in as many more. We shall give the subject especial attention at our coming convention in May, and I have just received the assurance of cooperation of the counsel representing twenty-one of the railroads in securing uniformity of action with respect to the recognition of certain general principles in compensation legislation.

Let me know of the results of your conference, which I shall hear with great interest, and I shall be very glad to set on foot any cooperative assistance among our associations that can help you along.

I am, very truly, yours,

— — — — —  
D 2215.

MARCH 30, 1911.

MR. CHAS. S. KEITH,  
*President Central Coal & Coke Co., Kansas City, Mo.*

DEAR SIR: Your letter of March 27th to Mr. Kirby, President of the National Association of Manufacturers, is duly received.

Mr. Kirby directs me to express to you his thanks for your interest and attention to his letter of March 16th, and he acknowledges the receipt of the copy of the letter from Mr. P. P. Campbell.

Yours, very truly,

*Treasurer.*

JPB/LX

(4167.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, March 30, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: Your letter of March 28th is duly received. I find I have made a mistake in the distribution of the copies of the Criminal Code of the United States. I did not observe until this morning that you requested me to send one of these to Judge Speer. I gave one to Mr. Boudinot, kept one myself, and gave the other to Judge Nevin.

I will, however, in order to comply with your request, see that Judge Speer receives the copy I hoped to retain myself, feeling confident it will do him more good than me; and if in future you can secure an additional copy I shall retain it for my own use.

I understand from the third paragraph of your letter that you sent the document to Mr. George T. Coppins direct to me. If I am mistaken in this, please advise me, for same has not been received here.

In reference to the fifty copies of the Criminal Code that you are going to obtain, it will be my pleasure to forward you later a list of names, or to determine whether they had better be sent here with the franks and we will mail them from this office.

Please retain this letter in your memory and do not let me forget it.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

(4168.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, March 31, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have your favor of the 28th inst. re . . . matter of missing books and beg to thank you for your attention to the matter and for the promised books to Judge Speer and to this office.

I have not heard for some time as to Mrs. Mulhall's condition. My wife returned from Jersey City yesterday and about the first thing she asked me this morning, on my return from Chicago, was, "Have you heard anything about Mrs. Mulhall?" We, of course, are anxious about her.

Very truly yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road (Waverly), Baltimore, Md.*

D 2216.

JM/N

THE AMERICAN VELVET CO.,  
*New York, April 3, 1911.*

Mr. J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President the National Association of Manufacturers,  
 No. 30 Church Street, New York City.*

DEAR SIR: We are in receipt of your communication in which you request that we personally see our representative in Congress to im-



press upon him the importance of exerting his influence to secure the appointment of Members of Congress on the Labor and Judiciary Committee of men that will be likely to safeguard the interests of Merchants and Manufacturers—and not likely to represent organized labor and do its bidding.

Will you kindly suggest the form of letter that you would advise sending to our representative?

Yours, truly,

THE AMERICAN VELVET CO.,  
CHAS. A. WIMPFHEIMER.

D 2217.

APRIL 4, 1911.

Mr. CHARLES S. KEITH,

*President Central Coal & Coke Co., Kansas City, Mo.*

DEAR SIR: I beg to acknowledge for Mr. Kirby receipt of your letters of March 30th and April 1st referring to the Hon. Wm. P. Borland, Mr. C. C. Woodson and Mr. B. F. Bonner.

Mr. Kirby directs me to express to you his appreciation of your continued activity in this matter.

Yours, very truly,

*Treasurer.*

JPB/EAW

(4169.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 4, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

March	26.	In Baltimore, Md.	
	27.	Round trip to Washington from Balto., mileage rates, chair car one way.....	\$1. 85
		Dinner for self.....	. 85
	28.	In Baltimore, Md.	
	29.	In Baltimore, Md.	
	30.	In Baltimore, Md.	
	31.	Round trip to Washington from Balto., mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	2. 10
		Dinner for self and two.....	2. 50
April	1.	In Baltimore, Md.	
		Paid to J. M. Gould for stenographic services for the week ending April 1.....	3. 90
		Incidental expenses while doing general routine work from March 26 to April 1 (seven days), inclusive.....	3. 00
		Total.....	14. 20
		Balance on hand to date.....	126. 21
		Expended as above.....	14. 20
		Balance on hand.....	112. 01

Respectfully submitted.

(4170, 4171.)

(Omitted—personal.)

(4172.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, April 4, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Congress convenes to-day, and no doubt Mr. Emery will have plenty of work for you to give your undivided attention to until it adjourns. Therefore please report to him and place yourself under his directions until further request.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

(4173, 4174.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *April 4, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Yours of March 30th has been received.

In relation to the three bound copies of the Criminal Code which I sent you, your distribution of them is all right. If you have sent a copy to Judge Spear, I shall see that you get one with your own name upon it in the very near future, and the balance of the forty-nine I promised I shall send on to you just as soon as possible.

In relation to the document I sent to Mr. George T. Coppins, I sent it to him direct, but I merely mentioned the fact that he had requested it, so that if the request came to the New York office you would know that he was supplied.

I have carefully kept in touch with the situation here in Washington, and the present committees of the House have all been appointed. We have lost the chairman of the Committee on Labor. Wilson has been appointed. Of course this will be a drawback to us, but at an interview that I had with Mr. Underwood yesterday morning he stated that he could not do otherwise, as the Committee on Ways and Means had no other candidate before it but Wilson, and that every member that had formerly been on that committee had positively refused and declined to serve upon it again, and that Mr. Hughes placed Mr. Wilson's name in nomination on last Thursday, and that Mr. Wilson was unanimously elected by the committee, as there was no other name before it.

Mr. Underwood stated that Mr. Wilson had been appointed by the Committee on Ways and Means to serve as chairman of the Committee on Census, but at the request of several organizations of labor he had withdrawn from that committee and accepted the appointment of chairman of Committee on Labor. Notwithstanding the appointment of Wilson as chairman, I feel positive that we will be able to control the committee, for Wilson is the only real labor appointee

upon the committee, and from the canvass that I have started to make among the members of the committee I feel positive that we will be able, in a sense, to control it.

The Judiciary Committee is entirely our way, and at an interview I had with Mr. Emery this morning I differed with him slightly, and from all present indications, as I told him, I feel sure that we will be able to hold our own in the next House, and should be satisfied with the committee appointments as made.

Mr. Emery told me that Mr. Kirby was over here last week, and had seen Mr. Underwood, and from the remarks made by Mr. Underwood to Mr. Kirby and Mr. Emery, I feel satisfied that Mr. Underwood has done everything he possibly could to help us out. I think it is a very good indication, as shown, that none of our Democratic friends wanted to serve upon the Labor Committee. This is an entire reversal of the situation as it was a few years ago, for formerly all the labor agitators wanted to get on that committee, but at the present, as Mr. Underwood stated, it was almost utterly impossible to get a man to serve as chairman upon that committee. I agree with Mr. Emery that the situation will need close watching for some time, but I look for very little effort from our labor friends at the present session of Congress. I am doing all I possibly can to retain our old Republican friends upon the Labor Committee, and I had a long interview with Mr. Gardner yesterday, and I hope that he and Mr. Vreeland will stay upon it. If they do, we will have a good fighting force, which I feel positive we shall win with.

I am answering a letter to-day to Mr. Kirby in relation to inquiries he is making concerning my wife, of which I will inclose you a copy.

So, closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

P. S.—You returned with the Mahool letters I sent you on March 28 the inclosed letters, which I think you may need for your files.

M. M. M.

(4175.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 4, 1911.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
Secretary, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: Your kind favor with my salary check enclosed for the balance of the month of March has been received. Thanks for the same.

Hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you soon, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4176.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, April 5, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Maryland.*

DEAR COLONEL: I do not want to bother you for, of course, you have troubles of your own, but this is merely to remind you that those seeds have not arrived as yet, and no doubt your request has been sidetracked or hidden in the mass of red tape. If you have an opportunity to push the matter along without inconvenience to yourself, I shall be glad if you will do so.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

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(4177, 4178.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *April 6, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I am very sorry to tell you that I was compelled to send Mrs. Mulhall back to the hospital on last Tuesday night, and it has, in a measure, broken me pretty well up. For the five weeks that she was at home it was a great pleasure for me to administer to her wants at night, and, in a measure, take care of her myself, and it seemed a good deal like home when she was there, but since she went back to the hospital I have been told by the doctors that they did not want me to see her and that I would have to keep away from there for a long period of time. For the last six weeks Mrs. Mulhall has been growing gradually weaker and there is very little hope held out by the doctors to me of her recovery. I am under the impression myself that she will not last much over ten weeks or three months, so you can realize my feelings with this fact staring me in the face.

For the above reason I am very anxious to be kept as busy as I possibly can for the next few months, and as I wrote you in another letter, there are many requests from our friends over here to have me do field work. I am positive I could help our organization in the field at the present time more than I could in Washington, for in addition to the request made by some of our New York friends, both Massachusetts Senators are anxious to have me do work in that State.

Senator Murray Crane is the new leader of the Senate, largely taking Mr. Aldrich's place, and, of course, we are anxious to please him. Mr. Crane is greatly interested in the fight which will take place in Massachusetts this coming summer, and they will make a strong effort in that State to defeat the present Democratic governor, Mr. Foss, so any favors which can be extended to the two Massachusetts Senators will be greatly appreciated, and I think there is a good chance there, by a little good work, to strengthen our position in the present Congress.

I am anxious myself to get away from Baltimore, for I am told by the doctors who have charge of Mrs. Mulhall that it will be better for me to keep away from her for the next four or five weeks, so if there is any outside work you can give me, I will take it as a great favor, and I know positively that I could be spared from here for about that length of time.

Of course, I could keep in touch with the Washington office, and I think when I see Mr. Emery on Saturday, when I understand he will return, that he will agree with me that I can be spared from here.

I would like very much to have an answer to this letter as soon as you can possibly send it.

So, closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,  
Faithfully, yours,

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(4179.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 6, 1911.

MR. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

DEAR MR. BIRD: Yours of April 4th, instructing me to report for the extra session to Mr. Emery, has been received.

I have made several visits to Washington in the past month and on each occasion that I could find Mr. Emery I have been imparting to him any information I have picked up. I did report to the Washington office last Monday and again on Tuesday morning and found Mr. Emery there on Tuesday morning, and he and I talked over the situation here. Mr. Emery left here on Tuesday evening, and on each morning since then I have been calling at the Washington office, but from the information that I am able to pick up I am under the impression that there will be no labor legislation at this short session that will require very much of Mr. Emery's or my attention. At least, that is the way it appears to me at the present time.

I have been making a canvass among the new members of the Committee on Labor. Yesterday I was introduced by Mr. John Shreve, the outgoing secretary of that committee, to Mr. William B. Wilson, the new chairman. Mr. Gardner was present when I was introduced to Mr. Wilson.

I had a long and pleasant interview with the new chairman, and he positively stated that there would be no labor legislation at this session unless another caucus was held by the Democratic members and a different program arranged.

It is hard to tell yet what they will do on the Senate side, but I feel positive that I will be able to get a line on what will take place in the Senate within the next few days. I have made a complete canvass of the new Committee on Labor, and I find there are but three members \* \* \*

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(4180, 4181.)

(Duplicate of Nos. 4177, 4178.)

(4182.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, April 7, 1911.*Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*2933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of April 4th is duly received. Judge Speer called at the office the day before yesterday and I handed him the copy of the Revised Criminal Code. I am pleased to note that you are going to use your efforts to secure me another copy.

I note carefully what you say in reference to the committee situation, and am greatly interested in your detailed description.

I thank you for returning copies of letters returned to you in error, for you are correct, I desire them for my files.

I note in your letter to Mr. Kirby with great regret that Mrs. Mulhall does not improve as you have expected. It is a heavy cross for you to carry. However, I am convinced that only by demonstrating our ability to cope with such situations do we demonstrate our manhood, and I have no fear whatever in reference to you.

With best wishes, I remain,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

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D 2218.

DAYTON, OHIO, *April 7, 1911.*

MY DEAR COL. BATTELLE: I have your favor of the 6th inst. with letter from John B. Andrews, Secretary American Association for Labor Legislation, dated March 31st, to you, enclosed.

Suffice it to say that I cannot see how any good can come out of such a mongrel mixture of crime and decency, with the emblem of the former stamped upon its stationery as an evidence that it dominates the "decents"; candidly, I believe the Association was conceived by Ralph Easley, Gompers and Mitchell, for the purpose of helping along their labor bills and it is another of the shrewd, cunning schemes of the A. F. L. to promote its cause by the help of those who should be away above and beyond the damnable things for which the A. F. L. is not only responsible, but to which it stands committed.

I have said, many times, that our greatest foes are our own friends and I am often reminded of Lincoln's trials when he did not know in whom he could safely place his confidence and was afraid to trust his closest friends and advisors.

When I see the name of my dear friend Schwedtman on a membership committee with John Mitchell in an organization for the agitation and promotion of labor legislation, of which, God knows we have enough, and to see it branded with the union "bedbug," I am almost confronted with the limit of endurance and feel "what's the use." Dynamiting and other crimes for the enforcement of the closed shop seem to fatten on the affiliation of good men with the bad and yet the "good" still hold fast. How sad a commentary on our efforts to rid the country of such a curse, and what a barrier to those who are struggling so hard to do it.

With Gompers, Mitchell, Frey, Furuseth, Lynch and Mahon among the Association's managers, and Mitchell and Schwedtman members of the Membership Committee what a task lies before us to create a public sentiment against the greatest curse with which our country was ever confronted. It makes me feel like throwing up the sponge, for such things are so discouraging that I sometimes think I might better devote my time and energies to my personal advantage and leave the battle to be fought between the rebels and the conciliators and compromisers, which means, of course, that the rebel will then win.

Query—What will it be necessary for Gompers, Mitchell and Company to stand for before certain of the sober-minded, intelligent and law-abiding people of this country will cut loose from them?

Very truly, yours,

*President.*

Col. J. G. BATTELLE.

(4183.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 8, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.		
April 2.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	\$2. 10
	Supper at hotel for self.....	1. 80
3.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self and one.....	1. 15
4.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self at hotel.....	1. 30
5.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self and two.....	2. 00
6.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self at hotel.....	1. 55
7.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self and one.....	2. 25
8.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self.....	. 75
	Incidental expenses while doing general routine work from April 2 to April 8, inclusive, 7 days.....	4. 50
	Total.....	29. 25
	Balance on hand to date.....	112. 01
	Expended as above.....	29. 25
	Balance on hand.....	82. 76

Respectfully submitted.

(4184.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *April 8, 1911.*

MR. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: Your letters of the fifth were received, and it will afford me pleasure to carry out the request made therein at the earliest possible moment.

In relation to the Congressional Directory, I made application some time ago for ten copies, and I shall double that application the moment that I know they are out. It will be some time before they will be ready for distribution—I think about two weeks, for the Republicans have not given in their list of committees as yet, and the new Democratic clerk of the House is slow about getting down to work.

In relation to the seeds which are requested, I shall get those into the mail to-day. I made a request to have them sent to you some time ago, but the outgoing secretaries and Republican officials have about appropriated everything that has been put into the mails for the House for the last month, and things have been going wrong in the mails in the House Office Building during this time.

I lost a very valuable set of books that I had put into the mails to be sent to Dayton. I took great care to have them put up right, but I forgot to put on the ten cent stamp, so for that reason they were lost.

Any work that you may give me I assure you will be appreciated for on account of the sickness of my wife, I am seeking work instead of dodging it.

So, closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,  
Faithfully, yours,

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(4185.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, April 10, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: Please accept my thanks for your kind attention to my several requests as set forth in your letter of the 8th instant.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

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(4186.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, April 10, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: Your two letters of April 6th are duly received, and I note your continued activity in the Washington



work, particularly your detailed information in reference to committees.

I refrain from making any explanation in reference to Senator Murray Crane's request or Mr. Dwight's, until I have had the opportunity of conferring with Mr. Emery. I am not, of course, in a position to judge what he has outlined for you, or what you are doing for him, and inasmuch as you are now attached to his office, it would seem inadvisable for me even to make an expression. Therefore, I place the matter in your hands to consult with Mr. Emery in reference to it, and I feel confident that he will appreciate your desire for active work.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

D 2219-2220.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., April 10, 1911.

MR. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I beg to acknowledge copy of the proposed joint statement of the Associations. You call my attention to criticism aimed at a statement of the purpose of the National Council. It is said: "The members of which organizations cooperate to bring pressure when it is called for upon members of the House and Senate in defeat of such measures." You say that attention is called to section 5508 of the Revised Statutes, which this declaration of purpose is alleged to violate.

Section 5508 of the Revised Statutes went out of existence during the 2nd session of the 61st Congress by the adoption of the Revised Criminal Code. Section 19 of Chapter III of that Code is a substitute for the former section 5508 and reads as follows:

If two or more persons conspire to injure, oppress, threaten, or intimidate any citizen in the free exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege secured to him by the Constitution or laws of the United States, or because of his having so exercised the same, or if two or more persons go in disguise on the highway, or on the premises of another, with intent to prevent or hinder his free exercise or enjoyment of any right or privilege so secured, they shall be fined not more than five thousand dollars and imprisoned not more than ten years, and shall, moreover, be thereafter ineligible to any office, or place of honor, profit, or trust created by the Constitution or laws of the United States.

The intimation contained in the statement might be viewed as a combination which would amount to a conspiracy to threaten a member of Congress who proposed to vote for the legislation to which these Associations were opposed, but while I am inclined to think that it would take a rather extreme interpretation of the section to bring the purpose described within it, nevertheless I believe most emphatically that the language is unhappily chosen. Whatever be the purpose of these Associations, so bald a statement of their action is, it seems to me, highly improper. To say they cooperate to oppose such legislation by every means in their power, is the expression of a perfectly lawful opposition to class legislation, which is not only right but as I conceive it, a duty, and any change in the language which affects this

purpose seems to me wise from the standpoint of expediency, quite apart from any legal objection which might be raised to it. It is, of course, important in an organization like ours, we should not under any circumstances use language which would give color to a charge which could be framed against it, that it was being organized for the purpose of intimidating members of Congress. On the other hand, no objection from any source can possibly be taken to a statement that we endeavor to concentrate the opposition of those who share a common belief in the fundamental viciousness of class legislation and to cooperate to oppose it.

I am quite sure that you will perceive the force of these objections to the language employed, not because of any technical violation of the law, but because they are calculated to give some support to a charge which might be made by those who are always ready to misrepresent us, that we were engaged in doing the very thing which we condemned in others.

It is important that our purpose should be so clearly stated that no intelligent man can misunderstand it and no malicious person can misrepresent it. I shall drop you a line tomorrow as to my general opinion of the statement.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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D 2221.

APRIL, 12, 1911.

HON. ROBERT E. DIFENDERFER,  
*House of Representatives, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR SIR: On return from New York, I regretted very much to find that you had given me the honor of a call during my absence. I beg, too, to acknowledge the invitation from Mr. Daniels, of Philadelphia, which you were good enough to convey.

I unfortunately have an engagement at the time suggested, but am none the less appreciative of the compliment of the invitation and your courtesy in communicating it.

I expect to do myself the honor of calling on you at an early date.

I am,

Very truly, yours,

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(4187.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 13, 1911.

MR. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Business Manager,  
National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Yours of the 10th instant was received and read with a great deal of care. I shall be very glad when Mr. Emery returns to the city to talk the matter over fully with him. There are numerous requests here for work on the outside and some of them are becoming very insistent.

I am very glad to report that all the committees are now made up and all the old members of the Republican Party that were on the Labor Committee have remained on it. I had quite a job to per-

suade Mr. Gardner and others to do so, but finally won out. I am very much encouraged since we have accomplished this fact, for I am almost positive that when it will come to a vote on labor measures in that committee that we will have at least two majority of its members.

There are a number of documents that I will send out from here to-day and to-morrow—some of them to the New York office. So, hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you in the near future, believe me as ever,

Sincerely yours,

(4188.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, April 19, 1911.*

Important and in haste.]

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C.*

DEAR SIR: The chairman of our committee on immigration is now engaged in preparing his report and desires to know what legislation, if any, in regard to this subject has been enacted by Congress within the past year. Please procure copies of any laws which may have been passed on this subject during that period and send same to this office in order to expedite Mr. Hall's work.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

(4189.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *April 20, 1911.*

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

April 9. In Baltimore, Md.

10. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	\$2. 10
Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 45
11. Round trip to Washington, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
Dinner for self in Washington.....	. 85
12. Round trip to Washington, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
Dinner for self in Washington at hotel.....	1. 90
13. Round trip to Washington, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 30
14. Round trip to Washington, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
Dinner at station.....	1. 65
15. Round trip to Washington, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
Dinner for self and one at station.....	2. 35
Incidental expenses while doing general routine work from April 9 to April 15, inclusive, 7 days.....	4. 85

Total..... 25. 70

Balance on hand to date..... 82. 76

Expended as above..... 25. 70

Balance on hand..... 57. 06

Respectfully submitted.

(4190, 4191.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *April 20, 1911.*

Hon. WM. F. STONE,

*Collector of the Port, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR MR. STONE: I have been greatly interested in the selection of the mayor for our city at the May election. I want to confess that I was very much in favor of Mayor Mahool on account of the many improvements that he had made in northeast Baltimore. When I moved to that portion of Baltimore ten years ago there were numerous cases of contagious disease on account of the poor sewerage and the condition of the pavements in that section of the city. Through Mayor Mahool's persistent efforts that end of our city was cleaned up, so the citizens of that end of Baltimore were anxious to have him returned as mayor for the next four years. I am sending you this letter to state that as Mayor Mahool was defeated in the primaries, I am anxious and ready to support Mr. Tomanus for the great office of mayor, and I will remain in Baltimore for the last ten days of the campaign, and if there is anything I can do at the request of the city committee I will be glad to help out. Whether you wish it or not, I shall take an active interest among my friends and ask them to vote for Mr. Tomanus. I send you this letter as leader of the party.

Hoping I can be of some service outside of seeing the few friends I may have in the city.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

(4192.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *April 20, 1911.*

Hon. JAMES S. SHERMAN,

*Vice President, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MR. SHERMAN: For the past two months I have made frequent trips to the western part of New York State, giving a good deal of time to Erie County. Since I have returned to Washington I have been anxious to have an interview with you, so if you can confer the great favor of giving me an interview outside of your office at the Capitol, I shall consider it a great favor. I think I can be of service to yourself and leaders of the party in New York State, so hoping to have the pleasure of being granted the interview, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

(4193.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *April 20, 1911.*

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Your letter of recent date has been received and carefully read, and after receiving it, as I have stated before, I

consulted with Mr. Emery about getting away from Washington to do some work in other cities. I also had a talk with Mr. Kirby when he was over here and I have come to the conclusion that it is best to remain here at the present time. Mr. Emery advises that it would be best not to leave Washington until we have the situation more fully in hand, because there have been numerous labor measures introduced in the House and Senate the past two weeks. We thought it best for me to remain here until the House committees were fully organized, to see what they would do with those bills. There have been very few committees that have been appointed that as yet have been called together for organization. I have informed Mr. Emery that I have made a complete canvass of the Committee on Labor and also the Judicial Committee, and since I wrote you last, I have had several interviews with leading members of both House and Senate, and from the best information I can get, there will be no labor legislation at this session. \* \* \*

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(4194.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 20, 1911.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,

*Secretary, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BOUDINOT: I received letter at the Washington office this morning, asking to send in haste any information I might have in relation to the immigration laws.

I have made some inquiries and find there have been no new laws passed this year, and I am sending you in this mail the report of the Commissioner of Immigration.

I sent to you and Mr. Bird last week a number of packages of seeds. I will be pleased to know if you received them, as I am anxious to know if you are supplied.

I also received your letter of April 14, with salary check inclosed. Many thanks for your prompt attention to this matter.

I have been anxious to get over to New York for some time, but there have been many things arisen here that have kept us busy in this city. So closing, with best wishes, believe me as ever,

Faithfully yours,

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(4195.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 21, 1911.

Mr. CHARLES M. JARVIS,

*American Hardware Corporation,  
New Britain, Conn.*

MY DEAR MR. JARVIS: This letter will introduce to you Mr. J. M. Murphy, who is an electro engineer and a large contractor. Mr. Murphy is the man who did all the electro work upon the Baltimore tunnels for the B. & O. railroads in Baltimore city, and he is well known as an electrician throughout the United States. He is a warm personal friend of Congressman James T. McDermott of the fourth Illinois district,

who is a very warm friend of ours in Congress, and has been for the past two sessions, and I myself am a great admirer of Mr. McDermott, on account of his political ability, so for that reason any favor you can confer upon Mr. Murphy while he is in Connecticut will be greatly appreciated.

Hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you at the convention in New York City next month, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

\_\_\_\_\_  
611 Union Trust Building.

(4196.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 21, 1911.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: You will please find inclosed with this short letter a copy of bill introduced by Congressman Lloyd of the first Missouri district at the session yesterday; also a copy of letter sent out by Second Assistant Postmaster General Stewart, and a copy of a report that I am sending to Mr. Bird in this mail.

Hoping the copy of the report I am sending Mr. Bird will give you information which I know you desire, and I hope you will get active on it at once, believe me to be, as ever,

Yours, sincerely,

(3 inclosures.)

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(4197.)

THE VICE PRESIDENT'S CHAMBER,  
*Washington, April 21, 1911.*

MY DEAR MR. MULHALL: I am in receipt of your kind favor of the 20th inst., and beg to say that I shall be glad to see you any day at the Capitol.

I shall be away Monday and Tuesday, but will be here to-morrow morning and after Tuesday. I think we can arrange matters so that we can have a quiet little talk here.

Very sincerely and thankfully, yours,

J. S. SHERMAN.

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,

*611 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

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(4198.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, April 21, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,

*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Maryland.*

DEAR COLONEL: I have yours of yesterday, all of which is carefully noted. Please accept my thanks for attention to the matter of immigration laws.

Also accept my apologies for failure to acknowledge receipt of package of seeds. This came, I think, on Monday, but we have been buried in work, convention, etc., hence my neglect.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

(4199, 4204.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *April 21, 1911.*

MR. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*General Manager, National Association Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: At the opening of the House yesterday one of the most vicious labor bills that has been offered for a number of years was introduced by Mr. James T. Lloyd, chairman of the Committee on Accounts, Member from the first Missouri district. If this bill becomes a law, it would force every employee of the Government that is under civil-service rules to become active members of the American Federation of Labor, or, in other words, it would give the organizers of the American Federation of Labor carte blanche to enter every Government building throughout the United States and enroll the employees therein into labor organizations. When the bill was introduced it was referred to the Committee on Civil Service Reform, whose chairman is Hannibal L. Godwin, and two hours after its introduction Mr. Godwin called this committee together and gave to Samuel Gompers, the president of the American Federation of Labor, and Frank Morrison, its secretary, a hearing upon this bill. At this hearing Mr. Gompers, in the most emphatic language, protested against a letter sent by the Second Assistant Postmaster General Stewart, to Mr. Alex. Grant, general superintendent, Division of Railway Mail Service. The letter sent out by General Stewart to the division superintendents of the Railway Mail Service forbid the members of the Railway Mail Service from joining secret labor organizations or, in other words, from becoming members of the American Federation of Labor. The chairman of the committee at the hearing told Mr. Gompers that they would make a thorough investigation of General Stewart's order, and Chairman Godwin appointed a subcommittee to carry out this investigation. In the early part of the morning, while in the House Office Building, I was informed by Congressman James T. McDermott, of the fourth Illinois district, about this bill and the hearing that was going to be granted thereon. Mr. McDermott gave me to understand that it was a prearranged affair, or, in other words, Congressman James T. Lloyd, chairman of the Democratic National Committee, was paying a debt to Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, for the work Gompers claims he did in the campaign of 1910. I was told by other Members of the House also that this is one of the things that was demanded from the Democratic Congress and its executive board in the last campaign, to unionize the Government employees. At 3.30 p. m. I called on the chairman of the Civil Service Reform Committee, Mr. Godwin, just as his committee had adjourned their hearing, and I told Mr.

Godwin that the two hundred organizations of the National Council for Industrial Defense, including the National Association of Manufacturers, strongly protested against the passage of this measure and they would like fair treatment from his committee, and I demanded we should be given a hearing upon this bill before it was reported out of committee. Mr. Godwin agreed to notify the Washington office three days before he would have another hearing and that he would not report the bill until we could be fully heard upon this measure. I clearly showed to Mr. Godwin the nature of this bill, that it would make all Government offices closed shops, and if this bill became a law that Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, would have more power over the Government employees than would the President of the United States. After leaving Mr. Godwin I called at Committee Room on Accounts and sent my card in to Mr. Lloyd. Mr. Lloyd sent out word that he would meet me on Friday morning at 11 o'clock, as he was very busily engaged at the present time, making it impossible for him to see me. There was a large crowd of office seekers in Mr. Lloyd's office when I called. As chairman of the national committee he has charge of the patronage of the Democratic House, and at the present time is a very busy man. At this 11 a. m. I called at Mr. Lloyd's office and found him there, and he granted me a hearing. I told Mr. Lloyd I was representing the National Association of Manufacturers and two hundred other organizations and that I wished to protest against House bill 5970, introduced yesterday by him, and which Mr. Gompers had a hearing before Civil Service Reform Committee yesterday afternoon. He wanted to know why and what my objections to the bill were. I stated in the first place it would add to the American Federation of Labor over three hundred thousand active working members and if there should be a strike in any city throughout the United States Mr. Gompers could call upon all the Government employees who had continual service to finance those strikes. I called Mr. Lloyd's attention to the condition of the Public Printing Office and the Bureau of Engraving and Printing, and clearly showed him that it was impossible, out of the seven thousand five hundred employees of these two offices, for a nonunion man to get employment therein; that if one did pass the civil-service examination that the shop committee of those offices would have him discharged before he was in the Government employ for a week unless he held a union card, and at the present time that Mr. Gompers had more to say in those offices than any Senator or Congressman had. Besides this I showed Mr. Lloyd that in the printers' strike of 1905-6 that the employees of those two offices were taxed 10% of their wages, and furnished to Mr. James Lynch, the president of the Printers' Union, about fifteen thousand dollars (\$15,000) per month to carry on that strike, and if this bill became a law, Gompers would have three hundred thousand employees to fall back on instead of seven thousand five hundred, and besides this, it would make a closed shop of every Government office throughout the United States, and this was entirely unfair to the nonunion workmen, of which there were 93 % for organized labor never claimed to have but 7 % of the working people of the United States organized. I also told Mr. Lloyd that every fair-minded manufacturer in the country would protest against this bill.



He stated he introduced the bill first by request. This would go to show that what was told by Mr. McDermott was a fact, but now that he had agreed to father the bill and would do his best for its passage. He admitted that under this bill all employees of the Government could be forced into labor unions, but he stated he did not see any harm therein, for he was of the opinion that if the Government employees were in labor unions they would be better off and that this would give them the right to protest to their Congressmen when they did not get fair treatment from such men as Second Assistant Postmaster General Joseph Stewart. I closed my interview with Mr. Lloyd, stating that we would fight this bill from hell to breakfast and that he would commence to hear from our side of the question at once. From the information I have got, they will try to force this bill through the House and get the insurgents of the Senate side to pass it through the Senate, for Senator LaFollette offered a resolution in the Senate almost identical with Lloyd's bill.

I am sending this report to you at the earliest possible moment, so that you might take action on it at once, for before I left Lloyd I told him this bill would be more objectionable than any eight-hour bill or injunction bill that they might offer, and I feel this is the case, for if this bill does become a law it would place in Samuel Gompers's hands at least a million and a half dollars of additional revenue each year to carry on his campaigns.

You will please find with this report a copy of the bill and also a copy of the letter sent out by the Second Assistant Postmaster General.

I will send a copy of this report to Mr. Kirby, so that he can have it to-morrow. I feel it to be absolutely necessary to take quick action upon this measure. On account of Mr. Emery being absent from the city I hurried this report.

So hoping to hear from you at the earliest possible moment, in relation to this matter, believe me to be,

Very faithfully, yours,

(4205.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 22, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.		
Apr. 16.	In Baltimore, Md.	
17.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, Md., chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	\$2. 10
	Dinner for self.....	1. 20
18.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore; chair cars both ways; mileage rates.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	2. 00
19.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore; chair car one way; mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self.....	. 75
20.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore; chair car both ways; mileage rates.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self at hotel.....	1. 85
21.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore; chair car one way; mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self at hotel.....	1. 55

Apr. 22. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore; chair car one way; mileage rates .....	\$1. 85
Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00
Incidental expenses while doing general routine work from April 16 to April 22, inclusive, 7 days.....	3. 75
Paid to Tiffany-Collier for stenographic services; please see receipt..	6. 00
Total.....	29. 95
Balance on hand to date.....	57. 06
Expended as above.....	29. 95
Balance on hand.....	27. 11
Respectfully submitted.	

(4206.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 22, 1911.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary National Association of Manufacturers,*  
*30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR Mr. BOUDINOT: You will please find my account sheet enclosed for week ending April 22nd. You will note that the balance on hand this week is \$27.11, and as I expect to be very active for the week I expect this amount to be used up before next Saturday, so hoping that you will send to me the early part of next week money enough for expenses for the coming month, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

1 enclosure.

E 1788-1790.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., April 22, 1911.*

Mr. HENRY R. TOWNE,  
*Yale-Towne Manufacturing Co., 9 Murray Street, New York.*

MY DEAR Mr. TOWNE: I beg to acknowledge the receipt of an inquiry from your assistant respecting the American Association for Labor Legislation, and your specific interrogation as to "whether it is occupying a field not covered by the National Council for Industrial Defense."

The A. A. L. L., is rather difficult to compare with the Council, either in purpose or extent. The Council, you will remember, is primarily a defensive organization, securing the systematic cooperation at present of some 253 national, state and local organizations united in defense against the familiar efforts for vicious class legislation with which ten years of contest against the boycott, the sympathetic strike, and the variety of efforts to overcome the decisions of our courts by destructive legislation, have made us familiar.

Within the past year the Council has become a medium for a constructive effort to secure rational, uniform compensation legislation. The A. A. L. L., is a very small organization—the Council is a very large one. So far, the efforts of the A. A. L. L., have been

confined to the distribution of literature containing compiled information respecting the status of legislation in the interest of the worker, a very laudable object within its proper limit. The American Association is a branch of the International Association for Labor Legislation, the conference of which I had the honor of attending at Lugano, Switzerland, in September last. The delegates present represented most of the European countries, and in many instances were either high officials of the state or labor department, or men of note in the scholastic or economic life of their country. Professor Henry Farnam, of Yale, President of the American branch, very ably and creditably represented our country. The purposes of the conference as disclosed there were to secure uniform action among the countries of Europe with respect to the regulation of the hours of female and child labor, factory inspection and sanitation, and regulation of dangerous trades. All of the ordinary subjects of labor agitation, the relations of organizations of labor to employers, the courts or the general law, are excluded from consideration. Unfortunately, however, the American branch of this organization, doubtless due to the presence of Messrs. Gompers and Mitchell and certain of their very strong sympathizers among the vice presidents and on the executive committee, has been and is being used as a medium for advancing the peculiar demands of the American Federation of Labor. This I have found from personal contact in Europe with the executive secretary and our own Labor Commissioner, Mr. Neill. Mr. Schwedtmann's experience in this country with the Association, of which he is a member, has confined the impression which I there received.

I dislike to permit myself to become prejudiced, and I believe in this case I have not been, although I have a very strong impression that the very sincere and able men connected with the A. A. L. L., are unconsciously becoming instruments for the advancement of the legislative demands of the American Federation and that this little Association is being used as a medium for the propaganda of the Federation's ideas. It is one of the several instances of exceedingly shrewd manipulation of organizations of useful purpose by the cunning gentlemen who insinuate their control into every economic association in which they can entrench themselves. At present the Association possesses an insignificant influence in this country, but is a very strong factor through which an international impression respecting our opinions and desires in labor legislation may be presented to foreign countries.

I think you will see in this statement there are practically no points of comparison between the Council and the A. A. L. L.

As I am writing this note, a very important matter is going on here which I shall take the liberty of calling to your attention, as it may be a subject for necessary future reference.

I think you are aware that under an executive order issued by Mr. Roosevelt in 1902, and by Mr. Taft in 1909, government employees are forbidden, individually or through any Association, to endeavor to influence legislation for the increase of pay, while in March, 1911, by direction of the President, the Second Assistant Postmaster General, following an order issued by Mr. Cortelyou, in 1902, called the attention of railway mail clerks to the fact that it was reported that lodges of secret organizations of railway postal clerks were being formed. The Second Assistant called attention to the fact that "all

in the service should know that such action was regarded as inimical to the interest of the Government, that it was incompatible with their obligation to the department that they should assume another oath with a secret organization in the service which may at any time interfere with the obligations which they have assumed on entering the service."

This was practically aimed at the effort of the American Federation of Labor to unionize Government employees. Messrs. Gompers and Morrison have since publicly declared their intention to form such an organization, and defy the Government to prevent it. As a matter of fact, there is not a non-union man among the four thousand employees of the Government Printing Office, nor, practically speaking, is it possible for a non-union man to secure and retain a position there. This is substantially true of the male employees of the Bureau of Engraving. The administration is worried by the serious growth of this movement and its possible consequences. Considerable excitement has therefore been created by the introduction of the measure which I enclose, which was simultaneously presented in the Senate by Mr. La Follette and in the House by Mr. Lloyd, who happens to be Chairman of the Democratic Congressional Committee. On the very day the measure was introduced, a hearing was given to Messrs. Gompers and Morrison, a fact which was learned only upon inquiry. We have insisted upon a hearing also, which has been promised for next week. You will observe that the sting of the bill, like that of the centipede, is in the tail, and that the standing policy of the Government with respect to the membership of Government employees in secret organizations is completely reversed by this measure.

I need not emphasize to one as well informed and widely read as yourself the serious menace which lies in the organization of Government employees into a branch of the American Federation of Labor, to be made participants in its schemes of boycott and strike, and the possibility of all the functions of Government being suspended by the command of a private individual, a situation through which I witnessed France passing in October of last year.

It may be necessary at a later date to ask for some expression from the merchants of New York, who, from their experience with an interruption of express service in private industry on a metropolitan scale, can realize the meaning of creating a condition in which that interruption may assume national proportions at any time in support of any local movement, leaving organized Government employees with a right to strike, and the Government without the right to discharge or replace.

I had not intended to address you at such length, but the importance of this matter seems to warrant the momentary trespass upon your time.

I beg you will believe me,  
Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(4207.) .

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, April 24, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I duly received your favor of the 20th inst. relative to the patronage-gobble-up by Mr. Wilson, and the facts as

you have given them will appear in next week's Montgomery County Reporter as coming from "our Washington correspondent."

I also received Saturday your letter of the 21st with copy of your report to Mr. Bird on the bill to unionize the R. R. mail clerks. I also received yesterday a special delivery letter from Mr. Emery on the same subject, and wired him a night letter with respect thereto. So the matter is "upon the calendar" and receiving our attention. My God! What next! This bill certainly takes the cake, and it shows what little dependence can be placed in caucus slates.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road (*Waverly*),  
Baltimore, Md.

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(4208 transposed to follow No. 2678 in proper chronological order.)

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(4209.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, April 24, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road,  
Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Time did not permit on Saturday for me to acknowledge receipt of the interesting letters you forwarded in reference to H. R. bill 5970. No doubt Mr. Emery and you are in close touch with the matter, and I have written Mr. Emery to-day that if we can assist in any manner we shall do so instantly.

I agree with you that this is a serious situation and will require prompt and decisive action on the part of our association and the National Council for Industrial Defense if anything is to be done.

I call to mind while writing that I have never acknowledged the receipt of the bag of seeds, and I thank you cordially for your attention to this matter, and also to express my appreciation of the various kinds inclosed. Mrs. Bird is extremely pleased with them and has had them laid out and by this time quite a large number are planted, and she joins with me in expressions of thanks.

I have transmitted to Mr. Boudinot your expense account and requested him to forward to you a substantial check, which no doubt he will do to-day.

With best wishes, I remain,  
Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

(4210.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, April 25, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road,  
Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Enclosed please find Treasury check No. 7469 for \$122.89, as per account rendered to April 22. This restores your \$150.

With best wishes, we remain, yours very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

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D 2222-2223.

APRIL 25, 1911.

Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*Mercantile Club Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR CHARLIE: It seems an age since I have heard from you, and I have been delayed in sending you promised data respecting legislation while awaiting a copy of the Washington measure and the final form of the Ohio bill. The latter will be here to-morrow, and the Washington measure reached me this morning. I am called to New York to-night, but you will hear from me on Thursday on compensation legislation.

In the meantime I want to ask for the special activity of your Missouri members with respect to the enclosed bill. An identical measure, with the exception of the words "without threat" on line 13, of page 2, was introduced in the Senate by Mr. La Follette. The measure is fathered by the American Federation of Labor for the purpose of compelling a revolutionary change in the governmental policy with respect to membership of public employes in secret labor organizations.

Mr. Roosevelt, in 1902, and President Taft, in 1909, by executive order, forbade any employe or officer of the government to act by himself or through associations with respect to the demands upon Congress for changes in hours or wages except through the department head. Mr. Cortelyou, in 1902, and Second Assistant Post Master General Stewart, in March of this year, following his lead, declared that membership in secret organizations by employes of the Postal Department would be "regarded as inimical to the interests of the government." It was declared to be "incompatible with their obligation to the Department that they should assume another oath with a secret organization in the service which may at any time interfere with the obligations which they have assumed upon entering the service."

I need not point out to you, what your broad experience will cause you to realize, the dangers presented in the unionization of government employes, quite apart from sympathy or lack of sympathy with labor organizations. European governments, as well as our own, have uniformly held it highly dangerous to permit public employes to subordinate their service to the public interest by allegiance to any organization with power to withdraw their service or otherwise

direct their movement in possible antagonism to the requirements of their duty to the state. In France, you will remember that the withdrawal of this prohibition resulted in the railway strike of last year, which found the government impotent to use any weapon except the call to the colors. In this country the object of these measures is to permit the creation of a powerful political influence for the Labor Party, and I am satisfied the administration will oppose this measure as the Post Office Department is already doing so with its approval.

I call your attention to this matter particularly because the father of this bill, Mr. James T. Lloyd, a Democratic Representative from Shelbyville, in your State, is also the Chairman of the Democratic Congressional Committee, and I trust you will see that he hears from Missouri on this subject, and it will be especially important to have him hear from as many Democrats of some position as possible. Looking at the matter from a practical political standpoint, the passage of the bill, far from being a benefit to the Democratic Party, will undoubtedly become the means of creating a Labor Party that will take its strength largely from Democratic sources. I trust you will start the strongest protest you can from such sources as you deem best on this subject as soon as possible. On the very day the measure was introduced, it was referred to the Committee on Civil Service Reform and Messrs. Gompers and Morrison were given a hearing that very afternoon. It would undoubtedly have been reported back almost at once had we not insisted upon a hearing, which will now be given.

With best of good wishes,  
Ever yours,

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E 1791.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *April 26, 1911.*

MR. FRED C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: For many moons I have not heard from you, but nevertheless you have been in my memory, and I frequently had pleasant reminiscences of you and your kind letters of the past.

I wrote you some time ago but you did not answer my letter and I was under the impression that on account of your trip to Europe and the large amount of work it brought upon you, you did not have time to give me much consideration.

I had several interviews lately with Mr. Emery, who has informed me that you have made many inquiries concerning myself and Mrs. Mulhall, and each time that Mr. Emery mentioned your name I was always pleased to get any information he could give concerning you. At an interview I had with him this morning, he assured me you were going to get busy on the Lloyd bill which he wrote you fully about, so I hope you will get the Missouri organizations going at the earliest possible moment and let Lloyd and Champ Clark hear from you in your old vigorous way, for it will be just what we need in the fight we are making upon this measure.

Since I wrote you last I have been very fortunate in getting all kinds of government documents that I thought would be of any use

to our members and I have put you on our mailing list over a year ago for the Congressional Record. I will be pleased to know if you received those regularly. If not, I will see that you get them. Besides this I am putting in the mail today, one of Uncle Sam's cook books for Mrs. Schwedtmann and I will send other documents to your office in the near future.

So hoping to have the pleasure of a letter from you and hoping to hear that yourself and wife are in the very best of health, and that the balance of my St. Louis friends are having all the enjoyment that it is possible to have on this earth, believe me to be as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

(4211, 4212.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 26, 1911.

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Your very nice letter of April 24 received, and many thanks for the same.

I have been very busy for the last few days, as House bill 5970 almost scared me into a fit, but we have got busy on this measure from the start and up to the present, have met with a great deal of success. Mr. Lloyd attempted to railroad this bill through, aided by some of the insurgents of the Senate, but for the past few days they have found that they are up against a stiff fight and we have taken a great deal of the fight out of them. Frank Morrison, secretary of the American Federation of Labor, was to have a hearing on this bill on Thursday the 27th instant, but we have had Mr. Morrison's hearing set back until some day next week, and I am under the impression that it will be set back again before that time.

Yesterday I saw four prominent members of the Civil Service Reform Committee, the committee that has this bill in charge, and they assured me that we will get all the time we wanted upon this measure and as many hearings as necessary, so this will give us time to do all the pounding we wish to do, and I am under the impression it might not come up at this extra session at least. I saw several leaders of the Senate and I had a letter from one of our high officials of the Government to meet him at his home upon this matter, and I have been assured by leaders of the Senate side that this bill will not become a law.

I hope our people will not get too confident on account of assurances I am sending in this letter, for I feel that this is our opportunity to show our strength and give them a thoroughly good pounding while we are at it, for if we do it now, in my opinion we will not have to do it later on when they bring up their eight hour bill and injunction bills. So I hope that our organizations will get busy all over the country and let Mr. Lloyd and Mr. Clark and Mr. Underwood, and other leaders of the Democratic Party know that Gompers is not supreme at the present time.

I called on the Second Assistant Postmaster General, Joseph Stewart, and I find that he will render any aid he possibly can to defeat this



bill. I made an engagement for Mr. Emery for Thursday, to meet him, and last evening I called on Hon. Charles J. Bonaparte, Ex Attorney General of the United States, who is president of the Civil Service Reform League, and got him going against this bill also. I gave Mr. Bonaparte a copy of the bill and fully talked over the matter with him.

I will continue to keep you posted upon this matter, and I have been urging Mr. Emery to show our hand now and do all we possibly can to make this a good fight.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me as ever,  
Faithfully, yours,

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(4213.)

(Duplicate of E 1791.)

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(4214.)

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District, against Gompers and of the Gompers's ring. I know of no assistance that has been given to Mr. Mudd in his district outside of what little has been given to him by the Workingmen's Protective Association of Baltimore.

I talked with Mr. Emery to-day about this matter, and find that he has never got any assistance from the Manufacturers' Association in his campaigns, or any organizations of that kind, that I know of, for the past six years.

Mr. Mudd at the present time is pretty well broken down and sick, and he is anxious to attend the convention and to meet Mr. Van Cleave and the leaders of our organization, so I would like to have sent to him, if you think it advisable, a special invitation to attend the convention. He told me some time ago that he was going to Lick Springs, Indiana, for his health, and I expect he will be there while the convention is being held, but if you think favorable of this proposition, you could address him to his committee here in Washington, D. C., and he would be sure to receive any communication that you might send.

I am only making these suggestions so as to strengthen us in Washington, for it is a well-known fact that there are a lot of our active friends going out of Congress on the 4th day of March, and we are looking around to get men to take their places. Of course there are lots of other Members that are friendly to our cause, but I always believe in doing all we can to strengthen our lines, and I feel that we will have to do a lot of this kind of work if we expect to be successful the next two years.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me to be, as ever,  
Faithfully yours,

MMM/G

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Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
1005 Chemical Building,  
St. Louis, Mo.

(4215.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, April 27, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have your letter of April 26th, and from it I judge that you are certainly giving the situation that now confronts you in Washington careful and persistent attention. I am too old now to believe in anything and certainly should not express any confident assurances in reference to any contemplated action by the 62nd Congress.

I am pleased to have you advise me on this matter and shall await further advices with great interest.

With best wishes, I remain yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

(4216.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, April 28, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: This is to acknowledge receipt of yours of the 26th in which you correct the "roster" of the celebrated Wilson family, and with which you enclosed copy of your letter to Mr. Bird of same date.

I wish that I might have received your letter a few days earlier that a correct and complete statement of the Wilson family's great service to the Nation might have been correctly printed in the Montgomery County Report which came out yesterday and of which I am sending you a copy. There is one daughter shy.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road (Waverly),  
Baltimore, Md.*

(4217.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*St. Louis, Mo., Saturday, April 29th, 1911.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: Upon my return to the city I find your letter of April 26th. I assure you that in thought I have been with you many, many times in the last few months. I have felt with you in your troubles and I would have gladly gone miles out of my way to be of service to you, but I know that such conditions as you had to go through must be borne by the individual, and sometimes it hurts to have even a friend speak about it. I want you to appreciate that no matter where you are or where I am, my heart and my best wishes are always with you.

Of course, I shall get at this Missouri situation and do the best I can, but it is only incidentally in this letter. I want you to feel that even though we are not in as close official touch with each other as we were at one time, it makes no difference in my friendship for you.

With best of good wishes, believe me always, faithfully,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
Chairman.

MR. M. M. MULHALL,  
C/a Jas. A. Emery, Washington, D. C.

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(4218.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 29, 1911.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, jr.,  
President National Association of Manufacturers,  
514 Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: You will please find enclosed a copy of a short letter I am sending to Mr. Bird to-day, in relation to the Lloyd bill, which will explain itself. I am also sending you in this mail the bound set of tariff reports in one volume, so hoping this letter will bring you good news, believe me, as ever.

Faithfully, yours,

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E 1792.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 29, 1911.

HENRY R. TOWNE,  
Yale and Towne Manufacturing Co., 9 Murray Street, New York:

Systematic efforts being made to influence performance of duty of Investigation and prosecution by Indiana officials in dynamite case. Messages are being sent from all parts of Country calculated to deter them. Important that governor Marshall, Supt. of Police, Martin Hyland, and County Prosecutor Frank Baker Indianapolis should receive messages from Associations and Individuals throughout the country urging performance of duty. Steps being taken to secure this result. Will you not see that prominent members of Merchants Association send individual messages.

EMERY.

2.16 a. m., 30th.

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E 1793-1794.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., April 29, 1911.

MR. HENRY R. TOWNE,  
Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co., 9 Murray Street, New York.

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: I regret very greatly that I missed seeing you in Washington. My return here was unexpectedly delayed, and I found on inquiry at The Willard that you had just left, but Judge Davenport told me of having seen you, and I was sorry to find myself late by an hour.

The Lloyd measure, to which I called your attention, has a well organized opposition to it which is rapidly growing. The Post Office Department will oppose it vigorously, and I have the best of assurances that the highest powers will promptly face the issue. I should like to suggest in connection with this that you address a note to the President expressing your opinion of the danger of such measures. I know that comment from you will have a beneficial effect in impressing him with the serious concern of influential business men.

I cannot forbear enclosing a couple of resolutions, one of which, that of Mr. Berger, is merely an illustration of the attempt to use Congress in a labor issue. The second, however, House Resolution No. 90, is now before the Committee on Labor and has a very serious purpose behind it. I attended the first hearing on it yesterday morning and was very much impressed with the complete union domination of the Committee. The new Chairman of the House Committee on Labor is the Secretary-Treasurer of the International Mine Workers, and the majority member is Mr. Frank Buchanan, of Chicago, the retiring President of the Structural Iron Workers Union of that city, an organization under more than strong suspicion of having been implicated in dynamiting outrages in the vicinity of that city.

In order to close all avenues of information to the Committee, or rather to retain control of them, Mr. Wilson, as Chairman, has his daughter as clerk of the committee, and his wife as janitress of the committee, a situation which suggests a well-known whiskey ad—"Wilson, that's all."

The purpose of this Pepper resolution is hardly disclosed on its face. It is ostensibly aimed at the introduction into the Watertown Arsenal by the War Department of the Taylor System. I have no doubt that you are familiar with its general purposes, for it is merely one of many schemes for the conservation of waste in methods and improving the efficiency of men which have received so much attention from American business men in recent years. The real purpose of the investigation is to get a pat committee to condemn the application of scientific methods aimed at removing the present inexcusable and extravagant manner of doing public business by pleading that these are schemes designed to unduly speed up the workman, wear him out and throw him into the junk heap, and if a Committee of Congress will reach a conclusion of this kind and the Democratic House will endorse it, it can be made a powerful argument with the public against the introduction of similar methods in private business. I am watching the development of hearings with great interest.

Please let me know if business again calls you to Washington, for I should like very much to see you.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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E 1795.

SATURDAY, APRIL 29, 1911.

MY DEAR MARTIN: Upon my return to the city I find your letter of April 26th. I assure you that in thought I have been with you many, many times in the last few months. I have felt with you in your troubles and I would have gladly gone miles out of my way to be

of service to you, but I know that such conditions as you had to go through must be borne by the individual and sometimes it hurts to have even a friend speak about it. I want you to appreciate that no matter where you are or where I am, my heart and my best wishes are always with you.

Of course, I shall get at this Missouri situation and do the best I can, but it is only incidentally in this letter. I want you to feel that even though we are not in as close official touch with each other as we were at one time, it makes no difference in my friendship for you.

With best of good wishes, believe me always,

Faithfully,

*Chairman.*

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care of Jas. A. Emery, Washington, D. C.*

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(4219.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, May 1, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road,  
Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your interesting letter of April 29th was duly received and I am gratified at your confidence as to the result of the Lloyd bill, and I fully appreciate your desire and good judgment not to mention names upon paper. I sincerely trust that your expectations in this matter will be realized and that the Lloyd bill is a thing of the past.

With best wishes, I remain, yours, very truly,

JPB/EAW

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

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(4220.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES U. S.,  
COMMITTEE ON ACCOUNTS,  
*Washington, D. C., May 2, 1911.*

Mr. JAMES T. McDERMOTT,  
*House of Representatives.*

MY DEAR McDERMOTT: I think that it will be impossible to secure the position for Mr. McMichaels as chief page. It is my impression, however, that some other place can be given you, not so desirable, and if he wishes to take that you can arrange it.

Very truly, yours,

JAMES T. LLOYD.

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(4221.)

(Omitted.)

E 1796.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., May 2, 1911.*

MR. HENRY R. TOWNE,

*Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co., 9 Murray Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: I beg to acknowledge yours of the 1st and shall look forward to the pleasure of seeing you here Thursday. I expect Mr. Kirby on the same day, and I hope we shall have a little time for a chat over the situation, which has many elements of trouble.

I am especially glad to hear of the use to which you put House Resolution No. 90. The Labor Committee is unquestionably going to report favorably on the resolution for investigation. Indeed, I personally fear that just as soon as the Free List Bill is out of the way and during the time which the Senate will give for the discussion of these questions, the House is likely to grow a crop of labor troubles.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

E 1797.

MAY 2, 1911.

MY DEAR SIR: An important legislative situation is disclosed in a letter from Mr. Emery, from which I quote the following:

I want to ask for the special activity of your Missouri members with respect to the enclosed bill. An identical measure was introduced in the Senate by Mr. La Follette. The measure is fathered by the American Federation of Labor for the purpose of compelling a revolutionary change in the governmental policy with respect to membership of public employes in secret labor organizations.

Mr. Roosevelt, in 1902, and President Taft, in 1909, by executive order, forbade any employe or officer of the government to act by himself or through associations with respect to the demands upon Congress for changes in hours or wages, except through the department head. Mr. Cortelyou, in 1902, and Second Assistant Postmaster General Stewart, in March of this year, following his lead, declared that membership in secret organizations by employes of the Postal Department would be "regarded as inimical to the interests of the government." It was declared to be "incompatible with their obligation to the Department that they should assume another oath with a secret organization in the service which may at any time interfere with the obligations which they have assumed upon entering the service."

I need not point out to you, what your broad experience will cause you to realize, the dangers presented in the unionization of government employes, quite apart from sympathy or lack of sympathy with labor organizations. European governments, as well as our own, have uniformly held it highly dangerous to permit public employes to subordinate their service to the public interest by allegiance to any organization with power to withdraw their service or otherwise direct their movement in possible antagonism to the requirements of their duty to the state. In France, you will remember, that the withdrawal of this prohibition resulted in the railway strike of last year, which found the government impotent to use any weapon except the call to the colors. In this country the object of these measures is to permit the creation of a powerful political influence for the Labor Party, and I am satisfied the administration will oppose this measure as the Post Office Department is already doing with its approval.

I call your attention to this matter particularly because the father of this bill, Mr. James T. Lloyd, a Democratic Representative from Shelbyville in your State is also the Chairman of the Democratic Congressional Committee, and I trust you will see that he hears from Missouri on this subject, and it will be especially important to have him hear from as many Democrats of some position as possible. Looking at the matter from a practical political standpoint, the passage of the bill, far from being a benefit to the Democratic Party, will undoubtedly become the means of creating a Labor Party that will take its strength largely from Democratic sources. I trust you

will start the strongest protest you can from such sources as you deem best on this subject as soon as possible. On the very day the measure was introduced it was referred to the Committee on Civil Service Reform and Messrs. Gompers and Morrison were given a hearing that very afternoon. It would undoubtedly have been reported back almost at once had we not insisted upon a hearing.

Two letters from you, one addressed to the Congressman of your district, the other to Congressman James T. Lloyd, both care of the Capitol, Washington, D. C., would be of great service in this matter.

Respectfully, yours,

(4222.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, May 6, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: I am enclosing an invitation to the annual convention and dinner of our association on May 15, 16, and 17.

No doubt you will be on hand in advance of the convention, and I shall take pleasure in meeting you and discussing any matters you have in mind at that time.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
General Manager.

JPB/LK.

(4223.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 8, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers.*

1911.		
Apr. 23.	At Baltimore, Md.	
24.	Round trip to Washington, at mileage rates, chair car 1 way.....	\$1. 85
24.	Dinner for self in Washington at station.....	1. 10
25.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	. 85
26.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates, chair car 1 way.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	2. 00
27.	Round trip to Washington, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00
28.	Round trip to Washington, chair car 1 way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self at station.....	1. 25
29.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates, chair car 1 way.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self and one.....	1. 75
	Incidental expenses from the 23d to 29th instant while doing general work, 7 days, inclusive.....	5. 00
	Total.....	24. 55
22.	Balance on hand.....	27. 11
28.	Received from Mr. George S. Boudinot.....	122. 89
29.	Cash on hand.....	150. 00
	Expended as above.....	24. 55
	Balance on hand.....	125. 45
	Respectfully submitted.	

(4224.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 8, 1911.**Col. M. M. Mulhall to National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

Apr. 30. At Baltimore, Md.	
May 1. Round trip to Washington, mileage rates, chair car both ways.	\$2. 10
Dinner for self in Washington, at hotel.	1. 85
2. At Baltimore, Md.	
3. Round trip to Washington, mileage rates, chair 1 way.	1. 85
Dinner for self in Washington.	1. 15
4. Round trip to Washington, mileage rates, chair car 1 way.	1. 85
Dinner for self.	1. 00
5. Round trip to Washington, mileage rates, chair car 1 way.	1. 85
Dinner for self in Washington.	1. 10
6. Round trip to Washington, mileage rates, chair car both ways.	2. 10
Dinner for self in Washington.	. 90
Incidental expenses from the 30th of April to 6th of May, 7 days, inclusive, while doing general routine work.	6. 75
Total.	22. 50
Balance on hand April 29.	125. 45
Expended as above.	22. 50
Balance on hand.	102. 95

Respectfully submitted.

(4225.)

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 8th, 1911.*

JAMES A. EMERY,  
*Hotel Sinton, Cincinnati, Ohio:*

Chairman Godwin says he will continue hearings until after our convention. You can have all time necessary. Need not hurry back. General Stewart made great speech before committee to-day. Wire your itinerary in case need.

M. M. MULHALL.

(Charge James A. Emery.)

(4226, 4227.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 8, 1911.*

MR. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, N. A. of M.,  
 30 Church Street,  
 New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: For the past week we have had hearings almost every day upon the Lloyd bill. There has been one of the greatest labor lobbies present at those hearings that I have ever seen in Washington. Several of their labor Congressmen, headed by Wilson, of Pennsylvania; Buchanan, of Illinois, and Kendall, of Iowa, and others, aiding Gompers and Morrison and other so-called labor leaders upon this bill. They are making a very stiff fight, but I am positive and certain that their fight is in vain.



Second Assistant Postmaster General Joseph Stewart has made one of the stiffest fights against this bill that I have ever seen put up by a Government official. For three days he has been before the Committee on Civil Service Reform, and has made one of the grandest appeals against this bill that it was possible to make. I feel that Gen. Stewart's work will compel the House to report this bill unfavorable, and I was informed by Chairman Godwin of the above committee to-day that we could have all the time necessary to have hearings upon this bill, so we are steadily gaining ground on the House side, and we are already positive and sure that we have this bill beaten on the Senate side.

Mr. Emery left here on Saturday, and I expect to be extremely busy this week.

I had a very pleasant interview with Mr. Kirby on the train from Washington to Baltimore last Saturday, and before taking the train I sent you a registered mail bag with 20 bound copies of the Criminal Code of the United States, which I hope you have received by this time. I sent 5 copies to the Washington office, and have kept 5 copies for myself, which I intend to have your name, Mr. Boudinot's, Mr. Kirby's, and Judge Spear's placed upon the outside cover, and will then forward them to you some time this week. The 20 copies I have already sent you you can send out when you feel that you wish to do so. I have sent in the mails to-day 100 franks, which I suppose will reach you to-morrow, for mailing those books, and the additional books which I promised you when last in New York I will send in a few days.

The Congressional Directory is not yet out, but I expect there will be some out of the Printing Office this week, and at the earliest possible moment I will forward some to you, when I can get hold of them.

I inclose you herewith expense accounts for the weeks ending April 29 and May 6.

I expect to receive an invitation from you to come to New York next week, and so, hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you then, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully yours,

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D 2224.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., May 9, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR BIRD: I beg to acknowledge yours of the 6th respecting an invitation to the Colonel, which I am very glad to see has gone to him, but I rather regret that you have taken occasion to express in your letter of the 6th to him your expectation of seeing him in advance of the Convention. It may be that matters here will be in such a state that it would be unsafe to have him leave Washington. He could, of course, attend the dinner and return, but our business is to protect the situation at all hazards, and so long as you have written to him on this subject, I suggest that you

drop him another line expressing the hope that he will be able to attend the Convention but that you of course realize that circumstances may be such that his presence here may be required by me.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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(4228.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, May 9, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road,  
Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: I have your letter of May 8th with inclosure, your expense accounts to May 6th, and I note what you say in reference to your activity in connection with the Lloyd bill. I have watched the newspaper reports of this very carefully. If it is possible for our organization to defeat this measure, I think we will have accomplished one of the greatest pieces of work in the history of the organization.

I duly received the bag with the twenty bound copies of the Criminal Code of the United States, and it is my intention to select a number of gentlemen to present these to.

We shall welcome the Congressional Directory, for we consult it a great deal.

Undoubtedly you had not received the invitation sent you to the convention and banquet. If through any miscarriage of mails this should not come to hand, please consider this letter your invitation, for we shall look for you and I anticipate a pleasant visit.

Yours, very truly,

JPB/EAW

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

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(4229 transferred to follow B 193.)

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(4230, 4231.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 11, 1911.*

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Your very nice letter of May 9th I duly received last evening when I went to my home, and I want to sincerely thank you for the invitation contained therein and the ticket enclosed.

I have been anxious for some time to have a talk with you, and I will leave here to-morrow afternoon for New York City, and will be at your office at nine a. m., Saturday, and if you can give me a hearing I shall be greatly pleased.

We have had a very stiff fight all week on the House side upon the Lloyd bill. Mr. Gompers admitted before the Committee on Civil Service Reform yesterday that he was so deeply interested in this

bill that he cancelled an engagement to speak at the World's Peace Commission Convention which was held last week in Baltimore, and that this matter was of the greatest importance to his organization.

As I wrote you last, we have been daily gaining strength on the House side on this measure, and I am positive now that we have the majority of the committee with us.

Second Assistant Postmaster General Stewart appeared before the committee at four hearings, and his speech was a red-hot one against the Gompers organization and against the Lloyd bill. There is not a particle of danger of this bill passing this Congress, for two days after its appearance it was beaten on the Senate side, and I am sure I can convince you of this fact when I see you in New York.

Our old friend, Hughes, introduced a new eight-hour bill here on Tuesday, and has already notified me that he is going to have it passed at this session. He made this remark in a joking way, but I think he will find that it will be more than a joke on his side to push it through, and it will mean good, hard work for him if he succeeds.

I am greatly pleased that you received the 20 copies of the Criminal Code, and yesterday the new Congressional Directory appeared on the desks of the Members, and I feel that I will be able to get a few copies before I leave for New York.

Hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you soon, and meeting your family at the convention, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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 (4232.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 11, 1911.*

MR. FRED DWIGHT,  
*Collector of the Port,  
 Rockland, Knox County, Maine.*

MY DEAR MR. DWIGHT: For the past few years I have been out of touch with affairs in your State. I have frequently met your Congressman from the second Maine district, but I have never become on such friendly terms with him and I did with Mr. Littlefield and other members from your State.

Our folks will be extremely interested in the campaign in your State this coming year and next, and we intend to do all we possibly can to win back the second Maine district.

I am extremely anxious to know something about the resubmission question in your State, for I am told that there will be a great deal of outside influence brought to bear in Maine in the next election.

I have written to Mr. Donohue and other friends in Maine, and I would be greatly pleased if you will give me any information you can concerning the second district and what you think of the coming fight throughout your State. Any information you can give me will be confidential unless you wish it otherwise, and if I can be of any service to you in the future as I have been in the past, you can certainly count on me and our organization to help you as we did in 1906 and 1907.

Hoping to be remembered to your son and other members of your family and to Mr. Donohue and other friends in Maine, believe me, as ever.

Very sincerely, yours,

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(4233.)

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(Duplicate of No. 4232.)

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(4234, 4235.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 11, 1911.

HON. JAMES DONOHUE,  
*Commissioner of Fisheries,*  
*Rockland, Knox County, Me.*

MY DEAR MR. DONOHUE: I have been out of the city and out of Baltimore for some time, and I was very much disappointed when I learned from my home that you were in Baltimore a short period of time ago and phoned out to my home, but I was absent from the city.

I know of no friend that I have met campaigning that has oftener come to my mind than you have, and I often think of the pleasant times I had in the campaigns in Maine in 1906-7.

Our people would be very much interested in the resubmission question in the campaign which will be held in your State this year, so for that reason I was greatly disappointed that I did not see you when you were in Baltimore.

I will take it as a great favor if you will write me the moment you receive this letter and give me any information that you can concerning the political situation in Maine, and what showing, in your opinion, the Republican Party will have in that State at the next election.

For a couple of years I kept up a correspondence with friends in Maine, but I have been so busy lately here in Washington and on the road that my correspondence with my Maine friends has been neglected, but as I expect to take an active part in the campaign this coming year and next year in Maine I would like it if you can write me beforehand what the situation is.

I would also be pleased to know if you have had any communication lately with Dr. Crockett, or Mr. Fred Dwight, or others, and has our friend Harriman left the State entirely?

If I come back to Maine this year or next I certainly will call first on my old acquaintances, so if you will be kind enough to renew the correspondence which you and I used to have I will take it as a particular favor.

Mrs. Mulhall has been extremely sick for some time, and I learned from her mother that you made inquiries from her concerning my wife when you were in Baltimore, for which you will please accept my thanks.

Remember me to your family and to any friends, and believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(4236, 4237.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 4234, 4235.)

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B 193.

STATE OF MAINE,  
COMMISSIONER OF SEA AND SHORE FISHERIES,  
*Rockland, May, 15, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*611 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am in receipt of your favor of May 11th, and was very glad to hear from you. I was very much disappointed not to be able to meet you at Baltimore, as I know my visit there would have been very much pleasanter if I had met you, and also there were a number of things that I wanted to talk over with you.

I was very sorry to hear that Mrs. Mulhall was not well, but trust that she is better by this time.

In reference to the resubmission campaign that is being conducted in this State this year from now until September, it is very uncertain how that will terminate. My opinion is that the people of Maine will vote to keep that prohibitory amendment in the constitution, although there is a large number of people in the State who believe that it would be best to have it removed; but the temperance people are working hard to retain it; and they have as allies, strange to say, the church people and the cheap liquor sellers, which is certainly a very peculiar combination; but nevertheless that is true. Of course we expect the church people and temperance people to work together; but it is surprising to people not acquainted with the condition to know why the cheap liquor dealers would be in favor of the present prohibitory liquor law. But you no doubt know that if this State was to adopt a license law of any kind, whether it be a State-wide license or a local option law, there is a large number of people who have been, and are now, selling liquor in this State who would not be able to procure a license; consequently, they would rather the law would remain as it is and take their chances with the others. There is, however, a strong sentiment among the truly temperance people who think that perhaps a change might work better than the old law; and I have no doubt but there will be a large number of them vote in favor of trying something else. But the work will practically all be done by the temperance people in favor of retaining the present law.

The government of this State, as you know, at the present time is Democratic. The upheaval of last September was caused by several conditions; but it is my opinion if an election was to be held in September next that the political status of the State would be changed back to the Republican ranks. Of course, it is uncertain and difficult to judge what the conditions may be a year from next September, when we hold our next State election. A great deal will depend upon the national election which comes that year; but if I was to make a bet, judging from the conditions as they look now, I would wager that the next Legislature of Maine would not be Democratic.

Mr. Wight is in town and just as good a worker and just as strong a Republican as ever. I meet him practically every day. Mr. Harriman is also in town. He has not taken much interest in politics for the past year or two. He is now and has been for several months assisting Dr. Eaton. The doctor's health has been very poor, and he has had Mr. Harriman with him practically all the time. Charles evidently is getting a living, as he looks well and is wearing as good clothes as usual. I do not know anything about the condition of his family.

I met Dr. Crockett a few days ago, and he is attending strictly to his profession, with a little politics on the side. He is entirely out with the Democrats, and what he is doing is with the Republicans. "The Doc" was unfortunate in being quite so radical when with the Democrats, as he made a great many sore spots with the Republicans, which have not as yet entirely healed up, but I trust by the time the next national election comes around that he will be in position to be of some benefit to us.

Business here is going along in about the usual way. Everyone who wants work can get it, and the people on the whole are as prosperous as usual.

Hoping to hear from you again in the near future, I remain,  
Very truly, yours,

JAMES DONAHUE.

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(4229.)

HOTEL IMPERIAL,  
New York, May 18, 1911.

Col. Mulhall to Robert Stafford, Dr.:

Room 871, 3 days.....	\$12.00
Telephone.....	.10

12.10

Received payment,

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E 1798.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., May 22, 1911.

MR. HENRY R. TOWNE,  
Messrs. Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co.,  
9 Murray Street, New York.

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: Continuous hearings have been had upon the Lloyd bill or La Follette bill, whichever one wishes to call it, the measure having to do, as you will remember, with permitting government employes to join organizations affiliating with the American Federation of Labor. The President has come out against the measure in a very emphatic way. It is important at the present time that the hearings which are being had before the Committee on Reform of the Civil Service should be extended as much as possible in order that the sentiment against the measure may grow and present itself to the Committee. The Committee is now hearing from many parts of the country.

I am writing these lines to urge, if you think it advisable, that the Merchants Association should present its protest and request a hearing before this Committee. If you or your Association can do this, I should like to urge that the hearing be requested not earlier than the 6th or 7th of June so as to delay the action of the Committee as much as possible.

I feel that your Association would exert a very great deal of influence in this matter, and I am sure the administration would appreciate any assistance of this nature received, for it is very anxious and determined to defeat this measure. I urge the placing of your request for a hearing so far forward so as to assist in extending these hearings as much as possible.

I beg you will believe me,

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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D 2225-2226.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., May 23, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I enclose copy of a letter sent yesterday to Mr. Henry R. Towne, of the Yale & Towne Mfg. Co., who is President, as you know, of the Merchants' Association of New York. I had written and talked to him at a previous time with respect to the same subject. It is especially important now that the Merchants' Association should put in appearance in opposition to this measure, through an attorney, if possible. It would help matters very much if they would ask for a hearing any time between the 5th and 10th of June so as to push matters along until that time. I wish, if possible, you would make a personal effort to see Mr. Towne and urge his compliance with this suggestion. I know his personal views are entirely favorable and it will only be a question as to whether or not the policy of the Merchants' Association will permit of such action. It seems to me that the conclusive answer to this is that if any of the large number of the 17,000 railway mail clerks who are the leaders in the present movement for this measure are permitted to organize and affiliate with the American Federation of Labor, which is the real issue, they would possess a power, by concerted action, to interrupt and destroy commercial communication in the United States as completely as by the stoppage of the railroads themselves. The condition which they could bring about makes the recent strike of teamsters in the city of New York, which I know greatly worried the merchants, seem trivial and commonplace in comparison.

I should particularly like to have them make application for a hearing at this time, even if they should determine at a later date that they did not care to have the hearing itself. Still I know of no class of business men more interested in this project than themselves and I feel that they should take a determined stand, especially in view of the fact that they are supporting the administration in its own attitude, as declared by the President in his Harrisburg speech.

I have directed the Colonel to communicate with you respecting the Philadelphia situation and to use his own judgment as to leaving here, as he can tell better than anybody else in my absence whether or not he can afford to do so.

I am just leaving for Chicago to make an address at the convention of the National Association of Lumbermen, a big interest that we very much need with us.

Believe me,

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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(4238.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 23, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager, N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I left the banquet room on Wednesday evening quite sick, and was too ill to get out of bed Thursday morning, but managed to dress myself and get to Baltimore on Thursday night, arriving home at 8 p. m. For two days I was sick in bed with a bad bilious attack, as Dr. Prentiss, of Baltimore, states.

I got in touch with the Washington office by phone and with some Washington friends and kept track of the situation. I wired Mr. Emery, at Atlantic City, of my sickness, and on Monday I was able to get over here and have been quite busy since on the Lloyd bill, because they started hearings again this morning.

The labor people brought the president of the Postal Clerks' Union to this city, a Mr. Van Dyke, and he had a hearing before the committee lasting all forenoon. After Mr. Van Dyke was through I managed to have a postponement of the committee until the 27th instant, when Mr. Emery will have a hearing before the committee.

Congress will adjourn to-day until Saturday morning, and there is nothing doing on the Senate side, so I will leave Baltimore early to-morrow morning for Philadelphia, and will try to get you on the long-distance phone from there to-morrow forenoon some time.

I have made a close inquiry concerning the situation here for the past forty-eight hours, and we are in very good fighting shape and with no prospects of any labor legislation at this extra session.

I feel positive I will have the pleasure of seeing you either Wednesday or Thursday, and that I will be able to get the information which you wanted me to get in Philadelphia, so, closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(4239.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *May 23, 1911.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,

*510 Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR KIRBY: I thought I would drop you a short note to let you know what the situation is here at the present time and which



in my opinion is extremely good. I can almost positively state that there will be no labor legislation at this extra session. We are still fighting the Lloyd bill. They started hearings upon that bill again this morning, and we had the committee postpone further hearings until Saturday morning, when Mr. Emery will talk before the committee and against that bill.

I had the pleasure of calling at the room of the Committee on Labor yesterday morning and I run into Miss Agnes Wilson, clerk of that committee, and I never saw a female so mad in my life as she apparently was. There were other members of the Wilson family present, but Miss Wilson went entirely out of her road to condemn you for the attack which she claims that you made upon her family at our convention in New York. I should hate to put on paper what this young lady said, but I told her I was surprised to hear her use such language, for I told her that I was sure you said nothing in your speech at New York that was not the official acts of her father and that any taxpayer had a perfect right to criticise his public doings.

You certainly stirred up the laborites at the last convention, and where we used to get a cold reception before we get nothing now only cold, stony stares, and when I asked Miss Wilson on Monday if there would be any hearings before her committee for the coming week or 10 days she positively refused to answer. I merely state this little incident so that you can realize the effect your address had upon the labor lobby in this city.

I have mailed to-day two copies of the Congressional Directory for your Dayton office, and I will send you some other documents later on.

So, hoping to hear that you returned safely home and that it is not as hot in Dayton as it is here, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4240.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 23, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

May 14. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	\$2. 10
Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	2. 25
15. Fare to Washington, one way, mileage rates.....	. 80
Transportation from Wash., D. C., to New York City, mileage rates..	4. 10
Chair car one way, from Washington to New York.....	1. 25
Dinner en route to New York, on train.....	1. 45
Supper in New York City for self at hotel .....	1. 60
16. Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 10
Dinner in New York City for self and one.....	2. 25
Supper for self and one in New York, no charge. .	
17. Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 15
Dinner for self and three at Waldorf-Astoria, no charge.	
Supper at banquet.	
18. Sick at hotel.	
Dinner, none.	
Paid Hotel Imperial, New York, for room and bath for three nights..	12. 00
Lunch en route to Baltimore, Md.....	. 65
Transportation from New York City to Balto., Md., mileage rates....	3. 70
Chair car one way.....	1. 00

May 19. Sick in Baltimore.

20. Sick in Baltimore.

Incidental expenses, from the 7th day of May to the 20th, inclusive,  
14 days, while doing general routine work..... \$16.00

Total..... 51.40

Balance on hand May 13..... 81.05

Expended as above..... 51.40

Balance on hand..... 29.65

Respectfully submitted.

(4241.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 23, 1911.

M. M. Mulhall in account with The National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.

1911.

May 7. At Baltimore, Md.

8. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates, chair car  
one way..... \$1.85

Dinner for self in Washington..... 1.00

9. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates, chair car  
one way..... 1.85

Dinner for self in Washington..... 1.10

10. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates, chair car  
one way..... 1.85

Dinner for self and one in Washington..... 2.00

11. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates, chair car  
both ways..... 2.10

Dinner for self and Congressman McDermott and friends, at hotel.... 4.00

12. Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, at mileage rates, chair car  
both ways..... 2.10

Dinner for self in Washington..... .85

13. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates, chair car  
one way..... 1.85

Dinner for self in Washington..... 1.35

Total..... 21.90

Balance on hand May 6, 1911..... 102.95

Expended as above..... 21.90

Balance on hand..... 81.05

Respectfully submitted.

E 1799.

WEDNESDAY, MAY 24, 1911.

MY DEAR SIR: In acknowledging your letter of May 23rd, let me assure you that I will consider it a privilege, as well as a patriotic duty, to co-operate with you, Senator Oliver and others of our Missouri statesmen to the end of putting on the Missouri statute books at the earliest possible moment an equitable workmen's compensation act, which is progressive, safe and sane.

I have written Senator A. L. Oliver in this spirit today, having enclosed a copy of the clipping from the Boston Transcript.  
Very respectfully,

HON. FRANK W. McALLISTER,  
*Member of the Missouri Senate, Paris, Mo.*

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E 1802.

THE UNITED GAS IMPROVEMENT CO.,  
*Philadelphia, May 25, 1911.*

MR. J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*Treasurer National Council for Industrial Defense,*  
*170 Broadway, New York.*

DEAR SIR: Enclosed please find cheque for \$1000 to your order, as per voucher inclosed and shall feel obliged if you will kindly receipt the same and return to me at your early convenience.

Yours, truly,

JAMES BALL.

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E 1800.

MAY 26, 1911.

MR. S. T. BODINE,  
*The United Gas Improvement Co.,*  
*Broad and Arch Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of a letter from Mr. James Ball enclosing cheque for \$1000. in support of the National Council for Industrial Defense.

It is indeed very gratifying to have this renewed and continued support from you, and I want to thank you personally, and in behalf of the Board of Directors, and say that such cooperation as this will go a long ways towards accomplishing the results we have in view.

Again thanking you, I beg to remain,

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer National Council for Industrial Defense.*

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E 1801.

MAY 26, 1911.

MR. JAMES BALL,  
*Assistant Treasurer, The United Gas Improvement Co.,*  
*Broad and Arch Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.*

MY DEAR SIR: Enclosed please find voucher for cheque received today.

I have acknowledged this personally to Mr. Bodine, and wish to offer you our sincerest appreciation for your support.

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

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D 2227.

MAY 29, 1911.

Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR CHARLES: I have your recent letters, including the last of Friday May 26th, and you can be sure that I will be ready to do my share when the time comes in Missouri. I have been giving all my attention to the hearings before the Committee on Reform in the Civil Service with respect to the Lloyd Bill, and we have succeeded in making a very strong impression upon the Committee. I made argument against the measure on Saturday, and you will see from the enclosed clipping that we had a warm session. I believed the Committee hostile to us, but to my surprise I must confess that I have never seen a committee that displayed a greater interest in an argument before it, nor one that seemed to show such real enjoyment of strong criticism and a thorough analysis of the legal position occupied by the American Federation of Labor. I shall send you copies of my remarks as soon as they are printed. In the meantime, I have succeeded in bringing a large number of commercial organizations in the field, led by the Merchants Association of New York, and we are now in excellent fighting trim.

I am sending you several copies of Professor Snow's article on the 'use of the taxing power. I am waiting for my remarks at the Convention and will edit them as soon as they arrive.

We expect the Employers' Liability Decision today, and my final argument of the legal nature, as you know, has been held up for that. I made an extensive argument on the taxing power in Chicago on the 24th before the Lumbermen's Association, and they have voted to print the argument in pamphlet form in large numbers, so I shall soon have the matter in popular form and in legal shape. This liability decision is really essential to anything like a final statement.

We have had a slight cessation from hot weather, but it is not freezing by any means. I am making a hasty trip to Montreal tonight and will be back at the end of the week.

With best of good wishes, ever yours,

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B 195.

THE METAL MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA,  
*Philadelphia, Pa., May 31st, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*% National Council for Industrial Defense,  
Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR SIR: I am enclosing herewith a copy of a letter which we received to-day from Hon. H. L. Godwin which is self-explanatory.

When I last saw you, you promised to send me a copy of the Lloyd

bill, which has not yet come to hand, so presume it may have escaped your memory. Will you please upon receipt of this communication forward it at your early convenience, and oblige,

Yours, very truly,

\_\_\_\_\_  
HENRY MORGAN, *Secretary.*

B 194.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, UNITED STATES,  
*May 26, 1911.*

MR. HENRY MORGAN,  
*Sec'y, Philadelphia, Pa.*

DEAR SIR: Your favor requesting a hearing on the Lloyd bill has been received. We will have a hearing to-morrow, Saturday, at 10 a. m., and further dates for hearings will be fixed by the committee. The manufacturers have representatives here, who will no doubt notify you of future meetings. However, if you do not receive notice I will endeavor to fix a day for you, as I desire that all parties interested shall have an opportunity to be heard.

Yours, very truly,

(Signed) H. L. GODWIN.

P. S.—Saturday: The next meeting of the committee will be held on the 1st day of June at 10 a. m., at which time we will agree upon a date for further hearings.

(Signed) GODWIN.

(Card:)

New address, 1530 Chestnut St., room 618, Phila., Pa.

Henry Morgan, secretary The Metal Mfrs. Ass'n of Philadelphia,  
1001 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

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(4242.)

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., June 5, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Not having heard from you during the week I am at a loss to know whether you are absent or in ill health. I should very much regret the latter condition, and if you have been away, please let me know where and when I may see you here, as I wish your presence during my frequent absence on matters that call me from the city.

I am particularly anxious about your health in view of your condition a week ago when I last heard from you.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(4243.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, June 6, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Please obtain for this office as soon as possible, copies of the annual proceedings of the American Federation of Labor for the years 1906, 1907, 1908, and 1910. We have a copy of 1909 and therefore you need not bother to obtain this.

It is very necessary that we have these copies at the earliest possible moment, and I am counting upon you to grant my request.

Yours, very truly,

JPB/EAW.

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

(4244.)

JUNE 7, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have just received a note from Dr. Prentiss informing me of your unfortunate illness. I sympathize very keenly with a sufferer from any form of rheumatism, but I hope that you will have prompt and permanent relief. Please let me know at once if there is anything I can do to be of assistance to you in making you comfortable. Take the best of care of yourself and don't worry about matters here. Let me know as often as you conveniently can of your condition.

I have noted a request of Mr. Bird's to you for copies of proceedings of the American Federation of Labor, and will see that they are immediately forwarded to him from here.

With every wish for your speedy recovery, believe me,

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

B 196.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, June 8, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter is a great deal of a surprise to me. I had not the slightest idea that you were ailing in any way, and wish there was something that I could do. I sincerely trust that it is only a temporary ailment and that within a short while you will be your usual self. Do not try to hurry matters and get yourself fully recovered. With best wishes, I am,

Ever yours,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

E 1803.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., June 15, 1911.

MR. HENRY R. TOWNE,

*Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co., 9 Murray Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: I beg to acknowledge yours of June 10th. I regret very much that you do not feel justified in bringing the tremendously important issues raised in the Lloyd Bill to the attention of the Merchants' Association. The most powerful influences are being raised in support of this measure, and a dinner was held here last night for the alleged purpose of celebrating the escape of Mr. Gompers and his associates from impending jail sentence. The evening was given over to the discussion of the Lloyd Bill, and Speaker Champ Clark gave his public adherence to it, to the applause of some five hundred diners. He received his reward immediately thereafter in the endorsement given by Mr. Gompers to his aspirations for the presidency.

The issue, as I see it, is clearly written in the words of President Taft: "The power cannot be given through the approved affiliation of employes of the Postal Service with an alien organization to permit the possible interruption of commercial communication in any or all parts of the United States."

I only hope that it will not be necessary for the Merchants' Association to repent of failure to realize the necessity for action at this time.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(4245, 4246.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 20, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with The National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

May 21.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	\$2. 10
	Dinner for self and one at station.....	2. 00
22.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car one way.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00
23.	Transportation from Baltimore, Md., to Philadelphia, Pa., mileage rates, chair car.....	2. 42
	Dinner for self and one in Philadelphia at Hotel Walton.....	2. 50
	Supper for self and one in Philadelphia.....	2. 00
	Transportation from Philadelphia, Pa., to New York City, mileage rates and chair car.....	2. 30
24.	Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 10
	Dinner for self and one in New York.....	1. 75
	Supper for self in New York at Hotel Imperial.....	2. 00
25.	Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 00
	Dinner in New York City for self.....	. 85
	Supper for self and one at Hotel Imperial.....	4. 00
	For entertaining Mr. McDermott from 8 p. m. to 1 a. m.....	6. 00
26.	Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 00
	Paid Hotel Imperial for room with bath for 3 nights.....	12. 00
	Transportation from New York City to Phila., Pa., mileage rates, chair car.....	2. 30
	Lunch for self and one in Philadelphia.....	1. 25

May 26. Transportation from Philadelphia to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates, chair car.....	\$2. 42
27. Sick at Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
Incidental expenses while doing routine work, from May 21 to May 27, seven days, inclusive.....	7. 00
Total.....	58. 84
May 26. Received from Mr. Geo. S. Boudinot.....	120. 35
Balance on hand May 23, 1911.....	29. 65
Total.....	150. 00
Balance on hand May 26, 1911.....	150. 00
Expended as above.....	58. 84
Balance on hand May 27, 1911.....	91. 16

Respectfully submitted.

(4247, 4248.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 20, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.	
May 28. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
29. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
30. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
31. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
June 1. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
2. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
3. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
4. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
5. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
6. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
7. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
8. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
9. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
10. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
11. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
12. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
13. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
14. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
15. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
16. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
17. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
18. Sick at Baltimore, Md.	
19. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	\$2. 10
Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00
Paid to J. M. Gould for stenographic services, not charged in any former report (please see bill).....	17. 19
Paid to J. M. Gould for stenographic services to date (please see bill).....	16. 72
Incidental expenses while doing general routine work on above dates..	1. 35
Total.....	38. 36
Balance on hand May 27, 1911.....	91. 16
Expended as above.....	38. 36
Balance on hand June 20, 1911.....	52. 80

Respectfully submitted.



B 197.

Confidential.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 20, 1911.

MR. JOHN A. McDERMOTT,  
*United States Brewers' Association,*  
*111 East 15th Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. McDERMOTT: Yours of May 26th was received at my home some time ago, but for the past four weeks I have been very ill at home and almost unable to do any work. Before taking ill I wrote a large number of letters to many members of our association in Maine, in the large cities, and I have received quite a number of answers, and from most of the letters I have received I am fully convinced that a large majority of our people will be interested in the coming battle in Maine this fall, and a majority of them will be against resubmission.

I have also written to a large number of politicians for the past ten or twelve days since I have been convalescing at my home, and on account of the answers I have gotten from those sources, and besides knowing for a positive fact that the Republican leaders in the Eastern States and in and around Washington here will be interested very much in redeeming Maine this fall, I feel that it would not be good politics on my part to send you the letters that you wished. Besides, I have not had the opportunity since I saw you of consulting with our New York office, and in my case I would have to be guided to a large extent by the instructions that I receive from them. So you see it is almost impossible for me to grant the favor you are asking.

I have been disappointed to some extent by not hearing from you since you wrote me last, for you spoke about meeting him in Philadelphia to see some of your friends. This you seem to have forgotten.

I note you say in your letter that you will be in Maine around the first of June. There is no question in my mind but what I will be in Maine myself for six or seven weeks before the campaign closes, for a great many of the political leaders of our party, among them many of our active friends, are very desirous that I should take a hand in the campaign.

If you feel like answering this letter or wish to communicate with me again, I shall be very glad to hear from you.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

B 198.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 20, 1911.

MR. ALBERT S. COX,  
*Atlantic Iron Works, East Boston, Massachusetts.*

MY DEAR MR. COX: I am sending you the Congressional Directory and what we call the Year Book, a document issued by the Department of Agriculture. For a long period of time I have been sending you the Congressional Record, but I have not written you for some time.

I have had a great deal of sickness in my family, my wife having been extremely sick for the past five months, and I have been sick myself for the past three weeks and have now just gotten back to work again yesterday morning.

I expect to be engaged for a long period of time in Maine next summer, and as the campaign closes there on the 10th of September, the balance of the time I expect to be in Massachusetts and Rhode Island, and I hope to have the extreme pleasure of seeing you again and having your advice, if you wish to give it, this coming fall.

So, hoping to hear that you are well and are fully enjoying life, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

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B 199.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 21, 1911.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,

*President N. A. of M., 517 Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: For the past few weeks I have been very ill, and the doctor informed me that it was a general nervous breakdown on account of the strain of home affairs. I have been slowly mending for the past ten days, and I feel that I will now be in the best of health for a long period of time.

You will please find with this letter a copy of a letter I am sending to Mr. Bird to-day, which will give you in a brief way the situation as it is here at the present time.

I feel that things are looking extremely well for us here at the present time.

Hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you some time in the near future, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(4249, 4250.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 21, 1911.*

MR. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: For the past three days I have been back on the job, and I find things just about as I left them, with the exception that lately things are looking a little brighter. I had a long interview with Mr. Godwin, chairman of the Civil Service Reform Committee, on Monday, and he informed me that he would not report the Lloyd bill at this session.

When I was in Philadelphia on my visits to and from New York when I saw you last, I called at the headquarters of several organizations and asked them to ask for hearings upon the Lloyd bill and to have the dates set back as far as possible. A number of the Philadelphia organizations have done as requested, and Mr. Lloyd informed me yesterday that the hearings would continue along and he was positive that there would be no report made on this bill at this extra session. In addition to this, the House will adjourn to-day for two

weeks and the only branch of Congress in session will be the Senate for some time.

I know you will see by the press that the wool bill is out of the way in the House, and they will vote to-day upon the direct election of Senators bill. This will be pushed through at this session to-day and after that the House will adjourn for two weeks.

While I was ill I sent for Mr. McMichael and instructed him as to what we wanted done in relation to organizing the bureau of information. I gave him the names of a large number of Congressmen that he could see who would help him out with documents or information or anything he wanted while I was absent from this city. Mr. McMichael has done a lot of work for the past four weeks and has gotten things in first-class shape as far as our bureau of information is concerned. We are able now to give the Congressional record of any Member of the House or Senate upon the vote of any bill that comes before Congress and the remarks of the Members upon the same. In addition to this, we can send out any documents published by the Government or by Congress, and it matters not how far back a bill has been voted upon, we can produce the bill and the action taken by the Members of Congress thereon.

I am fully convinced that this is one of the best moves that has been made by our association since we have organized in this city to oppose labor legislation, and I am hugely pleased that you and Mr. Kirby have approved of it, for I know from experience that the principal hold that the labor unions have got upon the Members of Congress is by continually keeping before the constituents of the different Members of the House and Senate, in their district, their voting record upon labor measures and bills that come before Congress. The labor unions, as far as active political work is concerned, have never been a success to any great extent, but they have been successful in scaring the Members by continually sending out their voting record.

We have a room in the Capitol at the present time, and we have fully supplied it with working material, without cost to our association, which I hope to have the pleasure of explaining to you some day this week.

I had a long interview with Mr. Emery before he left here on Tuesday, and Mr. Emery now is convinced that what I have been reporting to yourself and Mr. Kirby all along are facts, and that there will be no labor legislation at this session and there will be very few labor bills voted upon at the regular session of Congress when it meets next winter, for the leaders of both parties have already drawn up a program which they intend to force through if it is possible to do so.

I am requested to come to Philadelphia on Thursday to see some friends who are anxious to meet me, and so I will be in New York on Friday, and if you are there I would be greatly pleased if you would give me a short interview.

I close this letter by stating that everything looks extremely favorable for our side of the house at the present time, so hoping to have the pleasure of talking matters over with you the latter part of this week, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4251, 4252.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 21, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Your letters in relation to the charts and matters received, and at the earliest possible moment Monday morning I started in to see if I could not get what you wanted. I got an order from Congressman McDermott upon the Navy Department for the barometers, chronometers, and compass, and in order to hurry the matter up I took the order to the Navy Department myself and they referred me to the Geodetic Survey. On Monday afternoon I was requested by the Commissioner of the Geodetic Survey to have Mr. McDermott write a letter for the material he wanted. I saw Mr. McDermott, who immediately complied with the request, and I was informed this morning that the charts were ready for delivery, and I will see that they are mailed from here to-morrow. They comprise thirty maps and charts of the coast from New York to Maine. The barometer, chronometer, and compass they stated they would let me know about either to-day or to-morrow. I gave orders to Mr. McMichael the moment they came to ship them to New York, and he will see that the charts are properly mailed and registered, so that you will be able to get them on Saturday.

I also sent you the proceedings of the American Federation of Labor of the years 1906-7-8-10.

In talking with Mr. Emery on Tuesday he told me that he bought a set from some bookstore in this vicinity, but being afraid that you might not get the goods, I saw that they were properly mailed to you this a. m. I also sent you a half dozen of the Congressional Vest Pocket Directories, which I put in the mails this a. m.; and you will find with this letter about 100 franks for use in your New York office.

The Yearbook of the Agricultural Department is out, and I can send you any amount of that document. If you do not wish to mail them from New York, and will send me a list of the names you wish them sent to, I will send them out from here.

I have also sent a Congressional Directory and a Yearbook to all the members of our board of directors, and I have also left instructions to have two Yearbooks sent to the New York office—one for yourself and one for Mr. Boudinot.

I expect to leave here to-morrow to attend a meeting in Philadelphia which is very important, and as I stated in a former letter I will be pleased if you can see me on Friday.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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B 200.

THE ATLANTIC WORKS,  
*East Boston, June 23, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Washington, D. C.*

DEAR COLONEL: I have just received the Congressional Directory and the Agricultural Year Book and thank you for the same.

I am very sorry to learn of the illness in your family, and trust that your wife has recovered, and congratulate you upon your return to your duties. I shall be very glad to see you at any time and talk over matters political, which surely are in a very bad way for our party, both in Massachusetts and in the country at large.

Yours, sincerely,

A. E. Cox.

(4253.)

James T. McDermott, 4th Dist., Ill.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, U. S.,  
COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
*Washington, D. C., June 24, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: Unable to secure the chronometer, barometer, or compass for Mr. Bird. Have sent the charts showing the coast from New York to Maine.

Trusting you can explain this to him, have used all means known to get same but the dept. can not give them out now.

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

(4254.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, June 24, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road,  
Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COL. MULHALL: I have a little favor I would like to have you do for me, and that is send to Frederick H. Beals, Plainfield High School, Plainfield, N. J., the following Farmers' Bulletins: 34, 93, 128, 182, 203, 249, 256, 293, 298, 375, 389, 391, also the Year-book of the Department of Agriculture and any other departmental matters of this nature that might fit a professor of chemistry who is a very close friend of mine and one whom I desire to be of service to through you.

Thanking you in anticipation of this favor, and requesting that you advise me when this is done, I remain,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

JPB/EAW

(4255, 4256.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 26, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

June 20. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car one way.....	\$1. 85
Dinner for self and one.....	1. 00
21. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	2. 10
Dinner for self.....	1. 00
Transportation from Baltimore, Md., to Philadelphia, Pa., mileage rates, for self and one.....	3. 94
Chair car from Baltimore to Philadelphia for self and one.....	1. 00
Supper for self and two in Philadelphia.....	2. 75
22. Breakfast in Philadelphia for self.....	. 90
Dinner for self and one in Philadelphia.....	2. 25
Supper in Philadelphia for self.....	1. 25
Transportation from Philadelphia to New York City, mileage rates..	1. 80
Chair car for self and one.....	1. 00
Paid to Continental Hotel, in Phila., Pa., for room with bath, one night.....	2. 50
23. Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 10
Dinner in New York City for self.....	1. 00
Supper for self and one at Shandley's Restaurant.....	3. 50
24. Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 00
Paid to Hotel Imperial for two nights, room with bath.....	8. 00
Transportation from New York City to Phila., mileage rates.....	1. 80
Chair car.....	. 50
Dinner in Philadelphia for self and one.....	1. 75
Supper in Philadelphia for self, at Continental Hotel.....	1. 50
25. Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	1. 00
Paid Continental Hotel for room with bath, one night.....	2. 50
Transportation from Philadelphia, Pa., to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates.....	1. 92
Dinner en route to Baltimore.....	1. 50
Incidental expenses while doing general routine work, from June 20th to June 25th, 1911, six days, inclusive.....	8. 00
Total.....	58. 41
Balance on hand June 20, 1911.....	52. 80
June 23, received from Mr. Geo. S. Boudinot.....	150. 00
	202. 80
Expended as above.....	58. 41
Total.....	144. 39

Respectfully submitted.

(4257.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 26, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, N. A. of M.,  
 30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I have been over here to-day and had an interview with Mr. Emery, and I have agreed to stay in Washington until such time as we can get this bureau of information, of which I have been speaking to you about, thoroughly organized. I will be able to have this entire affair completed by the first of the month, and

Mr. McMichael and I will have it in first-class running shape, and all I stated to you in New York last Friday can be easily accomplished.

I have engaged to-day as a stenographer Miss Irene F. Mason, 1303 N Street NW., Washington, D. C., and I have told her that she can start on the third day of July, and that when I am not present in the city, she will be under Mr. McMichael's supervision and will be ready to take any orders from your office that you wish to send. I wish you would send Miss Mason a pay check to the above address every two weeks, as you do to myself, for I would rather that she would receive her pay from your office than for me to pay her over here. If this meets with your approval I wish you would answer the moment you receive this, for I want to show Miss Mason the letter approving of my engagement of her services, before she resigns from the position she is now holding.

She has been doing my work in Gould's office for the past year and a half, and I find her a first-class stenographer and splendidly efficient and thoroughly reliable.

Her father is a resident of Mr. Gardner's district and lives at Vineland, New Jersey, and is a first-class political worker, and if we need his help for any future campaign, he will appreciate very much the favors extended to his daughter.

I have fixed Miss Mason's salary at fifteen dollars (\$15.00) per week, and I know she will give satisfaction. So, hoping that you will answer this letter the moment you receive it, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully yours,

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B 201.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 27, 1911.

Mr. ALFRED B. COX,

*Treasurer and General Manager, Atlantic Iron Works,  
East Boston, Massachusetts.*

MY DEAR MR. COX: Your very kind letter of June 23rd has been received, and I am pleased that you have received the Congressional Directory and the Agricultural Year Book.

We have organized here at the present time a splendid bureau of information, and we can send to you any document which the Government issues on a day's notice without cost, and I will be pleased at any time to hear from you if there is anything I can do or any kindness I can perform.

I remember some months ago you mentioned to me that you had some little project here in Washington which some other party was doing for you. Perhaps later on you will refer the matter to me. I will be greatly pleased if I can help you in any way, for I have been very successful here for a number of years in getting bills through the House and doing favors for members of our association.

I am still under the impression that I will visit Boston this fall, for I am positive I will be in the Maine campaign about the middle of next month.

So, hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you and finding you in the best of health, believe me, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

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B 202.

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 28-11.*

M. M. MULHALL,

*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore:*

Your letter twenty-sixth. Impossible for me to agree to your proposition now. Please withhold arrangement of stenographer for present. Have no doubt matter will be consummated, but other preliminaries of greater importance must be considered before this engagement is effected.

J. P. BIRD.

Repeated message from New York. 2.29 p. m.

B 203.

[Telegram.]

NEW YORK, *June 28, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL

*% James A. Emery, six hundred & thirteen**Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D. C.:*

Your letter twenty-sixth. Impossible for me to agree to your proposition now. Please withhold engagement of stenographer for present. Have no doubt matter will be consummated, but other preliminaries of greater importance must be considered before this engagement is effected.

J. P. BIRD.

(4258.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *June 28, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager, N. A. of M.,**30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Yours of June 24th was received, and gave me a great deal of pleasure to fill out the order therein contained. I mailed yesterday to Professor Frederick H. Beals, of Plainfield High School, Plainfield, N. J., the Farmers' Bulletin, Numbers 34, 93, 128, 182, 203, 245, 256, 293, 298, 375, 389, and 391. Also the Year Book, and placed therein your name as coming from you.

I also sent to you and Mr. Boudinot two copies of the Criminal Code, with your names thereon, and two Year Books, so that you might look them over, and see if you wish any sent out to the members of our organization. As I wrote you before, I have sent to each member of the executive board a Year Book and Congressional Directory. I also sent to Professor Beals yesterday a list of bulletins on chemistry. Let him mark the numbers he wishes to secure and send them to me and I will immediately send to him the full list if he requires it. I have been unable as yet to secure for you the barometer, compass, and chronometer, but I expect to receive them inside of a few days. I am sure you have got your charts by this time.



The situation has slightly changed over here the last couple of days, and the labor agitators are getting quite active. They are working among the Democratic leaders to force through the Lloyd bill at the extra session, and for that reason I think it is good politics that I shall not leave here at the present time. If necessary I can take a day or two at some close-by resort to keep my strength up, so that I will not get sick again.

Closing with very best wishes, I am, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

When Professor Beals gets bulletins inclosed he will find a list of bulletins on chemistry. Get him to mark the numbers he wishes and send them to me.

M. M. M.

(4259, 4260.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, June 29, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road,  
Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COL. MULHALL: I received your letter of yesterday in reference to a stenographer, and I wired you as follows:

Your letter twenty-sixth. Impossible for me to agree to your proposition now. Please withhold engagement of stenographer for present. Have no doubt matter will be consummated, but other preliminaries of greater importance must be considered before this engagement is effected.

I regret sincerely that you have acted with haste in this matter. It is not possible for me at all times to canvass a situation such as this. My hesitancy in the matter was prompted wholly by a desire to know what effect this bureau of information would have upon the feelings of Mr. Emery, and I had the opportunity of discussing this matter with him yesterday, and I find he is very adverse to it. Feeling that the Washington work is wholly in his hands, I have decided that it is inadvisable to employ a stenographer and place her in a room in the Capitol.

I fully realize your effort to cooperate; at the same time in the position I occupy I must view an activity of this kind from a broad standpoint; and it appeals to me if a Democratic Congress or any of our friends, the enemy, in Washington should come in possession of the fact that we were utilizing a room and engaging in an effort to distribute, under the franks of Congressmen, literature in behalf of our propaganda. I am convinced we would be subject to just censure. The employing of a stenographer and locating her in that room would place me in a doubtful position, and one that I can not accept, feeling the association can not afford to lay itself liable to the slightest suspicion. I fully appreciate your disappointment, but I am convinced of the wisdom of my course. Therefore, please govern yourself in accordance with this letter.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

B 204.

JUNE 30, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager N. A. of M.,*  
*30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Your telegram of the 28th is received, and I was somewhat disappointed that it did not reach me before, for I felt positive after my interview with you last week that Miss Mason could be put to work on the 3rd, and I advised her to give notice to that effect to the Gould office. You will please find enclosed with this letter a letter which Miss Mason sent me, showing that when she gave notice to the Goulds that she was leaving their employ at a later date, they instantly dismissed her, so at the present time she is out of their office. I try to show to you the importance of keeping Miss Mason in our service, because for the past year and a half she has been doing my work, and since Mrs. Mulhall took sick she has gotten out for me a lot of confidential mail which I refused yesterday to let Mrs. Gould or anybody else handle. I am positive it is not necessary for me to state that the expense would be no more by employing Miss Mason than formerly, for I paid more for stenographic services than her salary would amount to.

I had an extended interview with Mr. Emery this morning, and it seems that the only objection which he has concerning the starting of this bureau of information, and keeping the records of the Members of the House and Senate is, that he is a little bit afraid about my having this room in the Capitol, but this matter I fully explained to Mr. Emery, and I feel that his objections are about overcome. I asked him if he had an interview with you when in New York and he stated that it was very brief because he was greatly hurried. I know it is not necessary for me to explain to you again the great benefit this move would be to our association, and I fully explained to Mr. Emery to-day that it would be of the utmost importance to us in doing field work, and it would be more along that line than any work we do here in Washington. This would open up to us a big field to get in touch with a number of Congressmen whom we are anxious to have for our friends who would furnish us with lists of the important manufacturers in their districts and the active workers among the manufacturers, which has been done by many Members in the past, and it would give us the opportunity of getting in touch with the manufacturers in those districts and show to them the activities of our association along the line of work it is organized to accomplish. Besides this, if it was necessary, I have a large acquaintance with all the active politicians in a number of the States of the Union, and personally know the chairmen of New York, Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Maine, Massachusetts, and other States that I do not wish now to take time to enumerate, but if it was necessary we could get the names of thousands of manufacturers outside of our association that would be of service to us if we cared to use them.

I told Mr. Emery I would remain on the job until after next week when I expect to take a rest.

So, hoping to hear from you at your earliest opportunity, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

(4261.)

(Copy inclosed with account.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 5, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall, to A. M. Buxton, 1303 N Street, NW., Dr.*

To stenographic services to date..... \$12. 60

Received payment.

A. M. BUXTON.

B 205.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, July 5, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: Your letter of June 30, with enclosure letter from Miss Irene F. Mason, duly received. I regret exceedingly that you should have acted hastily in this matter, for as soon as I received your letter I wired you that there might be no delay. Therefore I am unable to see that I can be held responsible for the condition that has been created.

I still hold the same opinion in reference to this matter that my original letter conveyed to you. I regret exceedingly the outcome of it should be as it is.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

(4262.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 7, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

June 26.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, Md., mileage rates,	
	chair car 1 way.....	\$1. 85
	Dinner for self at New Willard Hotel.....	1. 40
27.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, Md., mileage rates,	
	chair car 1 way.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self at station.....	1. 00
28.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, Md., mileage rates,	
	chair car both ways.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self.....	. 75
29.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, Md., mileage rates,	
	chair car 1 way.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self at hotel.....	1. 35
30.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, Md., mileage rates,	
	chair car both ways.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self.....	1. 10
July 1.	Round trip to Washington, from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair	
	car 1 way.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self and two at station.....	3. 00

20. 20

Incidental expenses while doing general routine work from June 26, 1911, to July 1, 1911, 6 days inclusive.....	\$8. 50
	<hr/> 28. 70 <hr/>
Balance on hand June 26, 1911.....	144. 39
Expended as above.....	28. 70
Balance on hand.....	<hr/> 115. 69 <hr/>

Respectfully submitted.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(4263.)

(Duplicate of No. 4264.)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(4264, 4266.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 7, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager, N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Yours of June 29th and July 5th have been received and carefully read. I do not intend to answer your letters fully until such time as I see Mr. Emery. He has been out of town, except for a very brief period of time yesterday, for the past week. I wish to answer in part your letter to relieve your mind in relation to this room in the Capitol. I want to say that whoever gave you the impression that we are using the room tendered to me by some friends as a regular headquarters, has certainly made a mistake. After advising with several friends about our work in Washington here, they thought it would be more advisable and that we would be able to do better work by having some secret place where we could meet in the Capitol, and not incur the publicity that would be given by having me seen going from or to their offices in the House Office and Senate Office Buildings to see them. Besides this, I have been compelled by the requests that have been made on me from the Washington office to daily see Mr. McMichael, who is chief page of the House, and on the advice of friends of his they thought also it would be well for me not to be seen running around the House with McMichael, and in this way he could meet me at any time we liked, without being seen by any members of the labor lobby or their friends. For the past two years we have been using Mr. McMichael. We have found him a very useful friend. We have been able to use the pages of the House and get information which was of great value through his being on the floor at all times and in daily touch with most of the Members of the House, doing for them confidential work and making it possible for him to get very valuable information.

The room which we have been using is on the lowest floor of the Capitol Building, fronting on Pennsylvania Avenue. It is a room which was formerly used here by a very prominent Congressman as a secret conference room, and it was turned over to his secretary after he went to the Senate side, and through the influence of his congressional friends and the above-named secretary, I was told that I could use the room whenever I wished to hold secret conferences with

friends who would prefer to have me meet them in the way I described above, rather than to be seen running around the lobbies with them or following them into their offices. There are three entrances to this office and it is impossible for it to be closely watched. If any attempt was made to watch it, we have means of finding out in a very brief period of time, and, besides, there are no other committee rooms on this floor and it is almost exclusive by itself, so I have used the greatest caution since I have had this privilege extended to me to not be seen entering this room when there was anyone in the corridor in which this office was located.

I have told Mr. Emery about the room and invited him to meet some of our congressional friends there, and I think if he had accepted some of the invitations he could have made the matter plainer to you than he did at his last meeting with you in New York.

I wish to further state that we have never intended to hire any stenographer and put her to work in this room. This matter I talked over with Mr. McMichael and others, and we came to this conclusion when we first agreed to have this as a meeting place. Besides, we keep no records here, or anything, or any papers. Up to the present time we have kept them in the private desk of Mr. McMichael in his office, which is always securely locked, so for those reasons it would be utterly impossible for any scandal to start by my meeting friends in this room, as you say in your letter might be started by not using the greatest precaution.

Another convenience we have in this room is that we can use the phones of this office with the greatest secrecy and get in touch with any Senator or Member without any listeners. I am positive from this time on we will need all the help we can possibly get, for there has been a very strong labor lobby here for the past two weeks and quite a number of the labor Congressmen have been holding meetings and making threats to force out an eight-hour bill at this extra session of Congress. Three of them met the Speaker and Chairman Lloyd of the Democratic national committee a few days ago, and called their attention to the fact that the eight-hour bill was one of the planks in the national platform, and insisted that they should bring this matter up at the next caucus and have a bill of this kind pushed through.

Congressmen Buchanan, Wilson, and Hughes have openly boasted that they could report an eight hour bill any time they wished, and you will find that the information I am sending you in this letter is strictly correct, and it will require the hardest and best kind of work to stop them from carrying this program through.

I am getting my work done at the office of Mrs. Ada M. Buxton, 1303 N Street NW., where Miss Mason has temporarily secured a position. I am getting my work done much cheaper than I did at Mrs. Gould's, and for the same amount of money I can send out more letters than I did formerly.

The reason I am bothering you with this letter at the present time is to fully relieve your mind and to show you that we are using the greatest precaution, instead of exposing our hands, and I close this letter by stating that for the past nine years there has not been a mistake made along these lines, except the bad break which Mr. Watson made about a year ago, about the Gardner matter, and this did not come from me.

I mark this letter confidential, for I have used Mr. McMichael's name more freely than I wished to do.

So, hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you and having a talk with you after seeing Mr. Emery, who, I understand, will be back in this city next Monday morning, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(4267.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 7, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager, N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Your very nice letter of June 29, in relation to Professor Beals, has been duly received, and it is always a pleasure for me to confer any favor of this kind.

I am glad you received the book and also the Year Book, and if you wish any of those sent out to any member of the organization, it makes no difference in what part of the country, we can do so without cost. I also will have sent to you at the earliest possible moment the books called "The Coast and Pilot." I have made several visits to the Geodetic Survey to carry out a request made by Mr. Boudinot, and I have made inquiries about those books, and I feel that they can be secured in a very short time. I have done everything I possibly could to hurry your compass, barometer, etc., along. This matter has been referred back to the Navy Department by the Geodetic Survey, and I was informed by the Chief Clerk of that office on Wednesday that they were a little slow about conferring favors of this kind to any of the Members of Congress just now, on account of the many investigations which are being made by the Democratic House. If Mr. McDermott can not secure those, I shall have the matter taken up by some other Congressman in a short time, and we will persevere until we get what we want.

I would like to know when you will be in the New York office. I will take a day of my vacation and run over to see you, for I would like to spend a couple of days at Far Rockaway or Manhattan Beach, at the seaside, when I get the opportunity.

So, closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(4268.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, N. Y., July 8, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: Yours of the 7th instant to hand and I thank you for your efforts to get me a chart of New York Bay. I will be out of town practically all of next week, so won't need it then, but after I come back I am going to grab off a little time for trips around the

harbor, and whenever you can get this chart to me it will be highly appreciated.

Yours very truly,

GEO. S. B.

P. S.—Your letter of the 7th to Mr. Bird will be brought to his attention when he returns next Tuesday.

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B 206.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, July 8, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: I send you, under separate cover, by this mail a bound copy of the report of the proceedings of our recent convention, which I hope will be found worthy of a place on your shelves.

Please acknowledge receipt and greatly oblige,

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary*.

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D 2228.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
Dayton, Ohio, July 8, 1911.

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: I have yours of the 6th inst. and note what a *Glorious Fourth* you spent. I did not spend quite such a strenuous Fourth but I made Chicago and Grand Rapids on the 5th leaving here on the night of the Fourth and returning on the morning of the 6th, so I was not far behind you as to one day's movements.

It seems the Connecticut people are having about the same kind of a time agreeing on a Compensation Bill as I am having with Governor Harmon in trying to get him to appoint Smith a member of the Board of Awards, which you will see from the enclosed correspondence.

I am sorry to hear of the whooping-cough creeping into your family and trust it will not prove serious although it is a nasty thing at best.

Now as to matters for discussion at the Niagara Falls meeting. Mr. Jarvis will be there on the 13th and I think he will come prepared to discuss the Patent bills, also the Lloyd matter and any other matters that you think we should take up. Of course, the Los Angeles affair will be included as a special matter for discussion.

When I leave the Falls, which will be Saturday or Sunday, it will be for a trip up the St. Lawrence to Quebec, then by rail to Boston and from there to Magnolia where Mr. and Mrs. Speer are spending the summer.

By the way, I met Dr. Funk on the street this morning and he was profuse in his appreciation of some service you had rendered him at Washington in getting him next to Hilles. Dr. Funk is one of our staunch supporters. He manages the U. B. Publishing House.

Please give my kind regards to Mrs. Emery and the babies, including of course, Mrs. Emery's mother.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

B 207.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, July 11, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: Your letter of July 7 was duly received. Owing to pressure of other matters I am unable to give it the attention it merits at the present moment. I will, however, write you as soon as I return from the board meeting at Niagara Falls, to be held this week.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

(4269.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *July 12, 1911.*

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

July 3. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	\$2. 10
Dinner for self in Washington.....	. 85
5. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car one way.....	1. 85
Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 15
Paid to A. M. Buxton, 1303 N Street NW., for stenographic services to date (please see receipt).....	12. 60
6. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	2. 10
Dinner for self and one at station.....	2. 25
7. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	2. 10
Dinner for self.....	1. 00
8. Round trip from Baltimore, Md., to Easton, Md., at the request of Congressman Covington, mileage rates.....	1. 90
Dinner for self and one at Easton, Md.....	1. 25
Incidental expenses from July 3, 1911, to July 8, 1911, 5 days, inclusive, while doing general routine work.....	6. 00
Total.....	35. 15
Balance on hand July 7, 1911.....	115. 69
Expended as above.....	35. 15
Balance on hand.....	80. 54

Respectfully submitted.



(4270.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 12, 1911.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary N. A. of M., 30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: Yours of the 18th instant is received, and I thank you very much for the bound volume of the proceedings of our recent convention.

I have this day placed in the mails for you the chart of New York Harbor, and I hope you will let me know when you receive it, for we have had, as I wrote you before, a great difficulty in having things taken out of the mails which go out from the Capitol or from the House and Senate side. I hope the chart will be of some benefit to you and keep you out of danger, and that you can have a good time around the harbor.

Believe me, as ever,  
Faithfully, yours,

(4271.)

(Duplicate of D 2229.)

D 2229.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 12, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I have placed in the mail this A. M. "The Coast and Pilot Regulations," and no doubt you will receive them this week.

I have had a long interview this morning with Mr. Emery concerning the room I have been using at the Capital, and Mr. Emery is thoroughly satisfied with the explanation which has been made. I will not bother you by writing any further upon this subject until I have had the opportunity of an interview with you, which I hope will be in the very near future.

I have been extremely busy for the past few days, and we are doing all we possibly can to put up a good fight in the Democratic Caucus which will be held next week, against advising the reporting of an Eight Hour Bill at this session. The Labor Lobby has been extremely busy upon this measure, but we are meeting with success.

Hughes of New Jersey, Wilson of Pennsylvania, and Buchanan of Illinois, all boast that they have the Labor Committee against us, and that they will be able to report a bill out of the Labor Committee any time they wish. I am strongly under the impression that they are overly sanguine, for the work we have been doing has been quite effective, and I feel we will meet with success. We are putting up the best fight we can, though, among the Democratic members to not have the Bill reported out of the Caucus, and I will be engaged at this work for the next few days.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,  
Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

B 208.

(Duplicate of D 2230-2231.)

D 2230-2231.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 15, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: Yours of the eleventh is received and carefully noted.

I had a long interview again on Thursday with Mr. Emery, concerning the room at the Capitol. I showed him the correspondence which has passed between you and I concerning this matter, and as our interview was extremely long, I would like to have the opportunity, some day next week, of seeing in New York.

Congressman McDermott of the 4th Illinois District, is going to New York on Tuesday, and he is extremely anxious that I should go with him, and if you do not mind, I wish to bring Mr. McDermott to the New York office, as he would like to become acquainted with you.

It looks now as if Congress would adjourn by the fifteenth of next month, which I hope will be the case, for there is a great deal of pressure being brought for me to do some work for our friends here, and some of them are getting sore because we do not pay more attention to their requests. I called Mr. Emery's attention to this fact today, and he stated that he could not see why it was not possible for me to get away most any day, but after I explained to him the pressure which has been brought here lately by the labor lobby, to force out an eight hour bill, providing Congress remained in session through August, he changed his mind somewhat.

I hope you will wire me when you return from Niagara Falls, and let me know whether you can see Mr. McDermott and I.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

(4272, 4273.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 15, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

July 9. At Baltimore, Md.

10. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	\$2. 10
Supper for self in Washington.....	1. 60
11. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car one way.....	1. 85
Dinner for self.....	. 90
Supper for self and one.....	2. 25
12. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	2. 10
Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00

July 13. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car one way.....	\$1. 85
Supper for self.....	1. 40
14. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car one way.....	1. 85
Supper for self in Washington.....	2. 00
15. Breakfast in Washington.....	1. 10
Dinner for self in Washington.....	. 85
Paid Hotel New Willard for room with bath, one night.....	3. 50
Incidental expenses from July 9, 1911, to July 15, 1911, seven (7) days, inclusive, while doing general routine work.....	6. 50
Paid A. M. Buxton for stenography and typewriting (see bill enclosed).....	16. 25
Total.....	47. 10
Balance on hand July 12, 1911.....	80. 54
Expended as above.....	47. 10
Balance on hand.....	33. 44

Respectfully submitted.

(4274.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 15, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall to A. M. Buxton, Dr.*

To stenographic services to date..... \$16. 25

Received payment.

A. M. BUXTON.

(4275.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 17, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.

MY DEAR BIRD: This letter will introduce to you one of the very best friends we have in Washington, Mr. James T. McDermott, a Member from the 4th congressional district of Illinois.

I know it is not necessary to call your attention to the many good things I have said in my letters concerning Mr. McDermott to you, for if it was not for the splendid assistance he has given us on many occasions, we would have found ourselves traveling over a very rough road here in Washington.

Mr. McDermott is greatly interested in a patent which he wishes to call to your attention, and which I know he will fully explain to you when he hands you this letter. I will take it as the greatest favor you can bestow if you will aid him in any way you can along this line.

So, hoping to hear that you have had a very pleasant chat and interview with Mr. McDermott, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

D 2232-2233.

JULY 17, 1911.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: On returning to Washington I find a very interesting proposal by Mr. Hughes, of New Jersey. The proposal is expressed in H. R. 12419, introduced Thursday last, and H. R. 12533, introduced on Saturday. The measures are identical with one exception, which I will presently point out. The measure provides that in all suits or actions at law, or in equity, or in the Probate Court, or in all cases of indictment, or in proceedings for contempt in the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, either of the parties to any of these proceedings may suggest in writing and under oath that such party cannot have a fair and impartial trial before the justice having charge of the matter. Whereupon such justice must direct that the proceedings and all record therein, whether civil or criminal, or a contempt proceeding, be transferred to some other justice for trial.

It is further provided that the application for the transfer may be made at any time before the jury is sworn in or before a final hearing is had in case of a probate matter or a contempt.

The bill very obviously is aimed at one thing, and that is to permit Messrs. Gompers, Mitchell and Morrison, by making a declaration under oath that Judge Wright is prejudiced against them, to cause the contempt matter to be removed from his court. It is very interesting to observe in this connection that the only difference between the two bills is in the title. The measure first introduced, H. R. 12419, was entitled: "A Bill providing for the removal of certain actions pending in the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia from one justice of that court to another justice of the same court."

As re-introduced last Saturday, the bill is now entitled: "A Bill providing for change of venue in civil and criminal causes in the District of Columbia."

A most casual reading of the two titles will cause one to see that the purpose of the measure is a little too obviously stated in the first instance, and the change in the title gives an air of detachment and breadth of purpose through the use of the second caption.

I am informed on the best of authority that Judge Parker, Mr. Gompers' attorney and the former presidential candidate, has exerted his influence on the Democratic side of the House to have this measure reported, and that he either drew it or provided the suggestions upon which it was drawn.

Whoever drew it, drew likewise a picture of the quality and quantity of his own mind, which ought to make him blush with shame, for as the bill stands, any man in the District of Columbia in any civil or criminal proceeding could forever prevent it from coming to trial merely by making an affidavit that the judge before whom the proceeding was pending was unfair and partial. Under the terms of the bill, in such case the judge must immediately refer the whole matter to another judge. Upon a repetition of the affidavits, the second judge, in his turn, would have to refer it to somebody else, and so the matter could be tossed around in endless procession, and as there is no limitation upon the number of times that such changes may be made and such transfers had, it might, like Tennyson's brook, go on forever. Thus, for instance, in a probate proceeding, a party with

the smallest kind of an interest, could blackmail everybody else to come to terms with him before he would permit the matter to come to trial. Such is the quality of intellect that is engaged in our friend's service.

I should not break in on your vacation with this news, but I knew the matter would interest you, especially as I see evidence of an effort to try and get quick action, due to the fact that Gompers is now before Judge Wright, who, during the hearing this morning, gave very strong evidence of his determination to press the contempt issue.

The Lloyd Bill is also presented today in a new form, but not under circumstances which make it important enough to make it worth discussion at the present time. I think we shall hold the situation against Mr. Hughes, although we may have a little ruction.

I am, very truly, yours,

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D 2234.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., July 17, 1911.*

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: There is evidently some misunderstanding between us with respect to the number of copies of our volume on Accident Prevention and Relief which I have had, and I call your attention to the matter in order that we may straighten it out, correcting me if I am in error, or yourself if there has been an inadvertent count.

At Niagara Falls I noticed you had me charged with eighteen copies, but on my own record I have had but twelve. You will recollect that I asked you if you had complied with my request for additional copies, and you replied that you had, so I assumed that these were included in your enumeration. I find, however, on my return to Washington, that no additional copies have been received. I wrote you on June 29th asking for four additional copies for use here. Prior to that I had received twelve copies disposed of as follows:

One for myself, Senators Sutherland, Chamberlain and Borah, Congressmen Moon and Brantley, Mr. Packer, Secretary of the Federal Liability Commission, Mr. J. P. Murray, of Toronto, Canada, Mr. Geo. A. Post and Judge Davenport.

I have on hand three copies, one of which goes to the Secretary of Commerce and Labor and the others to two senators, but I have not presented these on account of a promise made to four other senators, and I desired to give these copies at the same time in order to avoid any appearance of favoritism. There are two additional members of the House, Mr. Cannon and Mr. Dwight, to whom I wish to give copies on account of the special interest they are showing in the subject, so I shall need six additional copies instead of four. These six would bring the total number received by me to eighteen under my count. Will you therefore be good enough to give me what your records show with respect to shipments, noting that I have received no copies in accordance with my request of June 29th, and I would, of

course, be especially interested in knowing whether your record shows any shipment since that date. All of the twelve copies to which I refer have been shipped to me from your office except one copy which I obtained personally on the day of the directors' meeting preceding the convention, I think, May 15th.

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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E 1804.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 17, 1911.

MR. FRED C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building.*

(Care of Citizens Industrial Association, St. Louis, Mo.)

MY DEAR FRED: I was talking with Mr. Emery this morning, and he told me of his meeting you at the meeting of the Directors and your kind remembrance of me. He also stated that you would like to have a Year Book of the Agricultural Department. I am sending in the mail to-day, three of the Year Books, feeling that perhaps you might like to use a couple of them to give to your friends in St. Louis, and if you wish any more of them, if you will write me, I can supply you with a thousand.

As a little footnote to this letter, I know you would like to know how Mrs. Mulhall has been getting along. Mrs. Mulhall is still in the Sheppard Hospital, and I have done everything a human being could possibly do to save her, but the doctors hold out but very little hope of her recovery.

I would be extremely pleased to hear from you when you have spare time, and it makes me sad to feel that I am cut off from your list of correspondents.

I tried to get more in touch with you at the last convention of our Association, but I saw that you were one of the busiest men at the convention, so I did not for that reason attempt to take any of your time.

So, closing with very best wishes, and hoping to be remembered to Mrs. Schwedtmann and my St. Louis friends, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

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(4276.)

COLUMBUS IRON & STEEL Co.,  
*Columbus, Ohio, July 17, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR COLONEL: Please accept my thanks for your having the Congressional Directory and the Year Book of the Department of Agriculture, 1910, mailed to me.

With all best wishes, I remain,

Yours, sincerely,

J. G. BATTELLE.

(4277.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *July 18, 1911.*

*M. M. Mulhall to A. M. Buxton, Dr.*

To stenographic services to date..... \$2.75

Received payment.

A. M. BUXTON,

(4278.)

[Telegram.]

BRIDGEPORT, CONN., *July 19, 1911.*

M. M. MULHALL,

*3933 Old York Road, corner Pen Lucy Avenue.*

(By telephone Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore.)

Absolutely necessary you come to Bridgeport immediately. Get your Bridgeport addresses in New York from Mr. B. Try and leave to-night. If possible answer Stratfield.

JAS. T.

B 210.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., July 19, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: As I shall be away for a day or two, I should like to have you keep your eye especially on Mr. Hughes' bill, H. R. 12419, as it was called when it was introduced on the 12th, but it has now become H. R. 12533. While I am told that there is no likelihood of its receiving any consideration, nevertheless you, of course, realize that it has been introduced for but one purpose, and that is for Mr. Gompers and his associates to make an affidavit that they can not secure a fair trial from Justice Wright, and in that way get out of his jurisdiction. If Mr. Hughes or his associates have any intention of doing anything, they must do it at once to get any benefit from it.

The bill was referred to the Judiciary Committee, and I have asked for a hearing upon it if it is to receive consideration, but have not yet heard from Mr. Clayton, chairman of the committee. I am,

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY,

E 1805.

WEDNESDAY, JULY 19, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL

(Care of James A. Emery, Washington, D. C.).

MY DEAR MARTIN: I am very glad indeed to have your letter of July 17th. You are by no means cut off from my list of correspond-

ents; in fact, I have been in hopes of hearing from you long before now. It is, of course, a fact that we can not hope to hear from each other as often now as we did when I was an active member of the Association's officials, but I am certainly as much interested in yourself and Mrs. Mulhall's welfare as I have ever been and my personal friendship will have no bearing whatsoever upon our official connections.

It is a deep sorrow to me that Mrs. Mulhall is not improving. It is harder on you, poor fellow, than it is even on Mrs. Mulhall, because she is not suffering the mental anguish that you are suffering. Unfortunately, human wisdom and human strength is powerless in matters of this kind and we must trust the one great Father who knows all our sorrows and who alone can relieve our pain.

I thank you for the books which I have received in the past, due to your kindness and I shall appreciate a continuance of your favor. One copy of the Agricultural Year Book has already come to my hands. It is very interesting indeed.

Mrs. Schwedtman and I hope to have a home a little further out where we can have some garden space and you know from personal experience how much pleasure it is to work a garden and to study flower and vegetable culture, so that anything bearing on that subject that is published by the government will be highly appreciated. Mrs. Schwedtman thinks the world and all of "Uncle Sam's" cook book. It is a wonderfully scientific treatment of a very practical subject.

And now in conclusion let me hope that sometime soon we may meet where we are not so crowded as we both were at the convention. No matter whether we meet or not, remember that you have a lot of sympathetic friends in St. Louis, of whom I am one.

Believe me, faithfully, yours.

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(A18)

JULY 20, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I inclose herewith check No. 7740, drawn on the Metropolitan Trust Co., of New York, for \$116.56. This will bring your cash on hand, as per our books, again up to \$150.

I feel compelled to call your attention to an item of your expense account which seems to me unusual in view of a careful examination of previous expense accounts. I am unable to understand what activity should call for expenditures for the week of July 12 of \$12.60 and for the item of July 15th of \$16.25 for typewriting. Do not misunderstand me. I fully realize it is necessary to have some typewriting done, but as I analyze this question, it is customary in this city to pay 10 cents per folio. This will therefore evidence the fact that 280 letters were written in two weeks. This is more than the secretary of the association finds it necessary to write. I am calling this to your attention for it has been brought to mine by those who audit the accounts. I shall be pleased to hear from you on this, and I remain,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*



(4279.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, July 20, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COL. MULHALL: I take great pleasure in advising you that the charter of New York Harbor and Bay came duly to hand this morning. Please accept my sincere thanks for your kind attention to my request.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
Secretary.

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B 211.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 21, 1911.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: Yours of the 19th in relation to the Hughes bill, No. 12533, had been attended to before I received your letter, and our friends were notified and copies of the bill placed in their hands. There is no possible chance of this bill becoming a law at this session, and you say in your letter that unless he succeeds right away, it will be of no use to the labor agitators after this session is over.

For the past couple of days I have been busily engaged for two of our congressional friends in my home State, as there is a very active campaign on there at the present time for delegates to the next Democratic national convention and the governorship of the State at the coming election to be held in Maryland this fall.

I am returning in a slight way the many favors which have been granted to us here in Washington in the past.

Hoping you will enjoy the few days you are out of the city, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely, yours.

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B 212.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 21, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Yours of the 18th was received. For the past couple of days I have been extremely busy helping some of our congressional friends in my home State. I have made several short trips to Annapolis and Washington for a couple of our congressional friends, so for that reason, I did not answer your letter as soon as I received it.

I am glad you received "The Coast and Pilot Regulations." I sent a lot of maps to Mr. Boudinot, and in a letter I received from him of the same date as your own he tells me that he had not received them, but I feel that he has before this.

I wish in a brief way to explain to you the letter of introduction I gave to Congressman McDermott. As I have stated in all my letters and reports to you lately, Mr. McDermott is a very active and warm friend of ours in Washington, and has done a certain class of favors for us that others would not. Mr. McDermott believes that he has a fortune in a flying machine, and he has been talking flying machine to me for several months. He has been anxious to get in touch with some of the manufacturers to help him get this machine on the market, and I felt that if you had an interview with him you would be able to pass judgment upon his patents and the worth of his flying machine; so for that reason I sent him to you instead of giving him a letter of introduction to some of our members, for I believe that if you felt there was anything in his proposition you would introduce him to some party who would be willing to take a chance on a venture of this kind.

He sent me a telegram asking me to come to Bridgeport on Wednesday, but this I was utterly unable to do, for I was engaged with work here which I did not wish to turn down. I will explain to Mr. McDermott when he comes back to Washington why I paid no attention to his telegram, and I felt also that if you wished me to go to Bridgeport you would communicate with me instead of Mr. McDermott, so for that reason I stayed on the job here, for what we are doing at the present time is strictly important. Besides, Mr. Emery is out of the city, and he wrote me a note concerning the bill which Hughes has lately introduced here, to take out of the jurisdiction of Judge Wright the Gompers, Mitchell, and Morrison cases, and this has kept me busy with other matters for the past few days.

I have been extremely anxious to get to New York for some time and talk over certain matters with you which I feel should not be put on paper, so I would like to have you grant me an interview, and let me know by wire or otherwise when you will be in New York next week.

I note from Mr. McDermott's telegram that he had the pleasure of meeting you. So hoping to get a favorable account of his interview with you, and that everything turned out all right, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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E 1806-1807.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *July 21, 1911.*

MR. FRED C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR FERDINAND: Your very kind letter of July 19th has just come to hand, and I sincerely thank you for the good wishes and sympathy contained therein for Mrs. Mulhall and myself.

Although your letters come far apart at the present time, I know of no one with whom I correspond that I am so glad to hear from, for your letters have always had the old ring of friendship in them, and it always affords me pleasure and comfort to receive them.

I am pleased to know that you have received the Year Book. I was under the impression that you had received the Congressional Directory and also the Year Book before you wrote to Mr. Emery's

office, for I had given instructions to have the above mentioned books sent to you, and I have been sending you the Congressional Directory at each session of Congress. It would be a great pleasure for me to send a number of those Year Books to your friends, if you wish it, in and around St. Louis, or, if you wish the Congressional Directory sent to any of the leaders of your Association in St. Louis, send me the names and addresses of the same, and I will see that it is done at the earliest possible moment.

I am pleased to hear that Mrs. Schwedtman and yourself are moving to a home which has a garden for flowers and vegetables, for I believe this will afford you a great deal of pleasure, as it always did myself and my sweetheart for the thirteen years of married life that were together, for that was one of her greatest pastimes, to cultivate flowers.

I will send to your address for Mrs. Schwedtman, a number of packages of flower seeds, which will help start this garden, and if there are any seeds which she especially wishes, if you will let me know what they are, I will see that the garden is well supplied along this line. For the past year or so I have been working to establish a better system of sending out public documents to our friends, and I have completely succeeded along this line, so, if there is anything you wish from this time forth, it will be a pleasure for me to have them sent to you.

I feel that our organization has been extremely successful at this session of Congress, and we have a host of new friends on the Senate and House side. I am under the impression that we will be just as successful at the next session, although we anticipate active, hard work when Congress will meet again.

Closing this letter with best love and affection to yourself and family, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

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B 213.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *July 22, 1911.*

MR. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,

*Secretary N. A. of M., 30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: Yours of July 18th was received, and I am sorry that the charts of New York Harbor had not reached you up to the time you had written. I turned those documents over to Mr. McMichael the day they were sent, and he positively stated that he himself put them in the mails, so I suppose you have received them before this time. When I saw Mr. McMichael on the 19th I questioned him about these charts being carefully wrapped, and he assured me that they were sent with the greatest care, so for that reason I feel positive that they were placed in the mail all right, and if you have not received them up to the present time please write me at once, and I will see that another set is sent you immediately.

You will please find with this letter my expense account to date. It shows that the association owes me \$1.93, so you can see that I am entirely out of funds at the present time. I hope you will send a remittance to me as soon as you receive this letter. By so doing you will confer a favor.

I expect to come to New York some day next week on matters which I wish to talk over with Mr. Bird. So hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you then, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

P. S.—Mr. McMichael has just come into the office, and he states that charts Nos. 8 and 10 were missing from the first lot which he sent you, and that he called at the Bureau of Coast and Geodetic Survey and saw the list of the charts which had been sent to you at New York, and he also received the two missing charts Nos. 8 and 10, and mailed them to you himself. Mr. McMichael also states that the bundle which was sent was four feet long, with a wooden roller inside the map, to prevent creasing and bending, and I would like to have you make inquiries as to whether such a bundle reached New York.

M. M. M.

(4280, 4281.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 22, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.		
July 16.	Round trip to Annapolis, Md., from Baltimore, mileage rates.....	\$0. 80
	Dinner for self and one in Annapolis.....	2. 00
17.	Round trip from Baltimore to Washington, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 15
18.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car both ways, mileage rates.....	2. 10
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	. 85
	Paid to A. M. Buxton for stenographic services.....	2. 75
19.	Round trip to Annapolis, Md., from Baltimore.....	1. 60
	Dinner for self in Annapolis.....	1. 00
	Supper for self and one at hotel.....	2. 25
20.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, at mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	1. 50
	Supper for self and one in Washington.....	2. 00
21.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, chair car one way, mileage rates.....	1. 85
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00
22.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Dinner for self and one.....	1. 50
	Incidental expenses from July 16, 1911, to July 22, 1911, 6 days, inclusive, while doing general routine work.....	8. 00
	Total.....	35. 40
	Expended as above.....	35. 40
	Balance on hand July 15.....	33. 44
	Amount due M. M. Mulhall.....	1. 96

Respectfully submitted.

(4282.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, N. Y., July 24, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

DEAR COLONEL: I have yours of the 22d instant and as you have already been advised, one package containing chart of New York Harbor and Bay was duly received. With it came a letter from the Coast & Geodetic Survey stating that same had been mailed to me on the 18th. If there was another package sent it has gone astray and there is no way of getting on the track of such things at this end.

I do not understand what is meant by the numbers given. However, as I seem to have received just what is wanted I guess we can let the matter drop.

Thanking you for your kindness and attention.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
Secretary.

D 2235.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C., July 24, 1911.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: I beg to acknowledge your letters of the 20th and six copies of Accident Prevention and Relief. These are all I shall need for the present.

In respect to your inquiry as to the resolution referring to the Lloyd Bill, permitting the unionization of federal employes, I suggest that you do not send any circulars to members of Congress at present. The matter is sleeping quietly in committee, and I think it would be unwise to resurrect the discussion until it is started by our friends the enemy.

There will be a Democratic caucus tomorrow night, at which the attitude of that Party with respect to proposed tariff amendments will be determined and an effort will also be made to secure an endorsement for a proposal to report the Lloyd bill, an eight hour bill and the bill proposed by Mr. Hughes, the purpose of which is to secure the removal of the Gompers case from Justice Wright.

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

E 1808.

MONDAY, JULY 24, 1911.

MY DEAR MARTIN: Thank you very much for your favor of the 21st. I shall look forward with pleasant anticipation to the receipt of some of the things which you mention in your letter.

I hope that the next time you come to St. Louis Mrs. Schwedtman and I may be able to show you a truly country home. Nevertheless, things are entirely unsettled as yet.

With best of good wishes, believe me,  
Ever faithfully, yours,

*Chairman.*

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

(4283-4286.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *July 24, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Yours of the twentieth was received at my home on Saturday, and I thank you very much for the check for \$116.56 therein contained. I have carefully read the last long paragraph of your letter, in relation to the items of expense which you speak of. This paragraph states that you feel compelled to call to my attention an item of my expense account which seems to be unusual in view of the careful examination of previous expense accounts, and that you are unable to understand what activities should call for such expenditures for the week of July 12th and July 15th. I wish to say that those two payments covered a period of fifteen days' work, and the bills came in on those dates and were paid, as requested. Another reason for my turning out more mail at the present time than formerly is that before Mrs. Mulhall was taken sick, I had a typewriting machine at my own home, which is still there lying idle, with nobody to use it, and she turned out all of my mail, evenings, outside of the official letters of the organization, which I considered a great saving, but since she is sick at the present time, I am compelled to get more work done than usual. In addition to this, I have a large number of lists from several Congressmen over here, who are asking me to send documents and information to their districts in return for the work which has been done for us. Those lists I should be glad to submit to you or to any member of our organization any time you wish to see them. It requires a lot of correspondence to meet with the requests of the gentlemen of whom we have been asking favors. Besides this, I have sent out for the past six or eight months public documents to every member of our executive board, and for years the Congressional Record to each and every one, and I have furnished the Washington office with almost every document it has been receiving since it was organized, and in addition to this, to numerous manufacturers and friends who have made requests of this kind.

Another item of expense along the typewriting line is the bureau of information which we attempted to start here with the approval of yourself and Mr. Kirby and the partial approval of Mr. Emery at two later interviews. I have received no orders from you to stop this work, and I will continue to keep it going until instructed to do otherwise.

At the interviews I had with Mr. Emery on this subject, he admits that he is not interfering with any political work I attempt to do,

and that what I have done has met with his approval. This he has stated on numerous occasions. And another thing which is causing our present activity is that I am doing all I can to gain friends at this session and particularly for the next session of Congress. This, in a measure, causes another line of activity which I have been extremely busy on lately, helping, in a sense, some members of the Maryland delegation. There is a very active campaign on in Maryland at the present time, for both governor and delegates to the next Democratic national convention, and I have had requests made upon me by leading members of our State to assist in this work, which has caused me to send out quite a lot of letters.

I could go further into details with you in this letter in relation to those expenditures, but I hope to have the pleasure of seeing you on Wednesday of this week, and I would rather talk it over than write it to you.

I had an interview with Mr. Emery this morning in relation to the price of stenography and typewriting in this city. For years I have been having my work done at Mrs. Gould's office. I frequently found fault with Mrs. Gould because she would not give me an itemized bill, and besides, I believed that her prices were too high, which is 40¢ for dictation to book, which is counted as double time for single space pages, and 30¢ for double space. I took my work away from Mrs. Gould's office on two occasions, once going to Miss Tiffany's office, where I found that the prices were the same and the service was not as good, which caused me to go back to Mrs. Gould's for a period of time to have my work done.

On another occasion I went to Miss Fox, who is in the same building with Mrs. Gould, but I did not like the system she had in her office, because it looked to me as if it was not secretive enough, and she did but very little work for me.

As I wrote you some time ago, Miss Mason, who is now employed by Mrs. Buxton, has for years done my work in Mrs. Gould's office, and I am getting my work done there now for 30c. for dictation to the book, single space, and 15c. for double space, which is much cheaper than I have ever had it done before.

I carried your letter to Washington this morning, and had an interview with Mr. Emery. I stated that you claimed that you could get work done for 10c. per folio in New York, and told him I wanted to know if there were any typewriters that he knew of in this city from whom we could get lower prices than we were getting now, and asked him if he knew of any one who would do the work for that price. He stated positively that he did not. He also stated that he has had his extra work done by Mrs. Gould, and has paid the same prices I have paid her. I am now paying much less than Mrs. Gould ever charged. I have kept no itemized statement of the amount of mail we have sent out, but I have sent a number of letters to Hughes', Buchanan's, Wilson's, and other districts, and I have been attempting ever since I have had the aid of Mr. McMichael, and on the advice of other friends, to start a systematic campaign against our enemies, and in this, in a measure, we have been successful, for Kendall of Iowa, Carey of Wisconsin, and Gallagher of Illinois, have quit their activities for the labor people on account of our activities along those and other lines, and I have been doing this with the lowest possible cost.

I have sent you the receipts and address where I am getting my work done, and I am certainly not expending one dollar of organization money without getting everything that it is possible to get for it. I make this statement to you fully, so that you will thoroughly understand, as I know you ought to, where the organization money is going, and it will always be a pleasure to me at any time to give you any information of this kind that you request.

I have been sending for the last two weeks a large number of letters such as I have described in this letter. I think it is vital to our political interest to do so, for I feel that we ought, in a measure, repay the men here in Washington with whom I have been in daily touch, who are at least granting us ninety-five per cent of the favors which we have been getting here for years.

For a number of weeks I have not been sending any letters to Mr. Kirby, on account of the last time I saw him in New York he was ailing, and there is nothing of importance here which I thought it was necessary to bother him about. I hope the information I send you, if he wishes it, will reach him.

Closing, as usual, with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,  
Faithfully, yours,

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B 214.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *July 24, 1911.*

MR. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,

*Secretary N. A. of M., 30 Church Street, New York City.*

My DEAR BOUDINOT: Your letter acknowledging receipt of the charts of New York Harbor has been received. I am extremely pleased that you have received them, for I was afraid they had gone astray.

I had started in last Saturday to get you a new set, as I wanted to have them reach you as soon as possible, which you will see by a letter I am enclosing with this.

Hoping to continue to be of service to yourself and friends, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours.

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(4287.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *July 26, 1911.*

DEAR FRIEND: Unable to wire you last night as I was waiting to find out what the Committee on Labor was going to do with the eight-hour bill, and the other matters that the labor people want this session.

After a long conference it was agreed that all they could do this session was to report the bills out and leave them on the calendar until next session, as the Democratic caucus will not pass any other bills than the cotton measure this time and then adjourn.

They will try and get away by the 15th of next month. If you want anything more I will explain to-morrow.

Respectfully,

MAACK.



D 2236-2241.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *July 27, 1911.*

GENTLEMEN: In view of the enlargement of the Committee on Legislation and the addition of new members, I thought it well to briefly recapitulate the more important measures of interest to us during the Special Session and to outline the legislative situation as it looks in the apparently closing days of the Special Session.

To date, a trifle over 16,000 measures have been presented during the Special Session. Of these a vast number are private bills and resolutions of a special nature. The Special Session assembled April 4th, and immediately thereafter the familiar figures of those measures with which we have been in constant company re-appeared on the scene.

Mr. Wilson, of Pennsylvania, presented H. R. 5328, practically identical with the famous Pearre Bill save that it goes a step further, not only prohibiting Federal courts from issuing injunctions in trade disputes and providing that no act of two or more persons done in furtherance of a trade dispute shall be a criminal offence unless the act if done by one person would be, but also providing that no such act shall make any person participating therein liable for damages.

H. R. 40, by Mr. Hughes, of New Jersey, is the equally well known amendment to the Sherman Act excluding combinations of labor and agriculture from its terms.

The Eight Hour Bill was re-introduced by Mr. Buchanan, of Illinois, H. R. 4028, and Mr. Hayes, of California, H. R. 4430. These measures, you will doubtless recall, provide for stipulation in every contract made on behalf of the government that no laborer or mechanic shall be employed more than eight hours on the subject matter of the contract. Contracts for transportation, the communication of information, and for all goods purchased in the open market are exempted from the terms of the bill.

A measure similar in principle but differing slightly in detail was presented by Mr. Hughes, of New Jersey, and is supposed to be in line with the recommendation which President Taft made with respect to an eight hour day in his message to the Third Session of the 61st Congress. Mr. Young, of Michigan, Mr. Henry, of Texas, introduced H. R. 4015 and H. R. 4651 respectively, providing against the issuance of injunctions or restraining orders without previous notice and hearing.

Mr. Henry, of Texas, and Mr. Kendall, of Iowa, introduced H. R. 4688 and H. R. 4422 respectively, providing a division of all contempts into direct and indirect contempts, the former being those committed in the immediate presence of the court or judge, the latter those consisting of the violation of a judicial order or the resistance of a court officer. In both measures, a person accused of indirect contempt is to have the right of trial by jury. Mr. Henry's bill would not apply to contempts of the Supreme Court; Mr. Kendall's would.

A similar measure was also introduced by Mr. Stanley, H. R. 17120. Mr. Kendall introduced a further measure, H. R. 9435, which, coupled with a regulation of contempts, as in his former bill, contains a prohibition against the issuance of injunctions in labor disputes until after notice and hearing. It further provides, as does the Wilson bill, that no agreement between two or more persons in reference to a labor

dispute shall constitute a conspiracy unless the act done would be unlawful on the part of a single individual.

Much the most important measure with reference to contempts of court is that presented by Mr. Henry Clayton, H. R. 11485, Chairman of the Judiciary Committee. The bill does not apply to the Supreme Court of the United States but to all inferior Federal courts. Under it a direct contempt is: (1) committed in the presence of the court; (2) a refusal to obey a subpoena and testify as a witness, or produce books and records; (3) the failure or refusal to obey a summons as a juror. All other contempts are to be termed "indirect."

Direct contempts are to be punished summarily. All others only after written accusation and trial by jury, and the evidence on such a trial is to be preserved, as in a criminal case; the conviction may be reviewed upon direct appeal or by writ of error to the Supreme Court of the United States.

Two important measures, Senate 1162 and H. R. 5970, the one by Senator La Follette, the other by Mr. Lloyd, permit employees in the classified civil service to become members of any society, association or club having for its object "among other things" improvements in the condition of labor of its members. This is the measure fathered by the American Federation of Labor to secure the approval by Congress of membership of public employes in unions affiliated with the Federation. Extensive hearings were held on this measure, your counsel appearing against it, and in securing the appearance of a large number of representatives of various associations. The bill is in committee and despite the most strenuous efforts on the part of the Federation of Labor is not likely to come out. All of the measures specified are before the Committee on the Judiciary except the Eight Hour Bills, which are before the Committee on Labor, and the measure permitting public employes to affiliate with organizations, which is before the Committee on Reform in the Civil Service.

Three very important measures proposing radical innovations in the patent law of the United States, H. R. 8776, Senate 2116 and Senate 2158, have been made the subject of separate communication to members of the Association and to the Board of Directors.

The first two measures empower the Commissioner of Patents, on the application of any person or corporation and, after hearing, to compel the owner or owners of any patent or improvements to issue a license for the manufacture and sale of such patent and to prescribe the terms as to the duration of a license, the amount of royalty and security for payment, subject to an appeal to the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia. The Commissioner may issue as many such licenses as he thinks proper, and failure to comply with his order within thirty days forfeits the patent. It is, moreover, provided that no patent of improvement shall operate to extend the life of the original patent, and all improvements shall expire with the expiration of the original patent.

Senator Kenyon's measure is a reenforcement of the Sherman Act, providing in Section 8 that upon the conviction of any person of the use of any part of his business in violating the Sherman Act he shall as a penalty forfeit any patents or patent rights held by such person and deny to him the right to bring any action for damages for infringement of such patent. This measure was before the Committee on Patents of both Houses, and there is likewise a concurrent

resolution, which has not yet passed either House, providing for the appointment of a committee to investigate the use of patents in creating and maintaining restraints of trade.

A very important measure is offered by Mr. Hughes, of New Jersey, H. R. 12419 and H. R. 12533. These bills are identical, the latter representing a change of title. These measures provide that any suit at law or equity in the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia, either party may under oath, state that he cannot have a fair and impartial trial before the justice in whose court the matter is pending. Upon such declaration, the justice must direct the proceeding to be transferred to some other court for trial. The purpose of this measure is to permit Gompers, Mitchell, and Morrison to secure a transfer of their cause from Justice Wright. The first measure was entitled "A Bill providing for the removal of certain actions in the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia from one justice of said court to another justice of the same court." Someone must have called Mr. Hughes' attention to the fact that the caption of his first bill made its purpose obvious, upon which he changed the title to read: "A Bill providing for change of venue in civil and criminal cases in the District of Columbia." The bill is before the Committee on the Judiciary and a prompt arrangement for a hearing has probably prevented its consideration.

Senator Owen has introduced S. 3112 in which he undertakes to provide for the election and recall of Federal judges by proposing that any Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States and any Circuit or District judge shall hereafter be elected every four years and subject to recall by a resolution of Congress, such a resolution vacating the office of said justice or judge. This is a bald and radical effort to amend the Constitution of the United States by act of Congress and will give an opportunity for a very thorough discussion of the judicial recall.

A number of minor matters have received consideration, such as H. R. 11176 and H. R. 11177 by Mr. Boehne. The first measure makes it unlawful for any person, firm or corporation to suspend his business or threaten to do so in order to coerce, intimidate or influence any member of Congress in pursuing any public policy in his official capacity. The second measure makes it unlawful for any person, firm or corporation to directly or indirectly influence the political actions or views of any employe of any such firm, person or corporation during any election for Representatives or President, or to print on the pay envelope of any employe any argument to influence the opinions or actions of the employe or to exhibit in any establishment any statement to the effect that the election of any candidate will affect the operation of the establishment.

Mr. Stone introduced Senate Joint Resolution 35 to prevent any enlisted man in the army or navy from engaging in any employment in which he competed with a civilian. This is aimed at the engagement of army bands.

Mr. Wilson, of Pennsylvania, introduced H. R. 11581 and House Resolution 204, the purpose of which is to provide for the appointment of a legislative investigator and the establishment of a legislative reference bureau which is to keep Congress informed upon all economic questions, the evident intention being to provide a permanent job for a labor union economist who will saturate the

Congressional mind with information from the labor unions' standpoint.

Mr. Wilson has likewise proposed, and his proposition has been endorsed by the American Federation of Labor, H. R. 11175, that any person who is sixty-five years of age or upward, and has been a resident of the United States for twenty-five years and a citizen for fifteen, and who is not possessed of property valued at \$1,500, free from encumbrance, or an income of \$240 per year, shall be given employment by the Department of Commerce and Labor at a salary of \$120 per year, to be paid in twelve monthly instalments. The bill does not provide jobs but salaries. It is not receiving any serious consideration.

Mr. Berger, the Socialist member from Milwaukee, proposed House Concurrent Resolution 6, that a committee of the House and Senate be appointed to investigate the arrest and extradition of J. J. McNamara, and report its findings. This resolution was referred to the Committee on Rules, extensive hearings were had thereon and the Committee reported that the resolution ought to lie on the table, where it has since remained.

On the same subject, Mr. Wilson, of Pennsylvania, proposed H. R. 11174, which was to amend Section 5278 of the Revised Statutes of the United States, so as to make it incumbent upon any court before whom a fugitive from justice was brought to permit him to notify friends, secure counsel and test the sufficiency of the extradition proceedings by habeas corpus. It is further provided that every United States court must issue a writ of habeas corpus upon the application of any person who has been removed from any state or territory to another state or territory in violation of this bill, and any agent receiving a fugitive and transporting him from any state or territory in violation of the bill or the law of the state is to be fined not more than \$5,000 or imprisoned for more than ten years. This measure is before the Committee of the Judiciary but is receiving no consideration.

A number of other measures are being observed which have no present importance but are of interest because of their relation to other bills or to principles which it is essential that we should defend.

The Committee on Labor of the House has been entirely under the control of the Federation of Labor, its chairman and three members being present or ex-members of the Federation. This committee has been ready to report an eight hour bill whenever it had the opportunity, but so far has been unable to get such a proposal before the Democratic caucus. A number of attempts have been made to secure consideration for labor bills before the caucus, but in each instance they have failed. I have been in intimate contact with the situation and with the House leaders, prepared at all times to appear before committees and engage in such hearings as were necessary or to present individual briefs and arguments to individual members of the committees or the House, and from time to time we have called to the attention of particular constituencies or general organizations measures which either especially affect them or were especially under the control of their representatives on various committees. We have thus succeeded in keeping out of consideration during the Special Session all of the more serious measures enumerated in the above list, and there has been little

likelihood that any consideration would be given by the Democratic majority to any of these measures during this Special Session.

Today, however, the passage of a wool bill in the Senate throws consideration of such a measure into conference between the Houses and makes possible further general or special tariff legislation. It will require several days to determine the temper of the two Houses on this matter, and of course every hour of delay makes the pressure for action upon some of this legislation stronger.

Prior to the Special Session an urgent appeal was made to the Southern members of the Association and to Southern organizations to exert a conserving pressure upon their representatives. The response to this letter was extensive and efficient and a very notable effect was apparent from the attitude and action of the House leaders. An especial appeal was likewise made with reference to the Lloyd bill, permitting the organization of government employes, and the Committee on Reform in the Civil Service, before whom the matter was pending, manifested the effect of resulting pressure.

In all likelihood, as the session draws to its close, one or more obnoxious measures may be placed on the House calendar for action at the next regular session, which gives every evidence of being the most serious in its menace of vicious labor legislation that we have ever faced. We must look for efficient support particularly to the South, and upon the success in arousing interest and activity among Southern industrial and commercial influences will greatly depend the attitude of influential conservative leaders in the Democratic House.

I shall be glad to respond to any inquiry as to details in reference to any of the matters here summarized, and I especially request suggestions from the members of the Committee.

I am, very respectfully, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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D 2242.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., July 28, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I thought it wise, in view of the appointment of two additional members on the Legislative Committee, to prepare a brief circular digest of pending legislation for the benefit of the Committee. This will supply a standing reference that will make continuous explanation of pending measures unnecessary in case any action is asked upon them, and will familiarize the newer members of the Committee with the existing situation and our methods. I enclose a copy of the digest for your information, and will you be good enough to see that the enclosed letter to Mr. Kirby is forwarded to his present address?

Adjournment was certain between the 10th and 15th until Mr. La Follette's successful manœuvre of yesterday in forcing a wool bill through the Senate. This throws that subject into conference in view of the passage of a similar measure some time ago by the

House. The insurgents and a number of radical Democrats would like to force a revision of several schedules and put it up to the President to veto them, but the more conservative Democratic leaders realize that tariff revision under the leadership of Mr. La Follette does not advance the fortunes of the Democratic Party but will make him a dangerous Presidential candidate. We can hold our own readily enough if adjournment is not unduly delayed, but the pressure for some general labor legislation in accordance with the Democratic platform becomes daily stronger, and if the tariff revision program should be agreed upon and would keep us here through September, our danger would be very real and serious.

It will take several days for sentiment to crystalize, and until then we cannot determine with accuracy the effect of yesterday's move upon the prospect of an early adjournment.

Believe me, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(4288.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 29, 1911.

DEAR Mr. SPRINGER: For a great number of years I have been preaching against cuckoo clocks, and I can not understand how it is that the poet inflicted me by calling to my attention the enclosed piece of poetry. I can not think it is possible that he dedicated it to my friend, Mr. Samuel Springer, but it fits the situation so nicely that I could not help sending you a printed copy of the poem.

Apologies to Mrs. Springer, for I know she has never called time on you, so the poet must be mistaken, for you never crowed eight times to make up the ten. That I could not believe possible. So, I hope the little poem will be taken in the spirit in which it is sent, and that the cuckoo clock will still stand as a warning to all late sitters.

Believe me to be, very faithfully, yours,

(Enclosure.)

(4289.)

JULY 29, 1911.

*Col. M. M. Mulhall to A. M. Burton, Dr.*

To stenographic services.....	\$22. 40
Received payment.....	

(4290, 4291.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 29, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

July 23. In Baltimore, Md.

24. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	\$2. 10
Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 20

July 25. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car one way.....	\$1. 85
Dinner for self and one in Washington at station.....	2. 10
Transportation from Baltimore, Md., to New York City, mileage rates.....	3. 92
Dinner en route to New York.....	1. 65
Chair car from Baltimore to New York.....	1. 00
Transportation from New York to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates, Limited Express.....	3. 92
Chair car from N. Y. to Baltimore.....	1. 00
Supper en route.....	1. 65
27. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	2. 10
Dinner for self at station.....	2. 00
28. In Baltimore, Md.....	
29. Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, mileage rates, chair car one way.....	1. 85
Dinner for self.....	1. 00
Incidental expenses from July 24, 1911, to July 29, 1911, 6 days, inclusive, while doing general routine work.....	9. 50
29. Paid to A. M. Buxton for stenographic services from July 15 to July 29 (please see enclosed bill).....	22. 40
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>59. 24</b>
21. Received from J. P. Bird.....	116. 56
Balance due from last expense account.....	1. 96
<b>Balance on hand July 21.....</b>	<b>114. 60</b>
Expended as above.....	59. 24
<b>Balance on hand July 29.....</b>	<b>55. 36</b>

Respectfully submitted.

B 215.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 29, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager N. A. of M.*

*30 Church Street, New York City.*

My DEAR BIRD: Wednesday of next week will about close up my work here for this session, and it will be useless for me to stay after that, for although the La Follette woolen bill will delay matters a day or two in the Senate, still, everybody says that Congress will adjourn not later than the ninth or tenth of next month.

I have had long interviews with several of our friends this week, and they have assured me that there will be no legislation outside of the tariff measures for the balance of this session. The labor lobby has been promised by some of the Democratic leaders that all their bills will be put on the calendar at the start of the regular session in December, and Gompers and the rest of the leaders of those organizations have withdrawn their forces from the Capitol, and I am given to understand that most of them have left the city. This is the best they could do, and they are compelled to be satisfied with this promise.

I phoned this to Mr. Emery on Thursday, and I had a long interview with him this morning, and he is fully satisfied and agreed that I should get out in the field and try to repay, in a way, the

favours which have been extended to us for the last two sessions of Congress.

The gentleman, who is a Member of Congress, who was at your office a short time ago, is extremely anxious that I shall meet a leader from his district in New York on Monday, and I have promised him I shall do so; therefore I shall be in New York on the 31st, and I will call at the office and see you. So, hoping to have the pleasure of an interview with you on Monday of next week, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully. yours,

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B 216.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, August 1, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: Referring to your visit to the office yesterday and your proposed field work as discussed, Mr. Emery agrees it is well for you to undertake this work; therefore, so far as I am concerned, you can proceed when it is agreeable to Mr. Emery.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

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B 217.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *August 1, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I had an interview with our friends at the Astor Hotel last evening instead of at the Belmont, and had dinner with Mr. Gardner and Mr. McDermott at the Astor Roof Garden, and had a two hours' interview. I found Mr. Gardner to be a splendid gentleman, just the kind of a man you would like. He is extremely anxious to have me go to Maine and help him out. He has been in touch with a lot of the leaders here in Washington, and from the recommendations that some have given him he feels that I can fill a gap, which is very much needed by his people at the present time—that is, to work under cover and get information for him. I told him I could not work open and aboveboard because it would not do, and that my work would be much more effective if I worked under cover, and this he and Mr. McDermott fully agreed to. Mr. Gardner promised in the future that he would have his organization work with ours in any way he possibly could to be of mutual benefit to both associations, and that if we did good work for him at the present time he would give the credit to us, and would let his people know the aid we gave them when they needed it.

I had an interview with Mr. Emery this morning, and he told me that he telegraphed you this morning that I could leave here any time I wished, for there was nothing on at the present time to hold me here, and he would advise you that I could go into the field any time I wished to do so.



While in Mr. Emery's office I met the honorable James E. Watson there, and Watson, Emery, and I had a very pleasant political chat.

Mr. Emery is still ailing from his rheumatic complaint, but he thinks he will be all right in a short time.

I will leave here Wednesday night for Maine, and will do all I possibly can to help our friends in Maine, and will keep you thoroughly posted regarding my movements while in the East.

I have seen a number of the leaders to-day, and I am perfectly satisfied that the fight is over here for this session.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4292, 4293.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., August 2, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

July 30.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, Md., mileage rates, chair car both ways.....	\$2. 10
	Supper at New Willard Hotel.....	1. 80
31.	Round trip from Baltimore, Md., to New York, on Penn. lines.....	8. 00
	Chair car from Baltimore, Md., to New York City.....	1. 00
	Dinner en route to New York.....	1. 45
	Supper in New York with friends.....	
	Sleeping-car berth from New York to Washington, D. C.....	2. 00
	Transportation from Baltimore to Washington, as additional fare.....	1. 00
Aug. 1.	Transportation from Washington to Baltimore, Md., full fare.....	1. 00
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	Breakfast in Washington.....	1. 10
	Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	2. 35
2.	Round trip to Washington from Baltimore, full fare.....	2. 00
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	Dinner for self.....	1. 00
	Paid to A. M. Buxton for stenographic services to date.....	9. 00
	Incidental expenses from July 30 to August 2, 1911, 4 days, inclusive, while doing general routine work.....	5. 75
	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>40. 05</b>
	Received from George S. Boudinot, July 31 (check No. 7783).....	94. 64
	Balance on hand July 29, 1911.....	55. 36
		150. 00
Expended as above.....		40. 05
	Balance on hand August 2, 1911.....	109. 95

Respectfully submitted.

\$12.00 balance due M. M. Mulhall on salary account, Aug. 2, 1911.

(A6A.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., August 2, 1911.

MR. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,

*Secretary N. A. of M., 30 Church St., New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: You will find enclosed my expense account for the last four days.

I am leaving for the East to-morrow, for Mr. Emery read me a paragraph from a letter which he had received from Mr. Bird this morning, directing me to start to do field work.

I shall keep the New York thoroughly informed of my itinerary, so you will have my address at all times.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(Signed)

M. M. MULHALL.  
M.

(B 218.)

(Duplicate of A6A.)

(4294.)

AUGUST 2, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall, to A. M. Buxton, Dr.*

1911.

To stenographic services from July 30, 1911, to August 2, 1911, inclusive. . . . \$9.00

Received payment.

A. M. BUXTON.

D 2243.

AUGUST 14, 1911.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I received your wire this morning and replied to it this afternoon. I hope you will find it possible to make this engagement, which would be an excellent gathering for your first reappearance. It will undoubtedly be the largest convention of its kind ever held in this country. If you wire me I shall immediately communicate your acceptance to Mr. Fisher in Kansas City, who will then communicate with you.

I am sorry to say that while I have been under steady treatment for two weeks now the stubborn condition does not yield. I get some temporary relief, but the recurrent attacks are if anything sharper and as long as they were at first. I had a letter from our good friend C. W., this morning, asking me to come immediately to Battle Creek and take a try with a famous specialist who is there. The weather here has been frightful, which has undoubtedly added to the aggravating condition, and I have unfortunately been for days at a time with little or no sleep. I am now anxious to get away from here for a brief change, fearing that if I do not immediately do so I cannot possibly make the Western trip.

Congress may not now adjourn this week, but will surely get out of here by the middle of next week. I should like to have the Colonel report here by Thursday, although I sincerely believe there is no real need for the presence of anyone at this time, as I know as well as I can know anything that nothing will come out of Congress affecting us. No matter how I was feeling, you may be sure I would not leave here personally unless I were absolutely certain on this score. I therefore want either to see C. W.'s specialist or one at Johns-Hopkins, and get into Canada for a week or so with Mrs. Emery. If I can pull together by that time, I will see you at Dayton between the

1st and 3rd of September, and start immediately for the Coast. I trust you will find time to send me a night wire approving these suggestions.

With best of good wishes, believe me, very truly, yours.

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D 2244—2245.

AUGUST 17, 1911.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I was very glad to get your telegram containing assurances that you would address the Laundrymen's Convention. Their officers have been very anxious and will be very grateful for your acceptance. The outlook, as I receive it, is for the largest convention of its kind ever held in this country.

Adjournment was settled upon here for next Tuesday, when the Democrats joined with the insurgents on an amended steel schedule, which means another week, but none of our matters are affected or will be. On the contrary, arrangements were made yesterday for the firing of the first heavy gun of the next session by Mr. Clayton, Chairman of the Judiciary Committee, agreeing to open hearings on his bill for dividing contempt of courts into direct and indirect contempt on December 7th. He also promised to send notices of this hearing to every Bar Association in the United States and to all judges of the Federal Courts and the Supreme Courts of the various States. This will open up the whole issue of injunctions, contempt of court and judicial power, and beginning as it will in the early part of the session gives a splendid opportunity for an educational impression upon Congress, while the intervening time can be used to excellent advantage along lines we have already discussed, in the Southern States, which will be by far the most important discussion undertaken since the Hepburn Amendment to the Sherman Act.

My physical condition has not changed very much. I have had some sporadic relief in the last two days but have practically had no sleep now for nearly three weeks without the use of an opiate, and this I have absolutely refused to take any longer. The weather has been continuously hot and humid, and I have a daily baking to help it along at from 270 to 295 degrees.

I am going up to New York tomorrow to see one of the leading neurologists there on the insistence of the doctor here. He has urged me for the past ten days to try a shift of climate and I have hoped that this session would end, but now with the prospect of at least another week, I have yielded to the doctor and Mrs. Emery and will make a break for Canada after seeing the specialist in New York. I wrote you tentatively of this the other day and hoped to hear from you. I have telegraphed Bird to have the Colonel here on Monday, merely as a matter of protection, but I do not think there is the slightest danger of any movement now. This is the iterated and reiterated statement of reliable and authoritative Congressional leaders, but as I have done about everything I can locally without much relief, I feel that I must make this break if I am to undertake the Western trip. I have dropped thirteen pounds off my not heavily clad frame in the last two weeks and can't very well afford to take off my flesh

and sit around in my bones. I am sure you know I would not leave here even under these circumstances if there was the slightest prospect of trouble.

My address Monday, then, will be the Laurentian Club, Lac La Peche, Quebec. If I get some sleep out of the change, I will try to remain there until the last of the month, otherwise I will come directly back here. I go to the club because it is more convenient than any hotel and I know just what I can get there. If I get some relief out of this, I should like to start for the Coast between the 3rd and 5th, and stop for a day in Dayton to confer with you. I shall expect to see Walter Drew in New York tomorrow and discuss the program with him. I hope you will drop me a line at the club, and with the best of good wishes,

Believe me, very truly yours,

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(A6.)

[Personal.]

ROCKLAND, ME., August 18, 1911.

MR. J. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*General Manager of the*

*National Association of Manufacturers,*

*30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I have been down here about two weeks, up to the present time not very busy, for the weather has been so delightful and cool since I arrived here that I have taken things slow so that I might recruit up my health a bit. I have met most of the leaders of the Republican Party since I have been here, and I feel that I have accomplished all that I came here for. I know the work that I have been doing will give general satisfaction to the members of the Maine delegation from this State and will make fast friends of the four Members from this State. I have done some organization work in the second Maine district, especially at the request of some of the members of the Republican national congressional committee, and have met with all kinds of success along the line that I have been working. Our friends in Washington are very desirous to get a Republican Member back from the second Maine district; and at a meeting held to-day, attended by ex-Gov. Cobb and others, I am making an effort to have them select Mr. S. P. Kimball, an ex-member of the State legislature and a very active friend of ours in the Littlefield campaign and one of the brightest lawyers in the State, as a candidate from this district. I feel that Mr. Kimball will win the nomination; and if he comes to Congress next year we will have as good a friend in him as we had in Mr. Littlefield when he was the Member from this district. I have been touring several of the counties with Mr. Donahue, the commissioner of sea and shore fisheries, doing organization work, so on that account I have not been writing as frequently as I feel I should have done; but for the balance of the time I am down here I shall keep you better posted upon my movements. I was told by our friends in Washington before I left there that they would meet any campaign expenses that I might incur, so

for that reason I have not been calling on the New York office for financial aid.

I will close this letter by hoping that you have had a pleasant vacation and that the folks are all well; believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

(A7.)

AUGUST 18, 1911.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,

613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

DEAR MR. EMERY: I telegraphed you yesterday that I was unable to locate the colonel. I haven't the slightest idea where he is unless it be that he has gone down into Maine, and this is only a surmise on my part. He was in the office for a few minutes I should say about three weeks ago. I understood then that he was going down into the "dry" country. Perhaps he did; I don't know. I called up Mr. Bird on the phone to find out if he knew where the colonel was but no use; he had not heard from him either.

I will probably be in Washington to-morrow night or Sunday and will call and see you for a few minutes. I understand your address is 1832 Connecticut Avenue.

Yours, very truly,  
GSB-HF.

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

B 219.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,

St. Louis, August 21, 1911.

MY DEAR MARTIN: In one of your last letters you said that you had caused another copy of the agricultural year book to be sent to my address. Building on this promise, I gave my copy to Mr. F. A. Witte, who was very anxious to have one, but the second one sent has not come to hand. If you can do anything to have this forwarded I will highly appreciate it because it is really a very valuable book.

I would also appreciate it if you could have sent to me a copy of the last edition of the Statistical Abstract of the United States. I have one copy for my own use, but I want another for Mr. F. A. Witte, and I have told him that our mutual friend, Colonel Mulhall, would be sure to get us one.

Thanking you in advance for your effort, I am, as ever,

Faithfully, your friend,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,

Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D. C.

E 1809.

(Duplicate of B 219.)

E 1810.

MONDAY, AUGUST 21, 1911.

MY DEAR JAMES: Your letter of August 18th and my recent letter evidently crossed on the way. I am exceedingly sorry to hear that you are under the weather. I know what neuritis is because I have suffered from it twice—once in the arm and shoulder and once in the hip and lower limb. Fortunately, it seems to disappear as it comes and there seems to be no tendency for it to return, but it is one of the most painful afflictions that human being is subject to. The fact that you say nothing of Mrs. Emery's health and that of the children convinces me that these, at least, are alright and I am confident that a rest from Washington will soon bring you back to normal. I think it is far more important that you get in first class shape than to serve the Los Angeles situation and I hope that when I see you in Chicago on October 16th you will be your own self again.

I have written Senator Sutherland today as per attached letter. I hope this meets your approval. The report which I am sending to Mr. Kirby today will also interest you. I attach it hereto.

Mrs. Schwedtmann joins me in best personal regards to you and yours.

Faithfully,

*Chairman.*

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

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(4295-4301.)

(Omitted.)

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(4302.)

BRIDGEPORT, CONN., August 24, 11.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COL.: The House has adjourned. I would like to have about two weeks off, so I am here in Bridgeport.

If you have anything for me, just send word to my home, 2223 F St. NW., Wash., D. C., & I will return at once.

Trusting this will find you enjoying life after this hard-fought

\* \* \* \* \*

With best wishes to you & Mrs. Mulhall, I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL,  
*2223 F St. NW., Washington, D. C.*

E 1811.

DAYTON, OHIO, August 26, 1911.

*To the Board of Directors of the National Association of Manufacturers.*

GENTLEMEN: The following is from a letter from Mr. Jarvis to me dated August 14/11, and is self explanatory:

The President of one of our Constituent Companies has suggested to me that it would be a good idea for the National Association of Manufacturers as a body, representing the manufacturing interests of this country, to go to Washington and call on President Taft, and tell him candidly and frankly that all these investigations and all this talk and fiddling with the Sherman Act is a serious hindrance to business, and not only that, but it is misrepresenting our industries and the men who are operating these industries and curtailing the employment of millions of people who are engaged in these industries. Show the whole thing up to him and tell him if the kind of business continues it will bring ruin and trouble, not only to the financial interests involved, but also to the labor interests.

Do you know, Brother Kirby, that struck me as a good idea and we may be driven to do something of this kind. I am inclined to think it would be proper, and I am inclined to think that under the leadership of the National Association 10,000 manufacturers would be glad to go. Think about it.

I send this to you that you may have the matter in mind and thus be the better prepared to discuss the subject should it come up for discussion at the next meeting of the board.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

(To each director and to the secretary.)

E 1812.

AUGUST 28, 1911.

DEAR MR. KIRBY: I am in receipt of your favor of the 26th, quoting from letter received from Mr. Jarvis.

Ordinarily, I am pretty closely in harmony with the judgment of Mr. Jarvis on general matters, but I think that it would be most unwise to make any general demonstration directed at the present administration, with a view of influencing the policy of the administration relative to investigations and prosecutions under the anti-trust act. Above all things, we should not fool ourselves in these matters. It is perfectly manifest to all who do not blind themselves, that there is a general unrest upon the part of the public, and while the investigations and prosecutions undoubtedly hinder business, on the other hand, an apparent sincerity of purpose and intention in making such investigations and prosecutions is absolutely necessary, in order to hold out even a slight hope for the election of a conservative ticket next year. If President Taft fails, at this time, to carry out the very evident will of the public in these matters, it will mean absolutely certain success, next year, of a rabid trades union ticket, and the investigations and prosecutions which will be inaugurated by such an administration, will make the present investigations and prosecutions look like a "mild-scented whitewash" by comparison. Furthermore, any interest or any organization that would, at this time, stand in the way of investigation and prosecution, in case of apparent law violation, would simply make such interest or organization that

stood in the way, a target for persecution. We have some troublous times ahead, and there is going to be a great necessity for sane judgment and a steady hand.

Respectfully,

C. C. HANCH.

JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,

*President, National Association of Manufacturers,  
Dayton, Ohio.*

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E 1813.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 29, 1911.

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am exceedingly anxious to have for a prominent St. Louis lawyer and a good member of our Association a copy of the decision of the Supreme Court in the Danbury Hatters case. I would write to Mr. Emery or to Judge Davenport but I know that both of these gentlemen are out of town and possibly this letter may not reach you on account of your being away now since Congress adjourned, but it will no doubt be forwarded. In case you can get me a copy of this decision I shall appreciate it as a special favor.

Please let me hear from you.

Faithfully, yours,

*Chairman.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

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B 220.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,

*August 29, 1911.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am exceedingly anxious to have for a prominent St. Louis lawyer and a good member of our association, a copy of the decision of the Supreme Court in the Danbury hatters case. I would write to Mr. Emery or to Judge Davenport, but I know that both of these gentlemen are out of town and possibly this letter may not reach you on account of your being away, now, since Congress adjourned, but it will no doubt be forwarded. In case you can get me a copy of this decision I shall appreciate it as a special favor.

Please let me hear from you.

Faithfully, yours,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,

*Chairman.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D. C.*



(4303.)

[Office and factory, 44 Union Square. Telephone 2398-2.] .

THE BRIDGEPORT AERONAUTICAL CO., SOLE OWNERS OF THE McDERMOTT  
MONOPLANE.

Officers:

Hon. James T. McDermott, President.  
John M. Murphy, Vice-President.  
James J. O'Malley, Treasurer.  
Arthur D. Smith, Secretary.  
George H. Davidson, Engineer.

BRIDGEPORT, CONN.

WASHINGTON, D. C., September 5, 1911.

FRIEND COL.: As I have not heard anything from you since before Congress adjourned, & up to this time have received nothing from New York, write to inquire if I am to write Mr. Bird about money or will you attend to same for me. I am going to New York this week and unless I hear from you will call on Mr. Bird, only in a sociable way.

Trusting to hear from you by return mail, with best wishes to you & Mrs. Mulhall, I am,  
Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL,  
2223 F St. N W.

(A20.)

Rec'd of M. M. Mulhall for services rendered, eighteen hundred dollars.

JAMES DONAHUE.

(A8.)

ROCKLAND, ME., September 12, 1911.

MR. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I wrote you a letter some time ago, and since then I have been extremely busy on one of the most grueling fights that I participated in for a great number of years, but I am proud to write that I have been on the winning side. I feel positive that I have made many friends for our association by the part I have taken therein and which will be shown to you later on, for I have been assured by a number of the *prominent brewers and several Members of Congress that my work has been extremely valuable and successful.* Besides this, we have laid the foundations for a splendid organization in the second Maine district, which is now represented by Mr. McGillicuddy, the man who ran against Congressman Littlefield in 1906 and who was supported by Sam Gompers on that occasion. McGillicuddy is a very close personal friend of the president of the American Federation of Labor, as I know you are aware of, and he will be one

of the most dangerous men we will have to deal with at the next session of Congress. I feel certain that the man who will receive the Republican nomination in the second Maine district will easily beat Mr. McGillicuddy, and it appears now that Mr. S. Thayer Kimball will be the nominee. He has been a member of the State legislature here for two sessions; he is supported by ex-Gov. Cobb, who is very likely to be the Senator from this State if they get a Republican legislature, which it looks now as though they certainly will do, and he is backed by the leading members of the Republican organization throughout the State for this office. Mr. Kimball is an old acquaintance of mine, as he took a very active part for Mr. Littlefield in the campaign of 1906. I expect to leave here to-day for Boston, where I will stay a couple of days, and go on to New York; and hope to have the pleasure of seeing you and explaining to you more fully the nature of my work since I saw you last.

So hoping to hear that you have had a very pleasant vacation and that things are moving right and that your family is well, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

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B 221.

ROCKLAND, ME., September 12, 1911.

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,

*% National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: Referring to the conversation we had at my office in reference to my views as to the most practicable method of procedure to secure some form of a license law in this State, permit me to say that after a further consideration of the matter I still hold the same views, which I give below in some detail.

This State is normally Republican, and our present Democratic governor, Plaisted, was undoubtedly elected by votes which nine times out of ten would be Republican, but at the last election were thrown Democratic, partially on account of the general unrest in the country but mostly through the agitation of the liquor question. A good many Republicans were dissatisfied with the enforcement of the prohibitory law, others believed it should not be in the constitution at all, some favor a license law; many of the younger Republicans thought themselves entitled to an opportunity to vote on a matter which was put into the constitution long before they became of age. It is my personal view, which may not be sound, that the fact that the Republican Party had consistently and persistently refused to allow the younger element even to vote on this question had as much to do with the overturn in this State as anything else; and I am further of the opinion that most of the Republicans who voted the Democratic ticket at the last State election, and many who have voted to take this matter out of the constitution would not, when it come to a question of a license law, be in favor of license. In other words, the fact that this matter has been voted out of the constitution by the people of this State does not, by any means, prove conclusively that a license law is desired; and in view of the exceedingly small plurality by which this step has been taken, my argu-

ments and conclusions given you in our previous conversation would seem to be confirmed.

Assuming the above to be true, the question of procuring some form of a license law must be approached with the utmost care; and I still think that the only method of bringing one about is through the initiative, which would undoubtedly go to the referendum. It seems to me that nothing but a most drastic, and by this I mean the strictest kind, of a license law could in any event be passed, and such a law only through a thorough education of the people as to its benefits. I assume that you understand that a law initiated by twelve thousand voters is put up to the legislature, which must either pass that law unamended, or if a similar law is passed the initiated one goes automatically to the referendum from the mere fact that the legislature failed to pass it. I should expect that any attempt to formulate and pass a law at our next legislature not thus initiated would result in a political mix up, so that anything offered directly to the legislature would be cut and slashed until it would be unsatisfactory to everyone and would fall by the wayside on the referendum.

It is my present view that if a proper law as above indicated is drawn and the matter is taken up carefully, quietly, but aggressively, that through the above method a license law would finally pass.

It is exceedingly difficult to give you in this letter the entire and detailed reasons for the above conclusions; but taken in connection with what I said to you during our conversation possibly you will be able to follow out my line of argument.

There can seem to be no question but what the next legislature will be Republican, and I believe that the only hope for license would be through the Republican Party with such assistance from the Democratic as it would be obliged to give on account of its attitude as a party, up to this time, on the liquor question. The Republicans will be in control, and the Democrats will have to follow their hand. On the other hand, should the license interests ally themselves with the Democratic Party, in my mind the inevitable result would be that the Republicans and the Prohibitionists would take an opposite stand; and as the Prohibitionists up to the present time have procured everything they have had from the Republican Party, they will all stand with the Republicans now; but the Republicans being in the majority could undoubtedly, as far as the legislature is concerned, control this element.

Trusting that I have made my views clear in the above, believe me,  
Sincerely, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

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(D 2246 transferred to follow E 1896.)

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E 1815.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, September 19, 1911.*

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: I have yours of the 16th inst. and note what you say with reference to the Chicago meeting with the

American Association for Labor Legislation. You, of course, know that Mr. Emery, Mr. Parry and myself were to have a conference in Chicago Sunday with Ex-Senator Flint, and which took place at the appointed time. I spent a good part of the day with Mr. Alexander who told me a great deal about the meeting with the Labor Legislation fellows.

I note copy of your letter to the delegates to the Kansas City meeting and same is satisfactory. You will please excuse my not going more into detail in answering your letter but the fact is that I have been loaded to the guards to-day and am dictating this at my home this evening, as I am to leave to-night for Toledo and Detroit and may not be back before Friday or Saturday.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

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B 222.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, September 22, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: It is my wish to see you at the office as soon as possible. I will be here on Tuesday morning after 8.30. Please advise me by wire or letter the time that you will be here.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

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E 1814.

SEPTEMBER 25, 1911.

Mr. A. L. HUMPHREY,  
*Vice President Westinghouse Air Brake Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.*

MY DEAR SIR: Mr. Porter has just told me of his pleasant interview with you while in Pittsburgh, and your willingness to favorably consider the subject of renewing your subscription to our legislative work in name of the National Council for Industrial Defense.

I wish to thank you for courtesies extended to Mr. Porter and add that there probably never was a time when the manufacturers and employers interests needed proper representation at Washington, and before many of the state legislatures as at the present, due in a measure to the great encouragement organized labor has had in its recognition before these bodies, and in consideration of the fact that Congress now has a number of new representatives whose attitude on these matters is yet to be learned.

Asking that you make the amount as generous as possible this year, I beg to remain,

Yours, sincerely,

*President.*

(4303 A.)

UNITED STATES BREWERS' ASSOCIATION.  
109 and 111 East Fifteenth Street. Telephone, 1957 Stuyvesant.

President and chairman board of trustees: Carl J. Hoster.  
Vice presidents: First, Jacob Ruppert, jr.; second, William Hamm; third, Edward A. Schmidt.  
Treasurer: Anton C. G. Hupfel.  
Secretary: Hugh F. Fox.  
General counsel: Robert Crain.  
Manager organization bureau: John A. McDermott.  
Chairman vigilance committee: Albert Lieber.  
Chairman advisory committee and labor committee: Louis B. Schram.  
Chairman publication committee: A. G. Hupfel, jr.  
Chairman finance committee: Jacob Ruppert, jr.  
Chairman committee on Federal relations: Julius Liebmman.

NEW YORK, *September 27, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL, *Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: In the campaign just closed in the State of Maine in which our people were so much interested your assistance and advice was of great help and benefit and is thoroughly appreciated by us. While the result is not conclusive and means more work it was on account of the conditions that confronted us. If at any time I can be of service to you then you may cheerfully call on me and I will do what I can for you as you have for us. With kind regards, I am

Very truly, yours,

JOHN A. McDERMOTT.

(4303 B.)

[Envelope.]

UNITED STATES BREWERS' ASSOCIATION.  
109 and 111 East Fifteenth Street, New York City.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
Washington,  
D. C.

(A9.)

SEPTEMBER 27, 1911—3 P. M.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR SIR: I am in possession of information concerning an activity engaged in by you during your recent visit in Maine. This information is confirmed by your letters of August 18 and September 12, wherein you mention the name of one S. T. Kimball.

I am at a loss to understand by what authority you feel it is your duty to enter into any congressional district and represent yourself as being the spokesman for the National Association of Manufacturers in the selection of any candidate for Congress to represent that district. I would not assume that responsibility, and I feel confident the president of our association would not without he had taken counsel with his board of directors or executive committee.

This association repudiates any statements you have made to any man in that district pertaining to the candidacy of Mr. Kimball in so far as its authorization may have been suggested by any official act of this association. It is distasteful to me, it is annoying to Mr. Kirby, to feel that a man intrusted with certain work of the association should feel it within the province of his judgment to exceed his authority and misrepresent the association, as has been done in this case.

I further consider it my duty to present the facts of this matter to the executive committee of the association for its consideration and action, and this will be done by me at the executive committee meeting to be held on October 23. I will then forward to you the conclusions of the executive committee.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

— — —  
(A10.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS OF  
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
*New York, September 28, 1911.*

Mr. J. KIRBY, Jr.,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Dayton, Ohio.*

DEAR MR. KIRBY: On Wednesday afternoon, September 27th, Colonel Mulhall called at this office in obedience to my request sent to Baltimore. I endeavored to take up the matter with him in a most kindly manner—his lack of correspondence, what his activities had been since his last appearance at the office, and why he felt it necessary not to advise the office of his whereabouts or of any activity that he had been engaged upon, that I felt two letters in eight weeks was hardly treating the office fair in so long as he remained an employee of the association.

He started off with his usual habit of denying everything—stated he had not advocated the candidacy of Mr. S. T. Kimball—then retracted this and said that he had done so at the request of ex-Governor Cobb, of Maine, and further proceeded to attach the names of Vice President Sherman, Chairman McKinley, Congressman Driscoll, and Senator Frye, and many others. When he mentioned the name of Senator Frye, I asked him most pleasantly if Senator Frye had requested this activity before or after his (Senator Frye's) death. The result of this question was an explosion on the colonel's part. He then proceeded to inform me in the most emphatic and profane language that it has been my privilege to listen to for some time, where I got off at, what he proposed to do, and what he didn't propose to do, and that he had stood all the nonsense that he intended to stand from me.

I let the first stream wear off, then I requested him to sit down and calm himself as I desired further information as to what he had really been doing while he was away and if he had been in Maine in the interests of the United Brewers' Association and tried to influence that election in favor of license. This he admitted he had done.

I then said I felt confident the president of our association and the board of directors would not be able to appreciate an employee of the association interesting himself in any such campaign.

He immediately reverted back to the candidacy of Mr. Kimball and proceeded to hand me his usual line of organization talk which I listened to very patiently and which consisted of a mass of absolute falsehoods. I then said to him "It is unnecessary, Colonel, for you to misrepresent or misstate anything you have done in Maine. I am perfectly familiar with every activity that you have conducted during your absence from the office and have been for some time." He then accused me of putting detectives on his trail. I told him this was unnecessary as his own letters confirmed absolutely the information I was in possession of. I endeavored to read his letters to him, and then the second explosion occurred. His language was so unfit to listen to that I was compelled to order him from my office.

I then sent him by registered mail last night dated September 27th, 3 p. m., the letter we had agreed upon.

All my expressions of sympathy made to you when in Dayton in connection with the duty imposed upon me I hereby retract. I have listened to oaths from seafaring men, which in my judgment have always been the acme of profanity. All these were discounted by the colonel yesterday.

As the matter now stands it will be presented to the executive committee for action.

Yours, very truly,  
J. P. B./E. A. W.

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

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(B 223.)

BALTIMORE, MD., September 28, 1911.

MR. J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*General Manager, National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church St., New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Your kind favors of September 22nd and 27th were received by me this morning. Your letter of the 27th was very carefully read. I am positive if I had been given a chance, when I had the pleasure of seeing you yesterday, to make a full explanation of my work in Maine that instead of you jumping on me the way you did you would have praised the results that I got in Maine for our organization, for I know well that I have made hundreds of new friends for our association, among them one of the strongest organizations there are in the United States.

You say in the last paragraph of your letter that you consider it your duty to present the facts to the executive committee of our association at its meeting on the 23rd. I feel sure, if you are aware of all the facts and of the nature of the work done while I was in Maine, that if you do present the facts as they should be presented, instead of getting a vote of censure I will get a vote of thanks for the splendid work I have done.

I came to Baltimore at the request of a leading member of the Maryland congressional delegation several days ago, and went to New York on Wednesday to make a full report to you. I shall be engaged here to-day and to-morrow on the work that I am doing,

and I shall be in New York on Saturday morning at 7 a. m., and if you wish to see me you can drop a note to the Hotel Imperial and I shall be pleased to call on you any time Saturday before noon or at any time you are at leisure. Hoping to receive a reply to this, I remain,

Very sincerely, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

(A 11.)

OCTOBER 2, 1911.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I have your letter of the 28th ult., with regard to your interview with Col. Mulhall, and as it is a matter to be taken up by the executive committee there is no necessity for my commenting at length upon it.

Suffice it to say that I can appreciate what took place and have impressed upon my mind a moving picture of the same.

Very truly, yours,

\_\_\_\_\_  
President.

J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager*

*National Association of Manufacturers,*

*30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

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B 224.

BALTIMORE, MD., October 3, 1911.

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*Genl. Mngr. National Association of Manufacturers,*

*30 Church St., New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I came back here Saturday evening and was engaged Sunday and Monday, and am actively working to-day to help some of the members of the Maryland delegation. The two gentlemen that I mentioned to you of this delegation earnestly request me to stay here for the balance of this campaign, and they put their claim before me that we would need their assistance at the coming session of Congress, and that there is due all the aid we possibly could give them for past favors. I am anxious to please them if I possibly can and am also anxious to assist the parties that had me go to Maine last summer. There is pressure brought upon me to put some of the Republican leaders in touch in Maine with certain interests that helped out in the campaign just closed. I feel it is important to please those people, for they have a host of friends in Washington, among them some of the leaders of the Republican organization, for they always aid the Republican Party when they need funds to carry on the campaign. Another reason is I feel they would be active friends of ours for what we did for them last summer, and if you wish it, I know I could get that organization to join the National Council for Industrial Defense. I expect to be in New York on Thursday morning and would be pleased if you could give me a few moments.

Hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you at that time, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,



B 225.

ROCKLAND, ME., *October 4, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Maryland.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am sending this letter to three different addresses in order that one may reach you as soon as possible. I am very desirous of seeing you as soon as conveniently possible, as there are a number of matters I wish to go over with you; and upon receipt of either of the letters will you kindly let me know where you are and where you intend to be for the next two weeks, in order that I may, if possible, arrange to meet you?

As far as I can learn and see, my candidacy is coming along most excellently. As yet there has no one come into the field, and while it would be a very peculiar proposition should I be the only candidate, I am, however, inclined to believe that I shall be.

I was in Portland Monday and one of the most prominent men in the second district informed me that he understood John P. Swasey would again be a candidate and would announce himself shortly. This does not worry me either one way or the other. I doubt if he will be, and if he is I should consider him a very weak opponent.

With kindest regards to Mrs. and Miss Springer, believe me,

Sincerely, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

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B 226.

[Telegram.]

OCTOBER 5, 1911.

HON. S. T. KIMBALL,  
*414 Main Street, Rockland, Me.:*

Very important that you meet me at Augusta House, Augusta, Monday morning on the arrival of train from Portland. Your letter just received.

MULHALL.

Charge U. S. B. A.

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B 227.

[Telegram.]

ROCKLAND, MAINE, *October 5, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care Natl. Assn. of Manufacturers,  
 30 Church St., New York:*

On winter schedule train leaves Portland seven forenoon; arrives Augusta nine eleven; also ten forenoon arrives Augusta twelve ten; can not reach Augusta before twelve ten without leaving seven o'clock Sunday morning; if you are in Portland Sunday can meet you any time afternoon; wire time and place.

S. T. KIMBALL.

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(4304.)

(Omitted—personal.)

(4305.)

WASHINGTON, D. C., *October 5, 1911.*Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COL.: Have you been to N. Y. & what has Mr. Bird to say in reference to my money? I am in a hole here in Washington, & if you could send me a check I can get on my feet.

Have waited for to all this week. You understand the position I am in, trying to make ends meet.

Hoping to hear from you by return mail,  
I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

(4306.)

(Omitted.)

E 1817.

WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE COMPANY,  
*Pittsburgh, Pa., October 6, 1911.*Mr. F. F. PORTER,  
*30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

DEAR MR. PORTER: In compliance with my promise while you were in my office recently, I am pleased to enclose you herewith check No. 8821 for \$250, as a contribution from this Company to the cause discussed in my office.

Very truly, yours,

A. L. HUMPHREY,  
*Vice President and General Manager.*

E 1818-1819.

EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY COMMISSION OF OHIO,  
*Cincinnati, Ohio, October 7, 1911.*Hon. GEORGE W. PERKS,  
*Springfield, Ohio.*

MY DEAR PERKS:—Stress of circumstances forces me at this time to come to you with some of my troubles. It is with much regret that I have to inform you that with the passage of time things with me have gone from bad to worse. As you perhaps are aware, last winter I came into a few hundred dollars from my father's side of the family. This, I placed into a partial payment upon a home for the loved ones, leaving quite a large balance to be paid through the loan association. So much then as to how I dissipated the little patrimony. Since the completion of our work on the above commission I have sought employment day after day, and night after night with results that are nearly heartbreaking. With a studied effort on the part of those who accused me of "selling out" to you and your associates, a boycott has operated to such an extent that for many months my little wife has sought to assist and feed the family by doing dress-making. Through her unselfishness and willingness, we have managed to keep our heads above water, but now, with additional payments coming due, with scarcely anything to do, within a few weeks

we will lose our all unless something is done. I have gone to the few friends I have in this City, and with but one exception, they are not in a position to aid me, and that one has nearly more to carry than he is able to.

With the beginning of the coming year, William, Jr., will be in a position to assist materially with his earnings, and perhaps there will be more employment for me. But that is not now.

If you care to recall the day when seven gentlemen and self sat at table in the Neil House, the conversation shifted as to what my attitude would be on the coming report. My answer was to the effect that it would rest entirely as to the evidence submitted and conscience dictated. That there should be no fear that I would be intimidated by those who have since caused me and mine untold misery and hardships. That my word was carried out to the letter, history proves. One of those gentlemen present, intimated at that time, that I should have nothing to fear did I do my duty as I saw it. And that were this done, I had nothing to fear as a resulting consequence. But those consequences have been far more reaching than even you or myself could have been aware of or anticipated.

Now in my dire extremity, friend George, I come to you with my tale of woe; come to you and that gentleman who so kindly offered his good will at that time. If that hard-working little wife and the children are not to be thrown out of what we call home someone will have to assist temporarily. I do not ask for a gift and hardly would accept one, but will give you my note for \$150.00 payable one year after date, and before it if at all possible. Believe me, George, God knows that I would not come to you with this trouble of mine were it not for those who have sacrificed so much in the past. I could go out into the world and make a living anywhere, but I cannot at this late day, ask those loved ones to pack up their few clothes and start out into the world, leaving school when school means so much.

Won't you, friend George, take up this matter at once, with any one or two of those gentlemen whom I met while in your City and while in Columbus? Will you not try and help me save the little that is my all. I have some insurance on my life and should I go to the great beyond before the loan is paid, the reimbursement can be made from that source.

Forgive me for coming to you with my trouble, but had I proved to be one of those who was afraid to do what I believed was right, there is no doubt in my mind that all this trouble and hardship might have been averted. Let me hear from you at your earliest convenience.

You have my permission to show this letter to those gentlemen but please do not advertise my misfortune to the world.

Faithfully, yours,

(Signed)

WILL J. ROHR.

3316 Cryer Avenue, Hyde Park.

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E 1820.

OCTOBER 9, 1911.

Mr. A. L. HUMPHREY,

*Vice President Westinghouse Air Brake Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.*

MY DEAR SIR: It is very gratifying to receive your renewed support to our legislative work, and I wish to thank you personally,

and in behalf of the Association for your cheque for \$250.00 received today.

I believe at this time our efforts will be more productive than ever in the past, and I will keep you posted from time to time of the results we are securing.

Again thanking you, I beg to remain,

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

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B 228.

BALTIMORE, Md., *October 9, 1911.*

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*Genl. Mngr. National Asso. of Manufacturers,  
30 Church St., New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I arrived back from Maine at 7.30 last evening in this city, and this morning I did as I stated in my letter to you from Rockland, that I would report here to some of our friends, and see if it was not possible to hold them by doing good work for the next few weeks to please them. I think I can get better results for our association for the balance of this campaign by staying here in Maryland and doing my best to please the Maryland delegation, for as I have stated to you on many occasions, they have always been our friends when we needed them, and for the last two sessions of Congress done favors for us that brought around splendid results.

I would like very much to run over to New York on Thursday to see some of the New York leaders, and would like to have the pleasure of seeing you to show you some documents that I brought back from Maine with me. If the program I have outlined in this letter meets with your approval, I will continue to go ahead on the lines I have mapped out. So, hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you this week and hearing from you as soon as convenient, believe me, as ever,

Very truly, yours,

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B 229.

[Telegram.]

ROCKLAND, ME., *October 10.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.:*

No decision yesterday. Further hearing. Am forwarding papers.

S. T. KIMBALL.

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B 230.

ROCKLAND, ME., *October 10, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,

*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Maryland.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have just wired you as follows: "No decision yesterday. Further hearing. Am forwarding papers." I am forwarding Maine papers under separate cover.

I have had no opportunity of learning from anyone who would really know what the program is. It would rather look to me, however, that the ground is being laid to declare the vote "Yes" and throw the question as to whether the corrected returns can be accepted up to the supreme court. If this is done, it will then give the governor an opening so that he could state in a pretended nonpartisan message that the matter is so much in doubt and so unsatisfactory to all concerned, whichever way it might finally be decided, that he believes himself warranted in calling a special session of the legislature in order that a "home rule" bill may be introduced, etc. The above idea is, however, nothing but surmise on my part and what seems to me might be a logical deduction from the situation taken with the information you gave me.

I shall probably within a few days be able to get hold of some really authentic information. I will advise you.

With best regards, believe me,

Sincerely, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

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D 2250.

MARSHALL CUSHING'S MAGAZINE FOR MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, October 12, 1911.*

Personal.]

DEAR MR. BASCOM:—I ask your most earnest attention, as I honestly believe that the subject-matter of this letter is vital to your interests.

For ten years, as you know, the employers' associations of the country have been opposing radical labor legislation at Washington. Eight-hour bills, anti-injunction bills and pro-boycott bills, (which would have put them out of business), all had to be stopped; and (as you also know) I have had the good fortune during all of those years to help these organizations on the spot.

While we have been uniformly successful in beating these bills, our manufacturing and employing interests are to-day in absolute danger that one or more of these measures will be passed next winter—eight-hour bill already reported favorably, and the labor lobby considers that anti-injunction and pro-boycott legislation has been promised.

Nothing can influence the Democratic leaders of the House to stop these revolutionary propositions except the united and determined efforts, not only of every Southern organization of business men, but of every individual Southern manufacturer and employer as well.

I shall be at the front as usual, and shall do my best anyway; but I need your backing, now as never before. How shall I be sure of it? The following plan occurs to me:

I might ask you to subscribe one dollar for my magazine for a year—copy in this mail; and I do so. But you might think that this would not keep us closely enough in touch, I in Washington and you among the constituents of some Representative who must be told how destructive these bills would be to all Southern industry. So I want to offer you, free, in addition to the dollar magazine subscription for a year, my Confidential Bulletins of Legislative News, now

in their tenth year and issued from Washington as often as there is anything doing (specimen herewith).

If I can have these evidences of your backing, we shall be putting up together the best possible organization calculated to show the leaders of the House majority that the South does not want these restrictive and coercive measures, and will not have them. There is no exaggerating the absolute importance of securing those results.

If you will help me to do it, I will work harder than ever before to help you do it.

Please make it favorable if you can.

Respectfully and cordially, yours,  
(Signed)

MARSHALL CUSHING.

Mr. JOS. BASCOM, *St. Louis, Mo.*

(4307.)

BALTIMORE, *October 13, 1911.*

Mr. I. H. McMICHAEL,

*2223 F Street NW., Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MAC: After receiving your telephone message last week I went to New York the next day and had a long interview with Mr. Bird, and he told me to see that you were fixed up according to the agreement that I made with you.

I just got home last night and am busily engaged at the present time with the Maryland campaign, and expect to do some running around for the next few days. If you will write me when you are coming over I will be pleased at any time to see you and straighten matters out with you. I will be in Baltimore Saturday and Sunday, and if you can come over on Sunday I will be pleased to see you.

So hoping to hear from you at the earliest possible moment, by wire or otherwise, believe me,

Very sincerely, yours,

(4308.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES U. S.,

COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,

*Washington, D. C., October 16, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*Baltimore, Md.*

Have this day sent to Mr. F. C. Schwedtman of St. Louis, Mo., four Agriculture Yearbooks in one package, also the Statistical Abstracts for the year 1910. In regard to the decision of the Supreme Court in the Danbury Hatters' case, the only way I can get this is have the decision copied from the Supreme Court report, and this covers about 40 pages, or I can get the report from the court and send it on to Mr. Schwedtman and he can return it to me sometime later.

The department will mail this day to you and Dr. Dunton a copy No. 2 and 3 Bulletin of the Government Hospital for the Insane.

This covers all up to this time. Let me hear from you about the Supreme Court report.

With best wishes, I am, respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL,

P. S.—Enclose find letters. Will see Mrs. Mason this evening.

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(4309.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *October 16, 1911.*

Received from M. M. Mulhall \$100.00, one hundred dollars, for services rendered Sept. and Oct., 1911.

I. H. McMICHAEL.

House of Representatives, Capitol.

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B 231.

ROCKLAND, ME., *October 16, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Maryland.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Yours of the 13th.

For a time after the excitement of the September 11th "wet and dry" election had quieted down there was absolutely nothing doing in the way of conversation. Both sides were disappointed, and some of both sides were disgusted that there was not a decisive vote one way or the other. For the last week, however, discussion of the matter has been renewed, and everyone is now guessing as to whether the council will take the attitude that, following the statutes strictly, returns must be declared as sent to the governor and council, and they can not go further, or whether they will take the vote as it undoubtedly is and declare for "No." One guess is as good as another, but I am still inclined to believe that, so far as the result of this election is concerned, the governor will issue some kind of a statement declaring that the governor and council can not go behind the returns, but in order that everyone may be satisfied he will call upon the supreme court to pass upon the question as to whether the votes in certain towns can or can not be declared as actually cast.

I can not but think that the Democratic Party are between two millstones. If it is put up to the supreme court the "drys" will cry subterfuge, an attempt to cater to the rum vote, etc. On the other hand, the "wets" can say that they relied upon the Democratic Party to carry this proposition through and it has failed to do so. It looks to me as though, taking either view of the proposition, the Republicans who left us on account of this liquor question will come back, with an idea that if they really want to accomplish anything in the way of license it must be done through the Republican Party. I have talked very freely with both Republicans and Democrats in regard to the situation, and I think that it is the general opinion that there is no way the Democrats can lift themselves out of the hole they are in.

As to the Peters matter, I do not see how at the present time I can approach this proposition with anything to say or to offer and believe it should go over until matters have shaped themselves more fully. Should opportunity arise so I can casually approach the subject, I will most certainly do so.

My congressional proposition is gaining strength every day. The knocking stage has passed, and many who were lukewarm, if not actually antagonistic, are now openly advocating my cause, and for two reasons. There seems to be no one else that can possibly come into the field, and the matter has now begun to arrive at the band-wagon stage. I have been advised by some keen men that the proposition is working just right, neither too fast nor too slow. I shall not allow it to get stale, neither shall I crowd it so hard at present that everyone will get sick of seeing my name and face in the papers.

When shall you probably want me to meet you in New York or Philadelphia?

I am very anxious to receive my letters back just as soon as they have served your purpose, and if there is to be any delay you had better have copies made and send me the originals.

I am exceedingly anxious to learn who wrote that letter to New York. It is not all curiosity on my part either, as I believe it would materially assist me to have this information. I wish you would use every reasonable effort to find out, and, if possible, get a copy of the letter. It seems to me that you are diplomat enough to do this. I should like to have this information as soon as possible.

Within a few days I may have some information which will interest you, as I now expect to be in Augusta to-morrow or next day.

We are all well; and hoping you and yours are the same, believe me,  
Sincerely, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

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B 233.

ROCKLAND, ME., *October 18, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Clippings like the enclosed are very common in the State papers, and I send you this as a sample.

It looks very much to me as though no matter which way this is decided the Democrats are in wrong. The opinion is surely growing that this State will be Republican next trip.

Sincerely, yours,

KIMBALL.

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A 12.

OCTOBER 19, 1911.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*Los Angeles, Cal.*

You will remember our discussion in Dayton in reference to Colonel Mulhall. The colonel returned from his "vacation" about the 20th of September, appearing in the office unexpectedly some time after I had requested his presence by letter. All his previous displays of temper were eclipsed, and it became necessary for me to order him



from the office. I felt convinced he would regret his statements and actions, and I, therefore, sent him a letter the same day he called at the office in line with the one suggested while in Dayton. Three days later he made a request for a conference, which I readily granted. My opinion is he had found the National Brewers' Association were not as anxious to employ him as he thought they were, and the remorse and regret on his part were amusing.

I told him I had no further orders for him until the matter had been acted upon by the executive committee. He has repeatedly and persistently endeavored by letter writing to get me to agree on some activity he has suggested in Massachusetts, Maryland, or Washington, and my only replies have been, "Your letters received and carefully noted."

He was in the office again a week later and, in fact, has been in several times since, each time pleading for me to be lenient and use my effort to have the executive committee not request his resignation. I have, however, advised him that it is beyond my control. He brought the matter on himself, therefore he must stand by the decision of the executive committee. Whatever it may be I shall be satisfied with its decision and he must be, and so the matter rests.

There is a board meeting called for October 24, and I anticipate it will largely be given up to a discussion to outline a policy for the association in regard to the Sherman law. There is a well-organized, systematic campaign conducted from the Empire Building, 71 Broadway, headed by Mr. Perkins, to change public opinion and to repeal this law. I have no personal opinions on this matter that are worth expressing. It has been my endeavor to supply Mr. Kirby with material on both sides, that he may be advised fully as to what a repeal of the Sherman law would mean to our work. It is amazing the lack of knowledge the average manufacturer has and how eagerly he grasps the view presented by Mr. Perkins. There seems to be not the slightest desire on the part of the manufacturers to analyze the situation, in order to ascertain how the Sherman law, as it now stands and been interpreted by the Supreme Court, works hardship on them. I have been very busy upon this matter, and have devoted a great deal of time to it, not to the *legal side*, but in accumulating facts that would enable Mr. Kirby to understand it. I well know how you feel in reference to it, and I hope when we meet to have an opportunity of presenting my views, that I may profit by your legal experience and knowledge. If, however, the board of directors should vote the policy of the association should be to encourage the propaganda carried on by Mr. Perkins, it would become my duty to carry out the order of the board of directors to the best of my ability. It looks to me as though the association has had *the one* opportunity of its life to have its board of directors pass a strong and ringing resolution declaring for the equal enforcement of the law, for it is the first time manufacturers have felt the burden of this law, while the American Federation of Labor has felt it for some time. It will, indeed, be poor judgment if the association advocates the exemption of manufacturers to permit trade combinations and still declare organized labor should come within its scope.

Accident prevention and relief has been the subject of a great deal of effort. We sent out nearly 20,000 letters and prospectuses with

very poor results. We have also sent 150 copies of the books to a selected list of manufacturers with five days' privilege of examination, then either to send their check for the book or return it to us at our expense. We have not had any returns from this last effort. Mr. Selleck has been given authority to establish agencies. He has progressed as far as Cleveland, Ohio, appointing an agent in Syracuse and one in Buffalo, and the returns from these men this week have been most rapid. I feel confident this is the only successful method we have of disposing of the book and spreading our gospel. It gives an opportunity mail work does not afford—that of the canvasser bringing to his prospective buyer, and possibly member, an activity of the association, its deep interest in the matter, the amount of money expended in their interest, and convince them that the association has an activity of commercial value to them.

I have not seen Mr. Kirby since we met in Dayton and I have had but very few letters from him. I understand he is engaging in some project, consuming four to five days' application. His successes in it I am not advised, other than both he and Mr. Parry have volunteered their services to dispose of "Accident Prevention and Relief," which is an evidence to my mind that they are developing into successful canvassers.

Mr. Nevin has filed his demurrer in the Lynch matter and I am sending you a copy of it. From a layman's point of view Mr. Nevin has surpassed himself. There is every possibility of our receiving a quick decision. It is needless for me to say we hope it favors Mr. Nevin's contentions.

The other members of the staff are busy and wish to be remembered to you.

I will close sending my best wishes, and if there is any matter in which I can serve you in any way, I am yours to command.

Very sincerely, yours,

J.,  
*General Manager.*

P. S.—I inclose statement of account as requested. J. P. B./L. K.

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E 1816.

(Duplicate of D 2162.)

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(A 13.)

[National Association of Manufacturers, New York, N. Y., George S. Boudinot, secretary, New York, N. Y.]

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

The committee met pursuant to call at the general offices of the association at 10 o'clock a. m., Monday, October 23, 1911.

Present: Mr. Kirby, in the chair; Messrs. Jarvis, Parry, Stillman, Bird, and Nevin; Mr. Boudinot, secretary.

\* \* \* \* \*

Mr. Bird submitted a statement in regard to the work of Colonel Mulhall.

On invitation Colonel Mulhall appeared before the committee in the same connection, made a statement, and withdrew. Whereupon, on motion of Mr. Parry, duly seconded, the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

*Resolved*, We deem it expedient under the circumstances to discontinue the services of Colonel M. M. Mulhall for the present and to pay him his salary to December 31, 1911.

Attest.

[SEAL.]

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary*.

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(A 14.)

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

The Board of Directors met at the General Offices of the Association on Tuesday, October 24, 1911, at 10:30 o'clock A. M.

Present: Mr. Kirby, in the chair; Messrs. Battelle, Chamberlain, Coppins, Harrington, Jarvis, Miles, Nissen, Parry, Paullin, Ripley, Schwedtman, Simonds, Stillman and Trix; by invitation Mr. Nevin and Mr. Bird; Mr. Boudinot, Secretary.

\* \* \* \* \*

The Secretary read the minutes of the Executive Committee meeting held at the General Offices, October 23, 1911.

\* \* \* \* \*

On motion of Mr. Nissen, seconded by Mr. Chamberlain, the action of the Executive Committee in regard to Colonel M. M. Mulhall was unanimously approved.

Attest:

[SEAL.]

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary*.

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D 2251.

OCTOBER 24.

Mr. CHARLES W. ASBURY,

*President American Hardware Manufacturers' Association,  
Enterprise Manufacturing Co., Philadelphia, Pa.*

MY DEAR MR. ASBURY: I beg to acknowledge yours of the 23rd, which I had somewhat anticipated by virtue of a letter from Mr. Van Cleave. I shall be very glad to accept your kind invitation to address the convention of your Association at the Peabody Hotel, Memphis, on Thursday morning, November 19th.

You have been, I am sure, familiar with the very exciting legislative struggle that took place in Washington last winter and which in all likelihood will be renewed again (although I believe we have made so much permanent ground that at least a part of the contest cannot be successfully renewed).

I should be very glad to have your suggestion as to the topic of discussion, but in view of the great practical legislative propositions

most seriously threatening the fundamental rights of business men, it occurred to me that you might be interested in a discussion of say "Class Legislation and Business," which would give an opportunity to concisely present to a body of your importance the grave proposals that are receiving and are likely to receive the further consideration of Congress, some of which would undoubtedly be the law today but for the intelligent resistance which influential associations, like your own, have made.

Personally, the memory of our meeting in Virginia has been a most pleasant one, and I shall look forward with pleasure to again seeing you.

Believe me, very truly, yours,

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B 232.

NEW YORK, *October 24, 1911.*

MR. JOHN A. McDERMOTT,  
*New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. MAC: I was over here about ten days ago to see you, but did not catch you before you started for Chicago. I have had numerous papers and letters from prominent workers in Maine since I was down there last, and I wanted to give you a sketch of my last visit there about two weeks ago and how the situation looks to me. I am informed by your secretary that you will be back to-morrow. I would like very much to stay over to see you, but am compelled to go to Baltimore to-day on account a very important meeting at the Renner Hotel there to-morrow at noon.

Another matter that I wish to call to your attention is this: I was brought before the executive board of our organization yesterday and was given a very severe calling down on account of my work in Maine for the "wets," as they termed us. Our executive board consists of Mr. John Kerby, of Dayton, Ohio; Mr. Stillman, of New York City; Mr. Jarvis, of New Haven, Conn.; Mr. D. M. Perry, of Indianapolis, Ind., and a very rabid Prohibitionist from Portsmouth, Ohio, whose name I will give you later.

I met Mr. Kerby, our president, this morning at the Waldorf, and after thinking the matter over all night, I came to the conclusion to tender my resignation to the National Association of Manufacturers, and so informed Mr. Kerby this morning. I wanted my resignation to take place at once, but Kerby requested me to stay with the organization until the first day of January. He said that it was better for me to have the good will of the organization than its ill will, and that I was wrong in the course I was taking. I am convinced Mr. Kerby that such are not the facts, as it was impossible for me to stay there after yesterday's meeting. He informed me that it was not the fault of the executive board that I was brought before it, but that there was strong outside influence brought to bear upon the members of the board which induced them to take the action that they did. From information I have received I am convinced that Mr. C. E. Littlefield, late Congressman from the second Maine district, has been very active for the past few months with my organization to secure my scalp. I do not wish to burden you with my

matters, but I do not consider this a misfortune, for I am strongly of the impression, as I told Mr. Kerby, that I should have gotten out of that organization a year and a half ago, and if I did so they would have induced me to return a long time before this with a large increase in salary.

I would be glad to see you on account of friends in Maine and to talk over this matter fully with you, and hope you will answer this letter the moment you get it and I will come over to see you and bring the papers that I mention.

Will close with very best wishes to Mr. Gardiner and yourself and others, believe me.

Very sincerely, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

(4310, 4311.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *October 25, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*Genl. Mngr., Natl. Asso. of Manufacturers,  
30 Church St., New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: You will please find enclosed a copy of my resignation which I have mailed to Mr. Kirby this p. m. I suggested to Mr. Kirby at my interview with him yesterday morning at the Waldorf-Astoria, that I would send in my resignation to take effect this week, but at his suggestion I shall remain in the organization until the first day of January, 1912.

I came back to Baltimore to continue the work that I was doing, as I feel that it will be more effective to bring good results to the organization than anything else I can do for the balance of the campaign that is now on. I am subject to your orders, as you know, at the request of Mr. Kirby, until my resignation takes effect, and if you wish to change my work in any way, I will be pleased to hear from you. I shall do all I possibly can to make friends for our association at all times, in or out of it, and as I expect to start in business again around the fore part of next year, I shall be always pleased to hear from or to serve the leaders of our association.

I was in the brush manufacturing business in this city for two years, 1901-2, and was very successful, making over \$5,000 the first year I started, and I am positive I can meet with the same success again along the same lines. I own some patents on brushes which will fall into my hands again about this time, and after I leave our association I shall open up a factory in this city and make a strong effort to make my business a success. I feel I can accomplish better results for myself by remaining in this city and attending to my business and keeping in a sense with the political affairs of this State, than what I can by running around for the salary that I receive from the National Association of Manufacturers. I am sorry for the deal that I received on Monday last, for I did not expect to be brought before the executive board of our organization to defend myself for representing in the canvass in Maine the United States Brewers' Association, or, in other words, as Mr. Kirby said, for the Wets. I thought I was to answer the charge of putting Mr. Kimbell in the field, and for that reason I had some letters prepared to prove that my statements made concerning Mr. Kimbell were correct, and I

was given to understand by you that the principal accusation against me would be my loud talking in your office several weeks ago, so, for that reason I was not prepared to answer any charge for representing or lending my efforts to defeat prohibition in Maine. All I did was for the benefit of our association and I feel time will vindicate me, for I worked to please the leaders of one of the strongest organizations there is in the United States, and I thought by so doing I would bring splendid results to our own association. My efforts in Maine were of no benefit to myself, and the only effort that I thought I accomplished by going to Maine was to pay back debts to our friends in Washington and to make new friends for the organization that I have given the best ten years of my life to.

I will close this letter by stating that if I can be of any use toward winning over our friends in Washington to help our organization or to help Mr. Emery in any effort he may make this winter, believe me, I shall be ready and willing to do all I can to accomplish this fact.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me, as ever,

Very sincerely, yours,

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B 234.

(Duplicate of No. 4310, 4311.)

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(4312.)

(Duplicate of No. 4310.)

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(4313.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *October 25, 1911.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY,

*President National Association of Manufacturers,*

*Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Please accept this as my resignation as field agent of the National Association of Manufacturers, to take effect the first day of January, 1912. On that date I will have served in the above capacity for ten years, and I am positive that for that period of time I have been completely successful in every undertaking given to me by our association. My advancement for those ten years has been backward instead of forward, so it seems that there has been very little appreciation shown to the efforts I have made by the organization, and after my interview with the executive board on the 23d inst. I feel fully satisfied that my usefulness in this organization is about over. I am perfectly confident that had I resigned a year and a half ago, as I wished to do, and so informed you about that time, my services would have been sought before this by our association. I feel sorry that I am leaving the organization when a very strenuous fight will be forced upon it after the meeting of Congress this year; but I am perfectly satisfied to leave the work I am doing in the hands of

Mr. Emery and Mr. Bird, and before a year passes away I will be fully vindicated by the results that will be accomplished.

Closing with very best wishes for yourself and the organization and my friends therein, believe me to be,

Very respectfully, yours,

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(4314.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, October 26, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: Please go to Washington and ascertain as fully as possible the following information and report to me:

We would like to have a copy of the specifications and bids made for projectiles for the United States Government or any bids which the Government may have contracted for recently. Please understand that this information is in reference to projectiles that they have purchased from outside parties and not for any projectiles that they have manufactured in the Government's own institutions.

I am desirous of as early a reply to this as it is possible for you to obtain, and greatly oblige,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

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(Card:)

Major Edward Philip O'Hern, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

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(4315.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*October 28, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR MR. MULHALL: Referring to your letter of October 25th I have read carefully the contents of same and it does not seem to me advisable for us to enter upon any discussion of its contents, feeling confident that such discussion might tend to mar the pleasant relations that have existed heretofore. I am confident the executive committee and in fact my board of directors have been duly conscious of the various activities you have engaged upon for so many years and also conscious of the esteem in which you were held by my predecessor, President Van Cleave, and I want to assure you of my hearty good wishes for your future and hope that you leave the association with no thought of resentment, and that we may feel that the severance of your long service has been tendered with a spirit of good will that would permit us, if in the future this matter should be reconsidered, we might feel it is our privilege to call upon you to render services on behalf of the great work in which you have spent so many years of your life.

I wish to assure you of my full appreciation of your loyalty and devotion to our cause, and to me it would be a great disappointment if the act of your resigning would cause you to feel it would necessarily sever our friendship.

With very best wishes, I am,

Yours, most cordially,

J. KIRBY, JR.,  
*President.*

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(4316, 4317.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, October 28, 1911.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road,  
Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of October 25th to me, containing copy of your letter to Mr. Kirby conveying your resignation, is duly received. It is not for me to comment upon your resignation; that duty lies with Mr. Kirby. I, however, want to express my full appreciation and gratefulness for your expression as contained in the second paragraph of your letter to me. I am grateful because it conveys to my mind the fact that whether you be in or out of the association the controlling thought in all your activities has been first the National Association of Manufacturers and then your personal wishes.

I also can see in it the thought that you hold no animosity, for it would indeed be sad if your resignation should cause you to feel it was your duty to yourself to harm the organization and thus destroy by your own act the confidence and good will and honesty of purpose that I have always been convinced was embodied in your work.

It is true we have had differences, but we have endeavored to settle them amicably. I am going to take this opportunity of assuring you that I have carefully considered your outburst of passion upon your return from Maine and that I hold you no resentment on account of it. We all find it difficult at times to control our feelings. I always have and shall in the future value my association with you in this work, and when I weigh the good that you have done against that particular incident, the good so far outweighs that occurrence that I am constrained to believe your apology as tendered was sincere, and I would indeed be a cad if I did not accept your apology. I want you to feel that I am still your friend and that I shall feel it a privilege to see you and hear from you often, and if at any time I can be of any service that is within my power to render, it is yours on the asking, and I know that on our part, inasmuch as you have expressed your willingness to be of service to us and to the organization, this tender of your services will without question be taken advantage of.

I shall show your letter to Mr. Kirby and I hope he will view it as appreciatively as I do. Whenever you are in New York let me see you, for I wish to continue the friendship that has existed since my connection with this association.

With best wishes for the future, I am,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*



(A 15.)

(Duplicate of No. 4315.)

(B 235.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, October 28, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR MR. MULHALL: Your letter of October 25th conveying to me your resignation is duly received and accepted, to take effect December 31, 1911.

In view of the fact that you are under suspension by Mr. Bird's orders, it is my wish that you engage in no activity for the association from this date on, and I am instructing Mr. Bird to see that your check is sent you regularly until December 31st as stated.

I will write you further as soon as I have a little more time at my disposal.

Yours, very truly,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

D 2252-2253.

OCTOBER 30, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager, N. A. of M.,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Your kind favor of the 26th instant was received by me when I returned to my home on Friday evening. I get no morning mail before ten A. M. at my home, and I generally leave for down town about 8 A. M. As soon as I got your letter I went to Congressman Talbott's office and had him give me a strong letter to the Chief Clerk of the Ordinance Department of the Navy Department, Mr. Bryant. On Saturday morning I took this letter to Washington and saw the Chief of the Bureau of Ordinance, and he very readily complied with my request, and furnished me with two copies of the specification for Ordinance and Projectile, which they have been receiving bids upon for the past six months, including bids for the coming month. Mr. Bryant told me it was unusual to supply the specifications for ordinance in a general way; that they were only sent out to responsible firms who made applications for them, because their specifications were strictly confidential, and they expect them to be returned from the firms to whom they are sent. He also stated that if there were any firms who wished to make bids upon the specifications which were handed to me that he would furnish them with blue prints covering the contracts which they were advertising for. He gave me several slips which they published in the daily press throughout the country, or, in other words, the forms which they used in advertising for bids. After I got through with Mr. Bryant, he sent his messenger with me to the War Department, and I there saw Major Edward P. O'Hern. Not having any letter from any Congressman Major O'Hern flatly refused to give me any bids or

specifications from the War Department. He said it was against the rules and regulations of the Department. I had a long interview with Major O'Hern and told him of the size of our organization and of the number of responsible firms which belonged to it, and also that I knew that you wanted the information to send out to people who wished to communicate with the Department, and that our organization had generally furnished information to manufacturers upon subjects of this kind, and I knew that if he gave me the information it would be properly used, and any specifications which he would allow me to have would be carefully looked after and returned to him if the same were not used. He requested me to come again this morning, and I met him there this morning at nine o'clock, as per agreement, and he told me at this visit that the Chief of his Department was not in at the present time, and that he was simply acting as Chief. I told Major O'Hern that if it was necessary I could get endorsements from a number of Senators and Members of Congress who would certify to the worth of our organization, and he requested me to call again at 2 P. M. today, and I feel positive that I will then secure the documents which you wish.

I shall mail to you the entire set the moment I get them, and if I do not get the documents from the War Department, I will mail to you this P. M. all that I have received from the Navy Department.

I am very busily engaged at the present time in the campaign in Maryland. I have been working day and night since I returned from New York a week ago. I will continue to do my best to make friends for the association for the next two months, and shall turn over to Mr. Emery, or any of his friends you may designate, any friends who wish to continue with the organization, as they have been doing for the past ten years.

So, closing with very best wishes to yourself and my friends in the organization, believe me to be, as ever,

Very sincerely, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

E 6.

DAYTON, OHIO, *October 30, 1911.*

Mr. WILL J. ROHR

(Care of George W. Perks, Springfield, Ohio).

DEAR SIR: Herewith enclosed find my check, on Fourth National Bank of Dayton, for \$160.00, payable to Mrs. Will J. Rohr, together with copy of resolution, adopted by the Directors of the National Association of Manufacturers at its Board Meeting on the 24th inst., and which is self-explanatory. \$150.00 of the said sum represents \$10 from each gentleman present at the meeting, and \$10.00 from Mr. Emery who was not present but handed the amount to me a few days later. I was instructed to present the check to Mrs. Rohr as an expression of good will from the following gentlemen:

John Trix, D. C. Ripley, Geo. Coppins, M. R. Harrington, H. S. Chamberlain, H. E. Miles, Col. J. G. Battelle, Chas. M. Jarvis, Ludwig Nissen, A. P. Nevin, D. Simonds, C. Paullin, F. H. Stillman, J. P. Bird, E. C. Schwedtmann and J. A. Emery.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

(Copy to each Contributor.)

B 236.

ROCKLAND, ME., *October 31, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am very much disappointed in not having heard from you since my last letter, although I assume that you are so busy that you don't have a moment's time to yourself. I am very anxious to receive the letters back which I loaned you. I wanted them to use yesterday at a meeting, and I shall want them to use at another one the middle of next week. If they have not yet served your purpose, will you not have copies made and return the originals to me as soon as possible?

My canvass is gaining strength every day, and barring accidents there is no doubt but what I shall receive the nomination. Parties who were in the first place lukewarm are now coming out strongly, and I shall receive the support of the young politicians, who now favor me on the ground that I am a new factor in the field, and they believe will put up the most aggressive kind of a fight. All the matter needs now is careful attention and a little organization so that it will not drag and be lost sight of. The yes and no proposition is still in the box, but I presume will come out the 16th. I am informed that there is a bitter fight in the council as to what they shall decide to do, some favoring yes, some favoring no, and some putting the whole proposition up to the court. I wish this matter might have been adjusted at the last session of the governor and council, as it would have somewhat cleared the atmosphere. My belief is growing every day that the Democrats are getting deeper and deeper into a hole and that there is nothing they can do with this matter now which can in any way assist them. This is the general opinion not only among Republicans but among well-informed Democrats.

Sincerely, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

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(4317.)

(Omitted.)

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(4318.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, October 31, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road,  
Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: I have your letter of October 30th, also the specifications that you have so kindly obtained and forwarded to me, and they have gone forward to the party who has requested them.

I note very carefully what you say, and I have so advised our member. If there is any additional information that they are in need of and they advise me, I will in turn communicate it to you and see if it can be obtained.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

D 2254.

NOVEMBER 3, 1911.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: In accordance with the statement made to me, will you kindly inform Mr. Bird that the \$500.00 paid to me September 15th by a Council check will be refunded to the Council, and is therefore not to be charged against it?

I make this request as I find that that amount is charged against me from the Council and of course, in following your request, I have not accounted for it to the Council but to you personally, in accordance with your direction that it be charged up against the other fund. Mr. Bird, as treasurer, has this advance charged to the Council and it will be necessary to receive a statement from you in order to correct his account.

I am, very truly, yours,

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B 237.ROCKLAND, ME., *November 6, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have as yet received no reply to my communications in reference to the return of my letters, etc. I assume that you have been actively engaged in the Maryland campaign and have either not had opportunity to answer or have not been home and received my letters. I am writing again to-day, assuming that you will be more at liberty after the election, which I understand comes to-morrow, and wish to urge upon you the importance of returning those letters. I have been somewhat embarrassed by not having them, particularly in some special conferences which I arranged with parties away from Rockland.

It is understood that there is to be a special session of the governor and council to-day, at which they will declare the result of the yes and no ballot. I believe that it will be declared no.

I am enclosing clipping from a newspaper which explains itself. I am not prepared at the present time to express any views as to of the possibility of the Democrats redistricting, although I have reason to believe that this will not be done. As far as an election at large in the State is concerned, that would make it easier for me than to have the election by districts. If the governor and council do take any action to-day I will wire you to-night.

Very truly, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

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B 238.ROCKLAND, ME., *November 6, 1911.*

M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.:*

Vote declared no. Special session legislature to be called. Details later.

KIMBALL.

(Envelope:) The Western Union Telegraph Co. of Baltimore City.

M. M. Mulhall, 3933 Old York Rd., Baltimore, Md.

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E 1821-1822.

MILES M. DAWSON, COUNCELLOR AT LAW,  
CONSULTING ACTUARY,  
141 Broadway, New York, November 6, 1911.

F. C. SCHWEDTMAN, Esq.,  
*Chairman National Association of Manufacturers,*  
706 Locust Street, St. Louis.

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: Your favor of 2nd inst. at hand, and also the typewritten copy of my argument before the Federal Commission. Many thanks.

I have not yet seen the tentative bill which the Commission proposes to draft, but I have seen the suggestion which they have sent out as to what it will contain, and perhaps that is what you mean.

I have no uneasiness about the theory of federal legislation which I have brought forward. I am confident that everything that is taking place is making for it, notwithstanding the determined efforts against it.

As to the feasibility of the plan, if it be constitutional, I am willing to venture my professional standing and reputation upon it that it will work.

At the same time my sentiment about it is merely this, that I very much hope that the truth will come to light in every respect and that the best plan, whether it be this plan or another, will be the one which is adopted.

I am invited to appear before the American Academy of Political Science on Friday of this week, and present this view, leading the discussion upon the general subject.

I think the main difficulty about its being accepted more widely is that up to the present time it has been directly supported only by myself, and that as purely a matter of interest in the public welfare. If an organization of men were to take charge of it and make a thoroughgoing campaign for it, the success which has attended my feeble efforts indicates that they would not find it a difficult task.

I obtained in Washington yesterday, where I had a short talk with the Secretary of the Commission and also Senator Chamberlain, a copy of the proceedings at Chicago, and am much amused to discover that Mr. Sherman acknowledges the superiority of the system which I would introduce, but tilts at windmills, that is, at something which I did not propose, viz: State insurance of the bureaucratic type.

I found your address there much the most interesting thing presented, and to me also instructive, notwithstanding that I have covered much of the ground. I deeply regret, however, that you have not given more careful attention to what will be required if the option of insurance in a stock company or a mutual company be given, which is the complete abandonment of the plan of merely taxing the amount required from year to year to meet the current

disbursements without setting up capitalized reserves. If the option is to be given to an employer, to be insured in the mutual associations set up by the State, or in voluntary mutual associations or in stock companies, or even to insure himself by means of establishment funds, then the necessity for capitalized reserves is immediately apparent, because otherwise an employer may escape paying his share of the disbursements on account of accidents which have taken place while he was a member.

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E. 1823.

Strictly confidential.]

CINCINNATI, OHIO, *November 6, 1911.*

HON. GEO. W. PERKS,  
*Springfield, Ohio.*

MY DEAR FRIEND GEORGE: Yours with enclosure received a few days since. Have deferred answering for the reason that the wife and self desired to think over the matter. However, the outcome was inevitable as the stress of circumstances were such that there was no chance for brooking a further delay. In the spirit of those who gave, their expression has been accepted, and believe me, friend George, when you consider the past, it was a wonderful thing for some of those men to do. However, when it comes to great big, manly men, it has been clearly demonstrated that in the ranks of labor there are but few.

Mrs. Rohr cried when she perused the letter and resolutions, and bemoaned the fact that after nearly twenty-six years of trials and tribulations upon her part for the cause of labor, the very men who should have been lenient in their words of condemnation, were the first to take the bread and butter away from her loved ones. She joined with me in forwarding thanks to the gentlemen who so magnanimously took pity upon one who tried to do his duty, and with the thorough approval of his wife.

I am going to trust you and every one of those who have sent their expressions of good will, and it will be my earnest endeavor to find some employment which will take me out of the limelight and permit me to show that I can remember as well as forgive. By this I mean that I am not going to be vindictive, but that my heart is no longer in the work advocated by some men. They have shown me that for selfishness they will stoop at nothing.

At the present time, I am working some five and six days, and this in all probability will continue up to the first of the year. When that time comes, it will be my earnest endeavor to find something which will in a great measure take me out of those environments which have surrounded the past.

Perhaps you ask what I have in view. George, I know men, I can make friends and keep them after they are made. I know something about mechanics, I honestly believe that I could make good in several lines were the door opened. However, thanks to you, Friend George, how empty this sounds when I consider what a world of trouble you have removed from the shoulders of my loved ones. Honestly, I can not begin to tell of my gratitude. God permitting, some day I may be able to in a slight measure repay you.

With kindest regards from the wife and from myself, it is indeed an honor to write myself

Faithfully, yours,

(Signed)

WILL J. ROHR.

3316 Cryer Av., Hyde Park.

E. 1824.

CINCINNATI, OHIO, *November 6, 1911.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Dayton, Ohio.*

DEAR SIR: Mrs. Will J. Rohr desires to express her heartfelt thanks for the kind words expressed in your letter of the 30th ult. Also that the enclosure which would mean so much, after due consideration, is accepted with a keen appreciation of the sentiment which actuated its senders and givers.

To each and every one of the gentlemen who so kindly sought to lessen the burden of a woman who has fought nobly and bravely to uphold the hands of him who has, as it were, been tried by fire, may remember in that time to come, that such expressions of good will, immeasurably remove some of those hardships entailed upon those who dare to do, and have the courage of their convictions.

Personally, Mr. Kirby, there has been an awakening. Not for a moment did the writer think that some people would go so far. In our hour of trouble expressions of good will come from estensible enemies, while those who should forbear, are loud with villification.

Accept heartfelt thanks.

Mr. & Mrs. W. J. ROHR.

B 239.

ROCKLAND, ME., *November 7, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: The governor and council came to a decision on the yes and no proposition last night about 11 o'clock. I received a telephone from Augusta as to their decision and immediately wired you. I enclose clippings from the Kennebec Journal, which tells the whole story.

Yours, in haste,

S. T. KIMBALL.

E 1825.

GEUDER, PAESCHKE & FREY Co.,  
*Milwaukee, November 8, 1911.*

Mr. J. PHILLIP BIRD,  
*Treasurer National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR SIR: Enclosed please find check for \$200.00, payable to the National Association of Manufacturers, which we submit herewith in accordance with our agreement promised to your Mr. H. S. Gaines.

Kindly acknowledge receipt and oblige,

Yours, very truly,

GEUDER, PAESCHKE & FREY Co.

B 240.

BALTIMORE, MD., *November 11, 1911.*

Hon. S. T. KIMBALL,

*414 Main Street, Rockland, Knox County, Me.*

MY DEAR MR. KIMBALL: Your very kind favor of November 7th, your last letter to me, has been received, along with all your previous letters. As you guessed in some of your former letters, the reason that I have not written to you is that I have been extremely busy in Maryland and New Jersey since I saw you last, and on account of the long sickness of my wife, who always attended to my mail, I did not receive any of your letters until I came home here to vote on November 5th, and for the couple of days I have been home I have been about worked to death. I have gotten so far behind in my work that I have not even made up an expense account since August 2nd, and I wanted money very badly in the meantime; so I just make this statement to you to give you an idea how busy I have been. In addition to this, I have had a great deal of trouble since I left Maine. Apparently the leaders of the Prohibition Party in Maine have taken me for a shining mark, and made a vigorous protest to leading members of our association against the work that I done while in Maine last summer.

Mr. John Kirby, the president of our association, is president of the Y. M. C. A. of Dayton, Ohio, and he, along with Mr. George D. Selby, president of the Selby Shoe Manufacturing Co., of Portsmouth, Ohio, who is a member of our executive board, had me brought before that board and censured on the 23rd of last month for the work they claimed I did for the United States Brewers' Association in Maine during the recent campaign in your State. The general manager of our association, Mr. J. Philip Bird, was fully aware before I went to Maine what I was going there for, and I had his approval before I started for Maine to meet Mr. Gardner, Mr. McDermott, and other leaders of the brewers' associations and consult with them concerning the campaign they were to make in that State during the recent fight; but when I was brought before the executive board of our association on the 23rd Mr. Bird forgot all those incidents about giving me his consent to go to Maine, and I did not know that I was to answer such a charge until I appeared before the board, for I was given to understand by Mr. Bird that the principal grievance that was to be brought against me was promises that I made to certain politicians while I was in Maine concerning next year's campaign in Maine. So I was taken unawares, and was not prepared to face the charge of helping the wets last summer.

On the 24th of September I told Mr. Kirby, the president of our association, that I would resign from the organization, and on the 25th of September I sent in my resignation to him; which is to take effect on January 1st; but lately I have had interviews with our general manager, and he insists that I shall stay in the organization, but I have about made up my mind to seek other employment, for I am strongly under the impression that I have not had a square deal from the National Association of Manufacturers for the 10 years that I have been connected with them.

I was told by one of our executive board confidentially that the party who started the fight against me was the Hon. Chas. E. Little-



field, and that he sent several letters to prominent prohibition friends in Maine asking them to protest to the leaders of our association against the work I did against the Prohibition Party in the last campaign. I understand that he was backed up in his efforts by two ex-Members of Congress, one from the 2nd and one from the 3rd district in Maine. I do not wish to use those fellows' names at the present time, for I assure you that I intend to get busy myself to repay some of those favors in the very near future to Mr. Littlefield and his friends.

I wish to assure you that I appreciate very much your letters to me and that in or out of the National Association of Manufacturers I will be pleased to serve you in every way I possibly can in the future, as I have been attempting to do in the past. I hope you will continue to keep me posted of the situation in Maine, for I feel that there is no man in Maine that can get inside facts better than yourself, and as I am positive I will be in Maine early next spring to participate in the campaign I am anxious to keep posted as to what the leaders are doing in the meantime. I will be more prompt in answering your letters in the future, for I will make better arrangements to get my mail and have it promptly answered from this time forth.

I have not fully made up my mind just what I will do yet, but I shall keep you informed regarding my movements this winter, for I want to be in touch, as I stated before, with you, so I hope you will see that I have had troubles of my own since I saw you last and that you will forgive me for not being more prompt in answering your letters.

Hoping to hear that your canvas is going all right and that you are in the best of health, and wishing to be remembered to Mrs. Kimball and the members of your family, Mr. Donohue and any inquiring friends, believe me to be as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

(4319, 4320.)

BALTIMORE, MD., November 11, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.

Oct. 1. Round trip from Baltimore, Md., to Washington, D. C., mileage rates.....	\$1. 60
Chair car both ways.....	. 50
Paid J. H. McMichaels for services rendered the National Association of Manufacturers for the months of September & October....	100. 00
Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	2. 00
2. In Baltimore, Md.....	
3. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
4. In Baltimore, Md.....	
5. Transportation from Baltimore, Md., to New York City, mileage rates.....	3. 72
Supper in New York City.....	1. 40
6. Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 10
Transportation from New York City to Rockland, Me.....	9. 55
Dinner en route.....	1. 60
Stateroom on steamer from Boston, Mass., to Rockland, Me.....	2. 00
Supper en route on steamer.....	1. 45

Oct. 7.	Breakfast in Rockland, Me.....	\$0. 00
	Dinner in Rockland, Me.....	0. 00
	Supper in Rockland, Me.....	0. 00
	Paid to Thorndike Hotel for 3 meals and for use of room from 4 o'clock in the morning until 8 in the evening.....	5. 00
	Transportation from Rockland, Me., to Boston, Mass., with room on steamer.....	5. 00
8.	Breakfast in Boston, Mass.....	1. 15
	Transportation from Boston, Mass., to New York City.....	4. 75
	Chair car from Boston to New York.....	1. 25
	Dinner en route.....	1. 80
	Transportation from New York City to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates.....	3. 72
	Supper en route.....	1. 40
9.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
10.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
11.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
12.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
13.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
14.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
15.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
16.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
17.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
18.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
19.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
20.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
21.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
22.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
23.	Transportation from Baltimore to New York City, mileage rates....	3. 72
	Dinner en route.....	1. 25
	Supper in New York City.....	1. 80
24.	Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 10
	Dinner in New York City.....	1. 90
	Transportation from New York City to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates.....	3. 72
	Chair car one way.....	1. 00
	Paid Hotel Imperial for room and bath, one night.....	4. 00
25.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
26.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
27.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
28.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
29.	In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
30.	Round trip to Washington.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
31.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Dinner on 30th and dinner and supper on 30th, in Washington D. C. .	4. 10
31.	Paid J. H. McMichaels for services rendered the National Association of Manufacturers, per instructions from J. Philip Bird, Genl. Mngr.....	50. 00
	Expended as above.....	225. 48
	Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1911.....	16. 05
	Amount due M. M. Mulhall.....	209. 43

Respectfully submitted.

(4321.)

BALTIMORE, November 11, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

Amount due M. M. Mulhall, October 31st.....	\$209. 43
Nov. 1. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
2. Transportation from Baltimore to New York City, mileage rates.....	3. 72
Supper in New York.....	1. 80

Nov. 3. Breakfast in New York.....	\$1. 10
Dinner in New York.....	1. 35
Transportation from New York City to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates.	3. 72
Chair car from New York City to Baltimore, Md., Nov. 3d and from New York City on 2d.....	2. 00
Paid Hotel Imperial for one night, room and bath.....	4. 00
Supper en route from New York to Baltimore.....	1. 95
4. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
5. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
6. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
7. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
8. Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
Chair car both ways.....	. 50
9. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
10. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
11. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00

231. 17

Respectfully submitted.

(4322, 4323.)

BALTIMORE, MD., November 11, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

1911.	
Aug. 3. Transportation from Washington, D. C., to New York City.....	\$5. 65
Sleeping car from Washington, D. C., to New York City.....	2. 00
Supper en route.....	1. 35
4. Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 10
Dinner in New York.....	1. 40
Supper in New York.....	1. 85
Left for Rockland, Me.	
5. In Rockland, Me., and from the 5th of August until the 12th of September, I was engaged during organization work in Maine, at the suggestion of Congressman McDermott and other leaders of the Republican organization, who furnished my expenses from August 4th to September 12th.	
Sept. 13. In Boston, Mass., breakfast for self and one.....	2. 00
Dinner for self.....	1. 00
Supper for self.....	1. 85
14. Breakfast in Boston.....	1. 10
Dinner in Boston.....	1. 00
Supper in Boston.....	2. 00
15. Breakfast in Boston.....	1. 00
Dinner in Boston.....	1. 25
Supper in Boston for self.....	1. 90
16. Breakfast in Boston.....	1. 00
Dinner in Boston.....	1. 50
Paid to the Adams House for 3 nights' lodging room with bath.....	9. 00
Supper en route from Boston to New York.....	1. 25
Transportation from Boston, Mass., to New York City, Limited Express.....	6. 50
Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 20
17. Dinner in New York City.....	1. 25
Paid Hotel Belmont one night's lodging, room with bath.....	4. 00
Transportation from New York City to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates.....	3. 72
Supper en route.....	1. 25
18. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
19. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
20. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
21. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00

Sept. 22. Transportation from Baltimore, Md., to New York City, mileage rates.....	\$3. 72
Chair car from Baltimore, Md., to New York City.....	1. 00
Dinner en route.....	1. 25
23. Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 00
Transportation from New York to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates...	3. 72
Chair car from New York to Baltimore.....	1. 00
24. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
25. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
26. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
Paid to Mrs. A. M. Buxton for stenographic service from Aug. 3rd to Sept. 26th.....	12. 00
27. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
28. In Baltimore, Md.....	0. 00
29. Transportation from Baltimore, Md., to New York City, mileage rates.....	3. 72
Sleeping car from Baltimore, Md., to New York City.....	2. 00
30. Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 00
Transportation from New York City to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates.....	3. 72
Dinner en route to Baltimore.....	1. 65
Chair car from New York City to Baltimore, Md.....	1. 00
Expended as above.....	93. 90
Balance on hand August 2, 1911.....	109. 95
Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1911.....	16. 05

Respectfully submitted.

(4324.)

BALTIMORE, November 11, 1911.

HON. JAMES E. WATSON,  
Rushville, Ind.

MY DEAR MR. WATSON: I am sending you this letter to inform you that I am severing my connection with the National Association of Manufacturers on the first of January. I took an active part in the Maine campaign last summer with the full knowledge of the general manager of our association and other members of the association, and after I returned from Maine I was brought before the executive board and censured for helping out in Maine. The action taken by the executive board of the association left nothing for me to do but to tender my resignation, which I have done.

I feel that you are fully aware for a long period of time that Mr. Emery, *your friend in Washington*, has been trying for some time to get me out of our association, and in a measure I feel that he has had your active aid, for every visit you made to Washington the information you gave him made him more independent of my work, and believing that he can have the aid of yourself and friends this coming winter, I feel sure that he has convinced Mr. Kirby and other members of our association that he can successfully manage things in Washington this winter. This I am convinced of from information I have received from Washington and from close friends I have in Washington, and also from the action taken by the executive board of our association on the 23rd of September. I have served this organization, on the 1st of January, 10 years, and in every political fight they participated in throughout the United States I was the main factor in bringing success to the efforts they made.

I know that you are fully aware of the work I done in Indiana in 1908 for you, and I am confident that you are aware of the fact that if it was not for my efforts you would have gotten very little aid from the manufacturers in that State when you ran for governor. I feel that I have gotten the same treatment from my Indiana friends that I have gotten from some of my so-called friends in the National Association of Manufacturers, and hope that God will spare me long enough to convince some of those friends that I still have a splendid fight left in me and that I will be spared my health and strength for a few years yet to pay back to them in a measure the same kind of favors that have been handed out to me for the work I have done.

Feeling sure that you will be pleased with this information, believe me to be,

Very respectfully, yours,

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(B 241.)

ROCKLAND, MAINE, *November 13, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your detailed letter of the 11th just received by me. I wired you this morning at New York, care the National Manufacturers' Association, as follows: "There are letters at your home address which require attention." I did this because I have been put to some inconvenience by reason of not having the letters I loaned you; but all's well that ends well, and I was very glad to get them.

I note with the utmost care what you say in reference to your episode with Mr. Kirby, Mr. Selby, and Mr. Bird. I can but believe that this is merely an episode and that in view of Mr. Bird later requesting you to remain with the organization that the executive committee must have talked it over and realized perhaps as never before your real worth to the organization, and it seems to me that they will not dispense with your services even if you have resigned unless they are obliged to. Of course you know far better than I do as to whether you desire or think it advisable to remain with this association; but it does, however, appeal to me very strongly that you fit into this line of work as a well-fitted glove fits the hand, and having been in it so long it would be quite a step to make a change, especially as the work is congenial to you, and you will remember you told me that politics had become second nature to you.

In reference to the action against you of some favoring prohibition, I had heard nothing about it prior to your letter; but the New York gentleman you mention by name and the two Congressmen you almost but not quite name, everybody understands that they are the rankest kind of prohibitionists.

I notice in the third paragraph from the end of your letter you say, "I am positive I will be in Maine early next spring to participate in the campaign." This leads me to believe that even while you were writing your old love for politics came back to you, and way down in your shoes you believe that you will continue with the National Association.

Did you find out who wrote the letter to New York which I wished to know about?

In reference to my own candidacy for Congress, I can truthfully say that at the present time it is believed there will be no candidacy against me and conceded that if there is I shall win the nomination. The matter now has really and truly arrived at the band-wagon stage, and I am receiving the support of men who have heretofore very properly been conservative in expressing either to me or my friends their views. The knocking stage has all gone by, and they were but a handful anyway. I thank you very much indeed for your more than kind offer that in or out of the association, you will do all that you can to assist me. I most sincerely hope that you will stay in. If you should decide to get out, as it appeals to me now it seems that if I am the candidate against Mr. McGillicuddy the association would necessarily have to stand behind me as against him.

The Democrats are between the devil and the deep sea, and I have been unable to find either a well-informed Republican or well-informed Democrat who believes anything but that the Republicans are sure to win everything out next fall. There are a great many details in reference to the situation which I cannot go into by letter, but which would be extremely interesting to you could we sit down and talk it over. I think that I am in possession of more real inside information of the political plans of the way up Republicans and Democrats in this State than any other man. I am in the peculiar position of knowing both sides, and I have this information because both sides trust me and I do not betray their confidence.

I should like very much in the near future to meet you in Boston or New York, in order that we could sit down and run over everything. The matter is not of sufficient importance for you to come North just for that purpose nor for me to go to New York for this alone; but if you should happen to be in New York and I should happen to be in Boston about the same time, either one of us could run across, and I believe that it would be to the advantage of both. Also I believe that it would be very much to the interest of Republican politics in general in this State if I should give you certain information which can later be used.

How about those pitchers? I guess Mrs. Springer finally thought that she would not part with them. Please extend my regards to both Mrs. and Miss Springer, and believe me,

Sincerely, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

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(B 242.)

ROCKLAND, ME., *November 14, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Can you procure for me a copy of Samuel Gompers's report, concerning which there is just now so much in the newspapers?

Very truly, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

D 2255.

BALTIMORE, MD., November 14, 1911.

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I went over to Washington yesterday as per agreement with Mr. Emery, but found that he had gone West. Miss White told me that he would be in Indianapolis on Monday and in St. Louis on Tuesday and that he would be very apt to be back on Wednesday or Thursday, so I will go to Washington again as soon as I hear he has returned and will go over matters with him. I met Mr. McMichaels and called on several members of Congress yesterday. I find that the members are coming back to Washington very fast now, those who have homes are opening up their residences and from this time on it will be an easy matter to see them.

I went to the public printing office and other departments where I have labor friends, but found that anybody of any note in the labor world are at present at Atlanta, Ga., at the Convention of the A. F. of L.

I went over Mr. Gompers's address to the American Federation of Labor very carefully yesterday, and how confident he is of getting his entire program through this winter. I am positive and sure that his entire program could be set aside and defeated at the coming Session of Congress, for we were never in better shape to do good work in Washington than we are this coming winter, so I hope your friend, Mr. Emery, will be able to make good and give as clean a bill of fare after the next Session as has been given for the past 10 years by your humble servant.

The attention that I gave to my home affairs this fall has made me perfectly solid with a number of the leaders of the Democratic party here in my State, and I am fully convinced, as I told you before, that it will pay me from this time forth to stay in Maryland and stop running around the country as I have been doing. I shall come to New York when I hear you are back, as I would like to talk matters over with you. I had a letter from Mr. Boudinot yesterday stating that you would not be in the office until Thursday.

Closing with very kind regards, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.

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(4325, 4326.)

RUSHVILLE, IND., November 14, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL, Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR COLONEL: I can readily understand how one situated as you are feels out of joint with the world and out of tune with your surroundings, and I am entirely willing to overlook everything you say because of your situation.

You are entirely mistaken as to my attitude toward you. I never at any time spoke an unkind word of you to Mr. Emery or to any other member of the National Association of Manufacturers. On the contrary, as they will all tell you, if you inquire, I always complimented

you and used my best endeavors to keep you in good standing with them. On many occasions I insisted on their increasing your salary, and I always advocated your cause when in their company. Mr. Emery, of course, will tell you this if you ask him, as will also the other gentlemen connected with the association with whom I came in contact. I always appreciated what you did for me, have said so privately and publicly on many occasions, and I am very sorry that you feel as you do.

I am not a candidate for any office and never intend to be, so that any influence you might bring to bear, either for or against me, can not matter to me, but I dislike to lose my old friends, and especially when there is no justification for it.

With kind regards, I am,

Very truly, yours,

JAMES E. WATSON.

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D 2256-2257.

BALTIMORE, November 17, 1911.

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church St., New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I went over to Washington yesterday and saw Mr. Emery, and had quite an extended interview with him. Mr. Emery told me he saw you in St. Louis and that he fully understood my relations with the Organization. I told Mr. Emery that until the first day of January I would do all I knew how to help him and get things started right for the fight he expected to make this winter; that I would see my friends and ask them to aid him in every way possible and that I would be pleased at any time to come to Washington and take him around and introduce him to the people who did confidential work for our Association for the past ten years in Washington.

I saw several of the leading members on the Democratic side to-day—they are coming into Washington quite fast and from the interviews I have had I fully believe there will be a stiff fight made by the Democratic organization to give to Mr. Gompers nearly all the labor measures that he is asking for—among them the amendment of the Sherman Law, exempting labor unions; a general eight-hour law; the Wilson injunction bill, which was formerly the Pearre bill, and the Lloyd bill exempting government employes from the former restrictions by chiefs of bureaus and heads of departments and allowing them to join labor unions, and several other bills of this kind.

I believe it was very poor policy to weaken the Washington force at this time, and this will be fully demonstrated before the first day of next March.

I agreed with Mr. Emery that I would come over to Washington any time he wishes and would be subject to his call until the first of next year.

I will be pleased at any time to come to New York to talk over matters with you, so hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you soon, believe me as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL.



B 243.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, November 18, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: Your various letters, with expense account, were received during my absence, and I am in receipt this morning of your letter of November 17th, contents of which are carefully noted.

As soon as I have an opportunity to give this the time necessary I will drop you a line and we will discuss various matters in the New York office.

Yours, very truly, J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

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(4328.)

[Night lettergram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *November 19, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Weaverly, Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.:*

Letter this morning. Will call you on phone to-morrow, Saturday, one o'clock; have information; if you will not be home wire me Fritz Ruter's, and I will come to Baltimore and meet you any time afternoon.

Mc.

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B 244.

BALTIMORE, MD., *November 22, 1911.*

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*11 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: I will be at leisure any day this week or next week to come to Washington and help you out if you think it is necessary for me to do so.

I have seen in the last 10 days numerous Washington friends and some of them I have made acquainted with the changes I am about to make concerning my business relations with the National Association of Manufacturers. From all the information I can pick up I am fully convinced that there will be a very strenuous winter in Washington, as far as labor bills are concerned, and the labor chiefs will make this winter their supreme effort to get through Congress a large number of bills that they have been fighting for a long period of time, as I told you when I last saw you. I would be glad to put you in touch with any friend that I may have in Washington, so hoping that I may have the pleasure of hearing from you and seeing you soon, believe me, as ever,

Very sincerely, yours,

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(4327.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *November 22, 1911.*

Mr. J. H. McMICHAEL,  
*2223 F Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MAC: At my last interview with you I especially requested of you to let me hear from you every two or three days and to keep me posted on Members of the House coming to Washington. I know it is an extremely easy matter for you to get this information from the Sergeant at Arms or any of his staff in the House. I want also to keep thoroughly posted on the hearings before the House and Senate committees, and to know which committees are in session and what they are doing at the present time.

I would also like for you to get for me as soon as you possibly can from the office of the Sergeant of Arms also of the House, the exact date that Mr. James E. Watson left Congress and when he drew his last month's salary. I will also be pleased if you will send me the same information concerning the Hon. Charles E. Littlefield, late of the second Maine district. I want this information just as soon as I can get it, for it will fill in or fit in with some other information that I have in my files at home. I expect to be in Washington several days next week, so let me know where I can see you without chasing around after you.

Hoping to receive the reports at the earliest possible moment, believe me, as ever,

Very sincerely, yours.

(4329.)

[Night telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *November 24, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Waverly, Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.:*

Letter this morning. Will call you on phone to-morrow, Saturday, one o'clock; have information. If you will not be home wire me Fritz Ruters, and I will come to Baltimore and meet you any time afternoon.

Mc.

B 246.

ROCKLAND, ME., *November 24, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.:*

If you can meet me I will be at Manhattan Hotel, New York, Sunday forenoon. Wire answer and time.

S. T. KIMBALL.

B 245.

ROCKLAND, ME., *November 25, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your telegram that you are unable to meet me just received.

Immediately upon receipt of your last letter I arranged matters so that I could leave here this noon, meet you in New York tomorrow, and arrive back home not later than Tuesday afternoon, and wired you. I did this because I want to go over with you personally the matters you inquired about in this and your previous letters. I cannot satisfactorily answer your questions otherwise than at a personal interview. If in the immediate future you can arrange to come to New York or Boston and will write or wire me I will try and arrange to meet you at any time you suggest.

Very truly, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

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B 247.

BALTIMORE, MD., *December 1, 1911.*

MR. S. THAIR KIMBALL,

*414 Main Street, Rockland, Knox County, Me.*

MY DEAR KIMBALL: Your recent letter has been received and carefully read, and I am exceedingly thankful to you for the information you have sent in your letters of recent date. I am awfully sorry that I could not get over to New York to meet you, but I have been busily engaged in Washington, and it is almost impossible for me to get a moment that I might call my own.

I am a little disappointed at a paragraph in your letter wherein you say that you could tell me a lot of things if I were present which you would not like to put on paper. I have felt for some time that you and I knew each other well enough to trust each other upon paper or otherwise, for I am fully convinced that you know that I am more deeply interested in your campaign than in any other district in the United States, and I am very anxious to have you come to Washington, as I am in a position now where I can grant you more aid than I ever could before, so I want to keep in active touch with you upon the Maine situation, and I particularly want to know when the Democrats intend to do at the special session of the legislature in your State, for they certainly will call one, and I am given to understand they will call one much earlier than what they have announced. I know you are in a position to get the inside information, as you have stated in a former letter, and if you send that information to me I am *sure* that I can do both of us a lot of good, for I can use the information to such an advantage that it will help out in many ways before the special session is over.

I asked you in my last letter to have Jim Donohue write to me. You did not say in your letter that he would do so, and I hope when you write again you will tell him I am anxious to hear from him and feel that he owes me a letter.

I will close this letter hoping to hear from you as soon as you can conveniently answer this, so with best wishes, believe me as, as ever,

Very sincerely, yours,

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(4330, 4331.)

BALTIMORE, December 1, 1911.

*M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

Nov. 12.	In Baltimore, Md.	
13.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	\$1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Dinner in Washington.....	1. 35
14.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
15.	In Baltimore, Md.	
16.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
17.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Dinner for self in Washington on the 16th and 17th.....	2. 10
18.	In Baltimore, Md.	
19.	In Baltimore, Md.	
20.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	2. 00
21.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	. 80
22.	In Baltimore, Md.	
23.	In Baltimore, Md.	
24.	In Baltimore, Md.	
25.	In Baltimore, Md.	
26.	In Baltimore, Md.	
27.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00
	Supper for self at hotel.....	1. 85
28.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 10
29.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car both ways.....	. 50
	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00
	Supper for self and one at hotel.....	2. 65
30.	In Baltimore, Md.	
Dec. 1.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates.....	1. 60
	Chair car one way.....	. 25
	Paid to J. H. McMichael for services rendered during the month of November, as per agreement and instructions of Mr. Bird.....	50. 00
	Paid to Magraw & Magraw, 332 Equitable Bldg., Baltimore, Md., for stenographic work from Sept. 28 to Nov. 22.....	7. 95
		<hr/> 91. 80

Respectfully submitted.

B 248.

BALTIMORE, MD., December 5, 1911.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,*  
 30 Church Street, New York.

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: I sent in an expense account and a letter to Mr. Bird on last Friday, and a couple of letters before that asking for an interview with him. Can you please let me know when he is in New York and when he can give me the interview that I have been asking for.

I had a very nice letter from Mr. Emery yesterday, and I am anxious to do as I agreed to do, to help out this month in Washington, but I would like to consult with Mr. Bird upon this subject as soon as I possibly can; so hoping that you will let me know when he can see me or when he is in New York, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

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(A 21.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *December 5, 1911.*

MR. JOHN A. McDERMOTT,  
*Organization Bureau, United States Brewers' Association,  
9-11 E. Fifteenth Street, N. Y.*

MY DEAR MR. MACK: Your very kind favor of the 2d was received and carefully read, and I thank you very much for your prompt answer. I did not know that you had consulted with Mr. Gardner concerning the letters I sent to you and him on the 11th of last month. If I had I should have written to you in a different manner from what I did, for I was under the impression you were out of town and did not get my letter. I hope you will give a full reply to my last letter as soon as you possibly can, for I am anxious to have something to do by the last of this month, when I leave the National Association of Manufacturers.

In relation to the last paragraph of your letter, I would much rather give you the information you want verbally than to put it on paper at the present time. I have written to Mr. Donohue concerning this matter, and he positively refuses to give me the names and addresses of some of the gentlemen he did business with. When I took a receipt from Mr. Donohue I was in Maine; only got it from him with the understanding I was to show the receipt to you and return it to him in a day or two. I know you thoroughly understand how touchy some of those so-called leaders in Maine are concerning the United States Brewers' Association, so in order to give you the information you want I would have to get it from Donohue and others who I had dealings with.

Hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you soon in New York and hearing from you as soon as convenient, believe me to be, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

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B 249.

NEW YORK, *December 6, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.:*

I leave to-night for Washington. Shall be at Hotel Willard for breakfast.

J. P. BIRD.

D 2258-2259.

DECEMBER 7, 1911.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Hearings opened this morning on Mr. Clayton's bill dividing contempts of court into direct and indirect, and providing for a jury trial in cases of indirect contempts. There was a full committee in attendance and it developed that the Democratic members of the Committee intend to press the bill for action, and I am confidentially informed by a leading Democratic member of the Committee that Champ Clark is very anxious to have the bill reported out of the Committee for action by the House.

Ralston, one of Gompers' attorneys, appeared as a champion of the bill, although expressly declaring that he appeared to express his own views as once given to a former judiciary committee, and not as a representative of any client. It later developed that he had been invited to appear by one of the members of the Committee.

The Democratic members of the Committee, two or three especially, who took part in the discussion this morning, showed a woeful ignorance of the subject matter and an equal determination to put something of this kind through the Committee.

Mr. Moon, of Pennsylvania, the ranking Republican member of the Committee, sought me out several days ago and told me that he feared pressure from the Democratic members to advance this bill, and was very anxious to know if Davenport and I were to appear in opposition. After the proceedings this morning, we are all thoroughly convinced of the intention of the Democrats to press this matter for its political effect, in spite of the insuperable legal obstacles. I am, however, of the opinion that there are some Democrats, even on the Committee, who will oppose the matter, and Mr. Moon has agreed that if the bill is reported, he will write a minority report and debate the matter fully on the floor, giving opportunity for a full discussion of the measure. I have agreed, at Mr. Moon's request, to brief the legal propositions involved for his use in the Committee and on the floor.

I note your telegram to Otis, and I hope you have not forgotten to write a strong letter to Fredericks. I know he will greatly appreciate it, and I am sure you believe he deserves it. His part is not done yet for, remember, he may have an opportunity to try some of the members of the San Francisco clique for the Los Angeles crime, and he is of the greatest assistance to Oscar Lawler, whose appointment we have secured as a special deputy prosecutor.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

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D 2260.

DECEMBER 8, 1911.

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR CHARLIE: I am sending you under separate cover the last hearings before the Liability Committee, and the tentative bill will be ready probably today. I shall immediately send you copy of it when obtained. Also find my check for \$1.85 for flowers to

Mrs. Van Oleave, and I beg to thank you for your kindness in taking care of this matter for me.

I want to write you at length about existing legislative conditions, because an important fight is rapidly developing. The Democrats have a bill in the Judiciary Committee of the House which I will argue tomorrow morning. Davenport argued yesterday. It provides for trial by jury in contempt cases, and we have the best of evidence in the Committee and out of it that they are determined to report it and that Champ Clark is the man insisting on its passage more than anyone else. It, of course, originates with the labor influence, although that influence is very much crippled by recent developments.

I am under great pressure just at present in the Federal investigations as well as legislative matters, but shall want your always reliable help, especially on this bill. I wanted to especially call it to your attention at this time, so that you would give a copy of it to Paul Bakewell. He will see at a glance that it would utterly destroy the power of United States courts to effectively protect owners of patents against infringement, and no order made by a judge of a court of the United States would be enforceable unless a jury trial was first had to punish the contemnor. I am sending under separate cover copies of this bill.

Yours, very truly,

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(4332.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
PRESS GALLERY,  
Washington, D. C., December 9, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: The Committee on Judiciary of the House are holding meetings and hearings on the Clayton bill defining contempt of court.

Mr. Wilson, of the Committee on Labor, spoke in favor of the passage.

Will look for you Monday noon.

These are the words Mc. said to me: "Tell the Colonel to go and see Wilson and make arrangements with him."

Respectfully,

I. H. McM.

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(A22.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
COMMITTEE ON LABOR,  
Washington, D. C., December 9, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL, *Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR SIR: Referring to my conversation with you on Thursday, the 7th inst., when you stopped me in the hallway of the gallery floor of the House of Representatives and intimated that you had become disgusted with your present employment; that your wife had become

insane because of the things you had been required or asked to do by the manufacturers' association; that you had in your possession documentary and other evidence showing conspiracies to destroy the reputation and standing of Samuel Gompers and others prominent in the labor movement; that you had resigned your employment with the National Association of Manufacturers to take effect January 1st, 1912; and that you desired a private and confidential interview with me in order that you might inform me of the evidence you have in your possession, but knowing the unscrupulous methods of the National Association of Manufacturers and other similar associations you have been identified with you ask as a condition of giving this information that you be protected by the labor organizations for at least one year (the latter statement being interpreted by me to mean that the labor organizations should pay your salary for the time specified), I desire to say that I have given the matter careful consideration.

I am not an officer of a labor organization at the present time and have not been for the past three years. I would have no authority to make any arrangements such as you suggest relative to protecting you for one year, and even if I did have authority to make such an arrangement it looks to me so much like offering a bribe to a witness that I would not if I could secure information under such circumstances.

Knowing Mr. Gompers as I do, I am satisfied that he would take the same position. Having this viewpoint, I take the liberty of suggesting to you that if you are in earnest about desiring to furnish this information to assist Mr. Gompers in uncovering the conspiracies which have been organized and are being conducted to destroy him and the labor movement you go direct to Mr. Gompers, without conditions, laying the facts you have in your possession before him so that he may have an opportunity of knowing the source from which he is being attacked and the unscrupulous methods employed.

If, under these circumstances, you desire me to arrange a private interview between Mr. Gompers and yourself, either with or without my presence, I will be glad to do so:

Respectfully, yours,

W. B. WILSON.

A. W.

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B 250.

ROCKLAND, ME., *December 11, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your letter of December 1st was received at the office while I was in Boston, where I had taken the little boy to be operated on. I note what you say about being disappointed at a paragraph in my previous letter which you interpret to mean that I do not care to write freely. You have entirely misinterpreted the paragraph you referred to. I stated, "I can not satisfactorily answer your questions otherwise than at a personal interview," and this is true. I did not mean that I had information which I thought it unwise to put on paper, because I have not; although it might be perfectly possible that I might have such information. What I



meant was that the situation in this State is such that what may or may not be done depends upon a great many circumstances and any person might draw a different set of conclusions from the conditions which exist, which are very complicated. The idea I wanted to convey to you then and also now is that the only way to get at the real situation is for you and me to sit down and take the facts and then see if we draw the same conclusions from those facts. I have done this very thing with a number of men, and we have not arrived at precisely the same conclusions in any one case. So, then, please understand that it is absolutely on this basis and no other that I wrote you that a personal interview would be far preferable to anything I might write.

A special session will be called for on or before February the 15th, and Governor Plaisted will issue his proclamation, together with a short message setting forth the purposes, which will be: First, recommending the so-called town-city option law to become a part of the constitution; second, redistricting the congressional districts; third, a change in the corrupt practices act; fourth, a change in the election laws whereby all ballots will be sent to Augusta, and the governor and council will become a returning board, so that they will have access to the ballots themselves, rather than to the return of the town clerks.

As to the liquor proposition, it is generally believed that it will be very difficult for the Democrats to make any progress at all in this matter, as it will be necessary for them to hold the Democratic membership solid, and also get in the neighborhood of fifteen Republican votes.

As to redistricting, no one believes that this will be done. It has gone out in the newspapers that the Democratic State committee recommend a redistricting which shall make two Democratic and two Republican districts. Any such proposition as this is absurd, and, as a matter of fact, will not be attempted, as it is absolutely impracticable. The Democrats in the districts to be made Republican under this plan would not approve such a move; further, redistricting would be subject in this State to the referendum, which would effectually kill any such proposition. The same thing has just been gone through in South Dakota, where the referendum likewise applies. It is possible that the county of Piscataquis may be taken from the fourth and put into the third district, for the purpose of evening up the population of these two districts. This would probably not be objected to by either Republicans or Democrats.

Third. The present corrupt practices act applies down to the smallest elective office in the State, viz, to an assessor of a plantation; and the making of returns under this act by all the elective officers would be a tremendous job and would require a special clerical force to handle them. The idea is to cut out all minor officials from the effect of this act.

As to the election laws, at the present time the governor and council have access only to the returns of clerks in cities and towns, and the ballots themselves are held in the respective cities and towns. It is proposed to amend the law so that all ballots immediately after election shall be sent to Augusta to the proper official, and there may be opened, inspected, passed upon, and counted by the governor and council.

I believe that the above will constitute the reasons given for calling the special session. I assume that the real reason is to attempt to do something with the liquor law.

A very important question is raised as to whether an attempt will be made to dump all manner of public legislation and private bills into this special session. Of course, the legislature itself will have the authority to say what shall and shall not be admitted, and the sole question will be as to whether they will sit tight and keep everything out with the exception of the matters mentioned in the governor's message, or whether they will admit certain public and private bills, which were referred to the next (regular) session of the legislature, hoping that out of some of them political capital may be gained. It is understood that it will be the policy of the Republicans to throw everything at them at this special session with an idea to mixing the situation up and dragging the session out, which, from a Republican standpoint, seems entirely unnecessary.

The session will be called for the middle of February, because it would be almost an utter impossibility to keep any legislators later than the latter part of March, whereas if the session were called earlier it might run to that time anyway and it would not be good policy to have too long a session. As it is now, opinions vary as to the length of the session; some think two weeks, some longer. Personally, I think it will take a month anyway.

There have been mentioned as candidates for governor W. T. Haines, of Waterville; Carl Milliken, of Island Falls; Edward Wheeler, of Brunswick; F. E. Boothby, of Portland; George E. Macomber, of Augusta; Harold Sewall, of Bath; W. B. Skelton, of Lewiston; and a half a dozen others who would not be in the running. I am inclined to think that all of these are eliminated with the exception of Haines, Boothby, and possibly George E. Macomber. It looks to me as though Haines has the inside track, as he is very widely known over the State, has been a candidate before, and is really after the job. My personal relations with Mr. Haines are good, but I do not believe that he will make a particularly strong candidate. However, I believe that whoever may be nominated in the primaries for governor or any other position will be generally supported by the party.

As to the third district, it is now understood that ex-Governor Burleigh will not be a candidate for Congress, that Forrest Goodwin, of Skowhegan, and Hannibal Hamlin, of Ellsworth, will be. It is believed that Goodwin and Hamlin will make some kind of an agreement between themselves as to which one shall become a candidate, and I should rather expect that it would be Goodwin. John A. Peters, of Ellsworth, would probably not be a candidate with Hamlin in the field, and I should imagine that Peters has his eye on a supreme court judgeship. If Burleigh does not run for Congress there is a difference of opinion as to whether he will run for Senator. Some believe that he will; others believe that at the age of seventy he would hesitate to go into a primary, especially in view of the fact that the younger element of the party is what will drive him out of the congressional fight.

As yet there is not a ripple by other candidates in the second congressional district. Of course, one cannot tell what may happen overnight, but at the present time it seems clear sailing for me. It

will be some new dark horse that comes out, if anyone does, as all the candidates that one would naturally think of are apparently eliminated for one reason or another.

The above is all the news I have at the present time. With best regards, believe me,

Very truly, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

D 2261-2262.

SLOSS SHEFFIELD STEEL & IRON CO.,  
*Birmingham, Ala., December 11, 1911.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR SIR: Yours of the 5th instant, handing copy of circular issued by you, came duly to hand, and I thank you for it.

I agree with you in all that you have said. That "business men have left the conduct of national affairs too long to the demagogic politician" is absolutely true. Some step should be taken, and that speedily, to correct it; but it is a big question and one that demands careful consideration. If a political party could be formed, pledged to the maintenance of the rights of citizens and property under the Constitution, strong enough to make itself felt, it would solve the problem; but I doubt whether the great mass of the people, who are led by passion and not by reason, are yet sufficiently aroused to leave the old parties and join a new one, with this end in view.

If the business men and their friends would band together, and let it be known that the full weight of their influence was thrown in aid of that candidate who was most conservative touching these important questions, good might be accomplished; or, if an organization inside of our association could be formed broad enough to throw its influence for or against party candidates for office, I think that more good might be accomplished than by undertaking to form a separate party. Of course, this suggestion, if adopted, would require the use of a considerable sum of money. This, the business interests of the country ought to be willing to contribute, in order to protect their own interests. This is a very crude expression of my opinion, but you may gather somewhat my ideas from what I have written.

I recall, at one time, that it became necessary to the interests of certain business men, to control certain actions of the legislature in one of the States. This we did successfully by going before the primary, picking out the candidates which best suited our purposes and electing them, and this was done successfully without any very large expenditure of money. As soon as the politicians see that the business man proposes to protect his interests, and that, if necessary, he is going into politics in order to do so, it will cause them to change their attitude concerning corporations, etc.

I have necessarily written very hurriedly, and trust that you may possibly get some ideas from my letter.

Yours, truly,

J. C. MABEN,  
*President.*

D 2263-2264.

DECEMBER 12, 1911.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: All of Saturday morning and Monday morning I discussed Mr. Clayton's bill providing for trial by jury in contempt cases before the House Committee on the Judiciary.

An especially full meeting of the Committee was held on both occasions. Fourteen of the eighteen members were present Saturday and sixteen Monday. Judge Davenport had an hour on Friday and I have had five hours altogether, but it has not been five hours of continuous argument. Every Democratic member of the Committee who had views of his own has been on my neck much of that time. Littleton, of New York, Henry of Texas, Webb of North Carolina, Carlin of Virginia and Floyd of Arkansas, plied me with questions and objections, and were assisted by Congressman Wilson of Pennsylvania who appeared as the labor end of it but retired in some disorder after it was discovered that he thought that my argument as to the inherent power of courts meant their "inherited" powers, a confusion of meaning and understanding which embarrassed even Mr. Wilson when it was fully revealed.

I have been strongly supported by the Republican members of the Committee and the bill, if reported, will be fully debated on the floor so far as the Republican members can force debate, and Mr. Moon will be the mouthpiece of defense.

At the conclusion of Saturday's hearings, Mr. Henry, of Texas, undertook to get the Committee into executive session in order that action might be immediately taken on the subject. Several of the Democratic members insisted that this be an injustice to me and that they were anxious to hear the conclusion of my discussion, and at the end of the session on Monday, a renewal of Mr. Henry's motion was met with the objection of several Democrats, especially Webb, of North Carolina, and Carlin of Virginia, who insisted that I had aroused serious legal doubts in their minds and they were not now prepared to act on the measure. Mr. Henry, himself, has been good enough to tell me this morning that my argument is the most interesting discussion of the subject he has ever heard and that he must admit that I have unsettled the minds of several of his colleagues very much.

I will get out a bulletin at once, explaining the bill clearly and outlining the conditions in the Committee.

While the discussion before the Committee was at times sharp, I have been treated with the utmost courtesy and personal consideration by the Democratic members and have very much improved my personal relations with very many of them. There is every evidence that this bill will be a fighting measure.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Copies to Messrs. Parry, Hanch, Jarvis and Bird.)

D 2265-2266.

NEW YORK CENTRAL LINES,  
GRAND CENTRAL TERMINAL,  
*New York, December 13, 1911.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Dayton, Ohio.*

DEAR SIR: I am in receipt of your favor of the 5th, with its enclosure, contents of which I have noted with interest.

I believe the movement suggested is a wise one, but in order to make it successful the railroads should be kept out of it. I think that about all the laws applicable to railroads that are likely to be passed are now effective, and do not believe we have reason to fear any further damaging legislation. What we want now is a period of rest to try out the laws we have.

Such laws as have been passed are reasonably clear and explicit. The railroads are obeying them, and I believe the general effect on them is not harmful.

The part of the business community which needs relief now is the large industrial concerns, and, notwithstanding the fact that most of them have viewed with a great deal of complacency, not to say satisfaction, the crusade against the railroads, the latter, I am satisfied, are anxious to do everything they can to help the industrial corporations in their hour of stress and trial.

The trouble with laws relating to industrial concerns is their ambiguity. No man or association of men can tell with any degree of certainty what they may or may not do without contravention of the Sherman Anti-Trust Law. This condition ought not to continue to exist, and the business interests of the country should demand in no uncertain way that penal laws be made so clear and so concise that the average business man can understand them. As it is now, you could get five of the very best lawyers in the United States, and no two of them would agree on the meaning of the Sherman Anti-Trust Law, nor would it be safe for any one to accept the unanimous judgment of the five, if it could be obtained, as to a line of conduct which would be safe and would not subject him to indictment and criminal prosecution under the law.

Yours, very truly,

W. C. BROWN.

D 2267-2269.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., December 13, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I received through Mr. Boudinot your telegram from Chicago. The telegram contains some evidence of verbal errors, but I had no difficulty in understanding that Mr. Kirby endorsed your idea of a petition for an investigation of the A. F. of L., to be filed with Congress in the name of the N. A. M. and the Council. You also request that a petition be immediately drawn.

I have not had the opportunity to give this matter the attention it deserves for the reason that since my argument before the Committee on the Judiciary respecting the contempt bill a very critical situation has arisen, an attempt being made to close the hearings and report the measure to the House. This we have so far successfully resisted. I have been supported by the Republican members of the Committee, who have taken a very active interest in the situation, and have been materially aided by two of the Democratic members who are holding back on their colleagues. It has been a very sharp affray to date, and I have had on the other hand to rapidly brief the law in the matter for Mr. Moon's use in the Committee's own conferences, and this has been done as rapidly as possible.

I have, however, thought over the matter you suggested from several aspects and have guardedly discussed it with several members of Congress and have sounded the Department of Justice in order to learn its attitude and the possible political position which it would assume through the administrative branch of the government. Of course I have had to conduct my inquiries and discuss the matter in such a way that our intentions could not be declared or understood.

Let me, then, put the matter to you as it now lies in my mind as a further expression of the tentative opinion given to you on the first impression obtained from your suggestion.

I said then that I thought it would be a very good thing if an adequate investigation by Congress of the character and methods of the A. F. of L. could be brought about. That is, if the proposal could be made under such circumstances that there was a reasonable likelihood that a genuine investigation could be had. Assuming that condition, I should think a second requisite would be the assurance of reasonable support and publicity from the press and an opportunity to appear by counsel before a committee of investigation, and at least partially suggest and direct the investigation, with an opportunity to produce and examine witnesses. To petition for an investigation and to find the demand without adequate support upon the floor of the House, would betray a political weakness which would react powerfully against our political prestige. To secure an investigation in which we would be without adequate facilities to establish our charges or to at least guide the examination of witnesses, would leave us in the still worse position of preferring charges we could not substantiate. Therefore, quite apart from other considerations, I would urge as a self-evident proposition that before a petition was filed, systematic arrangements should be made to have every Congressman hear from home from every constituent interest we could arouse to action.

The more I think of this matter, the more I am of the opinion that it is a two-edged sword, full of danger to its master as well as its victim.

There are, of course, very serious legal as well as practical considerations to be met. Congress has no general powers of investigation, and I do not believe it could or would expressly investigate the Federation of Labor at the demand of an organization popularly regarded as its chief critic. If it did do so, it would, to my mind, undertake the task under the guise of investigating the carriage of explosives in interstate commerce for criminal purposes, with the

intention of ascertaining whether or not further legislation was necessary to adequately protect life and property thus exposed to danger, or to determine whether or not labor organizations should be required to incorporate in order to do certain things, or, perhaps best of all, whether or not the law was being adequately enforced against voluntary associations violating civil rights or unduly interfering with interstate commerce.

I am strongly inclined to believe that this is not the opportune time. Had the Department of Justice refused to make an investigation which will result in indictments and criminal prosecutions, we might then have demanded that Congress should undertake to perform a duty which another department was failing to do. At the present moment, not only is the Department undertaking a very thorough investigation of actual crimes which may or may not lead to the doors of the American Federation of Labor, but it has appointed a special prosecutor for the purpose and is presently reconsidering its determination to proceed under the Sherman law, if the evidence produced at Indianapolis warrants action for dissolution of the criminal combination disclosed.

The Steel Corporation was being investigated by a Congressional Committee at the time a civil action was brought against it by the government, and the committee immediately adjourned its hearings on the ground that it ought not continue its inquiries pending a legal proceeding. The Congressmen to whom I intimated the expediency of some kind of an investigation, each independent of the other, and without knowledge of his opinion, observed that the investigation of the Department of Justice ought to satisfy every demand for investigation. I should say that the most powerful case we could present to Congress would be one which will follow on the footsteps of the Federal investigation at Indianapolis and Los Angeles when the evidence produced with regard to one international union would warrant the declaration and assumption that there was need for legislation to protect life and property against actions which had been disclosed to be the governing policy of a large association and which would in the public mind identify not a few individuals but an entire organization with the systematic commission of crimes affecting interstate commerce not adequately provided for in the Federal Criminal Code.

I am, furthermore, of the opinion that not only would Congress, quite apart from other reasons, refuse to act at this time and justify its refusal by very sound reasons, but the Department of Justice would itself oppose such an investigation pending its own, and would, moreover, consider our action ill advised; that it might strain, if it did not sever, our present very intimate relations with that Department.

I express to you very frankly the state of my mind on this subject at this time, assuming that you would naturally desire to review the objections as well as the reasons for your valuable suggestion. I am quite open to conviction by argument, but in my present state of mind and for the reasons here given, as well as others arising from local circumstances which I should find considerable difficulty in putting on paper, I should urge that this whole subject, if you are of the same opinion still, should be carefully discussed with Mr. Kirby, for the success or failure of the movement involved would

mean a great deal to the Association and would to my mind have enduring effects upon the political influence of the Association here.

I am sending copy of this letter to Mr. Kirby in this mail.

Yours, very truly,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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D 2270.

DECEMBER 15, 1911.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: The Eight Hour Bill, known as H. R. 9061, which was reported from the House Labor Committee on August 21st in the closing days of the Special Session, passed the House yesterday afternoon without a dissenting vote.

This, of course, will be no surprise to you, for it has been an open secret that the House would pass this measure whenever it got on the floor. During the old regime it was kept in committee by constant effort, though many of its provisions were successfully attached at different times to enable appropriation bills. But, of course, with the Labor Committee we have had, we did very well to keep it out of the Special Session.

I should not fear the practical consequences of the bill very much were it not for the fact that there is much ambiguous language in it, as was disclosed by the debate yesterday. The effect of this may, however, be more serious to its proponents than to those to whom it applies. The chief parties at interest are the ship builders and armor plate and gun carriage manufacturers.

I shall endeavor to have a hearing before the Senate Committee in order to point out the ambiguities that were included in the House Bill and attached to it by amendment yesterday.

I have known for several days that the bill would be called up on the rollcall of committees as soon as opportunity offered, but I knew from intercourse with Mr. Cannon and others that it was utterly impossible to do anything with the measure under these circumstances.

As soon as it is engrossed for transmission to the Senate, I shall make a careful examination of it, a thing which is impossible at the present time as it is printed with separated amendment.

Yours, truly,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

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B 251.

ROCKLAND, December 16, 1911.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Mr. Kimball informs me that you want me to write you. I have thought of you often, but as there was not much news to relate and as Mr. K. was corresponding with you frequently I supposed he was keeping you posted as to conditions here and therefore thought it unnecessary to bother you, although I am always pleased to write you and appreciate receiving a letter from you.



As to political conditions here, it is very quiet at the present time, although there is quite a strong undercurrent noticeable over the State which I believe will manifest itself after the first of the year. The governor has not as yet called the special session of the legislature, but it is reported that he will do so soon and it is awaited with much interest. It is understood that the call will be for the purpose of resubmitting the prohibitory law to the voters under a plan that will retain the law as it is as a general law, but give the cities and large towns a local-option law. There is a wide difference of opinion as to how that will work out in the legislature. Some claim that they will not be able to get the necessary two-thirds vote in favor of resubmitting, and the following reasons are advanced: First, that it will be impossible to get the Democratic members to vote unanimously in favor; second, that even if the Democrats did so vote they could not get enough Republican members to vote with them to get the required number; while, on the other hand, some Republicans believe as a matter of politics that the best thing for them to do is to vote with the Democrats, giving the necessary two-thirds, and let them submit it to the people at the regular election next September, believing with that issue the full State vote would come out and carry the State by a large Republican majority. What do you think?

They also plan to rearrange the congressional districts, but it is doubtful if that will be done.

Our friend Kimball's chances for the nomination look good at present, but under the primaries it is always uncertain as to what may happen. I am not as sanguine as some are in matters of this kind, and work on the theory that there is always a chance to lose, regardless of how safe things look.

I am not particularly pleased with the present outlook for our national ticket and trust that things will so shape themselves soon so as to look more encouraging. How does it look to you?

Write me and let me know what you are doing and what the future prospects are as you see them from your position and standpoint.

I suppose you are sorry for your old friend Gompers that he is in such a peculiar position. I met your friend Harriman on the street last week. He inquired for you and wishes to be remembered. His ward, Dr. Eaton, died about two weeks ago.

How is Mrs. Mulhall getting along? I am anxious to hear of her complete recovery.

Are you to be in Washington much of the time this winter? Possibly I may take a run over, as there are some matters in reference to the sea and shore department of this State that may make it necessary for me to do so.

Awaiting your favors, believe me

Very truly, yours,

JAMES DONAHUE.

D 2271-2272.

DECEMBER 18, 1911.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I have your several communications this morning and am very glad to get a word or two from you but am very

sorry to learn of this return of "hellybake." From news I get here, I imagine your friend Samuel suffers from the same malady. I think, however, the cause is somewhat different. I will confess to being considerably relieved that you speak of the employment of Burns as you do. I rather feared he might endeavor to be backed for a general investigation of all sorts of things, and I think, indeed "we have elephants enough" and one of the chief benefits of the federal investigation is to have the vast burden of private expense carried by the government.

2. I find it difficult to get a satisfactory date with the President on account of the pressure of business in the closing days of Congress, and especially because the Russian treaty business has upset the White House considerably. There will be no difficulty around the first of the year, and I have telegraphed that suggestion to you.

3. The Eight Hour Bill goes to the Senate today, and we are arranging for hearings before the Senate Committee on Education and Labor, where we expect to make a determined fight. I must confess that I am thoroughly disgusted with the House which, quite apart from legal questions, gave no apparent heed to the enormous additional expense which eight hour conditions, general in their nature, will thrust upon the tax payer, as is evidenced by the testimony of the Secretary of War, before the House Naval Committee, with respect to the effect, last year, of an eight hour limitation upon contracts for battleship construction. Moreover, the bill is so ambiguous in its form that it is impossible for any intelligent man who is willing and anxious to comply with it, to be sure of his own obligations under the form of contract suggested.

4. We have the House Judiciary Committee stumped for the present, but there is likely to be a renewal of trouble in this matter after the holidays. I have held up the bulletin I intended to send out in order to include both matters in it.

5. I will give attention to the Metal Trades bill on the subject of explosives at once. I am struck, on a hasty examination, with its unnecessary length and detail, but will examine it more carefully.

6. I shall be glad to meet you in New York for conference any day this week on telegraphic notice, or, needless to say, any other point that suits your convenience.

With best of good wishes,

Very truly, yours,

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D 2273-2274.

DECEMBER 18, 1911.

Private.]

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Your letter of December fifth arrived after I had started east and was forwarded to me while there. I had no opportunity to answer it until now.

I have read your memorandum with great interest and while I think there is need for much work of a corrective nature I am not clear that just now on the eve of a presidential election it is wise to attempt to form a new party.

You say you have little faith in so-called, reform movements, when the agitation is started by disgruntled politicians or by professional malcontents. I agree wholly with you in that and the same state-

ment will apply to reforms within either one of the great parties if the work is taken up by the same class of people.

Can we not, however, if all of the so-called, decent men of the country go to work at it, make one or the other or both of the present political parties serve the purpose that we wish to obtain, namely; of making politicians and political managers see that the true way to succeed in this country is to be decent and not take up with every passing fancy that comes along with the idea of getting votes.

I think you are correct when you say that business men have left the conduct of national affairs too long to the demagogues. Most business men have been so busy paying attention to business that they have neglected entirely to pay attention to the making of the rules of the game under which they must work. The result is that we now have a great many men in important political positions who, while anxious, perhaps, to do right, are without proper information and who overestimate the influence of the loud-mouthed shouters and underestimate the importance of the influence of the great sober mass of American people who have let the shouters run away with them.

Would it not be better, if possible, to try to get some planks into the Republican and Democratic national platforms outlining some of the views stated by you and see what the effect of this is, before, at this late date, trying to establish a new party?

I am sorry that I have had to delay so in answering you and I also feel that this is a lame and disjointed letter, but I cannot write at greater length at this time because of great pressure of work.

Yours, very truly,

HOWARD ELLIOTT.

Mr. J. KIRBY, Jr., *Dayton, Ohio.*

D 2275.

DAYTON, OHIO, *December 20, 1911.*

MY DEAR MR. ELLIOTT: Please accept my thanks for your very interesting letter of the 18th inst. replying to my letter of the 5th, on the subject of a New Party. I hardly expected you would go into details as you have done, which indicates that the subject was, or is, of interest to you.

I will not take up your time by a lengthy discussion of the matter, but will say that the main purpose of my letter on the subject of a New Party was more to sound a note of warning to the politicians in both parties than in expectancy of the formation of a new party, at least just now; in other words, it was written and disseminated in the hope of setting the leaders of the Republican and Democratic parties to thinking and perhaps having a restraining influence over the platforms of both parties, in 1912. Nevertheless, I believe there is more truth than poetry in the proposition.

Very truly, yours,

*President.*

Mr. HOWARD ELLIOTT,  
*President Northern Pacific Railway, St. Paul, Minn.*

B 252.

BALTIMORE, *December 21, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR BIRD: You will please find with this letter my expense accounts from the 1st to the 21st inst., and if convenient I would like to have you forward me a check as soon as you possibly can.

I would like very much, if you think it advisable, to have you advance me some money to meet incidental expenses for the next 30 days as you did before I made my trip to Maine last summer. I would like very much if I possibly could to give to Mr. McMichael what is due him from the 1st to the 15th of this month before the holidays. By so doing I believe I will get better results at the present time, for he tells me he is extremely hard up, and is hardly able to meet running-around expenses.

Hoping you will approve the suggestions I have made in this letter, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4333, 4334.)

BALTIMORE, *December 21, 1911.**M. M. Mulhall in account with National Association of Manufacturers, Dr.*

Dec. 2.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways) .....	\$2. 10
2.	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00
3.	In Baltimore, Md.	
4.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car one way).....	1. 85
4.	Dinner for self in Washington.....	. 90
5.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways) .....	2. 10
5.	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 10
6.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
6.	Dinner for self in Washington.....	. 65
7.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car one way).....	1. 85
7.	Dinner for self in Washington (at hotel).....	1. 35
8.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
8.	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00
9.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
9.	Dinner for self in Washington (at hotel).....	1. 50
10.	In Baltimore, Md.	
11.	Transportation to Washington, mileage rates (chair car one way).....	1. 05
11.	Dinner in Washington (at hotel).....	1. 30
11.	Supper in Washington (at hotel) .....	1. 80
12.	Breakfast in Washington.....	1. 00
12.	Dinner for self and one in Washington, necessary on account of attending the meeting of the Republican National Committee.....	2. 50
12.	Supper for self in Washington, at station.....	. 75
12.	Paid to the Hotel Reuter for room and bath, for one night.....	2. 50
12.	Transportation from Washington to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates (chair car one way).....	1. 05
13.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
13.	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 00
14.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
14.	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 15
15.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
15.	Dinner for self and one in Washington.....	1. 85
16.	Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10

Dec. 16. Dinner for self in Washington.....	\$0. 85
17. Transportation from Baltimore, Md., to New York City, mileage rates.....	3. 72
17. Sleeping-car berth from Baltimore, Md., to New York City.....	2. 00
18. Breakfast in New York City.....	1. 00
18. Dinner in New York for self.....	1. 25
18. Transportation from New York City to Philadelphia, Pa., mileage rates.....	1. 80
18. Chair car from New York to Philadelphia.....	. 50
18. Supper in Philadelphia, Pa.....	1. 35
19. Breakfast in Philadelphia, Pa.....	1. 00
19. Dinner for self in Philadelphia, Pa.....	. 85
19. Transportation from Philadelphia, Pa., to Baltimore, Md., mileage rates.....	1. 92
19. Chair car from Philadelphia, Pa., to Baltimore, Md.....	. 50
19. Paid to the Hotel Walton for room for one night.....	2. 00
20. Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
20. Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 20
20. Supper for self in Washington (at hotel).....	1. 80
21. Round trip to Washington, mileage rates (chair car both ways).....	2. 10
21. Paid to Magraw & Magraw, for stenographic work from the 1st to the 21st, inclusive.....	8. 00
Incidental expenses from the 1st to the 21st, inclusive.....	6. 75
	<hr/>
	86. 84

Respectfully submitted.

B 253.

BALTIMORE, *December 21, 1911.*

MR. S. T. KIMBALL,

*414 Main Street, Rockland, Knox County, Me.*

MY DEAR KIMBALL: Your very nice long letter of five pages has been received, and I could put my arms around you (honey) and hug you for all the information contained therein.

I expect to be in Maine the early part of next year, either January or February, and I think I will stay for the entire campaign, for I am with an organization at the present time that will be deeply interested in Maine next summer. I am anxious to get back to Rockland to see you and the rest of the boys, and I am more than anxious for you to get that nomination and beat McGillacuddy at the next election.

I want to particularly caution you about McDermott, the late agent of the brewers in the last campaign. They have got kind of cold feet at the present time, but it is for political purposes, so if he calls to see you I hope you will be like the proverbial clam and that he will get no information or that you will commit yourself to him in any way, for he is a mean Democrat and went back on a good many of the promises that he made to your humble service and others before I went to Maine last summer. I am strongly under the impression that he will use his influence for his organization to elect McGillacuddy after all the promises he has made to both you and I. If he calls on you, you can show him this letter, for it is actual facts I am writing you, but use your own judgment and be as diplomatic with him as you know how to be, provided you see him before you see me.

I had a long letter from Mr. Donahue yesterday and am greatly pleased on the receipt of it, for I was anxious to hear from our James, and he tells me that your prospects are fine.

I will close this letter by wishing you and Mrs. Kimball and the baby a very happy Christmas and New Year, so hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you often and seeing you soon, I am,  
Very sincerely, yours,

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D 2276.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., December 23, 1911.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: You will see from the enclosure that your request of the 22nd was promptly complied with. I am deeply disappointed that Mr. Nunemacher has not communicated with me and I trust this was not due to any instruction given by you, for if he is to be of the slightest assistance to me in this work, I must be in constant touch with him, and had I been in communication with him I could have used his presence in Alabama to good advantage last week. If I am to receive no information respecting his movements except the assurance that he is doing well and a request for documents, he will be of no assistance to me. It was my assumption that he was to aid me at Washington, but if he has been engaged for some other purpose, I am sure you will correct my error.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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D 2277.

DECEMBER 23, 1911.

Mr. F. C. NUNEMACHER,  
*Hotel Gay Teague, Montgomery, Ala.*

MY DEAR MR. NUNEMACHER: I am in receipt of a request from Mr. Bird this morning to send you immediately copies of all contempt bills. I enclose herewith copy of the chief measure H. R. 13578, by Mr. Clayton, of Alabama, which possesses all the virtues and vices of all bills on this subject. The others differ slightly in form but are all similar in principle, and it would be a mere waste of time to gather them together, and it is sufficient to refer to them by number. They are H. R. 9, H. R. 1617, H. R. 1720, H. R. 1722, H. R. 4422, H. R. 4688, H. R. 5605, H. R. 9435, H. R. 11485 and H. R. 13578.

I have been very much disappointed not to hear a word from you since you left here, for the situation has been such that I should have been glad to take advantage of your presence in Alabama last week, and it would have been much more expeditious and helpful to me had you addressed me directly. However, it is too late to complain and I trust I shall hear from you in the future.

With best of good wishes for your Christmas, believe me,

Very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

D 2278.

DECEMBER 26, 1911.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: Your letter of December 26th is duly received and it is not pleasing to me for you to assume that I would in the slightest degree do anything that is not in accord with the closest co-operation between this office and yours, therefore I hope upon a further reflection your insinuation that I should have given any instructions to Mr. Nunemacher not to co-operate in any way with you will seem to you unnecessary.

The fact of the matter is instructions were given to Miss Swan to keep you constantly advised as to any change of Mr. Nunemacher's activities. You saw him last and I assumed that you knew his address in Birmingham and were in touch with him. Therefore the necessity of advising you as to his hotel address in Birmingham never occurred to me, feeling confident you knew he proceeded from Washington to Birmingham at your earnest solicitation.

Your assumption that he is to aid you in your work in Washington is correct and I can assure you he will be engaged in no other activity. His present address is Hotel Grunewald, New Orleans, La.

I have had several letters from Mr. Nunemacher, but all of such a general rambling nature it is impossible to extract from them any information that in my judgment could have assisted you in your work. I am, however, assured by Mr. Nunemacher that he is compiling records of the various names he mentions and that as soon as opportunity presents itself they are to be forwarded here. It is my intention to immediately forward duplicates to you for your use.

I should indeed be a hypocrite if after devoting four years in this office to instilling in the minds of all those engaged in this work the necessity, yes, my demand, for co-operation, to have treated you in any other way. I don't see any reason why I should, neither do I see why you should assume that I had. If any previous act of mine has led you to think it is my policy so to do, let us take up the particular incident or incidents and understand them clearly.

Yours, truly,

*General Manager.*

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D 2279-2280.

NEWTON FALLS PAPER CO.,  
Watertown, N. Y., December 26, 1911.

Special.]

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
President National Association of Manufacturers,  
New York, N. Y.

DEAR SIR: I was told a short time ago of a letter which some manufacturer here received relative to a stand being taken by business men politically. It is possible that one came into my office, but I am away a good deal of the time and if it did it was mislaid.

I will probably be a delegate to the State Convention in April, and I have said to a Committee of the American Paper & Pulp Associ-

ation, of which I am a member, also to some of the manufacturers up here, and one or two political friends of mine, that I thought we should take occasion at the time of the State Convention to make some resolutions at to what we will stand for, which shall be as a notice to the National Republican Convention in June as to our attitude towards the present destructive policy, and the plank that we would like to see in the platform.

I believe that a policy of this kind should be pursued in each State, and through the National Association of Manufacturers this can be carried on.

The plank on conservation which was written into the Republican platform at the last State Convention was one that I presented, and only after a hard fight was it adopted, so that I believe that our interests here in New York are strong enough so that we can receive consideration at our State Convention in April. I will be glad to hear from you.

Yours, truly,

F. L. MOORE,  
*President.*

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D 2281-2282.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., December 27, 1911.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I beg to acknowledge your somewhat passionate reply to my note of the 23rd respecting Mr. Nunemacher. I hasten to assure you that my inquiry as to Mr. Nunemacher's instructions was neither intended to be a reflection nor an insinuation. It was merely what it must have appeared to be on its face—a direct inquiry as to Mr. Nunemacher's instructions. He left here with a promise to keep me in touch with his activities and to let me have his address immediately on arrival in Alabama. I have heard nothing from him from that hour to this. My notion of his errand was precisely what your letter states: "Your assumption that he is to aid you in your work in Washington is correct, and I can assure you he will be engaged in no other activity."

His silence, in view of my request, his promise, and the very circumstances of his errand, and, finally, my need to communicate with him concerning Mr. Clayton, made my inquiry necessary. You will recollect that during a recent telephone conversation between us you told me that he was doing very well and that you had not had time to send me the correspondence. I need not tell you that I get mighty small benefit from the activities of an agent who is presumed to aid me but of whose activities I know nothing. I must necessarily assume that one who is to give aid to me must communicate with me, but if he is to aid another department he would naturally communicate with it; hence my desire to know the nature of his instructions.

Be assured there is nothing personal to you in my letter. If I thought the things you seem inclined to think I thought, I should be using direct and not insinuating language. I want no more misunderstandings if I can avoid them. Enough were bred during the presence



of Mr. Nunemacher's predecessor to satisfy the most exacting demand for trouble. I can not get along here without sympathetic cooperation, and I want least of all misapprehensions and misunderstandings among ourselves. I regard Mr. Nunemacher as an agent with whom we are experimenting. I have found him assigned to do work intended to aid my department, but all his information, in spite of his promises, goes to your office and not to mine, hence the very natural conclusion that either he had orders or acted on his own responsibility.

If the first condition is the fact, the orders ought to be changed; if the second, the man is at fault, and I am sure you will call his attention to the fact that he is not following your instructions or my request.

I feel sure that upon reflection you will perceive the necessity for the inquiry that I may clearly understand Mr. Nunemacher's relations to my work and that there may be no room for that which would be most unfortunate to the interests we represent—any misapprehension between us.

I am, very truly, yours.

JAMES A. EMERY.

D 2283.

DECEMBER 27, 1911

Mr. W. C. BROWN,  
President New York Central Lines,  
Grand Central Terminal, New York City.

DEAR SIR: I wish to thank you for your letter of December 13th, replying to mine of the 5th on the subject of a new party, the purpose of which was more to sound a note of warning to the leaders of both parties than in expectancy of the formation of a new party, at least just now. In other words, my letter was written and disseminated in the hope of setting the leaders of both parties to thinking and perhaps exerting a restrictive influence over the platforms of the Republican and Democratic parties of 1912.

I am indeed complimented that you should give the subject such careful study and reply at such length, and I subscribe heartily to the statements you have made in your favor. It is my hope, as the matter develops, that I may count upon your moral co-operation and assistance, and that I may receive the benefit of your counsel and wisdom upon such an important matter.

Very truly, yours,

President.

D 2284.

DECEMBER 27, 1911.

Mr. J. C. MABEN,  
President Sloss Sheffield Steel & Iron Co.,  
Birmingham, Ala.

DEAR SIR: I wish to thank you for your letter of December 11th, replying to mine of the 5th on the subject of a new party, the purpose of which was more to sound a note of warning to the leaders of both parties than in expectancy of the formation of a new party, at least just now. In other words, my letter was written and disseminated

in the hope of setting the leaders of both parties to thinking and perhaps having a restrictive influence over the platforms of the Republican and Democratic parties of 1912.

You will note from the above that the object of my letter of December 5th coincides very closely with the idea expressed in the third paragraph of your communication, and it is only by such concerted action that the political demagogue may be brought to a realization that he is destroying "the goose that laid the golden egg." I sincerely trust as the matter develops I may count upon your co-operation and assistance. I shall take pleasure in advising you from time to time as to its progress, feeling confident I may have the benefit of your counsel and wisdom in the matter.

Very truly, yours,

*President.*

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(4335.)

(Registration list of National Association of Manufacturers omitted in print.)

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(A16.)

DECEMBER 30, 1911.

Colonel M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

DEAR COLONEL MULHALL: I have discussed the matter of your interview with Mr. Kirby and I have no influence to change conditions in any way, it being his statement you tendered your resignation and he accepted it to take effect January 1, 1912, therefore this condition must prevail.

I sincerely trust any connection you make in the future will be to your liking and that you find it congenial and remunerative.

With my personal best wishes, I remain,

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

JPB/EAW.

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(B 254.)

ROCKLAND, ME., *January 2, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Yours of the 21st duly at hand. Undoubtedly you are aware before this that the special session of the legislature has been called for March 20th, which is five weeks later than was originally contemplated. I have reasons to believe that every possible pressure was brought to bear by some of the most influential Democrats in this State and at the last moment to induce the governor to reconsider his idea of calling any special session, but he held to his original proposition. I enclose copy of the call, which is considered by both Republicans and Democrats alike as an extremely weak proposition.

It is a foregone conclusion in my mind that absolutely nothing can be done with the liquor proposition so far as putting an amendment to the constitution to be resubmitted to the people. It is now intimated that the Democrats will, if they can hold their crowd together, endeavor to change the present statutory prohibition and regulations so that there will be no teeth in the law. Whether they would dare to do this is in my mind very doubtful.

In reference to the redistricting of the State it is generally understood that a bill will be put in in accordance with the original plan of the Democratic State committee, which would make two Republican and two Democratic districts; that another one will be put in dividing Cumberland County, so that part will be in the first and part in the second district, and taking the upper tier of counties across the State for a new second district; also a bill moving Piscataquis from the fourth to the third, which would even up the population of those two districts; all the above bills to be put in with the single idea of the last one passing, to which no one would object. This will give the Democrats an opportunity to make good on their proposition of redistricting. I have absolutely no fear of their bothering with the second district at all, as it would be absolutely impracticable from either a Democratic or a Republican standpoint to do so; and, furthermore, within a week Mr. McGillicuddy has unequivocally expressed his view that he does not want the second district changed.

The calling of the special session five weeks later than contemplated is very satisfactory to me for two reasons: First, it will shorten the session materially, as it will be impossible to keep the farmers in Augusta more than two weeks, anyway, at that season of the year; in the second place, if there are any laying around with congressional aspirations who are waiting to see what the legislature will do as to redistricting, it will then be so late that I do not believe that they could for a moment make any progress as against me.

I noted with the utmost care your remarks in reference to McDermott, and you may rest assured that Mr. McDermott will make no progress with either Mr. Donahue or myself.

My personal matter is working first rate, and at this writing it is generally conceded that I will secure the nomination. Further than this, I think that to-day the general view in the district is that I will be the best man to run against McGillicuddy. The opposition in certain directions, the hesitancy in declaring in others, the looking after some one else by some, has apparently died out, and the general feeling now is to get on to the Kimball band wagon.

I shall leave here either the latter part of this or the middle of next week for New York and shall be there on business for a week at least and probably ten days and possibly two weeks. While I am there I hope that we can arrange to meet and go over the whole situation.

I never yet have heard anything from you in reference to the letter which went in to New York which I am so anxious to procure a copy of or know who wrote. I am now more anxious than ever, and I wish that you would procure that information for me.

I have been talking about myself. Now how about you? What are you doing now? With what association or associations are you connected? Are you still with the National Manufacturers, or what?

As soon as I arrive in New York I will write you, hoping to arrange for a meeting.

With the very best regards to yourself and to the Springers when you see them, believe me,

Sincerely, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

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(B 255.)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, January 2, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR SIR: Your letter of December 26th was duly received; contents are noted. You no doubt have received the special-delivery letter I mailed you on December 30th.

Some time when we meet will discuss the matter at length.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD, *General Manager.*

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E 1827.

PETTIBONE, MULLIKEN & Co.,  
*Chicago, January 6, 1912.*

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*Treasurer National Council for Industrial Defense,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR SIR: In compliance with agreement made with your Mr. H. S. Gaines, yesterday, we are sending you herewith our check for \$100.00, as contribution to the funds of your Association.

Yours, very truly,

PETTIBONE, MULLIKEN & Co.,  
By Wm. Hindley, *Cashier.*

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E 1828.

JANUARY 8, 1912.

Mr. Wm. HINDLEY  
(Pettibone, Mulliken & Co.),  
*725 Marquette Building, Chicago, Ill.*

MY DEAR SIR: It is very gratifying to receive your support to our legislative work, and I wish to thank you personally, and in behalf of the Association for your cheque for \$100.00 received today.

I believe at this time our efforts will be more productive than ever in the past, and I will keep you posted from time to time of the results we are securing.

Again thanking you, I beg to remain,

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

(B 256)

NEW YORK, *January 8, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.:*

Shall be at Hotel Manhattan until Friday, perhaps longer. Can you not come over to see me? If possible make appointment.

S. T. KIMBALL

(B 257)

BALTIMORE, *January 8, 1912.*

Mr. S. THAIR KIMBALL,  
*Hotel Manhattan, New York City.*

MY DEAR KIMBALL: Your letter of January 2nd and your telegram of the 8th has just been received. For the next two days I will be compelled to be in Washington, but I will leave here at 9 o'clock on Thursday morning, the 11th inst., and will be at your hotel at 2 p. m. on that date. As I expect to see you on Thursday I will not write a long letter, for I can answer all the questions that you asked me in your last letter much better than I can put them on paper.

I shall be greatly pleased to see you and to know that you and yours are well and have started in the New Year right, so anticipating the pleasure of having a few hours with you on the above date, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

P. S.—If you can not see me on this date, please write me at once upon receipt of this letter and I shall try to come earlier if possible.

Yours,

M.

E 1829-1830.

DAYTON, OHIO, *January 9, 1912.*

MY DEAR MR. PRESIDENT: Referring to our brief but otherwise very satisfactory interview of Saturday last.

Our party had hoped to find you sufficiently free from engagements to have enabled you to give us more of your valuable time than we readily realized you were able to do, but were cognizant of the fact that we received considerable more than our share, in view of your manifold engagements. There were some other matters that we wished to discuss with you, and to which I trust we may be able to call your attention in the near future.

On the evening of the previous day, I had an interview with Secretary MacVeagh with respect to amending the Corporation Tax Law so as to permit corporations to make their reports as of date of the end of their own fiscal year, instead of December 31st, as at present required, and I was pleased to learn from him that you are favorably disposed to the pending bill to bring about that result. The corporations, or at least most of them, while believing the law to be discriminatory and unjust, have accepted the Supreme Court's interpretation

of it and are not offering further objection, but they think they should be given the slight consideration they now ask, and I know they will appreciate your assistance in securing the passage of the measure referred to.

While I plead guilty to frequently asking for the defeat of class and other legislation detrimental to the people as a whole, I think you will agree with me that those I represent are not in the class with "our mutual friend" Gompers and his followers who are eternally asking, or rather demanding, legislation distinctly favorable to themselves and as distinctly unfavorable to other people. Therefore, when we do ask for something we ought to get for the asking, we naturally feel that it should be forthcoming, and I trust you will use your influence in our behalf in these premises.

You will, I trust, pardon me for referring again to the matter of a party platform, a fuller discussion of which subject would have been, I am sure, of increased interest to all of us. The National Association of Manufacturers is not a political organization further than it stands for sound principles, tested doctrines and proved measures. I believe I accurately voice the crystallized sentiment of our Association when I say that we are more interested in measures than in men, and more concerned about fundamental principles than about political expediencies.

In my judgment, the real crisis next summer, apart from the question of candidates (which I am in no way discussing), will center around the drafting of party platforms. The party that will avoid a negative policy and adopt a platform entirely free from any of the political vagaries with which the atmosphere is more or less charged and about which demagogic politicians and twisted thinkers are making so much noise—a platform that will spell "security"—and nominate a man whose known views are in keeping with such a platform, and make the issue squarely one of sound and tested principles as against unsound, uncertain and experimental doctrines, there is no question in my mind but that success will result. The trouble with the Republican party is that it has become visionary and unstable to a degree that old time "Lincoln Republicans," like myself, feel they no longer have a political home. Hence, they split up and the whole political arena has become kaleidoscopic. But if the party will come out and declare unequivocally for the old Constitution and our institutions that have been built up under it, I believe it will be found that, like the frogs in the pond, there are not so many of the visionaries as the noise they make indicates, also, that the great majority of our people have too much common sense to risk their destiny in a ship that has neither compass or chart, when they can sail in a craft that has both.

As I intimated to you, there is a movement on foot to promote an interest in this matter, with the object of bringing about the result indicated, so that a clean-cut issue may be created which will justify organized action favorable thereto.

It has been suggested to me that a platform should contain certain planks declaratory to the following principles, and I submit the same for your consideration:

I. That the will of the people, expressed in the organic law of our Federal Constitution, is adequate to support the principles and means of representative government.

II. That it is not a function of government to regulate private industry, and that, consistent with public policy, the relation of industry to government should be as remote as possible.

III. That the inherent power of our judiciary should be sacred from the slightest encroachment by the legislative or executive departments of government, or by popular clamor.

IV. That discriminatory or class legislation should not be enacted, and that the laws of the land should apply equally to all and be enforced equally against all.

V. That the operating principles of the Sherman Anti-Trust Act are wise and beneficent; but that amendments to said statute, more clearly declaratory of its application to current industrial problems, should be urged. Any exemption from its operation would defeat its value and purpose.

I have the honor to be your obedient servant,

*President.*

The PRESIDENT,  
*The White House, Washington, D. C.*

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E 1831.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, January 10, 1912.*

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: I have your favor of the 8th on matter of your prospective trip to New York to attend the National Society for Promoting Efficiency, of which I guess I am a member, Jan. 22d, and killing two birds with one stone by going on a few days in advance and taking the meetings of the American Museum of Safety. In reply thereto, will say that your proposition to divide the expense is perfectly satisfactory and I shall be glad to have you do as you suggest.

Enclosed herewith find copy of letter to The President.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

P. S.—We had a nice little dinner Saturday night, at the Willard, in honor of Capt. Fredericks and Oscar Lawler, at which were present, Senators Sutherland, Nixon, Crane and Heyburn, and Congressmen Cannon, Malby, Fordney and Fairchilds. You would have enjoyed hearing Fredericks and Lawler tell their experiences in the McNamara cases.

J. K.

P. S.—I am sending you, under separate cover, copy of the Los Angeles Times, of December 14th, 1911.

J. K.

D 2285.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., January 11, 1912.Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: I trust you will permit me to take up yours of January 5th. The delay has been due to the fact that an engagement was made for Mr. Kirby with Secretary MacVeagh, with whom he took up the question of amending the Federal Corporation Tax law along the lines suggested by House Bill 14489, permitting corporations to make returns based upon their own fiscal year.

Mr. Kirby is assured by the Secretary that he is favorable to the idea and that he believes the President and other members of the Cabinet endorse it and that it will shortly be made the subject of Executive recommendation. As far as the bill in question is concerned, it is of course a Democratic measure, and I presume when the time comes the President will desire to have his own party reap whatever advantage lies in the introduction of the change and that a proper measure to that effect will be introduced by a Republican member of the House. I think you can state to your correspondent that at the present writing it is wiser to endorse the proposal for the change suggested than any particular measure, that in all likelihood the bill, fathered by the administration and embodying the change desired, will be introduced and urged within the next month.

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

E 1832.

JANUARY 11, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I have your favor of January 10th.

I have read with a great deal of admiration the wonderfully able letter which you have written to President Taft. It is a document that will be remembered for a long time by anyone who has read it.

I note what you say about my New York trip, and shall be guided by our understanding. Mr. Tansey tells me that he met you, Mr. Emery and others in Washington and had a delightful evening with you. He hasn't told me the details of the evening but I can readily see that it must have been most interesting to listen to Fredericks, Lawler and others. I was in hopes that I might see you in New York but I understood that you are going to have a membership meeting in Milwaukee about that time. These meetings are certainly excellent means of increasing the membership and I hope another one will be planned for Kansas City at an early date. We should be able to gather at least twenty-five new members in that city.

With best wishes, believe me,

Truly, yours,

Chairman.



D 2286.

EN ROUTE NEW YORK CENTRAL LINES,  
January 17, 1912.

MY DEAR MR. EMERY: I am indebted to Judge Clayton for a copy of the report of the Judiciary Committee hearings on contempt of court, and I have brought it with me to read on the cars—albeit without much suspicion that it would be so absorbingly interesting.

I am moved to express to you my admiration and gratitude for the masterly way in which you represented the interests of the People and the Constitution on that occasion. The thoroughness of your preparation is most evident, but the readiness with which you met (and floored) all your interlocutors is almost amazing. You did not leave the proponents of the Bill a logical leg to stand on.

In these days when the relation of the Courts to our political system is the subject of such widespread (and may I say “Progressive”?) misunderstanding your lucid and convincing exposition of the essential independence of the Judiciary, elementary though it be, ought to have a wide circulation. I wish it might be furnished to the newspapers in a concise form and distributed among the plain people by the million.

Sincerely, yours,

(Signed) CHARLES W. WEST,  
President West Publishing Co., St. Paul.

I wish you would send a copy of your brief to Mr. H. E. Randall, Editor in Chief, West Pub. Co., and another copy of the report of the hearings.

J. P. B. This “listens” good. A few such letters published in our council bulletins now and then might be a good thing.

J. K.

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D 2287.

RACINE, WIS., January 19, 1912.

*To the committee of National Association of Manufacturers.*

GENTLEMEN: Hon. Carroll S. Page, United States Senate, will be greatly obliged if each one will write his own Senators in support of the Page Bill.

This Bill appropriates \$12,000,000 to Industrial Education, about half of it for manufacturers and half for farmers.

I talked it over with President Kirby who thinks that we can very properly support it. If you have any hesitancy we will let the matter rest until we meet, which I hope will be soon.

The Bill is not perfect in one respect, being this: It gives about four and a half million dollars to agriculture in proportion to the agricultural population in each State. That means that Massachusetts, which has no farmers but pays probably as much taxes as Texas, would get little of this money while Texas, for instance, would get a great deal.

It appropriates \$5,000,000.00 for just the sort of education we stand for, Continuation Schools, etc. This \$5,000,000.00 is proportioned in accordance with population.

I think we are willing that the agricultural states should get a little of the best of the proposition if we can't do any better, but there is strong movement to distribute the entire \$12,000,000.00 according to population, which means, generally speaking, according to taxation. But, in any event the whole \$12,000,000 will infinitely help the cause of Industrial Education if it is rightly used, as we expect it to be. We will make every effort to perfect the Bill, but in any event, it is so much the best thing that it is possible to get that I think all of us will wish to heartily support it.

Most of the money goes right for the laboring man and mechanic while heretofore the moneys have gone to polytechnic training, etc.

I will be obliged if you will support the Bill and comply with Senator Page's request if you feel that you can consistently, or if you will further investigate, or any other way follow your best judgment.

Very respectfully,

H. E. MILES, *Chairman.*

(Copies to: Pres. Jno. Kirby, Jr., J. P. Bird, Gen. Mgr. N. A. M.)

E 1833.

NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO.,  
*St. Paul, Minn., January 20, 1912.*

Private.]

MY DEAR MR. EBERLE: Referring to your call on me of January 6th about the National Council for Industrial Defense:

You may put me down for \$250.00, as a contribution, and I will send you my personal check whenever you want it.

Yours, very truly,

HOWARD ELLIOTT.

MR. OSCAR L. EBERLE  
(Care The National Ass'n of Manufacturers),  
*30 Church Street, New York City.*

(4336.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
*Washington, D. C., Jan. 22, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR FRIEND COL.: I am this day sending you the record, also the names of the committees that are having sessions.

Stanley, on steel.

District of Columbia, on real estate.

Expenditures in the State Department.

Foreign Affairs, diplomatic appropriation bill.

Military Affairs, on increase pay for aviators.

Will send report each day hereafter. With best wishes, I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

(4337.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
PRESS GALLERY,  
*Washington, D. C., January 23, 1912.*

DEAR FRIEND COLONEL: The House has the District bill before them all day; will try and pass it before 4.30 this evening, at which time they will have a caucus on the question as to whether the Democrats want a public building bill this year or not. The chairman of appropriations is against any building bill this year.

Committee on the Census had a meeting on the Oldfield bill, authorizing Director of the Census to publish the statistics on the amount of cotton now in the warehouses.

Insular Affairs: H. J. Res 164, requesting the President to consider the expediency of effecting a treaty with European powers providing for the neutralization of the Philippines Island and to protect an independent government.

Civil Service: H. R. 15924, by Hughes, of N. J., to place the Internal Revenue Service under the civil service.

Foreign Affairs: Preservation of the Niagara Falls water.

Interstate Commerce: Nothing but bridge bills.

Stanley on the Steel Trust.

See by the papers that Burns will appear before the Larmar Committee in the Senate some time next week against Senator Lorimer.

With best wishes, nothing new.

I. H. McMICHAEL.

(4338.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
*Washington, D. C., January 24, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR FRIEND COLONEL: The House was unable to get the District bill out of the way in time for the caucus; to-day being Calendar Wednesday they have a few bills from the Committee on Judiciary about judgeships in Illinois. Committees meeting this day: Stanley on the steel. Foreign Affairs on the diplomatic and consular bill. Subcommittee on Appropriations, Taft's message on economy. Interstate Commerce.

With best wishes, I am,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

D 2288.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., January 24, 1912.*

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I got in this morning in time to be a witness before the Committee on Interstate Commerce, in whose company I

remained for three and a half hours making a preliminary statement and being subjected in turn to a pretty sharp examination from Senators Cummins and Brandegee. Brandegee was anxious to bring out matters that he thought of advantage to our statement of the case. Cummins seemed inclined to desire to make it appear that the Act, as he construed it, forbade a combination to raise wages equally with the combination to raise prices, but both Senators Cummins and Clapp, the latter being Chairman of the Committee, told me after the session was over that they thoroughly agreed with me, not only that the things I had described ought to remain within the condemnation of the Act but, if necessary, should be made the subject of condemnation in a separate statute.

I find hearings are proceeding on the Eight Hour Bill, and I shall go on on Friday. Porter, by the way, sends me the enclosed clipping, which is evidently plate matter from the National Socialist Press. I think its contents will especially interest you. I am sending you also a copy of a letter received by me on my return here, which you will observe is from Mr. Charles West, the President of the West Publishing Co., of St. Paul, the largest law book publishers in this country. I have never met the gentleman but I would be very coy indeed if I did not say that his letter was gratifying. What especially strikes me in his note is his perception of the fact that we are representing a public interest rather than the interest of any class in opposing the legislation he refers to.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(4339.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
*Washington, D. C., January 25, 1912.*

DEAR COLONEL: House will finish up the District bill to-day. Stanley on steel, Foreign Affairs, Appropriation, Post Office and Post Roads Committees are considering amounts for fiscal year.

Nothing new. When are you coming over again? Best wishes.

Yours, truly,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

D 2289.

JANUARY 25, 1912.

Mr. J. M. MANLEY,

*The Business Men's Club Co., Cincinnati, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MANLEY: I beg to acknowledge yours of the 10th, it being addressed to 30 Church Street, New York, and has been slow in reaching me, especially as I have been in Chicago for the past five days.

You ask me whether or not I consider the situation serious in relation to the Eight Hour and Trial by Jury in Contempt Case Bills. The former measure is now being discussed before the Committee on Education and Labor of the Senate, and the labor people are bringing every pressure upon the Senate Committee to report

the bill. It passed the House unanimously and it is going to take continuous effort to prevent the Senate Committee from reporting it. I do not therefore hesitate to say that every effort should be made to impress upon the Senate Committee your opposition to this measure and to exert an especial pressure upon your Ohio Congressional delegation that it may be reflected through them on the Committee. For if the bill comes out of the Committee, it will undoubtedly pass the Senate, as some of the men who will assist in keeping it in committee will vote for it in the Senate.

The other measure has been temporarily laid away. It may be revived at any moment, but at present our Democratic friends are not ready to report it, for there are at least three Democratic lawyers on the Committee whose legal stomach excepts to the propositions involved.

I suppose you are going to preside with your customary grace at the birthday of Erin. I hope you will send me a shamrock.

I am, very truly, yours,

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D 2290-2292.

JANUARY 26, 1912.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I have been before the Committee on Education and Labor all the morning and have had a very sharp engagement as the record will disclose. The argument of this morning was confined entirely to the legal principles beneath the bill. It was an endeavor on my part to meet the root contention upon which Senator Borah based his support of the proposition. He is good enough to thank me for having met his own position squarely and frankly and says, whatever that may be worth, that he is very much impressed with the argument. Senator McLean, of Connecticut, tells me that he thinks that we have turned their legal flank, and Senator Martine, of New Jersey, a Democrat who has been a very strong advocate of the bill, and who has been a stranger to me up to this hearing, said publicly in the committee room after the hearing that we had very much upset his notion of the powers of Congress to act. Of course there may be a good deal of guff in these statements, but after I concluded at noon, the clerk of the Committee told me that Mr. Gompers, who has refrained from any discussion of the measure, sent a message to him and asked to be heard personally and by counsel, because he felt the argument should be answered.

The Judiciary Committee of the House has also taken up the so-called Wilson Bill, introduced by your friend from Pennsylvania, which is in form like the old Pearre Bill, withdrawing the power of Federal courts to issue injunctions in labor cases and undertaking to enact into law the principle of the English Trade Disputes Act of 1906, which declares that no act of two or more persons done in furtherance of a trade dispute should be illegal unless the act, if done by one person, would be unlawful.

The Judiciary Committee of the House heard Mr. Gompers on this bill and also Andrew Furuseth and its author while I was in Chicago. Judge Davenport replied to them on Friday last and secured from them

the assurance that I should have full time to be heard on this measure. The Democratic House, which is the friend of all who toil, has reduced the pay of committee stenographers from twenty-five cents per folio to fifteen cents, with the result that all the well known stenographers in Washington who have hitherto reported proceedings before the various Democratic committees will not work for them and this strike has resulted in the employment of a lot of second-rate stenographers who cannot adequately report arguments, or, in fact, keep up with witnesses, with the result that most of the Democratic investigating committees, including the Committee on the Judiciary, are in a rather hopeless snarl about their testimony. I have delayed matters in the Committee on the Judiciary by getting their agreement that I shall not be called upon until the argument of Judge Davenport and Mr. Gompers is reported. I secured this promise because I discovered that the stenographers who reported both hearings are unable to read and typewrite their notes and it will take some little time to get a record. It is too much to ask these friends of toil to be consistent, but for the present the stenographers' strike is giving aid and comfort to the "enemies" of labor legislation, a not entirely unregrettable situation.

I was a witness before the Committee on Interstate Commerce, which is investigating the operation of the Sherman Act, for three hours on Wednesday morning, and got into the record the whole story of the origin of that legislation, the effort to exempt labor organizations from it and the refusal to do so, not only at the time of the passage of the original act but during all the years that have followed. I showed also that contrary to the statement of Mr. Gompers, the courts in interpreting the application of the Sherman Act to combinations of labor have not, as he says, declared them unlawful *per se* but have recognized their right to exist and collectively act as long as they pursue lawful ends by lawful methods, and that, indeed, the complete recognition of the rights of men to form and act as unions for the betterment of working conditions and in securing fair hours and wages is nowhere so completely recognized as in the course of litigation arising out of the Sherman Act, but that, further, the Federation of Labor is by its own statements and its own pleadings under the Sherman Act shown to be a combination which has existed not only in violation of it but of every decision by the State and Federal courts of the United States interpreting the right to boycott. And that, finally, the declaration that the boycott is itself a criminal as well as an unlawful combination, was obtained from the Supreme Court of the United States as far back as 1886, not by the critics and enemies of labor organizations, but through legal proceedings instituted by the labor organizations themselves in an endeavor to avoid punishment for criminal conspiracy.

I was cross examined by Senators Cummins, Brandegee and Clapp at considerable length. The examination of Brandegee was intended to bring out more fully expressions of opinion with regard to the operations of the Federation of Labor, while Senator Cummins, to my surprise, in private conversation after the hearing, said he believed I was not only right in the position which I had taken, but that he would personally favor legislation which would go further than the Sherman Act did in punishing the kind of combinations and the kind of operations and activities which I had described.

Hearings upon the so-called Lloyd or La Follette bill for the organization of government employes were concluded last week and that matter is now in the hands of the Committee on Reform in the Civil Service. This is the legislative situation at present.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed) JAMES A. EMERY.

(Copies to Messrs. Parry, Hoyt, Brantingham, Jarvis, Bird and Tris.)

(4340.)

HOTEL REUTER,  
Washington, D. C., January 26, 1912.

MY DEAR COLONEL: Inclose find clippings taken from Bulletin this evening. Come over and I think we can do a little business. I phone you this night, and thinking you would rather see this I send same by special delivery.

Call me up to-morrow at McD. office, M3120, Branch 346, any time after ten in morning, or come over. Best wishes.

Mc.

(4341.)

BALTIMORE, January 26, 1912.

Mr. I. H. McMICHAELS,

Room 323, House Office Building,

Care of Hon. James T. McDermott, Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MAC: Your four letters, commencing Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, and Friday, have all been received, and appreciate very much the information contained therein. It is not as full as I would like to have it, for I particularly requested you to let me know several days ahead when the Labor Committee would hold hearings, for my principal object in getting this information is to find out if possible when Mr. Emery will be attending any of those hearings, so that I can address the committee in opposition to what he is seeking.

I want to convince some of our doubtful friends that I am thoroughly sincere in the matter I have undertaken and that I have not started to fight yet.

Mr. McDermott said he would come over to my home on Sunday. Let me know if he is coming, and if so, I would like very much to have you come along with him, and I think I can surprise both of you with the documents that can be produced. Let me know when you get this letter when he is coming, and tell him to make it as early as he possibly can Sunday morning. I will be over the first thing on Monday.

Closing with very best wishes, I am,

Sincerely yours,

(4342-4344.)

JAMES T. McDERMOTT,  
*Fourth District of Illinois.*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
 COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
*Washington, D. C., January 26, 1912.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: House has been considering pension matters up until 2.30 this evening; then went into Committee of the Whole on the bill to reduce the tariff on steel and iron; will consider this for next two days. See Record of motion made by Underwood.

The Committee on Judiciary had a meeting this morning to consider the bill to further protect trade and commerce against unlawful restraints, and Mr. Lewis D. Brandies, Mr. Chas. F. Choats, of Boston, Mass., was here and spoke, only after former Congressman Littlefield, of Maine, had made a request to postpone the hearing until Feb. 13, as he was counsel for United Shoe Machinery Co., and they are under an indictment in Boston now for violating the Sherman Act. I made inquiries if Emery would be there, but up to this evening no one knows him; if he comes before committee I will telegraph you at once. Committee on Rules has the money trust before them and Mr. Uttermeyer, of New York, spoke to-day. He (Emery) may appear before this committee; in case, I will wire just the same. Interstate Commerce has the same thing as before Niagara, and Mc will have a hard fight this time, and I know you can do wonders in this matter for him also when you go to Chicago; write Mc. to fix matters so I can go with you.

Trusting to hear from you soon, or better yet, see you. *Lewis said, tell him we are broke.* Best wishes.

I am, yours,

Mc.

(4345-4347.)

(Dated January 29, 1913, and transposed to follow in chronological order No. 4393.)

(4348.)

(Duplicate of No. 4066.)

(4349.)

(Duplicate of portion of Nos. 4310, 4311.)

(4350.)

BALTIMORE, *January 30, 1912.*

MR. I. H. McMICHAELS,  
*Secretary to the Honorable James T. McDermott,  
 Room 323 House Office Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MAC: I got your phone message on Sunday and expected to be over on Monday morning early, but as I started for the train I



got a very severe fall upon the sidewalk in front of my home and it jarred me so bad that I have not been able to get out of the house for the past couple of days. I hurt my knee cap and shoulder and the doctor thinks I will be laid up for 3 or 4 days yet.

I will try to get over to Washington on Thursday to see you and McDermott and am a little bit surprised that your letters have stopped coming. I have not heard from you since Saturday morning except by phone. I am extremely anxious about the hearings upon the 8-hour bill, and as soon as you get this I wish you would go to the Senate side Committee on Education and Labor and find out when they will have their next hearing.

Hoping that you will comply with this request and write me at the earliest possible moment, believe me, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

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D 2293-2294.

JANUARY 30, 1912.

PITTSBURGH CHAMBER OF COMMERCE,

*Pittsburgh, Pa.*

GENTLEMEN: I noted in a recent issue of the Pittsburgh papers that the Legislative Committee of your Chamber would shortly hold an annual meeting. There are several matters of more than usual importance which are being pressed upon the present attention of Congress that deserve the consideration of every manufacturer and merchant in this country, and I want especially to call your attention to the contents of the enclosed bulletin, copies of which the National Association of Manufacturers, 30 Church Street, New York, will be glad to supply in such quantities as you may desire them.

I have had the pleasure of addressing your Chamber, know many of your members personally and in a business way and realize your keen interest in these bills. I trust you will then permit me to call your attention to the importance of practical action in reference to H. R. 9061, commonly known as the Eight Hour Bill, which passed the House of Representatives on December 14th and is now in the Senate Committee on Education and Labor. I have explained the nature of the bill at considerable length in the enclosed bulletin, but I beg your attention now to the practical situation here. At the request of the Chairman of the Committee, we have been debating the constitutional objections to this measure before the Senate Committee and we hope to be able to secure an opportunity to discuss the questions of policy and fact involved. At present the proponents of the measure, notably the American Federation of Labor, are exerting every political influence they possess to get this bill out of the Committee. If it does get out of the Committee, the Senate will certainly pass it.

Your Senator, Mr. Boise Penrose, is a member of this Committee, and I trust you will impress upon him your objections to this very dangerous measure. Senator Oliver, his associate, should likewise be addressed by you to the same end. The measure is not only fraught with serious practical consequences to every manufacturer who deals with the government, but it is the opening wedge for a movement for the regulation of hours of labor by law and the assertion

of very great extension of power by the Federal government in that regard.

There are other matters here well worthy of the attention of your Legislative Committee, but I do not call them to your attention at this time because of the superior importance and necessity of concentrating attention and action upon the Eight Hour measure.

I should be very glad to supply you with any further information on these subjects, and beg you will believe me.

Very truly, yours,

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D 2295.

JANUARY 31, 1912.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,

*30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: I am sending you a bunch of copies of the metal schedule which was grabbed and distributed in such quantities by the members that we have all had to wait for a reprint.

The whole fight on this bill is to be in the Senate. Our manufacturing friends who have undertaken to influence the House merely wasted their time as it has been well understood her the Democrats would ram the bill through without amendment, let the Senate wrestle with it and settle its final form in conference. The important thing from their viewpoint was to get immediate action.

I am, yours, truly,

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D 2296.

JANUARY 31, 1912.

Mr. F. C. NUNEMACHER,

*General Delivery, Johnson City, Tenn.*

MY DEAR MR. NUNEMACHER: I note in your telegram of the 30th your desire to have me express an opinion as to whether or not you will visit the home town of Congressman Slemp.

From my viewpoint here the matter is of no importance whatever. The greatest possible help that could be given me at the present time would be to stir up business men in Alabama and Virginia to bring pressure to bear on Senators Bankhead of Alabama and Swanson of Virginia, to, if possible, compel their assistance against the Eight Hour Bill now in Committee of the Senate. From my standpoint, all other matters are of secondary importance to this at the present time.

I would have written you directly of this had I noted an hotel address in your telegrams. I do not, however, wish my suggestion to interfere with any program or directions Mr. Bird may have expressed.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMEY.

D 2297.

ROANOKE, VA., *February 3, 1912.*

DEAR MR. EMERY: I am going after Senator Swanson's friends here and in Lynchburg and his home town Chatham Monday, returning here Tuesday to see friends who are very influential and were heavy contributors to his campaign funds and be willing to advise him for right legislation. If you have any suggestions to make concerning visits in Virginia kindly send them here care Hotel Roanoke by Tuesday morning, or Hotel Carroll, Lynchburg, by Wednesday. Will write you more fully after I return from Chatham.

Yours, truly,

(Signed)

F. C. NUNEMACHER.

D 2298.

FEBRUARY 5, 1912.

Mr. F. C. NUNEMACHER,

*Hotel Roanoke, Roanoke, Va.*

MY DEAR MR. NUNEMACHER: I note yours of the 3rd and telegram of same date. If it has not been called to your attention by the New York office, as I presume it has, by all means see Mr. C. Edwin Michael, President of the Virginia Bridge & Iron Co., at Roanoke. I have written him at length concerning the Eight Hour Bill, and Senator Swanson, and I am sure you will find Mr. Michael one of the active spirits not only of Roanoke but among Virginia employers. You cannot exaggerate the importance of bringing every possible pressure to bear upon Swanson that he may hold the Eight Hour Bill in committee.

I know there is not enough political pressure in Virginia to make him oppose it in the Senate, but by bringing sufficient pressure on him at this time, he may use some positive influence in the Committee, and there is no way to beat this measure except by keeping it in the Committee. Therefore, make that your keynote. The line of action suggested is the least that he can do and the most that you can do.

The legal argument has been concluded on the Eight Hour Bill before the Senate Committee on Education and Labor. We now expect to take up the questions of fact and policy, but no hearing has yet been determined upon.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

(4351.)

COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*Washington, D. C., Feb. 5, 1912.*

DEAR COLONEL: The House will take up one of the appropriation bills to-day. The committees of the House that had meetings this morning are the Committee on Judiciary; the hearing was on a bill of claims filed by the State of Colorado.

Military Affairs, bill for the sale of Mammoth Cave property.

In the Senate: The Committee on Education and Labor had a meeting this morning, but it was in session only fifteen minutes and then to hear a statement by a man named Frank C. Partridge, of Proctor, Vermont, and that was all; he only filed with the committee chairman a protest against the eight-hour bill.

This information was sent to me by the clerk of the committee, and as they was not going to have anyone there but this man Partridge and this was on request from him as he was going to leave the city this evening; otherwise I would of wired you.

Best wishes and hoping to see you Thursday, I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

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(4352.)

JAMES T. McDERMOTT,  
*Fourth District of Illinois.*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
*Washington, D. C., February 6, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR FRIEND COLONEL: Had a talk with Mr. Clayton in regard to when he was going to report his bill out of the Committee on Judiciary, and the only thing he would say about the matter was: "To tell you the truth, Mc., I do not know." I asked him if it was any chance for it to come out this week and he said no, but if I was interested in the matter he would let me know in time. I herewith inclose a copy of the bill.

Have this day ordered sent to the Mrs. several books which  
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(4353.)

COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*Washington, D. C., February 7, 1912.*

DEAR COLONEL: Nothing has happened to-day, the House has been working on the calendar; passed a few bills that do not amount to much.

The Committee on Expenditures in the P. O. Dep. met and had a hearing on the paper issued by the Letter Carriers' Union. The men that spoke are Mr. W. C. Wood, Mr. Madden, ex-Third Assistant Postmaster, and Mr. Burt.

Committee on Appropriations: Appropriation bills.

Foreign Affairs: Property and life lost in Mexico; Stanley on steel.

Let me know what the Mrs. thought of the letter and books. The Senate has only the Lorimer hearing; I have not heard anything from them. Nothing at the Committee on Education and Labor.

Best wishes, I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

E 1834.

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *February 7, 1912.*

The CITIZENS INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATION,  
706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.:

Determined effort being made in house judiciary committee to prevent proper hearings of opponents to house bills eleven thousand thirty two and thirty three exempting labor organizations from Sherman act and prohibiting issuance of injunctions in labor disputes please cause immediate wires to be sent direct to Champ Clark from manufacturers and other associations asking that he assist in opportunity to be heard in opposition to such bills before house judiciary committee, important you act immediately as committee meets tomorrow.

JAMES A. EMERY.

113 p.

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D 2299.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., February 9, 1912.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I am sending you in this mail copy of Mr. Nunemacher's letter of yesterday and a copy of mine to him in reply thereto. He has very evidently succeeded in reaching the right people in the case of Senator Swanson.

I think it would be advisable, as soon as he conveniently can, to head straight for Georgia. The Georgia associations in touch with us need reinvigorating, and Mr. Clayton, of Georgia, Chairman of the Judiciary Committee, should be impressed as strongly as possible from his own section and an earnest effort made to get in touch with his intimate political associates, and especially the business men of his and adjoining communities who can most greatly influence him. His position as Chairman of the Judiciary Committee not only gives him a powerful influence in the Committee itself but a highly influential one in the councils of the Democratic Party, and any strong impression made upon him will react on the party itself.

Unless you have arranged for Nunemacher's return for some particularly strong reason, I should urge that he go directly to Atlanta and I will write him fully as to a campaign there.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

D 2300-2301.

FEBRUARY 9, 1912.

Mr. F. C. NUNEMACHER,  
*Hotel Carroll, Lynchburg, Va.*

MY DEAR MR. NUNEMACHER: I beg to acknowledge your very interesting letter of February 7th from Lynchburg, and congratulate you upon the excellent practical results achieved, and the letter to Senator Swanson is precisely the kind of letter that gets results. The man and the matter unite splendidly. Mr. Michael has always been most helpful and I am in constant touch with him and will write at once thanking him for his help to you.

I hope you can carry out the whole program with regard to reaching Swanson as strongly as possible through all the mediums suggested. Similar letters to Senator Martin, of Virginia, if obtainable from equally influential sources, will reinforce the matter greatly.

As to other suggestions, I do not understand the one with reference to Mr. Weatherby. As to Senator Martine, he has been receiving many letters from New Jersey manufacturers for the past two or three weeks.

I do not understand your suggestion to have Chattanooga friends write Martin Littleton. I do not know of any relation there that would be of the slightest use. You perhaps confused him with someone else, as Littleton is a member of Congress from Long Island and has been reached there and from New York business relations.

The only Congressman from Virginia whom I should wish to be strongly and favorably influenced on the subject of general labor legislation is Mr. Carlin, of Alexandria, Va., a member of the Judiciary Committee, a strong and influential Democrat. He is a great personal friend and political associate of Senator Martin. Any influence that will strongly impress Senator Martin will strongly influence him.

At the present time in the Judiciary Committee, two additional bills, H. R. 11032 and 33, are under consideration. The one provides for the exemption of labor organizations from the Sherman Act; the other is a new form of the ancient Pearre Bill, forbidding the issuance of injunctions in labor disputes by Federal courts and declaring that for the purpose of the Act the right to enter into and continue the relation of employer and employe or the right to do business of any particular kind or at any particular place, or at all, shall no longer be considered property rights. I am to argue these two measures before the Judiciary Committee of the House next Wednesday.

We have had several smart fights in the House Judiciary Committee, and the chairman, Mr. Clayton of Georgia, has developed a bias toward certain labor bills and their representatives which suggest very strongly the necessity of a trip into Georgia similar to those you are now making.

I am forwarding your letter of yesterday to Mr. Bird to-day. I spent yesterday evening with him and Mr. Kirby in Baltimore, where we attended a public dinner.

With best of good wishes for your further success,

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

(4354.)

JAMES T. McDERMOTT,  
*Fourth District of Illinois.*

COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*Washington, D. C., February 9, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: The House has been on the Army appropriation bill all day and they are going to try and finish this evening, now 4 o'clock.

This morning the House had the question of what committee had the right to consider the child-labor bill, and it was between the Committee on Labor and the Committee on Judiciary; after a vote the labor committee has the bill in charge. If they have any hearings I will let you know in time. Have not heard from Mc. as yet.

Committee on Foreign Affairs has the Panama bill up.

Judiciary has the question of right on property used by the U. P. R. R.

Interstate Commerce, miner bills; Stanley on steel.

Expenditures in the P. O. Dept. Lewis Publishing Co., G. B. Cortelyou on the stand.

With best wishes, I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

Regards to Mrs. Mulhall.

E 1835.

FEBRUARY 10, 1912.

Mr. A. H. TILLINGHAST,  
*Treasurer Grosvenor-Dale Co., Providence, R. I.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of your cheque for \$200.00 in renewed support of our legislative work.

In thanking you in behalf of the Association I would like to say that this will do much toward accomplishing the activities we have in view, and there never was a time when we anticipated as great returns from our efforts.

Thanking you very much, I am,

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

(4355).

(Duplicate of Nos. 4356-4357.)

(4356-4357.)

PRESS GALLERY, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*February 12, 1912.*

FRIEND COLONEL: This letter will about reach you on your return from Pa. If you can make arrangement to come over here one day this week, I have had a long talk with Mc. and from what I can

understand we can get the money to go to Chicago for him, as he is going to N. Y. and see McD. over there and on his return we will be all right.

There is no need of saying anything to him in regard to our talking to Ward in the Senate, as I explained this to him in this way. We were over there and had a talk, but did not do anything in the matter, only wanted to see what he would say. Did not say anything about the papers we left there, as it is best not. I am having h— again over here, and from what I can understand they are going to change me again, as Lloyd told Mc. that he was going to put me on a elevator, as the Committee of Accounts that have charge of me had decided on this some time ago. There is no need of saying anything until after the primaries in April, then we will have some h—. There is no chance of taking the matters we spoke of to the newspapers in N. Y. until after we get some money in Chicago, and after the fight, because if we start anything until then it will put us on the bum for getting anything in Chicago.

Think this matter over and let me hear from you, or better still, come over and let us talk this thing over and I know we can come to some arrangement whereby we all will get what we are after.

Trusting this will find you and the Mrs. better,

With kind regards, I am,

Yours, truly,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

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D 2302-2303.

CINCINNATI, OHIO, *February 14, 1912.*

HON. ATLEE POMERENE,  
*Washington, D. C.*

DEAR SIR: We are greatly concerned in H. R. No. 9061, commonly referred to as the Eight Hour Bill, because in our opinion it will be more far-reaching in its effect than its supporters are willing to concede.

The vagueness and uncertainty of the language used, which in our opinion is inexcusable, makes the bill very objectionable.

The language in the clauses of exceptions is identical with that used in preceding measures, with the exception of the words "armor and armor plate" which have been added and still leaves the scope of the bill susceptible of many different interpretations.

We commend to your careful consideration the opinion of Mr. Wm. Collier, Solicitor of the Dept. of Commerce & Labor with relation thereto, which may be found on Pages 350-51 of the Record of Hearings before Sub-Committee No. 1, Committee on Labor of the House of Representatives, February and March, 1908.

From the opinion referred to we quote the following paragraph:

"The fourth exception in the bill is 'contracts for the purchase of supplies by the Government, whether manufactured according to particular specifications or not.' The word 'supplies' is one which is used with a great deal of latitude. Its definitions vary from the comprehensive ones given in Webster's Dictionary and in the Standard Dictionary, viz: 'that which supplies a want,' 'that which is or can be supplied; available aggregate of things needed or demanded,' down through various limitations to the extremely narrow meanings



given to it as used in appropriation bills where legislative provisions for one class of articles has caused a general provision for 'supplies' to be held not to include articles mentioned in other places in the bill, which would, however, ordinarily fall within the term. This uncertainty in the use of the word 'supplies' like the vagueness of the expression 'such materials as may usually be bought in open market,' in my opinion, makes it vitally necessary that the bill should be amended and more specific language used. Uncertainty as to the scope of these exceptions will doubtless result in contractors increasing the amounts of their bids or refraining from bidding. If they bid under the impression that the contract which is sought by them is within the exception, it may thereafter be determined that it is not within the exception, and, in such event, great loss would result to them."

In the face of this opinion, we urge that you vote against this bill or insist upon such amendments as will make its application definite and certain.

We are informed that the author of the bill emphatically states that the bill is intended to cover engineering contracts, such as contracts for the construction of lighthouses, dams, and similar public work, and that it is not intended to apply to manufacturers who produce machinery, engines, electrical appliances, etc., or, in fact, to any manufacturer who produces for the general market, incidentally furnishing some of his product to the government.

We believe that such legislation as the pending Eight Hour Bill is uneconomic and is unnecessary for the promotion of either public health, public morals, public comfort, or general prosperity; however, if the bill is passed, it should be so amended as to make its application specific, eliminating all vagueness so that it will harmonize with the statement of its author, referred to above.

If the Senate Committee on Education and Labor, before whom the bill is now pending, so desire, we are willing to appear before them in support of our objections.

Very respectfully,

HENRY RITTER,  
P. O. GEIER,  
E. VON WYCK,  
G. W. KRAPP,  
J. C. HOBART,  
G. MCG. MORRIS,  
W. J. FRIEDLANDER,  
*Executive Committee.*

D 2304.

THE BUSINESS MEN'S CLUB CO.,  
*Cincinnati, February 15, 1912.*

MY DEAR EMERY: We have just sent you a day letter on behalf of the manufacturers in the Metal Industry, as follows:

Cincinnati manufacturers are willing to appear before Committee on Education and Labor of Senate to sustain objections to the Eight Hour Bill, if deemed advisable. Please wire your advice at our expense.

I am also enclosing to you herewith copy of a letter which has been forwarded to Congressmen Allen and Longworth and to each member of the Senate.

We feel that if the Bill can be so amended as to limit its application to such Government contracts as lighthouses, dams, etc., possibly it will be opposed by the American Federation of Labor. The impression seems to prevail that there is a great effort being made to placate organized labor on one hand, while it is being prosecuted on the other and that this legislation will probably be passed for the purpose of placating. The situation seems very much befogged looking at it from this distance and a number of our manufacturers feel that if the Committee so desire, and in your opinion it is wise that they should go to Washington and appear before the Senate Committee.

Awaiting your advice, I remain,

Very truly, yours,

J. M. MANLEY.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

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E 1836.

DAYTON, O., *February 15, 1912.*

MY DEAR MR. PRESIDENT: During my brief talk with you yesterday, in referring to your speech Monday night, at New York, I said I would send you some excerpts of my address before the Lincoln Republican Club, at Asbury Park, the same night. I enclose the same herewith, and will ask you to take the time to read the marked paragraphs, if no more, that you may form a concrete idea as to "whither we are drifting." Judge William H. Speer, of New Jersey, made a powerful extemporaneous address along the same lines.

As explained to you during our conference last month, what we are aiming at is to create, in advance, a sentiment among those who will participate in the June Convention, favorable to a platform so clean and free from obnoxious promises as to justify our urging the manufacturers and business men of the country, whatever may be their party affiliations, to not only support it, but to put their shoulders to the wheel and help elect its candidates. This we cannot consistently do unless there is a sharp distinction between the platforms of the two parties, for we have both Democrats and Republicans in our Association, and they are all "from Missouri."

We are at present experiencing great difficulty in combating the class legislation pledged by the Democrats in 1910, and are mindful of the experience we had in 1908 in freeing the Republican platform of the "evil" planks which the Resolution's Committee had injected into it and we want to avoid a repetition of that fight by keeping bad timber out of the platform at the beginning, if we can. Knowing that you are in perfect accord with our plans in this regard, I feel that I can confide in you and that you can and will help execute them.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

The PRESIDENT,  
*The White House, Washington, D. C.*

E 1837.

# NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

[General offices: 30 Church Street.]

Telephones: 3397, 3398, 3399 Cortlandt. Cable address: "Namusa," New York. Codes used: Commercial Cable, Western Union, A. B. C. Lieber's.

*Board of directors.*—President, John Kirby, jr., Dayton Manufacturing Co., Dayton, Ohio; treasurer, F. H. Stillman, Watson-Stillman Co., New York, N. Y.; J. G. Battelle, Columbus Iron & Steel Co., Columbus, Ohio; C. S. Brantingham, Emerson-Brantingham Co., Rockford, Ill.; H. S. Chamberlain, Citico Furnace Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.; George T. Coppins, Walworth Manufacturing Co., Boston, Mass.; Ralph S. Hamilton, Hamilton & Hamilton, jr., Providence, R. I.; C. C. Hanch, Nordyke & Marmon Co., Indianapolis, Ind.; M. H. Harrington, Edwin Harrington Son & Co., Philadelphia, Pa.; Charles M. Jarvis, American Hardware Corporation, New Britain, Conn.; H. E. Miles, Racine-Sattley Co., Racine, Wis.; Ludwig Nissen, Ludwig Nissen & Co., New York, N. Y.; David M. Parry, Indianapolis, Ind.; Enos Paulin, Ferracute Machine Co., Bridgeton, N. J.; Daniel C. Ripley, Ripley & Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.; F. C. Schwedtmann, St. Louis, Mo.; George D. Selby, Selby Shoe Co., Portsmouth, Ohio; Daniel Simonds, Simonds Manufacturing Co., Fitchburg, Mass.; C. A. Smith, C. A. Smith Lumber Co., Minneapolis, Minn.; Giles H. Stilwell, H. H. Franklin Manufacturing Co., Syracuse, N. Y.; D. A. Tompkins, D. A. Tompkins Co., Charlotte, N. C.; John Trix, American Injector Co., Detroit, Mich. General manager, J. P. Bird, general offices, New York, N. Y.; secretary, George S. Boudnot, general offices, New York, N. Y.

NEW YORK, FEBRUARY 15, 1912.

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*Care of Racine-Sattley Co., Racine, Wis.*

DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: Many thanks for word from you. I have had a remarkable instructive and helpful visit in the east which may be the best ever.

I think the educational matters will be put in good shape, so far as our Committee work goes, also the National Council of Commerce matter was much developed in Washington on Tuesday.

The tariff has taken a surprising turn. I think I will have an article in American Industries of the "harmony" sort that will show that even the wool men and all the old enemies are for our proposition and show marvelous advantages which we all now agree will come from it, and that I will be able to make most interesting reports to the public, all upon the hearty desire of President Kirby, Mr. Towne, Mr. Cobb and others.

Sorry to think I won't see you until the middle of next week.

Yours, very truly,

H. E. MILES.

Dictated but not read.

E 1839-1840.

FEBRUARY 15, 1912.

Mr. A. H. SAUNDERS,  
*The Tariff Board, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MR. SAUNDERS: President Kirby of the National Association of Manufacturers, highly approves of my endeavoring to interpret and create favorable support of Schedule K. Mr. Towne yesterday morning said, "That's just the thing, just the thing—you do it" in his heartiest way. He had already cut out of Tuesday evening's New York Post the story of the Board and the Underwood Committee on the chemical schedule. It is this and a dozen other things that I hope to do to interest all good people just as Mr. Towne was interested.

I am going to be so busy with previous engagements that I can do nothing until Sunday or Monday. I feel sure I will reach Washington Monday morning, possibly Sunday, and then take up the matter of what points to make and how to make them, and will be very delighted for any suggestions that any friend of the work will favor me with, including particularly yourself and Mr. Emery.

I will be obliged if you will have a word with Mr. Emery on the subject and solicit his kindly suggestions. I write you in the matter for old times' sake and because we discussed the subject somewhat at length Tuesday.

I hope we can brief the big report in several respects; they can be put into either one longer statement like that in yesterday's paper. Mr. Kirby is inclined to think that some of these articles can be put in American Industries which was rather scared out of tariff material when the manufacturers so warred with one another when the last bill was a-making.

I am with great regards, yours, very truly,

H. E. MILES.

Dictated but not read.

P. S. The Executive Committee of our Tariff Commission Association is now unanimously in favor of the contemplated action, Mr. Cobb having previously expressed himself, and of the directors so many, as to make sure that all think well if it is presented to them.

H. E. M.

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D 2305-2307.

FEBRUARY 16, 1912.

Mr. J. M. MANLEY,

*Business Men's Club Co., Cincinnati, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. MANLEY: I beg to acknowledge your wire reading as follows:

Cincinnati manufacturers are willing to appear before Committee on Education and Labor of Senate to sustain objections to the eight hour bill, if deemed advisable. Please wire your advice at our expense.

The situation with respect to the Eight Hour Bill is at present this: The Committee desired first to hear argument respecting the constitutionality of the proposed bill. This argument has now been concluded. I send you copy of my argument under separate cover.

During the course of the legal discussion, formal permission was requested for opportunity to discuss questions of fact and policy involved in the bill. This the Committee agreed to take under consideration. It is understood at the present time that this opportunity will be given, although the Committee has not yet formally acted. To keep the matter before the mind of the Chairman, I addressed a formal communication to Senator Borah renewing the inquiry, to which he has not replied. I have, however, taken pains to see that a sufficient number of the members of the Committee on Education and Labor are informed so that no snap judgment on the matter be taken. To bring argument upon questions of policy to an issue without undertaking to force a hearing at any particular time, I have caused a letter to be written by the President of the Colt's

Fire Arms Mfg. Co., to Senator McLean, of his state, requesting an opportunity to be heard, together with other New England manufacturers, in opposition to this measure. The Colt's Company is one of the oldest and most important of government contractors of a manufacturing nature. Senator McLean has been very hard pressed on this matter by the manufacturers of his own state, and is pledged to their support. He must, in response to this letter, press the matter upon the attention of Senator Borah, Chairman of the Committee, and I am satisfied that a hearing cannot be refused.

I do not desire to hurry hearings in this matter but only to secure the assurance that they will be had. The more delay the better, for the measure to be defeated must be kept in Committee. If it gets into the Senate it will certainly pass.

If it becomes desirable to force hearings, I shall immediately wire you, and I suggest that on receipt of such request you immediately ask for a hearing, not from the Committee on Education and Labor, but through Senator Burton of your state. This compels the Committee to refuse the Senator under pressure from his constituents, instead of refusing you, a very different matter. Furthermore, I have been in touch with Senator Burton, had a long talk with him yesterday and know that he will exert himself to keep this bill in committee.

I note also your letter respecting Congressman Redfield. The gentleman is not alone in his explanations concerning the Eight Hour Bill. Nearly every member of the House on the Republican side has made practically the same statement since its passage. The truth is that the bill was not seriously debated at all, that no attention was paid to it and no intelligent examination of it was made, nor was it understood by practically any of the gentlemen who voted for it. The debate on the bill to be found in the Congressional Record of December 14th, 1911, disclosed the most pitiable ignorance on the part of all who took part in the discussion. You will observe, if you examine the debate, that in response to an inquiry as to whether or not the bill was indefinite, the gentleman in charge of the bill, Mr. Wilson of Pennsylvania, former Secretary-Treasurer of the Mine Workers' Union, stated that the measure was purposely indefinite for purposes of administration.

The truth is that the labor unions, having been in control of the House Committee on Labor, made opposition in the Committee to the measure impossible, and the gentlemen who are full of explanations now as to why they voted for the bill, had not the courage to ask for them on the floor of the House at the time of the debate. There was not a lawyer of intelligence on the floor nor a business man of practical experience who could not have made a hopeless fool of Mr. Wilson if he had undertaken any examination of him as to the meaning of the bill. It would not have been necessary for him to express himself for it or against it—he could merely have undertaken to ascertain what it meant. If you will take the measure to any two or three of your legal friends, I think you will find that they will all disagree as to what the exceptions cover.

I call your attention particularly to pages 138–9 of my argument, where I think you will find the whole constitutional difficulty briefly summarized, for after all citation of authorities and preliminary explanations, and quite apart from whether or not the bill is ambigu-

ous and uncertain, the real issue involved is this: Does the government of the United States as the business agent of the American people possess the power to insert any kind of stipulation in a contract which is offered to a citizen, or does it not? If the government, as a business agent, can require any kind of a stipulation in its contracts, then in its business capacity it can destroy every right which as a political agent it exists to protect, for there is no guarantee of the constitution which it cannot compel the citizen to waive in order to enter into business with it—that is the nub of the whole constitutional argument. We insist that there is a restraint upon the business agent in the constitution itself and from the very nature of the superiority of the political to the business agency, and, privately, I know of no lawyer upon the Committee, except the chairman, who does not believe that objection good.

I trust this brief statement will enable you to inform your members accurately, and let them feel assured that if they are not asked to bestir themselves it will be because there is no occasion for them to do so. Addressing letters to the Committee at the present time is a waste of effort. When the time comes to fight for hearings, go after your Senator and Congressman, and compel the members of the Committee to refuse them instead of you, a thing of a very different character, as I have said before, because of the political reciprocity that necessarily exists among members of Congress.

I am, very truly, yours,

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(4358.)

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *February 17, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

Will leave here ten to-morrow morning with Mc.

I. H. McMICHAEL.

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(B 258.)

THOMASTON, ME., *February 17, 1912.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I thought I would drop you a few lines. I hear you have seen Mr. Kimball, so you must know all about politics, but things happen every day.

I have been active in politics for several weeks. Have been getting placed for the next campaign. I am not committed to any candidate, but am progressive. Just as I got my toes into the fight La Follette had his collapse. I find much sentiment for him among the rural voters and a general feeling that Mr. Taft is a weak candidate. I have been listing and corresponding with fellows of my class and find the best of feeling existing.

Harriman is idle. Donohue is working his points all the time. Kimball can not win if a strong candidate, an older man, appears.

He is stronger up country than at home. I know nothing of his canvass, for he takes but few into his confidence.

Shaw, of Bath, has appeared for governor. He is very strong man and, in my opinion, a stronger man before the people than Haines. You know Haines did not do as you wished about the Bath crowd. They have not forgiven nor forgot, and now appears Shaw. Watch him.

I hear Plaisted will be opposed in the primaries. If so, a large vote in Cumberland will be polled against him. In fact, I do not think Plaisted can win against a strong Republican. This extra session of the legislature will hurt the Democrats. There is no need of the session.

I am working all the time and doing real well. Mrs. C—— is far from well. She works too hard, has too many cares, too much worry. I hope to let her have a rest soon. I do not know just where and when, but I shall insist on a rest.

I have not taken a day from business since you saw me back in 1908. Four years of hard work, but something to show for it. I am getting rigged for the campaign, if I should want to enter it.

I hear that Mrs. M—— is far from well. We get such contradicting stories that Mrs. C—— and I do not know what to believe. Write to me about her, for I hate to think she is out of health.

I have new horses, the same dog, and about every other thing is the same as when you were here last.

We have had a long, cold, hard winter. It is good sleighing now. Just think of it—I'm wearing a fur coat and you, perhaps, in your shirt sleeves.

All of the courthouse ring are going to try for renomination. There will be a few disappointed men on the night of June 17th, the date of our primaries.

I see Gompers is not as popular as when he orated against us. We did not wilt. I saw Dick Leader the other day. He's fine and dandy. Good luck. Health and etc.

Write.

As ever, yours,

GEO. L. CROCKETT, M. D.

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E 1922.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, February 19, 1912.*

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: I have received copies of your two letters to Mr. Emery, dated the 12th, and one to Mr. Bird of same date. I am particularly, tho not satisfactorily, interested in what you say about T. R.'s popularity. I think his nomination and election would be a calamity, but I cannot make up my mind that either will happen. Taft is getting stronger every day and if he is nominated upon a sound platform free from demagogic promises I believe he will win, hands down. I have had some conferences with him lately and I know he is sound on the question of platform. I enclose herewith copy of letter I wrote him the other day, which is self-explanatory. I wish I could visit with you for a few hours, if not more, but visiting

with me, as I know it is with you, is a rarity. I would write you more at length, but I am going off again to-night and time is scarce.

With my best regards to you and yours, I remain,

Yours, very truly,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

P. S.—I heard Mr. Emery pick the Wilson anti-injunction bill to pieces last week and I never was so proud of him. What he didn't do to that infamous bill, couldn't be done to it. He is a jewel.

You have, of course, heard of Mr. Stillman's death, a sad message which came from Mr. Bird yesterday.

J. K.

E 1838.

DAYTON, OHIO, *February 19, 1912.*

EDITOR NEW YORK TIMES,  
*New York, N. Y.*

SIR: I wish to congratulate you most heartily on the editorial, entitled, "The Closed Shop Crisis," which appeared in last Saturday's issue of your paper. It is the strongest, truest and best presentation of facts bearing upon the iniquity of the principle of the Closed Shop that I have seen anywhere.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Copy to New York Directors, and Messrs. Joy and Post.

DEAR SIR: Am writing New York office to send you copy of the editorial referred to.

J. K.

E 1841.

Copy to Mr. Emery.

FEBRUARY 24, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I beg to acknowledge yours of February 19th, and I note what you have to say about T. R.'s popularity. I fully agree with you in believing that it would be a calamity to see him elected.

I have just now returned from a trip through Texas and Oklahoma, and I find the Roosevelt and Wilson sentiment uppermost. I was in Oklahoma City during the Democratic State Convention. The outcome was the sending of a split delegation to the National Democratic Convention in Baltimore, ten for Clark and ten for Wilson, with instructions that if either one of the two drops out the other is have all the votes. This is really a slap at Harmon. The Politicians figure that this is the only way in which they can secure harmonious opposition to him, neither part of the delegation can vote for Harmon. It is considerable of a disadvantage as far as Oklahoma and Texas go for a Presidential Campaign to have been adjudged. A cry against Judges is the order of the day. I send you as a sample an editorial cut from yesterday's Oklahoma paper.

Incidentally let me also acknowledge your letter introducing Mr. Porter of the Los Angeles Times. I do not know just what I can do for him, but I shall of course do the best I can.



I like your letter to the President and I hope for four more years of Taft.

I note what you say about Emery's analysis of the Wilson anti-injunction bill. Of course Emery's a jewel and a rare one at that.

With best of good wishes, believe me,

Truly, yours,

*Chairman.*

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E 1842-1843.

Copy to Mr. Edw. Mallinckrodt, Pres. Mallinckrodt Chemical Co.,  
St. Louis, Mo.

FEBRUARY 24, 1912.

MR. JAMES A. EMERY,

*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR JAMES: One of our largest and most important manufacturers, Mr. Edward Mallinckrodt, of the Mallinckrodt Chemical Company, St. Louis, asked me today if Marshall Cushing would be a good man to represent his firm at Tariff hearings in Washington. I told him that he was not, giving him Cushing's history in a general way. Mr. Mallinckrodt is a member of the National Association of Manufacturers and has always been an influential member of the Citizens' Industrial Association, and I am anxious to serve him in any manner possible. I suggested to Mr. Mallinckrodt that I write you in strict confidence, knowing that you are thoroughly familiar with the Washington situation, and while, of course, you cannot make an argument for or against the Chemical schedule, or any other schedule, you might know of someone that can represent the Mallinckrodt people properly and make the right kind of an argument for them.

It seems that the chemical manufacturing in this country is divided into two general classes, and innumerable sub classes. Of the two general classes one covers medicinal chemicals, the other one commercial chemicals. It seems that all foreign chemicals must pay 25% duty under the last Tariff Act. Mr. Mallinckrodt tells me that the medicinal chemicals, which kind the Mallinckrodt people manufacture, cannot afford to get along with less than 25% duty, while of the general commercial class many require no duties at all. Mr. Mallinckrodt tells me that even under the 25% duty we are importing more and more chemicals from Germany and other European countries, which statement you and I can easily prove correct by looking at the large quantity of foreign made chemicals sold in every Drug Store.

I have described the situation so fully to enable you to make the right kind of recommendations to Mr. Mallinckrodt. I thought possibly our friend James Watson, former Congressman, and Candidate for Governor of Indiana, who, I understood, is retained by some interests on tariff matters, might be the right man, but you may know somebody who has not only Watson's ability as a speaker and his great acquaintance and influence with powers that be, but who has also a general knowledge of the chemical situation as applying to tariff matters. You and I know that a man does not have to be very good to outrank Cushing in things of this kind, and I sincerely hope that you are in a position to make some recommendation to Mr. Mallinckrodt. These recommendations may cover not only the man to be employed but also such suggestions as you care to make

about the position of the members of Congress who have this chemical schedule in hand. May I ask you to write direct to Mr. Edward Mallinckrodt, President, Mallinckrodt Chemical Co., St. Louis, Mo.? When I say to you that he was one of Mr. Van Cleave's best friends it is unnecessary to add that you can trust him implicitly. He wants only justice—no more and no less, and I am sure we are both equally anxious to see him get what he is entitled to.

With best wishes from me and mine to you and yours, I am,  
Faithfully, yours,

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E 1844.

FEBRUARY 29, 1912.

Mr. J. C. BALDWIN, Jr.,  
*American Dyewood Co., 84 William Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BALDWIN: Pursuant to the telephone conversation just had with you I want to express my appreciation for your goodness in giving us your cheque for \$500 in support of our legislative work.

At this time I feel I can assure you that we are accomplishing greater results than ever in the past, and that the developments within the next few weeks will give you conclusive evidence of it.

Again thanking you in behalf of the directors of our organization, I beg to remain,  
Yours, sincerely,

*Chairman Finance Committee  
National Council for Industrial Defense.*

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D 2308.

MARCH 4, 1912.

Mr. J. M. MANLEY,  
*Business Men's Club Co., Cincinnati, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. MANLEY: I beg to acknowledge yours of the 2nd, and have wired you because of the meeting you are to have Monday.

I should very greatly regret, for the sake of your members, their persistence in a determination not to appear here because of disgust over the legislative situation. It has been difficult to secure this hearing, and I cannot understand why the readiness to appear against the measure which was expressed in your preceding letters has so greatly changed. The situation is graver than it was then, and only personal pressure will sufficiently impress both the members of the Committee and senators who can be brought to exert influence upon it. We ought to have at least two men from your section to complete the picture of general protest.

I note also that you speak of forwarding petitions circulated through the factory, accompanied by a strong letter from manufacturers. I suggest it will be far better to send the petitions accompanied by a statement from a foreman rather than a manufacturer, for it will be immediately charged that the petitions were procured. The letter should show as far as possible that the expressions from the men are spontaneous.

Yours, truly,

(4359, 4360.)

JAMES T. McDERMOTT,  
*Fourth District of Illinois.*

COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*Washington, D. C., March 6, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COLONEL: This is the first day I have been out of the house for a week; was unable to talk; hope you have gotten all right by this time. McD. went to Chicago Monday evening some time, and I have a letter from him in which he requested me to write and find out when you will be able to come on, or better still you could write to him in Chicago, Union Stock Yards. Had a talk with Mr. Gardner of N. J. this morning and he was asking for you and was somewhat surprised to learn you were sick; he wants to see you in regard to some matters in the district.

I told him that I was going over to see you one evening this week if I could get away. Let me know when you will be home and I will try and get away from the office by noon and come over.

Trusting this will find you and the Mrs. all O. K. With my very best regards, I am,

Yours truly,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

(4361.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
PRESS GALLERY,  
*Washington, D. C., March 9, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR FRIEND: Your letter of the 6th inst. rec'd, and I went to-day and taken up each matter for you. Now the Committee on Education and Labor of the Senate will have meetings all next week on the eight hour bill, they have no list of the men that will attend, as the meeting is open to whoever wants to speak, and will begin at 10.30 in the morning at Room 130, Senate Office Bldg. After the hearing next week they expect the bill will be reported.

The Committee on Judiciary of the House has had several meetings on the Wilson injunction bill and others, and I have the assurance that the committee will report a bill before long but will not give out any statement as to the date, will only say that the committee will report one of the bills later.

I have your papers back from Mr. Ward and have them in my office and will turn them over to you when I see you next.

I sent letter to Mc this morning and told him what you had to say, will give you answer when I hear from him. I am far from being well, but have to come to the office. Hope the run to Cleveland will do you good. With my very best regards to you and Mrs., I am,

Yours, truly,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

P. S.—Write me when you are coming over, as it is impossible for me to get away from the House until night.

McM.

E 1845-1846.

## NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,

*Washington, D. C., March 14, 1912.*

MR. HENRY R. TOWNE,  
*Yale Towne Manufacturing Co.,  
66 LaFayette St., New York.*

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: I am going to take just a moment of your time to say how much we are all indebted to Mr. Schuyler Merritt, of your company, for a very impressive presentation in opposition to the Eight Hour Bill.

I am going to take just another moment, in view of the interest that I know you are showing in the first meeting of the American Society for Promoting Efficiency. I shall try to attend one of the meetings if I can, but I want to call your attention to a legislative situation here which is well worthy of the consideration of that organization if it intends to be a practical association.

You are doubtless aware of the fact that the so-called Taylor Efficiency System has been introduced into the government arsenals, and in the recent report of the Chief of Ordnance, General Crozier makes a very interesting and remarkable statement respecting the effect it has had upon the decreasing of manufacturing cost to the government and the increase of earnings to the individual employe. On the other hand, the labor organizations are bitterly opposed not only to that system but to any like it. They are in control of the House Committee on Labor; they have secured and just concluded an alleged investigation of the system, and two Congressmen, Mr. Redfield, of Brooklyn, N. Y., who is described as a manufacturer, and Mr. Tilson of Connecticut, have joined with Mr. Wilson, Secretary-Treasurer of the Miners' Unions and Chairman of the House Committee on Labor, in a report condemning the Taylor System. I can say from what I know here that the labor people care nothing about the Taylor System particularly, except that it is specifically objectionable to the union men employed in the government arsenals, but their purpose is to secure from Congress what may be regarded as a condemnation of any system which undertakes to standardize and systematize work or stimulate labor.

I know that every modern plant is applying principles of efficiency, and the Taylor System merely represents one man's idea on this subject, but the labor organizations are manifestly seeking to get a public denunciation that can be applied to all so-called efficiency systems as efforts to keep workmen at top speed, wear them out, throw them into the scrap heap and replace them with fresh material, and one must admit that this is probably the picture that would be created in the public imagination if these gentlemen succeeded in executing their program.

I think I spoke to you some time ago about the effort made by the American Federation of Labor to unionize the Railway Mail Service in the Postal Department. They were stopped by an order of the Second Assistant Postmaster General, and, forcing an executive rule by the President, they endeavored to overcome this by legislation authorizing employes of the Postal Department to join organizations to better labor conditions. I argued this matter before the Committee on Reform in the Civil Service, making the sole ground of

criticism this: That no organization of postal employes ought to be permitted to affiliate with any organization outside of the Department which undertook to control their action in it. This also is the position of the Department. There were a sufficient number of right-minded Democrats on this Committee to prevent this bill from being reported. Mr. Lloyd, the Chairman of the Democratic National Congressional Committee, has gotten that portion of the bill which permits the organization of postal employes to be added to the Post Office Appropriation Bill, which will come up in about two weeks.

Mr. Gompers boasted at the meeting of the Civic Federation that his organization was inside the Postal Department and would remain there. I need not indicate to one of your wide experience and grasp of public affairs that the 18,000 railway mail clerks who distribute all mail en route could tie up the communication essentially antecedent to all commercial transactions, by striking, as completely as though they stopped the railroads. The railway mail clerks are already organized in what is known as the Railway Mail Association, containing 14,000 members constituting a beneficial organization approved by the Department. The officers of this organization are here fighting the proposal to permit affiliation with outside organizations, on the ground that this will cause the Federation of Labor to bring pressure to bear upon them which they will be unable to resist, and insisting that such interference by outside organizations will have the effect of impairing the efficiency of the public service. A proposition so manifest, it needs but to be stated to be accepted.

This is, of course, but the first step in the effort to permit the American Federation to organize public employes and use against the general government in the enforcement of demands made by them the same weapons which labor organizations employ against private individuals and corporations. The effect of this upon the public service, measured by the experience of France and England, is a fearful thing to contemplate. The immediate and direct effect upon efficiency in all public departments by lessening the effective control of superior officers, will affect the efficiency of the service very seriously.

I trust I have not taken too much of your time in calling these matters to your attention. I feel they will seriously affect a very wide range of commercial interests and that they have a direct bearing upon business efficiency in the public service of the most serious character.

Believe me, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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D 2309.

MARCH 15, 1912.

MR. JAMES A. EMERY,

*613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR MR. EMERY: Please accept my thanks for the copy of your letter of March 13th to Mr. Kirby. It gives a good idea of the complicated situation in Washington and evidences how extremely busy you must be in handling all the matters now confronting you. One

would be inclined to think our friends, the enemy, are trying to overburden our organization and thus slip in some objectionable matters.

Do not forget if we can assist you in any way, we are yours to command, and I remain

Yours, very truly,

*General Manager.*

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E 1847.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,

*Dayton, Ohio, March 16, 1912.*

Mr. THOMAS N. McCARTER,

*Public Service Building, Newark, N. J.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am very much gratified to find in the report of New Members to the National Association of Manufacturers for the week ending March 9th, 1912, received by me this morning, the names of four corporations of which you are named as president.

This is especially pleasing to me because I am mindful of the great service you rendered in ridding the platform of the Republican Party, in 1908, of demagogic planks, thought by Mr. Roosevelt and some others to be necessary to secure the "good will" of one Sam Gompers, without which it was supposed the election could not be carried.

Today more than ever before, the union of forces to combat the evil tendencies of the times is particularly manifest, and it is the help of such men as you, men who do things, that the Association needs in its efforts to keep the country in balance against the odds which are at work trying to upset its equilibrium.

I extend to you and your associates a most cordial welcome, and hope I may ere long have the pleasure of meeting you in person and shaking the hand of a man who has won my admiration.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, JR., *President.*

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E 1848.

DAYTON, OHIO, *March 16, 1912.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,

*30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

DEAR SIR: The reports of new members for the weeks of March 2 and 9, received this morning are particularly pleasing to me, as I know they must be to you. But while thirty-four new, and the rejoining of three members, with the acceptance of but two resignations and only one resignation submitted is very gratifying, what appeals to me with greatest emphasis is that in the list of new members there appears four corporations of N. J., of which Thomas N. McCarter is president, and who is named as the representative, in the Association, for the Public Service Corporation of New Jersey. Mr. McCarter is the man who, in the Republican National Convention in 1908, fought like a hero in helping Mr. Van Cleave and Mr. Emery to get the anti-injunction and amendment to the Sherman law (providing for the release of organized labor from its provisions),

planks stricken from the platform, after they had been adopted by the Resolutions' Committee, and which Roosevelt fought just as hard to have retained.

I am enclosing herewith a letter to Mr. McCarter, which, in view of the meagre information I have in regard to circumstances connected with these memberships, I feel some reluctance about mailing direct to him. Therefore, if in Mr. Bird's judgment, it is proper that the letter be mailed please post it from New York.

Very truly, yours,

*President.*

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B 259.

MARCH 18, 1912.

Mr. FREDERICK W. JOB,

*Employers' Association, 832 Marquette Building, Chicago, Ill.*

MY DEAR FRED: This will serve to introduce Col. Mulhall, who was formerly connected with us and goes to Chicago on a political errand, the nature of which he will explain to you.

I feel sure you will be glad to give him such information and assistance as, under the circumstances, you can.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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B 260.

BALTIMORE, *March 19, 1912.*

Mr. S. E. KIMBALL,

*Attorney at Law, Rockland, Knox County, Me.*

MY DEAR MR. KIMBALL: I have not had the pleasure of hearing from you since I saw you in New York in January. I suppose you have fallen into better hands and that your humble servant is forgotten, or, in other words, a closed incident in your career for Congress. I thought you gave me to understand that you would keep me posted on how affairs went in Maine and particularly in your district, but I suppose you are so busy with the meeting of the legislature and with your law practice that you have not time to communicate with outside politicians.

I have not heard a word from Mr. John McDermott, or Mr. Gardiner, or any of the rest of the brewery crowd, since I saw you. Both Gardiner and McDermott positively stated that I would hear from them long before the legislature met, but they have also forgotten their promises, even the dozens of promises made to your humble servant when they wanted my services through July, August, and September of last year. I expect to be in the East in the week or ten days. I am leaving for New York to-morrow to see some friends. I will be back in Baltimore by Saturday, when I am booked to go to Boston. There is one thing I positively wish to state, that I am deeply interested in Maine affairs and that I have fully made up my mind to take an active part in the campaign there this year. Two months ago I could hardly believe it possible that I should be so entirely forgotten by you, but the old saying is that time works wonders, and I feel positive that time will work wonders for some

so-called politicians before this year is out. If you feel inclined you can answer this letter, for I am always pleased to hear from any of my Maine friends. I had a long letter from Dr. Crockett the other day asking advice upon a progressive movement he has started in Knox County. I have written the doctor that I expect to be there in the very near future and will give him any advice, if it is accepted, that will bring success to the Republican organization.

Hoping to hear that yourself and Mr. Donahue and other friends are well, believe me to be as ever,

Very sincerely, yours,

(4362, 4363.)

(Omitted.)

(4364.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
COMMITTEE ON EXPENDITURES IN THE  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR,  
*Washington, D. C., March 20, 1912.*

DEAR COLONEL: I sent you a letter Tuesday morning explaining all about the eight-hour and injunction bills. No doubt you have it by this time. I had a letter from Mc. this morning and he is in a hell of a hole and wired me to send him my salary check for this month.

There is not one cent in the bank and he is overdrawn. Now, can't you get hold of a little money that is enough to take you to Chicago, as when you get there he can fix every thing up as far as the hotel and expense account will go? I think that Emery or Bird would give you the money if you were to show them this letter, as we have worked together over here in the interest of the N. A. of Mfgs. Let me hear from you by wire when you get this letter.

With my very best wishes, I am,

Yours truly,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

P. S.—Sent Mc. a telegram, and am waiting for answer.

B 261.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 22, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR COL.: Enclose find check for \$75.00. Now, when you leave you can wire James T. McDermott, 4524 Union Ave., Chicago, Ill., that is his home, and when you get in the city you can call him on the phone, unless you make arrangements to meet him at the depot.

With all my best wishes for one grand success, and may this be the means of getting all of us on our feet. I only wish I could go with you, but at this time I am unable to move, as, Mc. being away, the officials down here are all against me and would not let me off. When you see Mc. give him my best wishes. With regards to all,

I am, yours, truly,

I. H. McMICHAEL.



D 2310.

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 22.*

F. C. SCHWEDMAN,  
*1005 Chemical Building, St. Louis:*

Everything in good shape. Had long interview with Beveridge and Davenport things all too good to be true.

J. W. VAN CLEAVE.

B 262.

ROCKLAND, ME., *March 23, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.:*

Donahue and I will be in Boston next week Thursday and Friday. Can you meet us? Wire when and where.

S. T. KIMBALL.

B 263.

ROCKLAND, ME., *March 25, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Adams House, Boston, Mass.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Upon receipt of your letter I wired you at Baltimore that Donahue and myself would be in Boston next Thursday and Friday. I am just in receipt of a telegram from Miss Springer stating that you are out West and expect to be at the Adams House this week. This telegram does not state what day you will be there.

Donahue intends to be in Boston, anyway, Friday, and he had agreed to go a day ahead with me, provided you are also in Boston.

If you arrive Wednesday or Thursday, please wire me here and I will arrange to meet you in Boston; or call me by phone whenever you arrive and we can arrange a meeting.

Very truly, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

E 1849.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, March 25, 1912.*

Mr. THOMAS R. SHIFF,  
*Executive Secretary National Conservation Congress,  
Indianapolis, Ind.*

DEAR SIR: In response to your favor of March 2d, 1912, in which you ask the appointment of a representative from the National Association of Manufacturers to serve as a member of the Advisory Board of the National Conservation Congress, I beg to say that this Association is in full sympathy with the objects of your organization, and, under proper circumstances, should be represented on its Advisory Board. But I see from your letter of March 14th, to Mr. D. M. Parry, and which I have before me, that Samuel Gompers is a member of the Board. This being the case, I must, as a matter of consistency,

decline to name a representative from this Association to sit in council with a man who has devoted many years of his life to a most earnest endeavor to disrupt the institutions of our Government, which have made conservation of our nation's land, forests and waters an important national duty, and who, while on trial for his defiance of law, for which he is now under suspended sentence, refused to promise future obedience to the law except as he may interpret it.

If the proposition this man represents and fights for should prevail, the purpose of the Conservation Congress would hardly be worth the effort.

Why select a man who is spending his life and energy in an effort to undermine that which you are making an effort to conserve? Surely there are plenty of men who love this country and the institutions which have made its natural resources worth preserving, who are more than willing to perform that patriotic service.

For me to appoint a representative of the National Association of Manufacturers to sit in council with a man who is the root of all our industrial woes, would, in my opinion, be in conflict with all rules of reason and consistency.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Copies to Directors, New York, and Messrs. Joy, Post, McCarroll, Emery, and Ittner.

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E 1850.

DAYTON, OHIO, *March 25, 1912.*

Hon. W. G. BRANTLY,

*Care of House Office Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR SIR: Our general counsel, Mr. James A. Emery, has called my attention to the address you delivered before the New England Iron and Hardware Association of Boston, Mass., at Boston, February 27th, as printed in the Congressional Record of March 7th, after reading which I can not refrain from extending to you not only my hearty approval of your remarks but my warmest congratulations upon your courage as a public official in expressing the views of a patriot, which no one can read your address without fully realizing that you are. You are a Democrat. I am a Republican. We are both for orderly government under the constitution and against all attempts to undermine and destroy the best government on earth. This is a time when Democrats must not be Democrats and when Republicans must not be Republicans, when either party in any manner sidesteps the real and serious issue of the present day. The time is here when the sane, patriotic element of the country from all parties must unite their forces to preserve the footing-stones upon which the main foundation and superstructure of this Government rests and which such men as Samuel Gompers and his sympathizers are doing their best to destroy.

Again, sir, I congratulate you with all my heart.

Very truly yours,

*President.*

Copies to Directors, New York Office, and Messrs. Emery, Joy, Post, and Ittner.

D 2311-2312.

MARCH 27, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I just got in from Minnesota this morning; had two corking meetings there, attended by about six hundred of the most representative business men of Minnesota. Every city and town of importance was represented, as well as the Twin Cities. The interest in the compensation question is tremendous, as the employers must either take the lead in framing a rational bill or be run over by the radicals and the theorists.

They have apparently made up their minds to draw a bill on my taxation theory. Gillette was very grateful for my presence as Schwedtmann was serving on a jury and could not get away. I also outlined legislative matters here and the importance of the Twin Cities as well as other parts of Minnesota taking prompt and efficient action with respect to the Clayton Bill and the Post Office Amendment. I returned here this morning and find that our work is already beginning to show itself. Clayton will not report the contempt bill this afternoon as was intended. They have, however, perfected, as they believe, an Anti-Injunction Bill, copy of which I enclose. Mr. Davis, of West Virginia, its author, is a member of the Committee, and the bill, you will observe, is a mixture of Moon's famous proposal and the Wilson Bill. I have just left Moon, who had been hunting for me and has asked me to make an immediate analysis of this bill for his use, as the Judiciary Committee takes it up at 10.30 to-morrow morning and will hold it as continuous business, and doubtless intend to report it.

Briggs was at the Minneapolis meeting, and on the conclusion of my remarks concerning the legislative situation at Washington, moved the adoption of a resolution approving, congratulating and thanking the National Association of Manufacturers for its legislative activities. I thanked the gathering for their resolution, but pointed out that we needed action rather than resolutions at the present moment, and they have accordingly proceeded to get busy. It was evident that Briggs had no intimation of the existing situation at Washington, as his surprise at my statements was very evident. I find he has very little influence in the Twin Cities. Gillette and several others assured me that he has no leadership there at all. I saw very little of him as my time was exceedingly limited and we merely passed a few pleasant words, but Gillette, in introducing me, made a very strong and complimentary statement as to the work of the National Association of Manufacturers and the Council and the support they were receiving from the employers of Minnesota.

This is just a hasty line as I must prepare Moon's analysis and let you hear of things later. If you can get a copy of the St. Paul or Minneapolis papers of Tuesday morning, March 26th, you will probably see quite an account of our meeting, as they expressed the intention of giving it considerable space.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY,

E 1851.

MARCH 28, 1912.

This letter is written to all members of committee.

MY DEAR SIR: Recently I have reported to Mr. Kirby about the proposed meeting of the International Congress of Social Insurance at Washington in 1913.

This Congress would vitally effect the shaping of Compensation Legislation in the United States. It would be a great influence for Constructive and Conservative Legislation. It would bring us the greatest International experts who could give us invaluable advice about European experience.

It seems that an official invitation was extended by Congress a year ago, but an appropriation of \$10,000 was knocked out by the House Committee. If this appropriation could be passed by the present Congress it would be advantageous to the members of the National Association of Manufacturers and helpful to the whole country.

Mr. Kirby wrote a letter to Hon. J. J. Fitzgerald, Chairman, Committee on Appropriations, House of Representatives. I have also written a letter. Copy of both of these are attached hereto. If you could find time to write a similar letter to Mr. Fitzgerald, sending a copy to the member of Congress from your District, it would materially help the situation.

Pardon me for troubling you about this matter, but, as Chairman of the Committee on Industrial Indemnity Insurance, I feel it my duty to call attention to this important action of Congress.

Very respectfully, yours,

*Chairman.*

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E 1852-1853.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., March 29, 1912.*

MR. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR CHARLIE: You have doubtless received copies of the last bulletin in which special attention is called to the Clayton Contempt Bill.

The House Judiciary Committee is in great political ferment. The House ordered the reporting of the Clayton Bill and now hesitates to report it to the House, while in the meantime they are trying to concoct an Anti-Injunction Bill and have two on that subject, H. R. 22355 and H. R. 22354, the first by Mr. Davis of West Virginia, the other being substantially the same and bearing the name of Mr. Wilson, both the measures representing an attempt to compromise with the law in the interest of politics. I will not undertake to explain the measures at length except to say that they follow the lines of the old Pearre Bill, save they are worse.

They forbid any United States court to issue an injunction in a dispute between employers and employes, except to protect property or a property right. Then, instead of providing, as the Wilson and Pearre Bills did, to abolish certain property rights, like the right to

assume or continue employment or the good will of business, or the right to carry on business of any particular kind at any particular place or at all, these new bills describe the various kinds of acts which are usually done in labor disputes and forbid the court to enjoin them, whatever be their purpose. Thus, instead of abolishing certain rights, they make it impossible for the courts to enjoin the doing of certain acts by which these rights are always attacked and often destroyed.

In addition, the central vice of these bills is to provide that no agreement between two or more persons done in furtherance of a trade dispute shall be unlawful or criminal or make the parties to it liable in damages, unless the act if done by one person would be unlawful. Thus the test of every conspiracy and combination is whether the purpose which it undertakes to accomplish is unlawful when done by one person, this standard applying only to labor disputes, and every other combination or conspiracy in every other field of activity is subject to the usual standard. You will realize the effect of this better when I point out to you that most of the acts which are crimes in the various states are not provided for in the Federal Criminal Code, because the Federal government leaves the punishment of all such acts to the states. Therefore these bills which I describe are written in the light of the existing Federal Criminal Code and with the knowledge of this condition. Several kinds of conspiracy are condemned in that code but many kinds of individual acts are not, and a new test is introduced into every section of the statutes condemning conspiracy, so that nothing is a conspiracy or an unlawful agreement under the Federal Statutes unless some other Federal Statute condemns it when done by one person. The effect of this, then, is to amend all the Federal Statutes, the Sherman Act, the Interstate Commerce Act and every law in which the essence of the offence is a combination. The law being thus modified of course only in labor disputes, remaining as it was before in reference to all other acts or agreements.

We are going to have a very hard fight over these things, and I am certain of what I say when I tell you that Champ Clark is their strong advocate and that there is a corrupt agreement between himself and one or two others and Gompers to secure this legislation. If you can stir Missouri up to send in some strong telegrams to Clark, just as strong as they can be framed, protesting against this legislation, and especially if you can get some strong Democrats to write him letters pointing out that such legislation is about the only thing that can elect Republicans, you will perform a great service at this juncture. I am enclosing copy of the Davis Bill for your delectation.

Yours, truly,

JAMES A. EMERY.

D 2313-2314.

MARCH 29, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: The speed of the last few weeks in legislative matters is geared up beyond the high. We have two new injunction bills, H. R. 22354 by Mr. Wilson, of Pennsylvania, and

H. R. 22355 by Mr. Davis, of West Virginia. The latter is assumed to be the real author of both bills. Mr. Wilson's name has been loaned for the purpose of supplying the measure with the union label.

These bills are attempts to compromise with the original Wilson Bill, the difference being that instead of undertaking to abolish certain rights of property which have hitherto been the subject of protection by injunction, these measures undertake to forbid the court to enjoin certain acts by which these rights are usually attacked and sometimes destroyed. There are other features which I will dwell on later, but this is the substantial principle.

Telegrams and letters have been coming in in great numbers and the Democratic Judiciary Committee is at present between the devil and the deep sea in the estimate of Republican members. It is fearful of offending Mr. Gompers on the one hand and imperiling the political future of the Democracy on the other hand.

Mr. Clayton has not yet produced his contempt bill in the House, although it is now nearly two weeks since it was voted out of the Committee on the Judiciary. This hesitation is, I understand, due to the pounding which these gentlemen are getting and the interference of conservative Democrats who view the situation with alarm.

The Wilson Bill was taken up in the Judiciary Committee yesterday morning in executive session, and Mr. Moon argued against it. The matter has gone over until next Monday, but this is the injunction bill which it is understood will be reported if any is.

I had a long talk with Borah this morning on the Eight Hour Bill and found him greatly changed in spirit. He told me that the hearing had had a marked influence through the practical evidence offered, and tells me that he thinks it doubtful if the bill could now pass this session if it were reported, and he is inclined to think that nothing will be done at all. If it is, there will be marked changes in the bill with respect to overtime and subcontracts. This is very reassuring news, for I have been very doubtful of our ability to hold this matter against the tremendous pressure resulting from its passage by the House. I know if these changes are made in the bill, it will be unacceptable to the labor people and will lose its value from a political standpoint. Borah remarked that it was perhaps best politics to let it alone. This for your immediate information on the situation here.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

Copies to Messrs. Parry, Hoyt, Brantingham, Jarvis, Trix and Bird.

D 2315-2316.

NEWARK, N. J., March 30, 1912.

J. P. BIRD, Esq.,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

DEAR SIR: Referring to your recent communication in reference to H. R. 21,100 and H. R. 21,279, we quote from letter received to-day from a personal friend of the writer's, who is a Member of Congress and on the Judiciary Committee:

I enclose herewith copy of H. R. 21,100 being the Bill to regulate the procedure in regard to punishments for contempts. This bill is the outcome of a great deal of consideration given to the matter and meets with my approval.

You will see from the first section of it that it provides for a jury trial if demanded by the accused in those cases where "the act or thing so done by him be of such a character as to constitute also a criminal offense under any statute of the United States or at common law."

The bill has no application to contempts in patent suits nor in cases prosecuted by the United States for instance under Sherman anti-trust law, nor to cases where a person has been ordered to do something which is within his power to do but which he refuses to do, nor does it apply to contempts committed in courts. I am satisfied upon an examination of the actual practice in contempt cases that punishment of offenders through the process of contempt and without the intervention of a jury has often been resorted to where the accused should under our theory of Government have the protection of a trial by jury.

I have before me a copy of H. R. 21,279, being the post office appropriation bill. Section six after providing that no person should be removed from the classified service except after hearing upon written charges reads as follows: Provided, however, "That membership in any society, association, club, or other form of organization of postal employees having for its objects, among other things, improvements in the condition of labor of its members, including hours of labor and compensation therefor and leave of absence, by any person or group of persons in said postal service, or the presenting by any such person or groups of persons of any grievance or grievances to the Congress or any Member thereof shall not constitute or be cause for reduction in rank or compensation or removal of such person or groups of persons from said service." The report of the Committee filed with the bill says, "Section six, to protect employees against oppression in the right of free speech and the right to consult their representatives."

This states as I understand it the object for enacting section six, and it is for the purpose of doing away with two certain executive orders which provided that no employee in the Government should make any complaint or petition the members of Congress for legislation or otherwise except through heads of their departments. These executive orders were, in my mind, in direct violation of the constitution of the United States which preserves the right to petition, and any of them at least was issued while the Ballinger-Pinchot controversy was going on and because of the fact that certain employees of the Government had given information to members of Congress. As nearly as I can ascertain, there is not likely to be a single vote on either side of the House against section six, and I think you will agree with me that it ought to be a law; certainly there can be no valid objection to men employed in any occupation organizing for the purpose of protecting their own interest.

Kindly consider the above, and advise us.

Yours, very truly,

(Signed)

THE NATIONAL LOCK WASHER CO.,  
W. C. DODD, *President*.

D 2317-2318.

UNITED STATES SENATE,  
COMMITTEE ON CUBAN RELATIONS,  
*April 1, 1912.*

MY DEAR BIRD: I am this morning in receipt of a letter from H. E. Miles, Chairman of the Committee on Industrial Education of your National Association of Manufacturers in which he mentions the fact that you are favorable to my vocational education bill and I wonder if you cannot put in some good hard blows in aid of that bill at this time.

It is in a most favorable position so far as the Senate is concerned but we will need some hard work in the House and every influence will be required to prevent the bill being side-tracked by what is known as the Lever Bill. The Lever Bill and the Page Bill are identical so far as extension work is concerned but the Lever Bill does nothing for vocational education either along the lines of the

trades and industries, or of agriculture, except incidentally as to the latter—and that with the adult population.

Do you think you could do me any good, through your Association, in bringing influence to bear upon the House Committee on Agriculture, where the Page Bill will find its lodgment after it has passed the Senate? Are you in condition to reach any particular section of the country, as for instance the South or West?

I hope to hear from you by early mail and meanwhile remain,  
Very truly, yours,

CARROLL S. PAGE.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

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E 1854-1855.

APRIL 1, 1912.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY.

MY DEAR JAMES: I have before me your two favors of March 28th and 29th, and I am exceedingly glad to have your full discussion of Compensation Legislation.

Needless to say I regret keenly not having had the pleasure of being with you in St. Paul and Minneapolis, but it was simply impossible on account of some conditions which I will explain to you when I see you the next time. Remember it will be only a short time now until you come to us in St. Louis. April 21st is three weeks off today. It is the date of your talk before the City Club and the next evening we will have our big Odeon meeting. I do hope you can come to us a day or so ahead of the meeting and get a little rest. I know that you are under a very heavy strain this winter and you must not overdo it. Of course it is easy to talk. I, myself, have been burning the candle on both ends for the last three months and it will be necessary for me to go at it a little easier before long, but the summer will soon be at hand and then I hope we can let off a little bit. If you can possibly come on Sunday do so. Your room is all ready and waiting for you now in the Schwedtman residence, and remember that even if at the last moment Mrs. Emery decides to come with you there is plenty of room for the whole family.

I shall make it a special point to aid you in your campaign on Speaker Clark and it seems to me that the best way to do this is to write a good letter to every member of the National Association of Manufacturers in Missouri, as well as to every member of the Citizens' Industrial Association of St. Louis. The situation must be handled very carefully. A good many Missourians who have never cared much for Champ Clark are interested in him now since he is Missouri's candidate for the Presidency, but I am sure that I can handle this matter in such a way that he will have hundreds of letters and telegrams within the next week and I shall try to send you copies of as many as possible.

Returning once more to Workmen's Compensation, I am particularly glad to have your references to recent Court decisions. These will help me materially and if you happen to come across a



review of Compensation Legislation or anything else that is of importance to our Committee in it's annual report I shall be very glad to have it sent my way.

With best of good wishes to all, believe me,  
Truly, yours,

*Chairman,*

(4365.)

Voucher No. 19991.

McCORMICK ESTATES,  
*Chicago, April 1, 1912.*

Colonel M. M. Mulhall, Room 622, Sherman House. Received of Harold F. McCormick two hundred fifty dollars (\$250.00) % campaign expenses Congressman McDermott.

(4366.)

[Chicago Stock Exchange Building Reaper Block Bedford Building Hobbs Building John A. Chapman, agent, 1262 Chicago Stock Exchange Bldg. Telephone Main 1776.]

*CHICAGO, April 2, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*622 Sherman House, Chicago.*

DEAR SIR: Enclosed find check of Mr. Harold F. McCormick to your order for \$250, for which please sign and return the enclosed receipt.

Very truly, yours,

JOHN A. CHAPMAN, *Agent,*  
By WM. JENKINS CAY.

D 2319.

APRIL 2, 1912,

Hon. CARROLL S. PAGE,  
*Senate Committee on Agriculture and Forestry,*  
*United States Senate, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR SENATOR PAGE: Your letter of April 1st was duly received, and Mr. H. E. Miles, our Chairman of the Committee on Industrial Education, is absolutely correct when he states I am favorable to your vocational educational bill; not only am I favorable to it but I desire to do everything personally and in my official capacity in this organization to aid, and have anticipated your needs by having prepared a bulletin, copy of which I enclose, for general distribution.

You may not be advised that under the leadership of the National Association of Manufacturers, is an organization known as the National Council for Industrial Defense. It is composed of national, state and local organizations extending over every part of the United States and aggregates some 350 organizations. Being confident on personal investigation of their interest in your bill, I have presented

a few facts and requested them to give the matter their immediate attention and express their wishes to your Committee also to the House Committee.

Mr. Kirby has written you to-day, and there is nothing I can add to his statement. I compliment you upon your foresight in advancing such constructive education. It can only react to our national prosperity.

With best wishes, I remain  
Yours, very truly,

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D 2320.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., April 2, 1912.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,*  
*30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I beg to acknowledge yours of recent date, enclosing letter from Mr. Dodd, of the National Lock Washer Co. I enclose herewith copy of my reply to the same. You will observe that I have gone into the matter at considerable length and in detail, because I assume that the member of Congress to whom he refers is Mr. W. I. McCoy, of the 8th New Jersey, the only member of the Judiciary Committee from that State, a very affable gentleman who knows little about the law in this case.

I hope you will keep this letter on hand, as I think it will fully meet any inquiry from our members or any explanation or defense of the same nature from other members of Congress.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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D 2321-2325.

APRIL 2, 1912.

MY DEAR SIR: Mr. Bird, our General Manager, has kindly referred to me your interesting letter of March 30th, containing extracts from a note addressed to yourself by "a member of Congress on the Judiciary Committee." The extracts refer to H. R. 21100, a bill providing for trial by jury in contempt cases, and an amendment to H. R. 21279, the Post Office Appropriation Bill.

Since you have been good enough to request that we "consider the above and advise us," I take the liberty of commenting upon the statements made, which confirm me in the belief that the majority members of the Judiciary Committee do not realize the meaning of the bill which they propose. Your correspondent says:

The bill has no application to contempts in patent suits nor in cases prosecuted by the United States for instance under Sherman Anti-Trust Law, nor to cases where a person has been ordered to do something which is within his power to do but which he refuses to do, nor does it apply to contempts committed in courts.

It is true that by Section 268d it is provided that the right to trial by jury shall not apply to a contempt in any suit or action on behalf of the United States, and I shall request your especial attention to that provision later. It is also said that it does not "apply to contempts committed in courts." By this is undoubtedly meant that

the right to trial by jury for a contempt is not intended to apply where the contempt is "committed in the presence of the court or so near thereto as to obstruct the administration of justice." The gentleman is evidently under the impression that this restriction applies simply to contempts committed in the court room or in the presence of the judge in chambers. But the term "so near thereto as to obstruct the administration of justice" has been construed by many courts of the United States and by state courts to include disobedience of any lawful order or process almost any distance from the court room where that disobedience impedes the administration of justice. In other words, prevents the production of evidence essential to the controversy before the court, or tampering with a juror, or resisting an officer of the court, etc. This, however, is doubtless understood by the gentleman in question, for it is familiar to every lawyer, but I take marked exception to the statement that it does not apply to "contempts in patent suits" or to "cases where a person has been ordered to do something which it is within his power to do but which he refuses to do." The bill provides "that the right to trial by jury," as the member of Congress says in his letter to you, shall apply wherever "the act or thing so done by him be of such a character as to constitute also a criminal offense under any statute of the United States or at common law." That is, wherever a person is charged with a contempt, if the act constituting the contempt is also an offense under any Federal statute or at common law, the person accused is entitled to a trial by jury."

Let me observe first of all that the words "at common law" mean nothing in a Federal statute, for there is no such thing as common law of the United States. Common law was received by the states and in some has been entirely substituted by a statutory system; in others it still prevails, but it has been repeatedly decided by the Supreme Court of the United States that there is no common law crime in the Federal jurisdiction. The only crimes in that jurisdiction are those defined by Congress in a statute. If the words "common law" were meant to refer to the common law of any state, the state should be specified, otherwise we would have as many standards of crime as there were states possessing the common law, and there are crimes in the common law of some states which are unknown to the common law of other states. If common law of England was meant, the category of crime would be enormously increased, because a variety of acts were criminal at the common law of England which are not regarded as criminal in our own day. Thus, for instance, it was a common law crime and indictable as such for two or more persons to agree to combine to raise wages or to lower them.

The gentleman is evidently under the impression that the only things which are covered by the bill are acts like an assault and battery, or trespass, or a threat to kill, which are commonly recognized as crimes but none of which happen to be crimes under any Federal statute, for the Federal Government has not undertaken to define a great many things which are crimes, because such things are covered by the statutes of the various states. Thus there is no Federal statute against assault and battery or covering many forms of the destruction of property except in the Federal territories or the District of Columbia, all of which help to make the bill decidedly ambiguous, if we undertake to ascertain the standard which the

Committee had in mind in its definition of "statute" or "common law." Evidently the member of Congress, when he said the bill had no application to patent suits, did not realize that every disobedience of an injunction is not only an offense against the court, but is likewise a crime under a Federal statute.

Section 135 of the Federal Criminal Code makes it a criminal offense, among other things, to corruptly "influence, obstruct or impede the due administration of justice," and section 37 of the same Criminal Code makes it an offense for two or more persons to combine or conspire to commit an offense against the United States. Now, the word "corrupt" has been construed with intent to do wrong, so that any person who violates any order or writ issued by a court of the United States is held to obstruct or impede the administration of justice. It makes no difference in what kind of a conspiracy the injunction or writ is issued, if a man disobeys it in a patent suit or a suit to restrain unfair competition, or waste, or to abate a nuisance, or to prevent the dissipation of trust funds, or infringement on trademarks, or any other kind of litigation in which business men are daily indulging, the person who violates the order, either alone or in combination with others, commits a criminal offense against one or both of the statutes which I named. Therefore, you will perceive that every person who violates an injunction commits an act which is also a crime under a Federal statute, and would therefore be entitled to a jury trial.

This condition has evidently escaped the attention of your Congressional friend, who does not realize how broad the bill is and is evidently conscious that in this state of the law it applies to every violation of a Federal injunction and if the bill were good law would entitle every person accused of contempt to a jury trial because the offense of which he was accused was also a criminal act under the Federal statute forbidding the obstruction of justice.

Of course I do not undertake to discuss the essential vice of the bill, which is the attempt to take away from the court the inherent judicial power to be the judge in last resort of contempts of its authority and lodge it in another tribunal, to wit, a jury. I believe it to be a proposition sustained by every court of last resort as far back as there is English law that every court of a superior character is the sole judge of contempts committed before it, and without this power, as the Supreme Court of the United States has said, our courts would merely be boards of arbitration that nobody was bound to obey.

In this country it has been uniformly held under our constitution that while Congress may regulate the power to punish contempts, it may not take it away from the courts, and that is what this bill does, because it transfers it to a jury and denies it to the judge.

With relation to the amendment to H. R. 21279, your correspondent entirely misses the point of our objection to the amendment proposed. If you will read the amendment, you will perceive that it contains two propositions that no persons in the classified civil service shall be penalized:

1st. For belonging to any society or association which has among its objects improvement in the condition of labor of its members.

2nd. Or for presenting any grievance or grievances to Congress or any member thereof.

Against the second proposition we have nothing to say, and it is upon this that your Congressional friend concentrates his attention when he quotes from the report of the Committee, saying:

Section 6 is to protect employes against oppression in the right of free speech and the right to consult their representatives.

What we object to is that the first part of that section not only gives employes in the postal service the right to belong to organizations in the service but it does not prohibit, as it ought, the affiliation of such organizations of postal employes with labor organizations outside the service intended to control their action inside the service.

It is notorious that the American Federation of Labor endeavored recently to organize the Postal Service. The Department does not object to organizations of postal employes in the service, but it objects to such organizations affiliating with organizations outside the service which destroy discipline within the service and may at any time turn against the public service. After the experience of England and France in strikes threatening the operation of government railways and postal service, public employes have been forbidden to belong to organizations outside the service. That is the whole point of our objection, and it is this objection which the report of the Committee evades and which our Congressional friend either does not perceive or overlooks. Thus you will note by reading his letter that all his discussion of free speech and the right to consult their representatives is entirely beside the point, since we are not objecting to that at all but the enrollment of organizations of postal employes in labor organizations outside the service which might at any time call them from the public service and cause an interruption or obstruction of the delivery of the mails which would be the occasion of widespread loss and damage to both employer and employe.

I have gone into this matter somewhat at length on account of the importance of the subject and the fact that the objections which you state come from sources of authority.

The difficulty of the whole matter is that our Congressional friends are looking at the political and not the legal side of the questions involved. This is a distinct sop to labor organizations intended to hold their vote for the Democratic candidate. It has been, as you know, their determined effort for many years to evade Federal injunctions in the rare cases in which they are issued and to break down and destroy the power of the Federal courts where it has been exerted to protect personal property rights which were being assaulted in the course of labor disputes. That is the whole situation in a nutshell.

Very truly, yours,

P. S.—I note that I overlooked my intention to call your attention to section 268d of the Clayton Bill referred to by your correspondent, which exempts from trial by jury any contempt committed in a case to which the United States is a party. This provision admits the utter impracticability of the scheme proposed. The cases to which the government was a party were left out because the gentleman realized how impossible it would be to enforce proceedings against great corporations under the Sherman Act, where each director or defendant might demand a jury trial, and if the jury did not disagree or acquit him, would resign after conviction and let another director take his place, so that the proceedings would have to be gone over again.

Moreover, the exception would itself kill the bill, if there were not a thousand other reasons why it is not germane to the purpose of the legislation. The obvious purpose of the legislation is to protect the person charged with contempt against the arbitrary action of the judge. It is for this purpose a jury is interposed, but this condition obviously exists irrespective of the character of the parties to the suit. It exists no less when the United States is a party to the suit than when it is not. Indeed, if anything could excuse such legislation, it might be the suggestion that when the United States was a party, the judge would be overawed by the fact that an order was disobeyed which was made on behalf of the people, represented by their government, and the contemnor in such a case would be more entitled to a jury trial than under any other circumstances we can imagine. So you will perceive that the attempted exception is not only a legal defect, but an admission by the parties who drew the bill that it would not work when the government itself was seeking to enforce its own laws.

J. A. E.

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D 2326-2327.

APRIL 5, 1912.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: As I wired you at noon, the Senate Committee on Education and Labor voted six to four to report the Eight Hour Bill without amendment. The vote was not recorded, but I know it, the measure being reported by the votes of four Democrats. Three of the men whom I am certain voted to report the measure had assured me at various times and quite recently that they would not vote for the bill in its present form, if at all.

However, we must realize that we are confronted with a condition, not a theory, and the bill is by no means through the Senate. It will be formally reported in the course of the next two or three weeks, accompanied by a written report. It will then take its place on the Senate calendar and it will doubtless be some time before it can receive consideration.

In the meantime, since we must face the probability of having such a bill, for I believe it practically impossible to beat it by a vote in the Senate, I think it advisable to endeavor to prepare amendments which will render it as harmless as possible. Ever since the meeting this morning I have been in consultation with senators, who agree that such a course is advisable, and I am assured of general support from the minority members of the Committee and several leading senators, who also believe that some of the majority members will support some forms of amendment, notably one which will provide for permitting overtime work for overtime pay, and probably making the limitation of hours apply to the week and not the day. That is, change certain sections of the bill so it would read that no laborer or mechanic should be employed more than forty-eight or fifty hours per week. This would enable the contractor to work his usual number of hours per day with, say, the exception of one day in the week, during which he would have to keep government work out of the shop.

I am satisfied that Borah, himself, Chairman of the Committee, will agree to amendments along this line.

I do not wish you to understand by this that I believe we must lie down. We will canvass the situation carefully and determine how much strength we can muster on a straight out fight. We must also consider those whose inclination naturally is to say "let the bill go through in as bad a form as possible and then take a chance of defeating it in court. This, however, is a long drawn out proposition, and I am inclined to think at the present time it will probably be wiser to attempt an agreement on amendments, in the hope of making it unacceptable to our labor friends and taking every opportunity to cause a deadlock by securing assent to propositions to which they will not agree, in which case they will inevitably use the spur, and some of our friends will get tired of the riding.

I shall be able in the course of the next few days to form a more accurate estimate of the general situation and to make concrete suggestions of a more definite nature. In the meantime, I should like to have your opinion on the whole matter, and that of all members of the Legislative Committee to whom I am sending copies of this note.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

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E 1856.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., April 5th, 1912.*

MR. HENRY R. TOWNE,  
*The Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co.,  
9 Murray Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: I am sending you under separate cover copy of my address recently made to the Western Economic Society at Chicago on Labor Organizations and the Sherman Act. Knowing your interest in the Sherman Act, I thought you might be inclined to look over an effort to epitomize its applications to labor organizations in response to their effort to secure exemption from its terms.

You will be interested in knowing that while the bill relating to contempt cases was reported out of the Democratic Judiciary Committee over two weeks ago, it has not yet been reported to the House and two substitutes have been recently introduced. The steady hammering which Congress has received from all over the country has greatly alarmed a number of conservative Democrats. The same Judiciary Committee is at the present moment considering and expressing its determination to report the most extreme anti injunction bill that has ever been offered in Congress. It is a sort of compromise with the Pearre Bill of ancient notoriety. I am enclosing herewith copy of the bill, which you may find interesting reading.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

E 1857.

[H. R. 22354. 62D CONGRESS, 2D SESSION.]

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

MARCH 26, 1912.

Mr. WILSON of Pennsylvania introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary and ordered to be printed.

A BILL To amend an Act entitled "An Act to codify, revise, and amend the laws relating to the judiciary," approved March third, nineteen hundred and eleven.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That the Act entitled "An Act to codify, revise, and amend the laws relating to the judiciary," approved March third, nineteen hundred and eleven, be, and the same is hereby, amended by inserting after section two hundred and sixty-six thereof two new sections, to be numbered, respectively, two hundred and sixty-six a and two hundred and sixty-six b, reading as follows:

"SEC. 266a. That no restraining order or injunction shall be granted by any court of the United States, or a judge or the judges thereof, in any case between an employer and employees, or between employers and employees, or between employees, or between persons employed and persons seeking employment, or involving or growing out of a dispute concerning terms or conditions of employment, unless necessary to prevent irreparable injury to property or to a property right of the party making the application, for which injury there is no adequate remedy at law, and such property and property right must be particularly described in the application, which must be in writing and sworn to by the applicant or by his agent or attorney.

"And no restraining order or injunction shall prohibit any person or persons from terminating any relation of employment, or from ceasing to perform any work or labor, or from recommending, advising, or persuading others by peaceful means so to do; or from attending at or near a house or place where any person resides or works, or carries on business, or happens to be for the purpose of peacefully obtaining or communicating information, or of peacefully persuading any person to work or to abstain from working; or from ceasing to patronize or to employ any party to such dispute; or from recommending, advising, or persuading others by peaceful means so to do; or from paying or giving to or withholding from any person engaged in such dispute any strike benefits or other moneys or things of value; or from peaceably assembling at any place in a lawful manner and for lawful purposes; or from doing any act or thing which might lawfully be done in the absence of such dispute by any party thereto.

"SEC. 266b. That in cases arising in the courts of the United States or coming before said courts, or before any judge or judges thereof, no agreement between two or more persons concerning the terms or conditions of employment, or the assumption or creation or termination of any relation between employer and employee, or concerning



any act or thing done, or to be done, or not to be done with reference to, or involving or growing out of any labor dispute, shall constitute a conspiracy or other civil or criminal offense, or be punished or prosecuted, or damages recovered upon, unless the act or thing so done, or agreed to be done or not to be done would be unlawful or wrongful if done by a single individual, nor shall the entering into or carrying out of any agreement with relation thereto be restrained or enjoined."

(Endorsed as follows:) Sixty-second Congress, second session, H. R. 22354. A Bill to amend an Act entitled "An Act to codify, revise, and amend the laws relating to the judiciary," approved March third, nineteen hundred and eleven. By Mr. Wilson of Pennsylvania. March 26, 1912.—Referred to the Committee on the Judiciary and ordered to be printed.

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D 2328.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Racine, Wis., April 11, 1912.*

DEAR MR. BIRD: As I think you were advised, the Page Bill was introduced recently in the House by Mr. Wm. B. Wilson, of Pennsylvania, and the Hearing set for April 15th and 16th. I wired Messrs. Page and Wilson, urging that the date be changed to April 23rd and 24th, when representatives of a hundred or more organizations will be in Washington.

I earnestly suggest that the New York office do what it can to get many organizations to appear at that Hearing in person, and if they can not in person, then pass resolutions or otherwise signify their great interest in the subject, and authorize our association or others to advise the committee of their position. We should accomplish very great things at this Hearing, and if we can work it up right we can do very much in a publicity way, including among other things the issuance of the Congressional Frank of the Hearing as printed by the committee.

I am inclined to think that our association will be given much consideration in the Hearings, and we can have as many or as few copies of all or of parts of the Hearing as we will be willing to pay for circulated without expense.

I wish exceedingly that we could get time to work this up in a thorough, strong and artistic way.

I have been told that I will be asked to make a statement, and I hope I will have something of as much interest as our last annual report contained, and wish we could get, all told, many statements that would make a small volume that would do almost for a handbook. Please let me know how much you can do in this direction. I know what are the burdens upon the New York office, and so will rightly appreciate any word you give me.

I will be obliged if you will pass this to Mr. Lewis, and permit me to have any suggestions he may favor me with from a publicity standpoint.

Let me know your action so mine will accord. I'll have a list of the 22nd representatives by Sat. I hope. But we should work all our mfr. connections independently of that list.

Yours, very truly,

H. E. MILES.

D 2329.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Racine, Wis., April 11, 1912.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: Senator Page writes that our organization is of inestimable help to him, etc. I am sure he is entirely sincere, in the matter, and really very grateful.

He enclosed a list of Senators which I hand you, herewith, keeping a copy. You have also a list of the House Committee on Agriculture before which we must appear the 23rd and 24th.

Have you any way of reaching any men on either of these lists, the Senators or the House Committee. If so, and you will tell me who and how, I will be greatly obliged, and will further your work or go after still others, and will mark those with whom I may have some influence, either through my personal association or through some of their constituents.

If the New York office can reach any of them either directly or through their constituents it will be a splendid thing to do. The general subject is the pleasantest, most appreciated I have ever touched. I am asked into conference of several bodies who are going after a law in Illinois at the next legislature, with much hope of success. Milwaukee too, is just waking up to the broadest sort of conception of the idea, and there will be a splendid propaganda there, backed by the state laws, and trying to bring that city to a high state of efficiency in this respect. And so it goes. Twenty-five states either have brought in the laws recently, or are about to do so. I am putting in half my time on it, and when we get a little better organized, and I am able to take it up with President Kirby and the New York office, I think we can plan a very scientific and systematic campaign that will accomplish a great deal.

In the meantime, kindly advice me, at your earliest convenience, as to reaching the men here named.

Very sincerely, yours,

H. E. MILES.

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D 2330-2331.UNITED STATES SENATE,  
COMMITTEE ON CUBAN RELATIONS,  
*April 11, 1912.*

MY DEAR MILES: Referring to my telegram to you, I am now pleased to say that everything is arranged so that the hearing before the Committee on Agriculture of the House will be held on the 23rd inst., and possible on the 23rd and 24th.

I note with much pleasure what you say about Mr. Nelson and Mr. Cooley, and, of course, shall expect to hear from them later on and I shall talk with you about them if you will call them to my attention when you come on to the meeting here the 23rd. You will observe that we got Mr. Stahl's letter into the hearings. Am now trying to prepare some remarks on the bill when it comes up and am pretty badly driven, so I cannot go into details with you in regard to the special work that I know you would like to have me do and which I would be very glad to do but for the fact that my time will not permit.

I am going to say that when my bill gets through the Senate, and I think it is going to get through all right, it will go to the House and be referred to the Committee on Agriculture of the House and by them reported favorably and be put on the House calendar. This is as far as I hope to have the matter go until the Session next December. Indeed, it will not get out of the House Committee on Agriculture unless the showing which you are able to make the 23rd is exceedingly persuasive and potential.

I am going to have my clerk send a list of the Senators who have not pledged themselves to support the Page Bill and if you can in any way bring to bear upon them an influence that will prompt them to come into the open to support the bill, I shall be very happy.

I had at first supposed that we should have to make a broad fight that would cover the whole House of Representatives, but I have changed my mind about that and think we will want to focus our best artillery on the House Committee and try by every honorable means to get them to report the bill favorably and have it placed on the House calendar. When this is done, we will have to fight in the open and I am quite hopeful of the results. Let me repeat that the list of Senators and House Committee on Agriculture, herewith enclosed, are the objective points for the near future.

I am glad to know that you are making such a splendid effort in behalf of my bill and that you are to soon send out five thousand copies of your mimeograph appeal. All your efforts are vitalizing, stimulating, encouraging, and give me a zeal that I don't believe I would have were it not for the assistance rendered by strong organizations like your own. I feel that the fight is going on and that in the end it must result in a glorious success.

I wish you would write to Mr. Nelson, Peoria, Illinois, Master of the National Grange, and see if you cannot get his organization started in behalf of the bill. If you will look over the report of the meeting which we held here March 1st, you will observe that he did not stand up quite plumb with the Page bill but I think if the proper influence is brought to bear that he will do so. I am very much gratified with Mr. Kirby's letter and I think it will be very effective,

Very truly, yours,

(Signed) C. S. PAGE.

Mr. H. E. MILES,  
*Chairman Committee on Industrial Education,  
National Association of Manufacturers,  
Racine, Wisconsin,*

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D 2333.

*List of members of House Committee on Agriculture.*

Hon. John Lamb (Chairman) of Virginia.  
Hon. Asbury F. Lever, of South Carolina.  
Hon. Jack Beall, of Texas.  
Hon. Augustus O. Stanley, of Kentucky.  
Hon. Gordon Lee, of Georgia.  
Hon. Ezekiel S. Candler, Jr., of Mississippi.  
Hon. J. Thomas Heflin, of Alabama.

Hon. James E. McDermott, of Illinois.  
 Hon. Robert C. Wickliffe, of Louisiana.  
 Hon. John A. Maguire, of Nebraska.  
 Hon. Thomas L. Rubey, of Missouri.  
 Hon. John J. Whitacre, of Ohio.  
 Hon. Charles A. Talcott, of New York.  
 Hon. Joseph Taggart, of Kansas.  
 Hon. Gilbert N. Haugen, of Iowa.  
 Hon. James C. McLaughlin, of Michigan.  
 Hon. Willis C. Hawley, of Oregon.  
 Hon. Joseph Howell, of Utah.  
 Hon. Louis B. Hanna, of North Dakota.  
 Hon. Frank Plumely, of Vermont.  
 Hon. James S. Simmons, of New York.

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D 2334.

*List of Senators not known to favor the Page bill.*

Ashforth, Ariz.	Myers, Mont.
Bacon, Ga.	Paynter, Ky.
Bailey, Texas.	Percy, Miss.
Borah, Idaho.	Rayner, Md.
Brandeggee, Conn.	Reed, Mo.
Bristow, Kans.	Root, N. Y.
Burnham, N. H.	Shively, Ind.
Burton, Ohio.	Smith, Ariz.
Crane, Miss.	Smith, Md.
Culberson, Texas.	Smoot, Utah.
Cullom, Ill.	Stephenson, Wis.
Gallinger, N. H.	Stone, Mo.
Gore, Okla.	Swanson, Va.
Lippitt, R. I.	Thornton, La.
Lodge, Miss.	Warren, Wyo.
Lorimer, Ill.	Wetmore, R. I.
Martin, Va.	

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D 2335.

UNITED STATES SENATE,  
 COMMITTEE ON CUBAN RELATIONS,  
*April 11, 1912.*

DEAR MR. BIRD: Pardon my delay in acknowledging yours of the 2nd inst. It came duly to hand and was very encouraging. The facts are, Mr. Bird, I am just about worked to death in my fight for my vocational education bill. The 23rd, or the 23rd and 24th, there will be a hearing before the Committee on Agriculture of the House to consider this bill and I hope there will be a good full attendance on the part of the friends of the measure.

Our guns should now be focused on the few Senators who have not promised to support the measure and on the House Committee on Agriculture. I enclose lists herewith and any influence that can be

brought to bear through your organizations on either those unpledged Senators or House Committee on Agriculture will be very highly appreciated.

Hoping to hear from you by early mail, I remain,  
Very cordially, yours,

C. S. PAGE.

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*General Manager National Ass'n. of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

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D 2332.

UNITED STATES SENATE,  
COMMITTEE ON CUBAN RELATIONS,  
*April 12, 1912.*

MY DEAR MILES: May I suggest that you write a letter to the Editors of those periodicals of the country which are devoted to manufacturing, requesting them by private letter and editorially to ask the state colleges of agriculture and mechanic arts to favor the Page bill, Senate No. 3? Would suggest that they ask these colleges to request the executive committee of the American Association of Agricultural Colleges and Experiment Stations to change from pushing the partial measure, called the Smith-Lever agricultural college extension bill, to supporting the larger measure which includes all the provisions of the small bill and the more vital school measures as well.

Perhaps it would be well, in writing letters to the presidents of the state colleges of agriculture and mechanic arts, to send a copy of the same letter to the dean of the college of engineering.

I suggest that these letters recite the fact that these colleges seem to be getting into the position of forgetting not only the farm boys and girls who need more high school facilities in agriculture and home making, but especially have they forgotten the boys who, as expert workers, are to build up the city trades and industries and the girls who are to make our city homes.

The question might be properly asked and put before the public at this time, as to why the forty-eight state mechanic arts colleges have almost exclusively devoted their energies to the production of engineers and have not tried to reach the youth who are to be the technical workers, foremen, and owners of our industrial business. If these colleges were asked to report upon their stewardship, they might discover that they have a mission for leadership along this new line.

Believe me, Mr. Miles, the further I get into this matter, the more profoundly does the value of our common effort appeal to me.

I shall be pleased to hear of what you may see fit to do along this line.

Most sincerely, yours,

(signed)

CARROLL S. PAGE.

Mr. H. E. MILES,  
*Chairman Committee on Industrial Education,  
National Association of Manufacturers, Racine, Wis.*

D 2336-2337.

APRIL 12, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I arrived this morning and find our Democratic friends are still unable to agree upon a Judiciary Committee report. Borah reported the Eight Hour Bill yesterday, accompanied by the enclosed report, which you will perceive by reading entirely ignores many peculiarities of that bill.

An exceedingly interesting circumstance develops in connection with two bills introduced yesterday, H. R. 23189 and S. 6266, the former by Mr. Bartlett of Georgia, the latter by Senator Bacon, of the same state. They are identical and entitled "A Bill to make lawful certain agreements between employes and laborers, and persons engaged in agriculture and horticulture, and to limit the issuance of injunctions in certain cases, and for other purposes." Both bills, in effect, undertake to amend the Sherman Act by exempting horticultural and agricultural agreements and combinations and arrangements and combinations to lessen the hours of labor or increase their wages or better their condition. That is the senatorial way of saying "labor unions." Both measures, by a strange coincidence, were referred to the Committee of Labor of each body, instead of the Judiciary Committee.

I immediately got in touch with Mr. Clayton, Chairman of the House Judiciary Committee, and called his attention to the reference, and he expressed his surprise, as he realized the bill should go to the Judiciary Committee, especially in view of a rule made by Speaker Cannon on that subject two years ago when the so-called Hepburn amendment to the Sherman Act was under consideration and an attempt was made, through the efforts of our Civic Federation friends, to have the bill referred to the Committee on Interstate Commerce. Through Mr. Littlefield, the question of reference was raised, and the Speaker ruled that bills amending the Sherman Act and proposing changes in civil procedure must go to the Judiciary Committee.

Knowing how the present House Committee on Labor is constituted, there is an obvious reason for referring a bill of this character to it. The subject matter of the bill covers everything which Mr. Clayton and his colleagues in the Judiciary Committee have undertaken to cover in their injunction bill, which you know has been voted out of Committee but not reported to the House.

I thought at first that a deal had been made to shift the burden from Mr. Clayton's shoulders and let the House Labor Committee accept the responsibility, but it seemed a strange time to shift it in view of the fact that the House Committee had voted out the bill. I thought I would appeal to Mr. Clayton's pride, and he gave every evidence of being very much displeased at the reference of this bill and said he would take the matter up on the floor at once.

I went to Borah, on the Senate side, and he claimed to be equally surprised that this bill had come to his Committee. I then saw the Vice President and made a parliamentary inquiry as to the reason for the reference of this bill in the Senate contrary to the usual precedent. He agreed with me that the bill ought to have gone to the

Judiciary Committee, but said that Senator Bacon had privately asked that the bill be referred to the Committee on Education and Labor.

Senator Clark, Chairman of the Judiciary Committee of the Senate, is out of town and I have no one for the moment who can raise the question of re-reference. Borah expressed his entire willingness to have the bill taken from him and referred to the Judiciary Committee. I can go no further today, but shall watch the outcome in the House this afternoon and will be thoroughly satisfied by tomorrow morning whether a game has been put up or not.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed) JAMES A. EMERY.

(Copies to Messrs. Parry, Hanch, Brantingham, Bird, Jarvis, and Hoyt.)

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E 1858-1859.

DAYTON, OHIO, *April 13, 1912.*

MY DEAR SIR: Last Tuesday, while en route East, I read newspaper reports of excerpts from your Rochester speech, and was delighted with your patriotic and statesman-like utterances, which were in full accord with the views expressed, by you and I and the other gentlemen present at the luncheon recently given in your honor, that I was prompted to leave the train at Columbus and send you a telegram expressing my congratulations and hearty endorsement of your position with respect to the political issues of the day and the attitude the Republican party should assume toward them. Yesterday, while returning home, I read with intense and renewed interest, the entire address as published in pamphlet form, and handed to me by Mr. Nevin. But, upon turning to the last page of the pamphlet, I saw the printers' union label, the insignia of the most virulent type of socialism and of all or practically all of the evils which you so eloquently and so fearlessly condemned, the emblem of doctrines and principles that are at direct variance with both the letter and the spirit of the Constitution which you so nobly defended, I was again deeply impressed with the inconsistency of some things, in politics and out, and my mind turned immediately to our luncheon, on March 28th, and the spirit of patriotism there manifested, and I said to myself: "What a pity that right and justness, as reflected in your speech, should be prostituted by the recognition of that which stands for the opposite of the principles which you and I and so many others are struggling so hard and so earnestly to preserve to this nation. But which I sometimes fear we shall not be able to do so long as political parties think it necessary to play the demagogue, and persist in besmirching their declarations of adherence to the Constitution and our government of equal rights, with the emblem of an organized element of society which not only refuses to recognize these principles, but is doing its level best to segregate and confiscate them to its own selfish interest.

Moreover, I feel with the immortal Lincoln, that this country can not endure half free and half slave; that the issue that confronts us will, sooner or later, have to be determined on that principle, and that when that time comes the inconsistency of branding anti-slavery literature with the emblem of slavery will necessarily cease.

It is regrettable that those having charge of the printing and distributing of your sound and forceful address should have felt it necessary or prudent to befoul it with this badge of servitude which is so offensive to men who can appreciate your utterances most.

Trusting I may have the pleasure of meeting with you again ere long,

I am very truly, yours,

*President.*

DR. NICHOLAS MURRAY BUTLER,  
119 East Thirtieth Street, New York, N. Y.

(Copies to Directors, New York office and Messrs. Emery, Nevin and Speer, Ittner, Post and Joy.)

D 2338-2339.

RACINE, WIS., April 15, 1912.

HON. CARROLL S. PAGE,  
*United States Senate, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR SENATOR PAGE: I am forwarding your letters of the 11th and 12th to Mr. Bird at our New York office.

I will be in New York Friday, at the latest, and hope that the work you there suggest can be taken up from the New York office. A meeting of our State Board of Industrial Education, and work incident thereto, makes it impossible for me to do anything before leaving Chicago, as I hope to, on Wednesday.

I sincerely hope that Mr. Bird can arrange some splendid work from the New York office, and will be glad if he will do what he can before I see him, by way of building fires under the members of the House Committee on Agriculture, and others named by you.

Meantime, I write Mr. Nelson, Master of the National Grange, Peoria, Ill., and I also write a few friends in Peoria, asking them to get in touch with Mr. Nelson.

Letter to-day from Mr. Hougen, member of the House Committee on Agriculture says he wants the Lever Bill broadened so as to include, at least, a good many of the provisions of the Page Bill. In other words, I understand he is for it in its "spirit and purpose."

I will be obliged if you will give me Mr. Prosser's address in Washington, also advise Mr. Prosser that I am writing him care of the New Willard in Washington, as that is where he stopped last.

Kindly send reply to this to me care of the National Association of Manufacturers, #30 Church St., New York City.

Yours, very sincerely,

P. S.—Sorry to say the copies of your last Hearings, containing President Kirby's statement, Mr. Gompers', Mr. Stahl's, mine, and others, have not come to hand. Mr. Hawley is non-committal in reply. Mr. Lever's letter is not helpful. He will be glad to consult with us further. "There may be some features of the Page Bill which I should gladly support as separate propositions, and likely there are some provisions of it which I should oppose as separate propositions." Mr. Plumley is non-committal. Taggart is rather favorable.

H. E. MILES.

DEAR MR. BIRD: Please do what you can in line with Senator Page's letters, and hold any material that may come for me in your care.



E 1860.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., April 16, 1912.*Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR CHARLIE: Let me acknowledge receipt of your recent letters, reply to which has been delayed by my absence in New York for a couple of days and our exceptional activity here.

I have your telegram from Denver this morning and shall endeavor to discuss in a popular way compensation and especially the use of taxation as a supplement to the police power and note where we are at legally.

If the discussion in St. Louis turns out satisfactorily, we can use that instead of printing older statements which are not up to date.

You have done splendidly with respect to Champ Clark. The accumulated evidence of your St. Louis activity is very encouraging indeed. I shall not endeavor to comment on Washington affairs when I am going to see you so soon. Suffice to say that this is the most active Congress with which I have had any experience, and the end is not yet. No sooner are matters turned in one direction than another form of the same thing bobs up more persistently than ever. Indeed it has been so bad that I have been on the point several times or writing or telegraphing you that I had better remain here. I was also appointed a delegate to attend this Commercial Congress, and I am sorry that the dates collide, for I should have liked to attend that.

I hope to be able to get to St. Louis Sunday night, although it may be Monday morning before I arrive, as I must stop off at Indianapolis on a matter of some importance there. If I can make any time by leaving Tuesday night, will you be kind enough to have a reservation made for me, as I shall be very anxious to get back here as rapidly as possible.

I will wire you as soon as I am definitely certain of the time of arrival in St. Louis.

I wish it were possible for Mrs. Emery to go with me, but we have just gotten through with three weeks of cleaning, paper hanging and decorating and have gotten back to the first floor of the house only Sunday, with the floors and exterior yet to be painted, so you can imagine Mrs. Emery's state of mind.

With the best ever, yours, truly,

JAMES A. EMERY.

D 2342.

APRIL 16, 1912.

Hon. CARROLL S. PAGE,  
*United States Senate, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR SENATOR PAGE: Your letter of April 11th with enclosures duly received. I am enclosing bulletins we have issued in connection with the activity you are so deeply interested in and I feel confident they will bear fruit and you will see as time elapses, the nation is ready for a measure such as you are supporting.

Yours, very truly,  
JPB/EAW

J. P. BIRD,

D 2340.

UNITED STATES SENATE,  
COMMITTEE ON CUBAN RELATIONS,  
*April 17, 1912.*

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

DEAR SIR: I thank you for yours of the 15th enclosing your two booklets, "The Next Step in Education" and "Industrial Education."

I sincerely look forward to very important aid from your Association in regard to my vocational education bill, and you will likely be burdened from my asking for help as the fight goes on.

Very cordially, yours,

C. S. PAGE.

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B 264.

*To the Republicans of the Second District:*

Hon. W. B. Skelton, of Lewiston, announces in the Lewiston Journal of Tuesday, April 16th, in a most dignified and fair manner, his candidacy for nomination as Representative to Congress from the second district by the Republican Party, and this announcement undoubtedly will and should be received with the utmost favor by a majority of the voters of the district irrespective of previous party affiliation.

I know that Mr. Skelton has been repeatedly and persistently importuned to enter the field, and it will be very gratifying to all Republicans that he consents to serve and give his best efforts for the success of his party. His ability and integrity are widely and well known, and his good republicanism is a matter of common repute. Any voter can consistently and properly support Mr. Skelton on the basis of the views set forth by him in his short announcement. Prior to this announcement I have been the only avowed candidate for this office who has circulated nominating petitions. In view of my belief in Mr. Skelton's candidacy and with a desire to promote absolute harmony in the party I wish to state in this public manner that I shall not file nomination papers and shall gladly support Mr. Skelton. I believe that this will eliminate all contest for this office in the primaries, which will enable us from this time forward to devote our entire energies to securing the election of a Republican Representative from this district.

To all who have been interested in behalf of my candidacy I extend sincere thanks and ask them to join me in doing everything in our power for the success of all Republican candidates at the fall elections.

S. T. KIMBALL.

ROCKLAND, MAINE, *April 17, 1912.*

B 265.

ROCKLAND, ME., *April 18, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: Upon receipt of your last letter I immediately tried to get in touch with you both by wire and letter. I received a telegram from Miss Springer saying that you would be in Boston the week of March 25th, and wrote you as per letter enclosed, which has been returned to me with the endorsement on the back, "Not at Adams House."

Up to last Monday it was conceded by everyone that I should receive the nomination in this district without any opposition, or if I had opposition I could easily beat my opponents.

A very peculiar condition arose in Androscoggin County whereby Skelton was really "the man of the hour," as about a month previous he had broken the back of the McGillicuddy-Morey machine by taking the French Canadians in the Lewiston city government with him when the city government was in joint convention for the election of city officials. McGillicuddy's own brother was turned down as city treasurer.

T. F. Callahan, who is recognized as the best organizer in the State, announced himself as Republican candidate for State auditor. It was originally the Skelton-Callahan ring, so called, that was turned down when the McGillicuddy forces came into power. Now, after the Democrats have been in for a number of years, Skelton beats them at their own game; and the Skelton-Callahan combination is the only thing that ever happened in Androscoggin County in the eyes of politicians. I had positive assurances as late as last Saturday that Mr. Skelton would not be a candidate; but after a meeting of the county committee held Monday, at which Mr. Skelton and other outsiders were present, he was prevailed upon to become a candidate by men from the upper end of the district, and Androscoggin was naturally practically solid for him.

I went over the situation very carefully with my most intimate political friends in Rockland and in the other sections of the district, and it was our unanimous opinion that the proper thing for me to do from a political standpoint was to withdraw and leave Skelton a clear field. This step I have taken, as you will see by the enclosed notice.

The newspapers are taking this matter up all over the State, and I am receiving all kind of compliments in sacrificing my own wishes to the interests of the party.

There is a good deal to this which I will detail to you when I see you next time, which I trust may be before long.

I now expect to be in New York from the middle to the latter part of next week, and shall be there from three or four days to two or three weeks, according to what may develop; and I hope that it can be arranged so that we may meet in New York and go over the whole matter.

It is a good deal of an immediate personal disappointment to me to take this step, but as I look at the matter soberly and quietly I feel that I have done exactly and precisely what is not only for the

best interests of the party but will within a short time turn out to be my own best interests also. If there is any possibility of your being able to meet me in New York, write me at the Manhattan Hotel and put on the envelope "To arrive."

Sincerely, yours,

S. T. KIMBALL.

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E 1861.

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*April 18, 1912.*

Mr. H. S. CHAMBERLAIN,  
*President Citico Furnace Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.*

MY DEAR SIR: I enclose Bulletin No. 4 of the National Council for Industrial Defense and ask your co-operation and effort to bring your Congressmen and Senators to the realization of the necessity of this constructive legislation.

Senator Page is deeply interested in this matter and this association heartily coincides with his efforts and a letter from you to the gentlemen mentioned I know would be appreciated by the Congressman or Senator and make possible this legislation. I urge your prompt consideration.

Yours, very truly,

J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*Secretary Treasurer.*

JPB/EH

Had already written.

H. S. CHAMBERLAIN.

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D 2341.

APRIL 19, 1912.

Senator C. S. PAGE,  
*United States Senate, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR SIR: I have yours of the 17th instant acknowledging receipt of "The Next Step in Education" and "Industrial Education" pamphlets. Also, advising that you may have to call on us for additional help as the fight goes along. There is only one thing we might object to in that paragraph of your letter and that is the use of the word "burdened." It is not a burden at all, I assure you, it is a pleasure, and we will be prompt to comply with any request you may make if it lies within our power to do so.

With best wishes,

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

GSB/LK

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E 1864.

NATIONAL METAL TRADES ASSOCIATION,  
*Cleveland, Ohio, April 20, 1912.*

Mr. F. SCHWEDTMANN,  
*St. Louis, Mo.*

DEAR SIR: The eight-hour bill (H. R. 9061) has been reported out of the Committee on Education and Labor of the United States

Senate without amendment, and is on the Senate calendar to be taken up in its order, although its sponsor, Senator Borah, has indicated that he will move for an early consideration by the Senate of this piece of legislation. For your better guidance we are inclosing a verbatim copy of the Bill.

In order to take some of the teeth out of the Bill, certain amendments have been proposed, and will receive consideration on the floor of the Senate. These are:

First. Strike out the words "or permitted" wherever they occur after the words "shall be required."

Second. An amendment establishing a weekly instead of a daily standard of hours, confining the work on a government contract to forty-eight hours in any one week of six consecutive working days.

Third. The words "that all classes of work, which have been, are now, or may hereafter be performed by the government, shall, when done by contract, by individuals, firms, or corporations for or on behalf of the United States, or any of the Territories, or the District of Columbia, be performed in accordance with the terms and provisions of this act" be struck out.

Fourth. An amendment making industrial emergencies due to train wreck, injury to plant, or accidents in manufacturing processes, other than by those named in the Bill, grounds of relief against the penalties of the Bill for necessary overwork.

Fifth. An amendment which will postpone the date of the taking effect of the law far enough in the future to permit the government and the manufacturers to adjust themselves to the changed conditions sought to be brought about by this legislation.

We wish you would address the Senators from your State, urging them to support these amendments, and to take a hand in improving or defeating the Bill generally. Call their attention by a short to-the-point letter to the radical character of the Bill, and also reiterate your objections thereto.

As it is quite uncertain just when this matter will be reached in the Senate, it is advisable that prompt action be taken.

Very truly, yours,

R. WUEST, *Commissioner*.

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E 1862.

NEW YORK, *April 22, 1912.*

F. C. SCHWEDTMAN, Esq.,  
706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: Your favor of 20th inst. is at hand, enclosing a copy of the letter of Mr. Selby to Chairman Fitzgerald.

The subject was to be taken up along with the other matters asked for by the Secretary of Commerce and Labor, on Friday or Saturday last. I was down on Thursday, and am of the opinion that things were in good position for the approval of this item in the Sundry Civil Bill.

Mr. Neill is in New York today, and is expected to remain here during most of this week. I shall try to have him ascertain and advise us the fate of this appropriation.

He agrees that in case it is not approved at this time, we must make an effort to raise the money directly and to convince the

Secretary of Commerce and Labor and the President that the President can properly extend the invitation without Congress having made an appropriation, but we hope that this will not be necessary.

With best regards, I am, ever,

Yours, sincerely,

MILES M. DAWSON.

N. B. I am returning the copy of Mr. Selby's letter for your files.

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D 2343.

UNITED STATES SENATE,  
COMMITTEE ON CUBAN RELATIONS,  
*April 22, 1912.*

DEAR MR. BIRD: Herewith enclosed find a copy of the redrafted bill which a goodly number of our mutual friends have brought forth after much labor. I hope it will please you, and that not only yourself but your Association, including my good friend Miles, will be pleased therewith.

I cannot tell you how much I prize the valuable assistance which is being rendered by your Association. I hope that you may find it convenient to be present at the meeting next Tuesday.

Very cordially, yours,

C. S. PAGE

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Manager National Ass'n of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

Enclosure.

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D 2344-2345.

APRIL 23, 1912.

Mr. L. C. WALKER,

*President Shaw-Walker Co., Muskegon, Mich.*

MY DEAR SIR: Not hearing from you in response to my letter of March 19th in which I referred to a call our Mr. Eberle made on you when in your city, I am writing you a brief outline of the work of the National Association of Manufacturers.

This work is the counteracting of the influence of the labor demagogue in his efforts to get unfair, iniquitous and even vicious class bills made law at the national capitol in the main, and at the state capitols as well. The amending of the Sherman Law in a way to exempt labor, various anti-injunction bills, eight hour bills, bills curtailing the powers of the courts of equity are a few samples. In fact any one of several classes of bills that have come up regularly in every session of Congress in the past few years would actually be confiscatory to employers of labor if passed and remaining law for any length of time.

The getting of a universal workingmen's compensation law is a vital necessity to all employers in the United States. Preparations for this work have already been completed by this Association. Elaborate and careful investigations have been made throughout Europe and America in order to have the Association in a position to make adequate and practical suggestions to the congressional committee so

that the model bill will be passed by Congress for the District of Columbia, as soon as it is practicable to press forward this bill for adoption by each and every state.

The fact that there is a majority of 53 democrats in the House of Representatives, and a probable democratic majority in the Senate will make it doubly difficult to defeat class labor legislation. Not only has the democratic party given more support to bills of this character than the republican party, but the democratic party has not been in power in Congress for 16 years, which means, and can mean nought else that the latter party will have their political ear fixed close to the ground in order to catch the drift of public opinion, and incidentally to cater for the labor vote.

The record of this Association, its signal success, is one of which we are, with abundant reason, most proud. Its success is naturally due to the moral and monetary support of its members. Its future record is necessarily, (for there is no other organized effort along this line of work) of essential and prime importance in preventing labor from tramping on the rights of employers. This future record, not only depends on the present members, but to a very large extent on the attitude of the organizations who have not yet put their shoulder to the wheel.

Yours, sincerely,

*Chairman Membership Committee.*

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D 2346-2349.

APRIL 26, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I got back here Thursday morning, after a strenuous campaign in Indianapolis and St. Louis.

I made three addresses, one before the Manufacturers' Bureau of Indiana at Indianapolis, Saturday night, with an attendance of between two hundred and two hundred and fifty; the second at the luncheon of the City Club in St. Louis, with an attendance of between three hundred and fifty and four hundred and the third the same night at the Odeon, with an audience of about thirty-five hundred.

The papers have given a great deal of attention to these talks, the Indianapolis Star declaring that I was exceedingly radical. My radicalism in Indianapolis consisted in dressing down the employers to whose indifference and lack of courage in organization I attributed the legislative and industrial evils that had exhibited themselves in Indiana, and particularly in Indianapolis, and to the same causes I attributed the action of their representatives in Congress with reference to legislation which impair their most fundamental personal and property rights. Walter Drew was present and gave them the same direct criticism. I am glad to say they seemed to like it, for great numbers of them spoke to me afterwards and declared they needed a direct criticism of their lack of a sense of responsibility.

The City Club at St. Louis presented the most representative audience, including the editors and managers of the dailies, Marion Ready, of the Mirror (a half-baked Socialist), and an exceptionally

large body of representative merchants, manufacturers and most of the railroad officials. My subject here was "Organization and Civilization." It seems this organization gives a luncheon once a week to which it invites the passing stranger who is supposed to represent something that interests them. They have been getting an unusual amount of labor dope. My immediate predecessors were Mr. John Mitchell, who was there the week before, the Rev. Stelzle, and Jane Addams, all of whom had been uniformly introduced, they tell me, by distinguished ministers who insisted that their proudest possession was a union card, so you see I had an excellent preliminary atmosphere. Our St. Louis friends seemed to think the meeting had done a lot of good, and I certainly had a most attentive audience.

I talked on Workmen's Compensation at night, expounding in a popular way the recent decisions and describing the applicability of the taxing power in the creation of a compensation system. Schwedtman has been appointed by Governor Hadley on the Compensation Commission of Missouri. It is a great opportunity to lead a movement for the drafting of a sound and equitable act.

I returned to find things in status quo, save that Mr. Wilson has reported from the House Labor Committee a bill which was expected to be reported when I left. Mr. Numemacher was to tell you all about this, but yourself and Bird did not show up for the Commerce meeting, so I assume you are not familiar with it. You know that for the past nine weeks our Democratic members of the Judiciary Committee have been between the devil of Gompers and the deep sea of business protest against the legislation which they had voted out of committee but could neither frame a report to vindicate nor gather the courage to report to the House. Becoming impatient, our labor friends got a new bill, the effect of which is to exempt labor organizations from the Sherman Act and prevent the issuance of injunctions to protect what it terms "personal rights," which is the old story of defining the right to work, etc., as personal rights and therefore not protectable by a writ of injunction, which our labor friends say is only to protect property rights, and these not being property rights "by definition" are not to be protected. Mr. Bartlett, of Georgia, introduced this bill in the House, and Senator Bacon of the same state, in the Senate. Now comes the game. The bill was referred to the House Committee on Labor instead of the Judiciary Committee, at Mr. Bartlett's request. I called your attention to the fact that I aroused Mr. Clayton's ire and he sought to secure a reference to which Mr. Bartlett objected. Mr. Clayton was compelled to leave for Alabama and the House Committee on the Judiciary abandoned the fight.

On the Senate side we fared better, for while the bill was referred, at Senator Bacon's request, to the Senate Committee on Labor instead of the Judiciary Committee, the Judiciary Committee, whom I got after immediately, have now put their finger on it. On the House side the expected happened. It was almost absurd to think of discussing constitutional questions of so grave a nature before the House Committee on Labor. Nevertheless I requested to be heard and the request was denied. Immediately thereafter Mr. Wilson and his distinguished confreres gravely put their highly cultivated legal minds together and reported this bill, H. R. 23189. The report which accompanies the bill is interesting. It consists of Mr. Wilson's



speech on injunctions before the House Judiciary Committee and liberal excerpts from what I recognize as the profound legal contributions of Justice Gompers and Associate Justice Andrew Furuseth, constituting the Supreme Court of Labor, a long established appellate branch of the Supreme Court of the United States. I enclose a copy of this celebrated report. The bill now goes to the House calendar and there will be some warm doings. I shall have a bulletin out on this interesting document shortly.

It is interesting to observe that the difficult constitutional questions which scared the Democratic Judiciary Committee through the ropes are met, with a courage unequalled, by a miner, a hat maker and a structural iron worker whose preliminary education has made them utterly fearless in the presence of any known legal problem! So unionists rush in where lawyers fear to tread. No man is so courageous as he who sits on a powder keg in the firm belief that it is filled with mustard seed. Incidentally Mr. Wilson has found time, with the assistance of Mr. Sulzer, to report a bill creating a Department of Labor. This has been in compliance with a plank of the Democratic platform of 1908, and you will notice on page 4 of the report the approval of all the distinguished union officials necessary to secure Congressional action on such a bill.

I can't think of anything that ought to awaken business men in this country as much as these two reports. If this is not reducing national legislation to a farce, nothing could. A Judiciary Committee of seventeen lawyers selected from the best in the House considers, hears argument and then fails to agree upon an injunction bill. By a strictly party vote, the majority agree upon and vote a bill out of committee which they are unable to vindicate by a report and take to the House. Thereupon a more vicious bill is referred to a committee without a lawyer, personally without any equipment of any kind or character, for the consideration of such a measure, and it is solemnly reported and put up to the House, having been in the committee for four days, no argument having been heard thereon, and error and ignorance clinging to the report, accompanying the bill like burrs to a beggar's rags. Now perhaps some of our business friends will wake up when they see the ways greased down which can be slid any legislation which organized labor desires to put up to a cowardly Congress. If a bill like this can be referred to the Labor Committee there is not any measure, irrespective of its title or character, that can not likewise be so referred. This Committee can become a catchall for any demand that organized labor cares to put up to Congress. I am sure the more you reflect upon this, the more you can realize the character of the situation created.

Imagine a Department of Labor, the cabinet post filled by Gompers or one chosen at his dictation or suggestion, perhaps a prominent Civic Federationist like Mr. Low, in which case the gentleman would be entirely surrounded by those who knew what they wanted and how to get it, and all the powers of government behind a universal smelling organization of inspectors, dipping into every form of business and making any kind of an inquiry or investigation which Mr. Gompers found necessary, convenient or helpful. The time is almost at hand when the 16th Amendment will provide for the possession of a union card by the President.

We may be able to bring about an interesting clash of interest between the Judiciary Committee and the House Labor Committee. Mr. Clayton is pretty well stirred up over the attempt to get his bill out of the way because, I have it on most excellent authority, the bill passed by the House is to be the basis of a plank in the Democratic platform, so Mr. Clayton has tried his hand again by introducing H. R. 23635, which is a final amalgamation of all the anti-injunction madness of the former Democratic bills. This it is also likely the Committee will endeavor to vindicate and place upon the House calendar. That is, I think they ought to be helped to do this so that the House can decide upon the respective soundness of the legal views of the Committee on the Judiciary and the Committee on Labor. This is the situation as I close.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

(Copies to Messrs. Parry, Hanch, Brantingham, Bird, Jarvis and Hoyt.)

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D 2350.

APRIL 30, 1912.

HON. CARROLL S. PAGE,  
*The Senate, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR SENATOR PAGE: Your letter of April 22nd was received during my absence and acknowledged by our Secretary. However, I feel that I should be negligent in my duty if I did not personally express to you my gratification at receiving your letter.

Yours, very truly,  
JPB/EAW

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D 2351.

(Copy.)

MAY 9, 1912.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: We had the first show-down on the Eight-Hour Bill this morning. Senator Borah moved for its consideration and was met by objections from Senators Gallinger, Heyburn and Lodge. He then modified his request for consideration to unanimous consent to have the bill read. This was done. Thereupon Senator Heyburn gave notice that when the bill came up for consideration "there would be something doing." Notice was also given by Senator Gallinger that he would insist upon the fullest opportunity for consideration and debate. I had a long interview with Senator Heyburn this morning and am satisfied he will fight the bill to the last ditch. We are making progress in securing support for amendments among senators who would otherwise vote for the bill straight, and increasing the number of senators who oppose it as an entirety wherever opportunity offers. At the conclusion of this morning's brief discussion the bill was withdrawn from further consideration and the Rivers and Harbors Bill taken up. I have no doubt that Borah will

attempt to secure further consideration for the bill, but I know that every effort will be made to block it through parliamentary tactics, and it is likely that a constant stream of appropriation bills will now pour into the Senate and that tariff discussion up whatever time these do not, and the prospect for preventing consideration of the bill for a long time is excellent. I am also sorry to say that the prospect for an early adjournment becomes poorer every day.

The Democrats intended to report a rule providing for the consideration and passage of the Clayton Injunction Bill under suspension of the rules. This has been postponed until Monday. Bitter feeling has grown up between Clayton and Bartlett of Georgia, who proposed a further extreme labor injunction bill which was referred to and reported back to the House by the House Labor Committee. Clayton will undoubtedly do everything he can to defeat consideration of the Bartlett bill, and there is a hope that the continuation of this mixup may interfere with the consideration of Clayton's own bill. We are doing everything we can to promote this Democratic harmony.

Yours, truly,

(Signed) JAMES A. EMERY.

(Copies to Messrs. Parry, Hanch, Bird, Brantingham, Jarvis, and Hoyt.)

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B 266.

BALTIMORE, May 10, 1912.

Mr. S. T. KIMBALL,

*Attorney at Law, 414 Main Street, Rockland, Me.*

MY DEAR KIMBALL: Your letter of recent date, with the enclosure, was received, and I was hugely surprised and disappointed at the news contained therein. I was also disappointed that I did not see you when you and Mr. Donohue were in Boston last spring; but I have been continually on the go day and night for the past three months, and I feel that if I had seen you in Boston you would have put up a fight before you pulled out of the race as easily as you did.

I can not express to you my deep disappointment, for I feel sure that you are the only man that could be elected on the Republican side in the second Maine district at the next election, and although I have not been writing you frequently I have been continually doing a little work, which I know would have its effect upon that district at the next election. I am sorry to tell you now that I have lost all interest if you are out of the fight, and I am positively sure that there are several organizations that would have favored you that will now favor McGillicuddy.

I have been working in the West for the past six weeks, but expect to be in New York City all of the week after next, so if you are in New York around the 15th to 25th I shall be very glad to see you.

After leaving New York I will be engaged in several of the Jersey districts, so I hope that when you get this letter that you will find time to write me and send me any news that you possibly can concerning the situation in the second district, and in your opinion what chances a Republican will have at the next election. I feel myself that it will be very little, for this will give the brewers and other

organizations of that stripe a good chance to get in the work for the Honorable Daniel McG., who would have stayed neutral or helped you if you had remained in the field.

Remember me to Mr. Donohue or any friends of mine that are in Rockland that you may come across.

Closing this letter with very kind wishes to your family and yourself, believe me to be,

Very truly, yours,

D 2352.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Racine, Wis., May 13, 1912.*

DEAR MR. BIRD: Enclosed circular letter on the Page-Wilson Bill explains itself. I will be greatly obliged if you will have letters written to constituents of members of the House Committee on Agriculture. Mr. Talcott, of Utica, is favorable to the Bill; Mr. Haugen, of Iowa, Mr. Hanna, of North Dakota, and Mr. Plumley, of Vt. I cannot answer definitely for the others. Mr. Stanley writes sort of evasively, to the effect that whatever Mr. Lever does is sure to be right. Mr. Taggart, of Massachusetts is receptive toward the Page Bill, and thinks the Lever Bill too is fine. The House Committee may be slow to approve of the work of the Senate or of another committee, but here is the chance for them to make a Bill that will give them credit, and yet will accomplish the general purpose.

Yours, very truly,

H. E. MILES.

HEM/MHB

Enclo.

Dictated but not read.

D 2353-2354.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Racine, Wis., May 14, 1912.*

MY DEAR SIR: With reference to the Page-Wilson Bill, the representatives of many organizations have asked me what more they can do, and state that they have such heavy correspondence that they do not like to write unnecessary letters. My correspondence is very heavy, and I beg, therefore, by a general letter, to advise those who have written me to this end.

The Page-Wilson Bill is in its "spirit and purpose" very favorably regarded in Congress and out. There is, however, a good deal of unnecessary "lumber" in it. The Page Bill is certain to pass the Senate, and the Lever Bill, which gives \$3,000,000 for one purpose only, and that not educational in a primary sense, will likely pass the House, and neither Bill go further.

This makes a perfect opportunity for Congressman Lever to rewrite and consolidate the Page and Lever Bills. I have great hopes that he will do this, and believe any letters to him and to the members of his committee, with copies to Senator Page, will decidedly help to this end.

The amount carried by the Page Bill is said to be too large. Let Congressman Lever reduce it as much as his judgment permits and then write a Bill which gives, say, \$1,500,000 to agricultural and the same amount to industrial education, tying domestic science in with each, so that the girls associated with each industry may learn house-keeping. Then make three more requirements:

1. A strong control in Washington, with high standards, which must be met in the actual schools.

2. A State Board or other authority that will receive the funds and maintain the Washington standards in the state.

3. The widest latitude within the state in the use of the funds, according to the needs, habits and laws of the several states and to the industries and circumstances of each community.

So long as the standards are high, and so required from Washington in matter of instruction given and the actual final attainment on the part of a scholar, there should be a wide latitude in each school itself as to the means whereby those standards are maintained.

The last I knew, Mr. Lever was considering some such Bill as this. I feel that he hardly realizes the feeling throughout the country for industrial education, having had his mind upon agriculture.

Very sincerely, yours,

H. E. MILES.

HEM/MHB

P. S.—You will know what other influential persons in Washington and elsewhere to write upon the subject.

E 1863.

MAY 17, 1912.

Mr. JAMES BALL,

*Assistant Treasurer The United Gas Improvement Co.,  
Broad and Arch Streets, Philadelphia, Pa.*

MY DEAR SIR: Mr. Porter has just handed me your cheque for \$1,000. I wish to personally acknowledge this and extend you our sincerest appreciation.

Yours, respectfully,

*Treasurer.*

E 1865.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., May 17, 1912.*

Mr. HENRY R. TOWNE,

*The Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co.,  
9 Murray St., New York.*

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: An important issue has been raised here respecting the Eight Hour Bill upon which I believe your experience will be most valuable.

It is asserted that many manufacturing industries in the State of New York are making public contracts with the State and City under the provisions of the Eight Hour Law of New York, which is similar

to the one proposed in the Eight Hour Bill now pending before the Senate. It is asserted that manufacturers are not finding it inconvenient to comply with that law and that there has been no marked increase in the price of commodities to the State under these terms.

Has your firm had any experience in this regard, and are you informed as to what effect the law has had in causing manufacturing firms to refuse to accept state contracts? Any information you can give me on this subject will be greatly appreciated and most valuable.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(4369.)

JAMES T. McDERMOTT,  
*Fourth District of Illinois.*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
*Washington, D. C., May 24, 1912.*

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR FRIEND: Enclosed find copy of telegram I received this morning in reference to duplicate check. It is necessary that you come to Washington and help straighten this matter out. Even if I have to dig for the money myself let me hear from you at once by wire Hotel Reuter.

With best wishes, I am,  
Yours truly,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

(4370.)

[Copy of telegram.]

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
*Washington, D. C., May 24, 1912.*

UNION TRUST COMPANY:

Duplicate check has shown up for \$250 and demand a settlement.

GEO. T. THOMPSON.

This is what I want to see you about.

(4371.)

JAMES T. McDERMOTT,  
*Fourth District of Illinois.*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE,  
*Washington, D. C., May 24, 1912.*

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR FRIEND: Enclosed find copy of telegram that I got this morning. It is very necessary that you come to Washington and see me at once. We were here in the House when you were over here Thurs-

day. This matter must be straightened out even if I have to go and dig up the money.

I can not understand your actions.

Trusting to hear from you at once, I am,

Yours, truly,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

D 2355.

MAY 28, 1912.

MR. BIRD: You will remember the letter we received May 16th from Mr. Miles with the draft of a circular letter to be sent to constituents of members of the House Committee on Agriculture. You and I decided it was impracticable to do this, but I did not have an opportunity to speak to Mr. Miles about it. Did you have such an opportunity?

B.

GSB/EAW.

(4374-4377.)

3933 OLD YORK ROAD,  
Baltimore, May 30, 1912.

MR. J. H. McMICHAEL,  
C/o Hon. James T. McDermott,  
House Office Building, Room 323, Washington, D. C.

DEAR SIR: Your short note of May 24th was received by me this morning on my return here to Baltimore, also a copy of an alleged telegram. I am not at all interested in the cancellation of any checks given to Mr. James T. McDermott for campaign expenses during the spring primaries in April in the fourth congressional district of Chicago. I gave to Mr. McDermott last spring about 24 days of my time, and received no pay for it up to the present time. I was faithfully promised that my expenses would be paid in advance before I left here, but when I got to Chicago I neither received expenses nor any consideration from the McDermott campaign managers while there, although I worked day and night among the manufacturers of his district to help him in his fight.

Mr. Harold McCormick of the McCormick Harvester Co. gave to Mr. McDermott's campaign a check of \$250 while I was present, for campaign expenses. That check came to Baltimore by mistake on account of my notifying the mail clerk in the Hotel Sherman in Chicago to forward my mail to Baltimore when I thought about leaving there a week before the campaign closed, but was persuaded to remain by his friend Fleming. I used that check to pay the campaign expenses incurred by me while working for Mr. McDermott. The check was made out in my name, as all the other checks were that he received from the manufacturers, and it only partly paid the expenses I incurred, and I expect to get a settlement from Mr. McDermott for my time and expenses on my first visit to Washington. For the 20 days that I was at the Hotel Sherman I never received a cent, and my average expenses at the hotel was about \$8.00 per day. I got nothing for incidental expenses, car fare or railway fare, and I am still out of pocket about \$50.00 for expenses alone; so for those

reasons I can't understand why he has turned this matter over to you, or why you are writing about this check that came to me.

I have been extremely busy since I left Chicago, and am anxious to come to Washington to have a settlement with Mr. McDermott. I have not been in Washington since I returned from the West, and I can not understand where you got the information that I was there last Thursday.

I will be leaving for New York to-morrow morning, but expect to be back Tuesday or Wednesday of next week, so I hope that you will show this letter to Mr. McDermott, and tell him for me that I hope the moment I get to Washington that he will be able to compensate me in some way for the work I did in March and April for him.

Respectfully, yours,

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(4375.)

MERCHANTS NATIONAL BANK,  
*Baltimore, June 1, 1912.*

M. M. MULHALL, Esq.,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore.*

DEAR SIR: Some days ago we received from Chicago two checks for \$250, each drawn to your order by H. F. McCormick, your name appearing upon both of the checks, it being claimed that one of the endorsements is a forgery. I at once communicated with your home by phone and was told that you at the moment were in Washington, but would upon your return that evening call me up at my house. Hearing nothing I again yesterday morning phoned you and was told that you had again gone to Washington. I asked that you let us hear from you upon your return. Is it not possible for you to telephone me something in order that I may at least make some intelligent reply in the premises to our Chicago friends?

Very truly, yours,  
B.

WM. INGLE.

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(4376, 4378.)

JUNE 4, 1912.

HON. JAMES T. McDERMOTT,  
*Room 323 House Office Bldg., Washington. D. C.*

DEAR SIR: I received a letter from I. H. McMichael, dated May 31st, which I suppose was authorized by you. You know that every statement this letter contains is a malicious lie, for you certainly know that you had my time for 24 days without cost, and besides I collected for you, above all expenses, over \$500 while I was in Chicago.

Another thing, you have certainly acknowledged a dozen times, and that is, that you did not have a list of any of the manufacturers in your district, and never did any business with them, outside of the Beef Trust, and when I came to Chicago, on the 28th of last March, you were utterly unable to give me any list to work from, and you claimed yourself that you could not spare the time at that late day to make a canvass of the manufacturers yourself.

I send this letter to you because I have been away from Baltimore, on and off, since the 15th of last month, but I will be in Baltimore



next Thursday, and will remain there until after the convention, so will be glad to see you at my home in Baltimore, or any place that you may designate in Washington, any day next week.

I will close this letter to you by saying that my efforts for you in the past deserve better treatment than for you to allow that petty grafter in your office to write me the insulting letter that he did.

Very respectfully, yours,

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(4817.)

DEAR SIR: We are enclosing original and duplicate checks issued by Harold F. McCormick, No. 19991, dated April 1st, 1912, in favor of Colonel M. M. Mulhall, No. 3933 Old York Road, your city, for \$250. Both checks have been paid by us, the original on April 5th, subsequent to the payment of the duplicate. The endorsement of Colonel Mulhall on one of the checks, presumably the duplicate, is a forgery, and we shall thank you to communicate with him and procure from him an affidavit setting forth the fact that the endorsement appearing on said check is a forgery.

We shall greatly appreciate any assistance that you may render us in the matter, and shall be glad to reimburse you for any expense incurred.

Very truly,

MERCHANTS LOAN & TRUST Co.,  
*Chicago, Ill.*

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(4379.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *June 5, 1912.*

This is to certify that the endorsement of the undersigned as it appears on check attached hereto and described herein was not made by the undersigned or anyone acting in his behalf or upon his authority.

The check attached hereto is described as follows: Issued by Harold F. McCormick, for two hundred and fifty dollars (\$250), dated Chicago, April 1, 1912, drawn on Merchants Loan & Trust Company, Chicago, Ill., to the order of Col. M. M. Mulhall, and marked "Duplicate."

I further certify that the original of the above-described check was duly received by me and cashed in regular order, and that I know nothing of the reason which prompted the issuance of the check attached hereto.

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(4380.)

(Omitted.)

E 1866.

NEW YORK, *June 11, 1912.*

F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.:*

Please wire immediately in detail at our expense your opinion as to effect Taft's nomination and election would have on the continuation of prosperity in the south.

NATL. ASSN. OF MANUFACTURERS.

11.41 p.

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E 1867-1870.

NORDYKE & MARMON Co.,  
*Indianapolis, Ind., June 13, 1912.*

DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: Your esteemed favor of the 11th is at hand, and I appreciate, more than words can express, your considerate and kind remarks relative to my going off the directorate of the N. A. M. It is doubly gratifying to me because of the conviction as to the unconditional sincerity of your expressions. It is needless to say that my leaving the Board has not brought forth any expressions of regret from any of the officers of the Association, or any of the other directors or general office force, with the single exception of Mr. Boudinot.

I agree with you fully in the statement that Mr. Mix is a most desirable member of the Board, but in this connection, it is perfectly patent to me that for some time past, I have been regarded by the powers-that-be as a very undesirable member of the Board, and it was, no doubt, a source of great relief to several when I did not go back on the Board.

Outside of a difference of opinion on a proposition entirely distinct from the N. A. M., I am utterly at a loss to understand why my presence on the Board should be regarded with disfavor, unless similar reasons are entertained to those which were held by Mr. Cushing as justification for his animosity towards me. I have not pretended to be tactful or diplomatic, as it is not my nature to conceal my earnestness in advancing a cause which I believe to be right. I have been aggressive, and it has been a sore tax on my patience to see a group of men of supposed maturity, business experience and judgment, wasting their time by engaging for hours in desultory discussion of unimportant details which should never have been brought before them, and then when a really important proposition was presented, have it discussed casually for a few minutes and then passed up to somebody or other with power to act. It is possible that there may be some feeling of animosity growing out of an old controversy, which I had hoped was forgotten. Every now and then an incident has occurred which has brought forcibly to my attention the fact that either ill feeling or lack of confidence existed towards me from several sources.

Taking everything into consideration, and realizing the open avenues for my services in lines where they are appreciated and where they have proven of value, it is but natural that it should prove a happy relief to me to be away from the atmosphere which has been, in many cases, unsympathetic, if not repellent, towards me.

In order that you may fully appreciate my feelings in the matter, I am going to trespass upon your patience to the extent of reviewing some matters which may have passed out of your mind. I think I have attended every convention of the National Association of Manufacturers except the first and last ones, also the Pittsburg convention. I was interested in the work of the organization from the viewpoint of a "private in the ranks," and never dreamed of gaining the slightest prominence in connection with association work. At the Pittsburg convention of the association, for the first time, a committee was appointed on fire insurance. I do not know who made the suggestion, but I now know that there were some motives in connection therewith which were inimical to the best interests of the Association. As indicated above, I was not at that convention, but knowing of my experience in fire insurance matters, Mr. Parry appointed me a member of that committee. It was very shortly disclosed to me that a majority of the members of that committee, in connection with a certain official of the Association, had definite intentions relative to the scope the insurance activities should take, which included practically turning the entire Association into a gigantic stock insurance company, which would have afforded great opportunities for financial gain for the parties promoting the scheme. I then believed, and now hold the same view, that the consummation of the ideas of the majority of that Insurance Committee would have wrecked the Association. You may recall that I fought the proposition at every turn, and was forced to not only combat the majority of the Fire Insurance Committee, but also practically the entire Board of Directors. The next year I was made chairman of the Committee on Fire Insurance, and I continued to combat the proposition of turning the Association into a Fire Insurance Company. My opposition to the pet schemes of certain persons so aroused their vindictiveness that they sought, before the directors, to have the Fire Insurance Committee, of which I was chairman, discharged and discredited in the midst of the year, and with a valuable work in behalf of the members of the Association, entirely unfinished. It was this inconsiderate and wholly indefensible action of the directors that prompted me to become a director of the Association, if possible, with a view of convincing them as to the honesty of my actions and trustworthiness in handling any association affairs entrusted to me. From that day to this I have combated intrigue and Hindoo methods wherever they showed themselves. Your own files will disclose a letter written to Mr. Van Cleave, upon his election as President, in which I clearly foresaw and pointed out to him obstacles which it was necessary for him to overcome before he could hope to have a really successful administration. Mr. Van Cleave elected to temporize and not meet the issues then presented, which resulted in largely nullifying the efficiency of his first year's administration. The issue was then met as I advised the year before that it should be met, and no one will question the correctness of my judgment.

Later on, the Association got "cold feet" on the work of its Foreign Department, and was ready to dump the same into the East River. With due respect to my colleagues on the committee which was appointed to investigate the Foreign Department, I am confident that if it had not been for the aggressively presented and defended report

favoring the continuance of the Foreign Department, the same would have been abolished, and I do not believe there is now a single director—past or present—who would favor abolishing the Foreign Department.

Since the strenuous episode on the fire insurance subject, the officers of the Association have not seen fit to appoint me upon any permanent committee, although the services rendered in behalf of the Association would have seemed to justify consideration in this respect. Nominally, I was placed on the Committee on National Legislation, and I use the word "nominally" advisedly when I say the records and correspondence of the Association will show that there have been meetings or conferences of this committee which I was not invited to attend.

I have written communications to the Association upon subjects of great importance, to which intended answers were suppressed.

During my administration as Vice-President for the State of Indiana, there have been meetings and conferences in Indiana in connection with association affairs, of which I have not received the slightest advice.

I have not at any time sought or wanted honor in association work, but in my own business I have learned the necessity of giving due consideration and appreciation for meritorious work. The Association, exclusive of my case, has been almost wholly devoid of appreciation. I hoped that, sooner or later, there would be enough directors with initiative and moral courage sufficient to make the Association actually, what it purports to be in reputation. I must confess to having become discouraged, to attend meeting after meeting and see full-grown men listening with resignation to statements, proposals and suggestions which would not be entertained in a well-managed corporation for a quarter of a second. I have heard desultory discussions regarding committee work, and listened to claims that the committees are all "our children and must all be treated alike," from which it follows that if you set hen eggs, eagle eggs and goose eggs under one hen, you must feed the entire hatch on mush. Do you wonder that my patience was overtaxed?

It is very kind of you to say that I should have been elected a member of the board-at-large, and the foregoing has been written to make it clear to you why I was not desired as a director-at-large or otherwise. As a slight indication to you of some of the motives which I have tried to make clear in the above, I am enclosing herewith certain correspondence, which is self-explanatory. I would request you to kindly return after noting same. I feel satisfied that Mr. Boudinot's letter of May 17th was suggested to him and was not written of his own volition. Notwithstanding his statement that he studiously refrains from anything that might have the appearance of "politics," it has come to me directly that some one circulated the fact among the delegates from Indiana that a letter had been received from me stating that I did not want to be re-elected. I do not, for a moment, think that Mr. Boudinot did this, or had it done, to prejudice me, as I think he conscientiously feels very friendly towards me. He is not well, and it would be easy for him to be misunderstood, or for others to mis-quote my letter. Reading between the lines, the enclosed correspondence indicates much that is not said directly.

What I have written in this letter is solely for your own information and in confidence. I have written to you freely, just as I once wrote to Mr. Van Cleave, who, I think, was a sincere friend, as I believe you to be. What I have written would be taken, by most any one, besides yourself, as being "sour grapes." I realize that there are very few, besides yourself, connected with the Association, who would appreciate my explanation or position any more than the historical ass, who turned aside from the dainty repast set before him, to devour a thistle.

With kindest regards to yourself and Mrs. Schwedtman, I am, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

C. C. HANCH.

Mr. FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
706 Locust St., Saint Louis, Mo.

E. 1871.

JUNE 15, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Great Northern Hotel, Chicago, Ill.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I am afraid that telegram which we have sent to our members is going to do us some harm in St. Louis. Four of our best members here telephoned me today and wanted to know what we meant by telegraphing the membership in this fashion. Two of them told me confidentially that if we were entering politics they would resign at once. Four years ago when Mr. Van Cleave issued his well remembered proclamation in favor of Mr. Taft and the Republican party we had a number of our best St. Louis members drop out of the Association. Some of them have never returned. I am wondering if St. Louis members are different from those elsewhere, or if this side of the question has been carefully considered by you and your advisors before sending out the Taft telegram. Every member who telephoned told me that he preferred not to have his name disclosed but there is no reason why I can't give you the names in confidence if you so desire.

Again expressing my pleasant surprise at having had the good fortune of spending the evening with you, believe me, ever,

Faithfully, yours,

*Chairman.*

(Copy to Mr. Miles.)

D. 2356.

Western Union—Day letter.

JUNE 16, 1912.

Please urge your members to wire immediately Chicago strongly protesting against any part of republican platform declaring for special privileges or class legislation. Also urging declaration most emphatically upholding the judiciary which is the mainstay of our national life. Address telegrams simply Chairman, Resolutions Committee, Chicago, Illinois.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE.

E 1872.

JUNE 24, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, JR.

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: First of all let me congratulate you upon your nomination of President Taft. Since you have nominated him so successfully you will, no doubt, also elect him successfully, at least this is my great hope and wish. I haven't seen the platform in detail but I am confident that under the conditions it is as good as could be expected and that you and your able lieutenants are in no small measure responsible for the various planks effecting our activities. I note with interest that Workmen's Compensation Legislation is covered in the platform.

I send you herewith draft of a short letter that I intend to send out to the members of our Association, together with a re-print, of which I also enclose a copy and with pamphlets bearing upon our work, one of them furnished by the Wisconsin State Commission, the other one a re-production of what was distributed at the Convention. I hope that all this has your approval and unless I hear to the contrary I shall go right ahead.

Regarding the National Cash Register Company, I am now figuring on spending a day with them after our meeting at Niagara Falls, that is the 11th of July.

Very truly yours,

*Chairman.*

Enc.

E 1873.

JUNE 24, 1912.

Mr. HENRY L. ROSENFELD,  
*New York, N. Y.*

MY DEAR MR. ROSENFELD: Glad to have yours of June 21st. I expect to be in New York early in July, probably the 5th or 6th for a hurried visit and I shall then endeavor to see you a few minutes.

I beg to call your attention to a clipping reproduced from the New York World. You will be interested in learning that the Committee's report at the recent Convention was such a success that the Board of Directors immediately appropriated \$10,000 for next year's work. Unfortunately I have little time for this work at present but shall continue to do the best I can.

With best of good wishes, believe me,  
Truly yours,

*Chairman.*

ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT,  
*Equitable Life Assurance Association, 165 Broadway.*

Enc.

D 2357.

JUNE 25, 1912.

Please urge your members to wire immediately Baltimore strongly protesting against any part of Democratic platform declaring for

special privileges or class legislation. Also urging declaration most emphatically upholding the judiciary which is the mainstay of our national life. Address telegrams simply Chairman, Resolutions Committee, Baltimore, Maryland.

# NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE.

Charge N. A. M.

D 2358-2360.

- Chas. J. McGinness, Sec., Master Horse Shoers Nat'l Protective Assn., 11 Union Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
- W. D. McKenny, Commissioner, Columbus, Industrial Alliance, Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Columbus, O.
- Leonard Forester, Sec'y, Master House Painters' and Decorators Assn., Milwaukee, Wis.
- E. A. Holmgreen, Sec'y, Alamo Iron Wks., San Antonio, Texas.
- Henry Dorsey, Sec'y, Employing Commercial Printers of Texas, Dallas, Texas.
- W. A. Graber, Sec., American Anti-Accident Assn., Sharpsville, Pa.
- R. E. Hamilton, Ass't Actuary, Am. Assn. of Flint & Lime Glass Mfgs., Inc., Pittsburg, Pa.
- A. W. Mason, Sec., Bangor Slate Assn., Bangor, Pa.
- Chas. W. Ireland, Sec., Contracting Bricklayers Assn., Builders Exchange, Cincinnati, Ohio.
- John Ramsey, Sec., Merchant Bakers Exchange, 367 Delaware St., Syracuse, N. Y.
- H. A. Zimmer, Sec., Team Owners Protective Assn., 164 Andrews St., Rochester, N. Y.
- Arthur Stubbs, Sec., Silk Throwsters' Assn. of Am., 445 Broome St., N. Y. C.
- Frank W. Noxon, Sec., Railway Business Assn., New York City, 2 Rector St.
- S. C. Mead, Sec., Merchants' Assn. of New York, 54-60 Lafayette St., N. Y. C.
- Arthur C. Maury, Acting Sec'y, Am. Paper & Pulp Assn., 50 Church St., N. Y. C.
- Frank L. Arnold, Sec., Alliance Against Accident Fraud, 21 Park Row, N. Y. C.
- Henry C. McLearn, Sec., Carriage Builders' Nat'l Assn., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
- J. R. Moorehead, Sec., Nat'l Federation Retail Merchants, Lexington, Mo.
- W. B. Raymond, Sec., Liverymen-Undertakers Mutual Benefit Assn., 431 Minnesota Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
- Herbert U. Biggar, Sec., Michigan Wholesale Grocers' Assn., 304 Whitney Bldg., Detroit, Mich.
- Frank R. Ellsworth, Sec., Furniture & Interior Decorators Assn. of Boston, 77 Washington St., N., Boston, Mass.
- H. A. Rose, Sec., Kansas State Retail Merchants Assn., Leavenworth, Kas.
- Geo. C. Maus, Sec., Ellsworth College Oratorical Assn., Iowa Falls, Iowa.

- Chas. A. Stokes, Sec., Denver Transfer Company's Assn., R. 1025 Foster Bldg., Denver, Colo.
- T. W. Tomlinson, Sec., American Nat'l Live Stock Assn., Denver Colo.
- Wm. T. Anderson, Sec., Board of Trade & Business Men's Assn., 604 Board of Trade Bldg., Norfolk, Va.
- Eugene E. Knox, Sec., Board of Trade, Portsmouth, O.
- J. S. Kuykendall, Sec., Board of Trade of Winston-Salem, Winston-Salem, N. C.
- H. Findlay French, Sec., Board of Trade of Baltimore, Baltimore, Md.
- Wm. H. Howard, Sec., Indianapolis Board of Trade, Indianapolis, Ind.
- A. J. Bertonneau, Sec., Pasadena Board of Trade, Pasadena, Cal.
- John J. Sheeby, Sec., Wholesale Grocers' Assn., 705 Florida Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.
- A. H. Garrison, Sec., United Metal Trades Assn., 333 Lyon Bldg., Seattle, Wash.
- Edwin L. Seabrook, Sec., Nat'l Assn. of Sheet Metal Contractors, 261 S. 4th St., Philadelphia, Pa.
- G. W. Krapp, Sec., Cincinnati Branch Nat'l Metal Trades Assn., c/o The Ahrens-Fox Fire Engine Co., Cincinnati, O.
- Thos. B. O'Connell, Chicago Laundrymen's Assn., 610 Ashland Block, Chicago, Ill.
- B. Griffen, Sec., Pittston Builders Exchange, Pittston, Pa.
- Blanch Prescott, Acting Secy., Builders' & Manufacturers' Exchange, Builders' Exchange, Washington, D. C.
- Geo. F. Thesmacher, Sec., Building Trades Employers of Cleveland, O., 1512 W. 25th St., Cleveland, O.
- C. C. Foster, Sec., Employers Assn. of Indianapolis, Indianapolis, Ind.
- W. W. Stader, Sec., Employers Assn. of Columbus, Columbus, Ind.
- R. J. MacLean, Sec., Spokane Chamber of Commerce, Spokane, Wash.
- Chas. G. Adams, Sec., Business Men's Assn. of Auburn, N. Y., Auburn, N. Y.
- Louis A. Mansfield, Sec., Lumber Dealers Assn., New Haven, Conn.
- George Wilson Jones, Sec., Illinois Lumber & Builders' Supply Dealers Assn., Chicago, Ill.
- Paul Lachmund, Sec., Retail Lumber Dealers Mutual Ins. Assn. of Wisc., #818 Goldsmith Bldg., Milwaukee, Wis.
- Conrad Shearer, Sec., Manufacturers' Assn. of Kenosha, Wis., Kenosha, Wis.
- D. H. Creider, Sec., Manufacturers Assn. of Pittsburg, 903 Lewis Bldg., Pittsburg, Pa.
- Otto Haenichen, Sec., Broad Silk Manufacturers Assn., 1 Broadway, Paterson, N. J.
- B. F. Brown, Sec., Manufacturers' Assn. of Muskegon, Hackley Nat'l Bank Bldg., Muskegon, Mich.
- D. F. Norton, Sec., Evansville Manufacturers Assn., E. B. A. Bldg., Evansville, Ind.
- H. A. Jansen, Sec., Tri-City Manufacturers Assn., Moline, Ill.
- E. J. Wirfs, Sec., American Refrigerator Mfg. Assn., Champaign, Ill.; Fox River Valley Mfgs. Assn., Aurora, Ill.
- B. R. Trombly, Master House Painters & Dec. Assn., Somerville, Mass.
- Samuel E. Reinhard, Clothiers Board of Trade, Baltimore, Md.



Franklin W. Heath, Sec., United Typothetæ of America, Heisen Bldg., Chicago, Ill.  
 Austin A. Burnham, Sec., Nat'l Business League of America, Chicago, Ill.  
 Edward A. Harvey, Acting Sec'y, Buffalo Chamber of Commerce, 419 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Buffalo, N. Y.  
 J. H. Tregor, Nat'l Assn. of Credit Men, 41 Park Row, N. Y. C.  
 Edward A. Fitzgerald, Sec., Cincinnati Chamber of Commerce and Merchants' Exchange, Cincinnati, O.  
 F. H. Colburn, Sec., California Bankers Assn., San Francisco, Cal.  
 W. T. Beck, Sec., Master Painters & Decorators Assn., San Francisco, Cal.  
 William Kennedy, Sec., Commercial Club of Arkansas City, Arkansas City, Kas.

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D 2361.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
 Washington, D. C., June 25, 1912.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,*  
 30 Church Street, New York.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I enclose herewith copy of a letter and suggested circular sent to the President of the New Jersey Manufacturers' Association.

Will you not please see that all our members in New Jersey are immediately urged to take like action, and if you can reach any other organizations in New Jersey that are likely to act on this matter will you not see that they are addressed immediately and that a copy of this circular is sent to them? Prompt and emphatic action is of the greatest importance and will not only be effective in this case but ought to make a lasting impression on Senator Martine, who is rapidly developing into the leading champion of Mr. Gompers.

I am, very truly yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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D 2362-2363.

JUNE 25, 1912.

Mr. J. W. FOSTER,  
*President Manufacturers Association of New Jersey,*  
 806 American Mechanic Building, Trenton, N. J.

MY DEAR MR. FOSTER: I beg to call your attention to a matter of more than ordinary importance. Your Senator, Mr. Martine, is undertaking to prevent a full discussion of the Clayton Anti-Injunction Bill, H. R. 23635, now being considered by a special sub-committee of the Judiciary Committee of the Senate.

Mr. Martine, undoubtedly at the insistence of Mr. Gompers and his associates, for Mr. Gompers so intimates, introduced a resolution in the Senate, June 12th, discharging the Judiciary Committee from further consideration of this bill. If this resolution were adopted the bill would be placed upon the Senate calendar and brought before the Senate for action without any opportunity for the opponents of

the bill to present their argument against it to the Judiciary Committee, nor would the Judiciary Committee have an opportunity, after hearing argument, to form its own conclusions respecting the measure and report them to the Senate.

The bill is a most drastic one in our opinion, and we believe we can demonstrate that it greatly diminishes the powers of courts of equity to issue restraining orders in all kinds of cases when such orders are necessary to protect the subject matter of litigation until the rights of litigants can be decided, or to prevent irreparable damage which may be threatened, before the court can hear the merits of the controversy.

It further provides that in all labor disputes certain acts enumerated in the bill shall never be enjoined by any Federal court. The acts enumerated are by a strange coincidence nearly all those acts which ordinarily attend a labor dispute conducted by a militant union. It is our opinion, and we believe we can demonstrate it, that the bill prevents Federal courts from enjoining a boycott or picketing, and will not only prevent the protection of the personal rights and property of employers and workmen when threatened with destruction in the course of a labor dispute but will greatly cripple the powers of Congress to protect the rights of the citizen in litigation which it may bring on behalf of the people. I am personally satisfied that the government could not secure the injunction which it did obtain in the Debs' case and which at some future time may be necessary to protect against complete paralysis by mobs the interstate railway service of the country.

A bill which proposes to do these things ought certainly to be worthy of considerate discussion. Senator Martine knows nothing of the terms of the bill, as is evidenced by his own statement on June 15th in support of his own resolution, when he said:

"This proposition or a similar one has had the endorsement of two Republican Presidents."

No Republican President, not even Mr. Roosevelt, and no Democratic President, has ever recommended or endorsed such a proposal.

I ask you further to note, for the benefit of your members, that we had no opportunity to discuss this measure before the House Judiciary Committee. The bill which we were allowed opportunity to discuss was entirely different from the measure which the Committee reported and which passed the House. There has therefore been no opportunity to present objection to this particular measure.

I ask you therefore to make a special appeal to every business man in New Jersey whom you can reach to address a letter or telegram to Mr. Martine protesting, as strongly as possible, against his effort to prevent a full hearing on this measure and his support of a proposition to prevent argument and force the passage of a measure which deprives both workmen and employers of protection against picketing and boycotting, which every court in the United States has declared unlawful.

By a gentlemen's agreement, no contested legislation is being considered in either the House or Senate during the Republican and Democratic conventions, that is, from June 17th to July 1st. After the latter date the regular sessions of both Houses will be resumed and the Judiciary Committee will undertake to carry on its hearings on this measure. Senator Martine may then press his resolution

for consideration. If he hears from you strongly, he may conclude to drop the matter and let the hearings go on without interference.

I feel that the prompt and decided action of New Jersey business men will have a very decided effect at this time. I enclose herewith a suggestion for a circular appeal to your members. I, of course, only do this to save your time, and trust you will make any changes that seem to fit the situation.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAS. A. EMERY.

D 2364.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, June 26, 1912.*

DEAR SIR: You are doubtless aware that the Clayton Anti-Injunction Bill H. R. 23635, passed the House of Representatives on May 14th. This is a drastic and revolutionary measure, greatly limiting the power of all Federal Courts to issue restraining orders in all cases, and therefore preventing them in many instances from giving immediate and necessary relief and protecting the subject matter of litigation until the merits of a controversy may be determined.

The bill furthermore provides that certain acts enumerated in it shall under no circumstances be enjoined by any Federal court. These acts, by a strange coincidence, are those which ordinarily accompany a trade dispute prosecuted by a militant union. Among other things, this would prevent any injunction to restrain so-called peaceful boycotts, which have been condemned by every court of the United States and every State court of last resort. It likewise prevents any injunction against peaceful picketing, and thus gives encouragement to many forms of coercion, intimidation and subsequent violence.

This measure is now being argued before a special sub-committee of the Senate Committee of the Judiciary. At the instance of labor organizations, Senator Martine, of your State, is undertaking to prevent a full argument of this bill by its opponents by introducing and pressing in the Senate a resolution to discharge the Judiciary Committee of the Senate from its further consideration. This would stop argument on the matter and prevent those who represent you and who have had no opportunity to discuss this bill from presenting their protest against this exceedingly dangerous measure.

Will you not immediately address Senator Martine in protest against this unjust effort to prevent a full hearing on this vicious bill and express your indignation at finding a Senator of New Jersey supporting an effort to assist boycotts and boycotters? Your immediate action is of the greatest practical importance.

Yours, very truly,

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS.

D 2365.

## NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,

*New York, July 1, 1912.**To members of the National Association of Manufacturers.*

DEAR SIRs: Never before in the history of our country has there been greater need for the careful safeguarding of employers' interests than now.

The National Association of Manufacturers is devoting itself to this work, and needs all the encouragement and help you and your fellow members can give.

There is most urgent need for earnest unremitting efforts during the present session of the 62nd Congress, right through to the end.

Yours, very truly

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

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D 2366-2367.

JULY 17, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I have yours of the 15th, to which I hasten to reply because it seems to indicate a good deal of turbulence in your usually calm mind. Let me give attention first of all to the fate of the Clayton Injunction Bill. We are still arguing it before the Senate Committee and I am perfectly satisfied of the impression which we are creating on that Committee. If you could sit here and see the faces of the Committee and hear their questions as this matter is unfolded before them, you would not have much doubt about what their opinion would be.

Mr. Gompers and his associates have hitherto taken the position that they would not make any argument on the bill because they had covered the ground and argument was for purposes of delay only. I have sedulously set about forcing Mr. Gompers' hand in this regard, and he blew up like a steam boiler yesterday and said that he had endured insinuations and suggestions which no man could avoid resenting, and asked to be heard, which was precisely what we desired. Mr. Root promptly agreed to hear him on Thursday afternoon and such of his associates as desired also to be heard, announcing at the same time that Mr. Emery would be heard afterwards in reply to Mr. Gompers.

After this hearing is concluded the sub-committee must take the bill under consideration and formulate its report. It will then be considered by the full committee and, if time permits, will then be reported to the Senate. It will then be debated and acted upon, assuming that it goes that far this session. I am satisfied that even the Democrats would seek to amend it in the Senate. This is openly stated by the House members now. So you see a long time intervenes before the matter gets to the President. For this reason I do not believe that any effort ought to be made to discuss this matter with the President until, if it happens at all, the bill passes the Senate, or we are satisfied that it is about to pass it. Then, and then only, should we descend on the President, summoning all the influence we can.

Be sure that I am watching that condition very carefully and the President will be plentifully supplied with ammunition. I am going to see him within the next day or two and urge upon him that when he makes his speech accepting the nomination, on August 1st, he will make an issue of this very legislation, and will offer to prepare a memoranda for him.

I am afraid you are getting a little worked up when you say that if he turned his back on us we could stand for Wilson and Wilsonism. I should think the only thing left in such an event would be to say a plague on both your houses, go straight to T. R., present the situation to him and show him the issue. To stand for Wilson is to stand for Gompers. If the President by any chance went wrong on this thing, to flee to those who approved would be to go from the sub-devil to Beelzebub, Prince of Devils.

Personally, I don't believe that the President would stand for either bill, and I am going to make an immediate effort to get him to say so in his speech of acceptance, or at least to discuss the principles involved in this issue.

I am taking up in a separate letter the proposals of the Ohio Constitutional Convention. Don't you worry yourself about this injunction situation here. There will be time enough for that when we reach the issue. At present we are making progress. So far as the contempt bill is concerned, I think at the present time that it will not receive consideration from the Senate during this session unless some extraordinary situation arises.

I am, very truly, yours,

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D 2368-2369.

JULY 19, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I beg to call your attention to a request of a member of the Association for special assistance which seems worthy of exceptional consideration.

I received a long distance 'phone message from the New York office yesterday repeating a telegram from Seattle, asking that we intervene with the President to assist the Seattle Construction & Dry Dock Company in obtaining a contract for the building of the river gunboat "Monocacy."

Ordinarily I should have naturally hesitated to take any part in what might appear to be a competitive business matter. Mr. Evans, the general manager of the company, appeared in the office shortly after I received the message from Mr. Bird and made the following statement:

The Seattle Company are the only bidders for this boat and the question before the President is whether he shall permit the Seattle Company to build it or have it built in a government navy yard. It appears that the bid of the Seattle Company is fair in every particular, and it is so stated by the Navy Department, and the Seattle Company has further written a letter in the hand of Mr. Evans, in which they offer to make any reasonable concession to secure the work, as they desire to establish a reputation for government work of that character

which is rarely coming to the Pacific Coast. They are an open shop concern, and the only serious opposition to the award appears to come from the labor unions, which are urging the President and other officers to permit the navy yard to build the vessel in order that the union men in the Mare Island navy yard in California may receive the employment.

Under these circumstances, with a clear record before me, I had Mr. Nunemacher take Mr. Evans over to the White House, where they joined Congressman Humphrey and Senator Jones of Washington, who are interceding for the Seattle Company with the President. Mr. Allen, acting secretary for the President, has been very courteous and helpful, and it now appears that the President is leaning strongly in favor of the private enterprise.

I should like therefore to recommend to you under these circumstances that you send a telegram to the President somewhat along these lines:

On behalf of the National Association of Manufacturers I hope you will find it possible to award contract for building of river gunboat Monocacy to private contractors. We understand the private bid is fair and reasonable. We strongly believe that private enterprises of this character on the Western Coast should be encouraged, especially because of great assistance which it may be to public defence to have private yards capable of high class ship construction on the Western Coast.

Very truly, yours,

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B 267.

UTICA, N. Y., *July 20, 1912.*

DEAR MR. MULHALL: Your letter of the nineteenth instant to the Vice President has been received here.

As you know, the Vice President is not in the best shape physically and will not be for some weeks yet, although the doctor gives him great encouragement for his ultimate and full recovery. At the present time he is not attending to any business or political matters, and although I know he would be glad to see you and visit with you for a while I hesitate about saying you can take up with him the matters about which you write. From what I can learn I imagine no active work will be begun for some length of time, so that if you come to Utica I will be glad to see you, and it can then be decided between you and me just how much ground you can cover, in accordance with the condition of the Vice President at the time of your visit.

Very sincerely, yours.

H. E. DEVENDORF,  
*Secretary.*

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D 2370.

JULY 22, 1912.

MR. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR CHARLES: I beg to acknowledge your recent letters respecting our proposed draft for a compensation act. I am still fighting on from day to day over the Clayton Bill, and I am not yet free to get at compensation matters but am gathering together information for immediate use.

I have just looked over your draft of a circular respecting the activities of the Compensation Committee. I think you have put it exceedingly well and can see nothing that would improve its present form.

I am, very truly, yours,

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D 2371-2372.

JULY 22, 1912.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Spring Lake, N. J.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I had a very interesting interview with the President on Saturday. He greeted me very cordially and wondered what Machiavellian scheme I was hatching. I told him of our keen interest in having an issue made between the court planks of the Republican platform and the Democratic planks in antagonism therewith, saying that I presumed those planks had been put in at Chicago for a purpose, and that he would take occasion to make that purpose and the contrast to the opposition planks clear in his speech of acceptance.

He replied: Indeed I will. I am in doubt, however, whether I had best do that in the speech of acceptance or in an address which I will make about two weeks later in which I intend to compare the two platforms. He then discussed the planks with me at some length, and upon my calling his attention to the fact that they were to be read in the light of the legislation which the Democratic party had passed through the House, he made a number of inquiries concerning that legislation and its situation in committee, and what I thought of the prospect of its getting out of the committee or being passed, and informed me that Root had told him that he thought it would not get through. I told him that Root was in a better position to answer that question than anyone else unless it reached the White House, in which event we had absolute faith in his statements to us. He smiled, and said he stood as he ever did on those matters, and suggested that I prepare a memorandum for him for use in discussing the Democratic legislation and the Democratic planks. This I, of course, expressed my desire to do, and discussed the character of the information he would desire, which he made clear to me.

The President had evidently been following the Darrow trial, for he asked me a number of questions about it and my opinion of the outcome, and what the purpose of Lincoln Steffens' evidence was. I explained that evidence to him and described the situation as I understood it. This gave me an opportunity to discuss the general McNamara plot, and as I happened to have in my pocket the famous letter which J. J. McNamara wrote to Ryan, in which he related the employment of thugs by ex-president (now Congressman) Buchanan, to do missionary work in Toledo, I showed the letter to the President and asked him to read it, which he did with great relish. His face changed greatly in reading it and he shook his head when he concluded and remarked that it was startling. I told him this was merely one of forty thousand letters in which these gentlemen had written in their own hand the story of five years of effort to use similar means of force to establish control of the structural steel trade and that dynamite was merely the use of force in its highest form and

the last expression of coercion that began with slugging and terminated in the most violent form of uplift. I told him also that this letter, together with others like it, and the whole criminal record of the structural iron workers was being put into the hearings before the Senate Committee. This seemed to interest him greatly. I called his attention, too, to the fact that there was plenty of evidence of similar character to sustain any statement which he might find it desirable to make during the course of the campaign that we think could be compiled and placed at his disposal in case of any attacks made upon him from labor sources. He thought that he might find it very desirable to have such information available, and I shall see that he gets it.

I also met the President's new Secretary, Carmi Thompson, who comes from your State and is an intimate friend of Col. Battelle and others of your associates, a congenial, pleasant-spoken gentleman, with manufacturing interests and experience. He will be very glad to see you if you get down here.

I am, very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

(Copies to Messrs. Brantingham, Trix, Hoyt, Michael, Parry and Bird.)

(4381-4383.)

BALTIMORE, July 22, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,

*President of National Association of Manufacturers,  
Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

DEAR SIR: I have just finished writing a letter to you, but I feel this letter is a new subject, and it should be separated from the letter I have just closed.

While in Cleveland on a recent date I was given to understand by Mr. Howells and others that Mr. Bird on his visit to Cleveland last spring stated at his interviews with Mr. Howells that I was compelled to resign on account of the work I did in Maine in the year 1911 against the Anti-Liquor League of that State. Mr. Bird's statement to Mr. Howells was that a prominent member of the above organization wrote to Hon. Charles E. Littlefield, ex-Member of Congress from the second Maine district, that I was actively engaged in Maine at that time fighting for the brewers and liquor organizations of that State. Mr. Bird stated that Mr. Littlefield carried this letter from his office in New York to the office of the National Association of Manufacturers in New York and demanded from Mr. Bird that I should be withdrawn from that State and not be allowed to place the National Association of Manufacturers on record as favoring the Wets in that campaign, and through the great influence of Littlefield with the National Association of Manufacturers I was compelled to resign from that organization.

I wish to respectfully state, in the year of 1906, when as a field agent, I was employed by the National Association of Manufacturers, I was ordered by the secretary of your organization, Mr. Marshall Cushing, to report to Mr. Charles E. Littlefield, and aid him in every way possible to win his fight to be returned to Congress, and before



starting for Maine I was given to understand that the principal reason I was sent to Maine to aid Mr. Littlefield was the stand the labor organizations, headed by Mr. Gompers, were taking against Mr. Littlefield.

I had the full approval of Mr. Littlefield and every leader he had in his campaign for the splendid work I had done in that fight, so I can hardly believe that Mr. Littlefield is such an ingrate that he would go out of his way to injure me or mine. I am also strongly under the impression that it would not be good politics for him to do so, for I have hundreds of friends in Maine and in Mr. Littlefield's district who would not approve of Mr. Littlefield taking any such action. I am not seeking to fight on this account, but I am not afraid to fight, and if Mr. Littlefield has injured me the way Mr. Bird says he has I think it is your duty to let me know, so hope you will take this letter in the spirit in which it is sent and end any further action in this matter.

Very respectfully, yours,

3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

E 1874.

CHEROKEE HOTEL,  
Rome, Ga., July 22, 1912.

DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: Just received a line from Mr. Herrod, of the National Metal Trades Assn., saying that the Senate Committee would retain the appropriation in the bill.

It is on its passage in the Senate to-day, but owing to disagreement on certain other items, is likely to go to conference. That will delay matters but should not defeat us.

Sincerely,

MILES M. DAWSON.

D 2373.

JULY 23, 1912.

MR. JAMES A. EMERY,  
613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

DEAR MR. EMERY: Permit this to serve as an acknowledgment of copy of your letter of July 22nd to Mr. Kirby, sent to Spring Lake, N. J. I thank you for keeping me advised in this matter, and I assure you the contents of this communication are deeply interesting.

I sincerely trust William H. will live up to all he has said to us in reference to the legislation that is bound to come before him within a few weeks.

With best wishes, I remain,

Yours, very truly,

General Manager.

B 268.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 24, 1912.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.:

I am back in Washington.

J. J. GARDNER.

B 369.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
COMMITTEE ON LABOR,  
*Washington, D. C., July 24, 1912.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I got back to-day. Of course I desire all the "service" obtainable.

I shall be glad to see you here or where you may designate.

Sorry I was absent.

Very truly, yours,

J. J. GARDNER.

B 270.

COMMITTEE ON THE POST OFFICE AND POST ROADS,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
*Washington, July 26, 1912.*

*To whom it may concern:*

Mr. Samuel H. Springer, the bearer, will act as my representative in the present campaign in financial and others matters. He may be trusted as implicitly as if I were personally present.

J. J. GARDNER.

B 271.

BALTIMORE, *July 26, 1912.*

HON. H. E. DEVENDORF,

*Secretary to the Vice President, Utica, N. Y.*

MY DEAR MR. DEVENDORF: I did not know that Vice President Sherman was sick before I received your letter. If I had known it I would not have bothered you at this time. I was anxious to see Mr. Sherman before I commenced to work in this campaign, for I have had several propositions to go into different States, but as he always came first with me, I would like to see him before I start out.

I had a long interview with Hon. George W. Fairchilds in Washington yesterday. He told me that he was going to see Mr. Sherman about the middle of next week, and he asked me to wait and let him see the Vice President first, for he wanted to have an interview with me after he saw him; so just as soon as I get through with Mr. Fairchilds I will come to Utica to see you.

Of course what I wanted from Mr. Sherman was a strong letter of introduction to Mr. Hilles, chairman of the national committee, and if you can get him to send me that letter I will have some Member of Congress take me to see the chairman in the near future.

Closing this letter and hoping to hear that the Vice President has recovered his usual good health, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

B 272.

COMMITTEE ON THE POST OFFICE AND POST ROADS,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
Washington, July 26, 1912.

*To whom it may concern:*

Mr. Samuel H. Springer, the bearer, will act as my representative in the present campaign in financial and other matters. He may be trusted as implicitly as if I were personally present.

J. J. GARDNER.

E 1875.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
New York, July 31, 1912.

*To our members:*

I beg to call your attention and briefly explain the activities of your officers in relation to the platform pledges of each of the great political parties.

This Association has always been and will, I trust, always remain a standard bearer of industrial liberty. The vindication and spread of those fundamental principles that alone assure the freedom of employer and employe is peculiarly its mission. While we are one in this belief, our membership comprises all shades of political opinion, and nothing could therefore be in poorer taste or less representative of the will of our members than any effort to attach this Association, for partisan purposes, to the fortunes of any candidate for nomination or election.

But while the partisans of neither men nor parties, we have and must ever hold it a cardinal truth that each citizen must be protected in the right to pursue his business or employment against any and every aggressor, and that neither this truth nor any instrumentality of justice by which it is enforced shall be bartered for votes in party platforms. As we are Americans before we are partisans the preservation of equality before the law and the means by which alone it can be efficiently enforced are as superior to the policies and success of either party as are the permanent truths of the constitution to the ephemeral promises of a platform.

Inspired by these considerations, the late Mr. Van Cleave fought four years ago to exclude from the Republican platform a pledge which threatened the future integrity and efficiency of the Federal courts and the equality of all citizens before the law. With the hearty and responsive cooperation of the business men of every section, his splendid effort was largely successful. At the same time the Democratic party pledged itself to Mr. Gompers for those things which the Republican party rejected—trial by jury in contempt cases, radical changes in injunctive procedure and, by fair implication, the exemption of labor organizations from the provisions of the Sherman Act.

Necessarily assuming the serious responsibilities so efficiently executed by my predecessor, I have, with your other officers, appeared before the representatives of the Republican and Democratic parties to protest against either great political organization giving its sanction

to these un-American proposals. Before the Committee on Resolutions of each party, Mr. Emery, your counsel, made argument against them, and we have sought in every fair and rational way to prevent the incorporation of these subversive proposals in the declarations of either party.

Let me now call your attention to the result of these efforts as they are indicated in the respective platforms adopted.

I ask you first to note the comparison of Republican platforms of 1908 and 1912, by which you will perceive the ambiguous pledge implying an unprovable abuse of the process of injunction, and variously interpreted in proposed legislation, is withdrawn, while the party pledges itself in positive terms to a strict enforcement of the constitutional rights of the individual through independent courts of justice.

#### REPUBLICAN PLATFORM

1908

The Republican party will uphold at all times the authority and the integrity of the courts, State and Federal, and will ever insist that their power to enforce their process and to protect life, liberty and property shall be preserved inviolate.

We believe, however, that the rules of procedure in the Federal courts with respect to the issuance of the writ of injunctions should be more accurately defined by statute, and that no injunction or temporary restraining order should be issued without notice except where irreparable injury would result from delay, in which case a speedy hearing should be granted thereafter.

#### REPUBLICAN PLATFORM

1912

The social and political structure of the United States rests upon the civil liberty of the individual, and for the protection of that liberty the people have wisely, in the national and State Constitutions, put definite limitations upon themselves and upon their Government officers and agencies. To enforce these limitations, to secure the orderly and coherent exercise of governmental powers and to protect the rights of even the humblest and least favored individual are the functions of independent courts of justice.

The Republican party reaffirms its intention to uphold at all times the authority and integrity of the courts, both State and Federal, and it will ever insist that their power to enforce their process and to protect life, liberty and property shall be preserved inviolate.

An orderly method is provided under our system of government by which the people may when they choose alter or amend the Constitutional provisions which underlie that government. Until these Constitutional provisions are so altered or amended in orderly fashion it is the duty of the courts to see to it that when challenged they are enforced.

The Democratic party reaffirms its declarations of 1908 in the following language:

Experience has proved the necessity of a modification of the present law relating to injunction, and we reiterate the pledges of our platform of 1896 and 1904 in favor of a measure which passed the United States Senate in 1896 relating to conscript in Federal courts and providing for trial by jury in cases of indirect contempt.

Questions of judicial practice have arisen, especially in connection with industrial disputes. We believe that the parties to all judicial proceedings should be treated with rigid impartiality and that injunctions should not be issued in any case in which an injunction would not issue if no industrial dispute were involved.

The expanding organization of industry makes it essential that there should be no abridgement of the right of wage earners and producers to organize for the protection of wages and the improvement of labor conditions to the end that such labor organizations and their members should not be regarded as illegal combinations in restraint of trade.

Legislation predicated upon these declarations has already passed the Democratic House. The Clayton Anti-Injunction bill and the Clayton Contempt bill execute these declarations and more. The former enumerates specific acts, which by a strange coincidence are nearly all of those acts which accompany strikes prosecuted by a militant labor organization, and forbid any Federal court to enjoin any or all of the acts enumerated, although such acts may be a step in a conspiracy or combination accomplishing irreparable damage to workmen, employers or the public. The latter measure is complementary to the former and provides that in those cases in which Federal injunctions are still permitted to issue, the person charged with contempt shall have a right to trial by jury, if the act alleged to constitute the contempt is also a crime under some statute.

No opportunity was ever accorded the opponents of the Clayton Injunction bill to appear in opposition to it before the House Judiciary Committee, and on the occasion of their first appearance before the Senate Judiciary Committee, a Democratic senator introduced and pressed a resolution in the Senate for the purpose of causing the discharge of the Judiciary Committee from further consideration of the measure, and thus entirely depriving yourselves and thousands of other citizens of any opportunity to appear, through counsel, in protest against this vicious and far-reaching measure.

We must, then, face the fact that the Democratic party has not only pledged itself to the demands of organized labor for special exemption from, and special privileges in the law, but has already passed the particular measures demanded, withdrawing from citizens engaged in labor disputes, injunctive protection against the universally condemned boycott and so-called peaceful picketting. This party has, moreover, during the two years in which it has controlled the House of Representatives given further proof of its complete subserviency to the demands of organized labor by so constituting the important Committee on Labor of the House as to place it under the domination of present or ex-labor union officials who sit in Congress.

A brief summary is interesting. As is well known, the Chairman of that Committee is W. B. Wilson, former Secretary-Treasurer of the United Mine Workers of America, who is not only a man of marked ability, but staunch and true to Labor and all the people. Associated with him upon this Committee are James P. Maher, former Treasurer of the United Hatters of North America; Frank Buchanan, former President of the Bridge and Structural Iron Workers; and David J. Lewis, of the United Mine Workers. The highest commendation is deserved and accorded to them.—(Gompers in American Federationist, June 1912).

This Committee reported the Eight Hour bill, the Bartlett Anti-Injunction bill, which was referred to it instead of the Judiciary Committee, where all other similar measures have gone, and which proposed to exempt labor unions from the Sherman Act and make *lawful any* arrangement, agreement or combination of workmen for the purpose of bettering labor conditions. This Committee likewise opposed and denounced the efficiency systems introduced into government arsenals and shops for the purpose of lessening costs of production and increasing the earning capacity of the workmen.

It must be evident from these facts that the Democratic party surrenders control of the most important source of labor legislation to a faction dedicated to the use of legislative power to establish a closed shop labor monopoly. The Democratic party has given

its word and has passed legislation to fulfill it that prevents any Federal court from enjoining boycotting and coercive picketting and deprives the government itself of equitable remedies necessary for the protection of the public interest. The Contempt bill of the Democratic party flies in the face of the uniform decisions of our highest State and Federal courts and makes difficult and in many instances impracticable the enforcement of judicial orders necessary to the protection of person and property. I submit to you that such pledges and their fulfilment not only subvert the substantial civil rights of every citizen, but seriously lessen the capacity of the courts to give efficient protection, necessarily diminishes popular respect for private right, and injures the judiciary more seriously than would the recall or the popular revision of decisions. The fulfillment of these pledges will undermine and sap the basic principles of constitutional government. For principles that cannot be enforced possess no practical value. Without regard to parties, I believe no citizen can stand idly by while the maxims of Republican government and industrial freedom are assailed and the judicial instrumentalities by which they are protected rendered futile. Should not only this Association but every citizen rally to the standard of orderly constitutional government and equal protection under the law?

I desire the fullest expression of opinion from individual members, and to the end that I may thoroughly understand your views and wishes, I ask you to freely communicate with me that the officers and directors of the Association may be in a position to take such practical action as this serious situation requires.

Your attention is further respectfully called to my letter to the Resolutions Committee of the two parties and to the statement of Mr. James A. Emery before the Committee on Resolutions of the Democratic National Convention.

Very truly yours,

JOHN KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

#### LETTER TO COMMITTEE ON RESOLUTIONS.

GENTLEMEN: We are face to face with a condition in this country, when sound and patriotic principles must be separated from the unsound, when patriotism must be segregated from treason and the sober-minded from the visionary and the spectacular in our political life or it will be but a very short time until we are in as bad condition, industrially and politically, as England and Australia now are, owing to the general policy of encouraging labor agitation and making legislative concessions to the disturbing elements of those countries.

There exists no issue before the American public more dangerous, more sinister, or more un-American than the insistent efforts to enact class legislation, in one form or another. In the past, such attempts have, generally speaking, been successfully defeated; in the future, American citizenship will continue to unite for their defeat. There can be no evasion of the principle involved in this issue.

Speaking in behalf not only of the great army of manufacturers and business men of the country, but also voicing the sentiments of the great majority of sound-thinking, industrious workingmen, we submit to you the opinion that it is the clear and bounden duty, as well as the policy of wisdom, that the great Democratic party, at its National Convention, put itself on record as unqualifiedly opposed to any and all forms of class legislation, for whomsoever it may be designed or covertly intended, and to all forms of dishonesty and demagogism in politics.

The business interests of the entire country anxiously await the announcement of the Democratic party's attitude toward class legislation, and the judiciary. We earnestly hope that its platform will be conservative, and free from declarations other than such as will stand for absolute equality to all and upholding our judicial system; and

that it will recognize the fact that a fearless and conscientious discharge of duty to our country and its sacred institutions is the safest and surest road to success. We therefore respectfully but earnestly request that the suggestions herein contained be given your fullest consideration.

Very respectfully submitted.

[Signed] J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President of the National Association of Manufacturers.*

REPORT OF MR. EMERY OF HEARING BEFORE COMMITTEE ON RESOLUTIONS DEMOCRATIC  
NATIONAL CONVENTION, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 26, 1912.

The Committee on Resolutions met at 10 A. M., Wednesday, June 26. I made personal application for hearing to the Chairman, Senator Kern, who promised us opportunity. The Committee adjourned until two, at which time hearings began.

Mr. Gompers was called in at 2:10 and remained for close to an hour. I went in about ten minutes after three and found Senator O'Gorman presiding. I was then informed that the Committee had agreed upon a three-minute limit for all speakers. I expressed my regret at this rule, and the hope that in view of the importance of the interest I represented and the subject to be discussed the Committee would except from the rule.

I cannot hope to report stenographically my remarks or the interruptions, but shall endeavor to set them down substantially as I remember them. Mr. Lewis who was with me confirms the substantial accuracy of this statement.

MR. EMERY. I appear before you by direction of the National Association of Manufacturers, composed of some 3,800 manufacturers operating in many States of the Union and including many of the leading industrial establishments of the South. The members of the Association are employers of approximately 2,500,000 men. I, moreover, represent some 300 industrial, commercial and manufacturing associations composed of business men in the commercial centers of the North, South, East and West. These organizations number at a conservative estimate over 100,000 business men whose opinions I express with reference to certain issues of principle presented for inclusion in your platform.

I understand that Mr. Gompers, representing the American Federation of Labor, has urged among other things the inclusion of a pledge for workmen's compensation legislation, the exemption of labor organizations from the Sherman Act, trial by jury in contempt cases, and changes in injunctive procedure and the substantial principles upon which the issuance of injunctions is predicated, the intended effect of which is to prevent the issuance of injunctions against the boycott or boycotters or against picketing in its most reprehensible forms.

Those whom I represent strongly endorse the principle of workmen's compensation. The National Association of Manufacturers has made extended effort at great cost to secure, and distribute for public use, the most accurate and the latest information with respect to the practical operation of compensation legislation in the States of Europe. It has been a leader in urging the adoption of sound, equitable and generous systems in the various States of the Union and it has emphasized as a cardinal principle of all compensatory relief that practical provision for the prevention of work accidents should accompany every effort of legislation for pecuniary relief.

Senator RAYNER. Which do you believe is preferable, a compulsory or an elective system of compensation? I mean one which compels the worker to accept compensation only or one which permits him also to elect to proceed under an Employers' Liability Act?

MR. EMERY. I believe it to be the consensus of the authoritative opinion of Europe and of the more experienced investigators in this country, representing both employers and employees, as well as insurance experts, that the compulsory system best obtains the end sought.

A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE. Is not it a fact that employers perfer the compulsory system because it saves them the large verdicts which injured workmen might justly get?

MR. EMERY. The gentleman implies by his inquiry that the average employer believes the compensation system to be immediately cheaper than employers' liability acts. The gentleman is in error. While it is true that a few individuals recover larger sums under an employers' liability system, it is equally true that a far greater number of individuals are paid limited sums by a compensation system. It is established that under the existing system of employers' liability about 8 per cent of injuries result in recovery, while under a compensation system from 90 per cent to 95 per cent would recover a limited amount. Thus a few individuals recover much, but the great majority nothing.

A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE. But is not it a fact that to compel an employe to accept compensation it is a much cheaper proposition for the employer?

Mr. EMERY. On the contrary, the initial expense of a compensation system is much greater than of a liability system. I see sitting before me as a member of this Committee the distinguished Congressman from Georgia, Mr. Brantley, who rendered eminent service as a member of the existing Federal Commission on Employers' Liability and Workmen's Compensation which drafted the compensation bill applying exclusively to interstate railroads, that has just passed the Senate and is now before the House. I am sure that gentleman will bear me out in the statement that the initial expense of the compensation system proposed will place a much greater pecuniary burden upon the railroads of the United States than did the Federal Employers' Liability Act.

Mr. BRANTLEY. That is true. We estimated that the additional expense of the compensation act proposed over the Employers' Liability Act now in existence will be from \$11,000,000 to \$18,000,000 per year.

Mr. BRYAN. I understand that you support the compensation proposal but are opposed to the other labor planks which you mention?

Mr. EMERY. Yes, sir.

Mr. BRYAN. Don't you think it a significant inference that you oppose all that labor desires except workmen's compensation, and that it evidences that it is not for the workman's interest if the manufacturer wants it?

Mr. EMERY. That might be the natural inference of an unfair mind. The National Association of Manufacturers is opposed to the planks presented by Mr. Gompers because it believes them repugnant to the best interests of the great body of workmen as distinguished from his followers, and because they are in fundamental opposition to principles of constitutional government and justice.

Senator RAYNER. What I wanted to call your attention to was that the compensation bill has passed the Senate and is now before the House, and whether you prefer the elective or the compulsory form, you can undoubtedly get whichever you wish.

(Mr. Bryan whispers to Senator Rayner.)

Senator RAYNER. Oh, I understood that you represented the labor organizations when I made that remark.

Mr. EMERY. In view of the implication of the distinguished gentleman from Nebraska, the Senator from Maryland's remark is illuminating.

A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE. I call the Chair's attention to the fact that we are exceeding the time limit.

The CHAIRMAN, Senator O'GORMAN. I will ask Mr. Emery to now discuss the points in which the interest he represents is in opposition to Mr. Gompers.

Mr. EMERY. Mr. Chairman, I trust the Committee will permit me to make my position clear. The National Association of Manufacturers is not a partisan organization; it takes no part in partisan politics; its members include all shades of political opinion, and, as I have said, includes a great number of the leading Southern manufacturers, a large part of whom are Democrats, but the Association, its members and the organizations cooperating with it are firm believers in certain great fundamental principles which they believe essential to progressive American industrial life, and these they endeavor to defend and will defend against either or all parties.

I realize within the limitations of time placed upon me it is impossible to do justice to the legal or practical aspects of these important questions, but, sirs, let me take the first proposal, that labor organizations shall be exempted from the Sherman Act. Your great party is predicated upon the proposition that there shall be equal rights for all and special privileges for none, yet this proposed plank demands that you shall declare it to be lawful and right for one class in this Republic to do that which shall be illegal and criminal when done by any other citizen or combination of citizens. In a famous decision by Mr. Justice Harlan in the case of the Union Sewer Pipe Co. v. Connolly, 194 U. S., the Anti-Trust Act of Illinois was invalidated under the 5th amendment because it excluded agriculturists and stock raisers from its inhibitions, and an anti-trust statute of the State of your eminent leader from Nebraska was likewise invalidated by the Federal court for that district because it specifically exempted labor organizations from its provisions. I call to your attention and appeal to the distinguished lawyers of this Committee if it be not a fact that under the decisions of many inferior Federal courts and the Supreme Court of the United States the legitimate rights of labor organizations, where they enter the domain of interstate commerce have been vindicated rather than impaired, and no activity of labor combinations has been condemned under that act which had not already been condemned in the various States at the common law, and which would work injury not only to the just rights of employer and employe but to the community itself. It is a deliberate demand for the specific exemption of a class from the operation of general law, with no other reason to support it than the alleged voting power of that class.



The CHAIRMAN. Will the gentleman now take up the second matter.

Mr. EMERY. Yes, sir. You are asked to pledge yourself to legislation providing for trial by jury in contempt cases. The lawyers of this Committee must tell you that that is a proposal condemned by the English-speaking race, rejected by the courts of England and the United States since time immemorial, and that the Supreme Court of the United States has repeatedly declared, through the lips of its greatest jurists, whether Democrat or Republican, that the right to be sole judge of the contempt of its authority is inherent in the judicial power and the proposal is equally condemned, whether it undertakes to transfer the right to judge of a contempt to a jury or to another judge. Nay, more, I ask you to note that the great Democratic State of Virginia, in a unanimous decision of its supreme judiciary tribunal, invalidated and condemned the effort of the Legislature of Virginia to provide by statute the very thing that you are asked to pledge in your platform, and that decision was reiterated in subsequent opinions of that court.

I should like to dwell upon the practical consequences of such a proposal, but time will not permit.

Senator KERN. Does the gentleman mean to say that if the people of the United States want to provide for trial by jury they cannot?

Mr. EMERY. No, sir, they cannot without reposing elsewhere, by constitutional amendment, powers which they have conferred upon the judiciary, and I am sure the Senator, as an eminent lawyer, knows this as well as I do.

A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE. In the Virginia case to which you refer there was a provision in the Virginia constitution which prevented, was there not?

Mr. EMERY. Yes, sir, and similar provisions in the Federal constitution which inhibit Congressional action are practically identical.

I hurry on to the last suggestion as to a change in injunctive procedure. This demand is predicated upon charges of the abuse of injunction in labor disputes by Federal judges which are unproven and unprovable and which, in the face of the repeated requests for the evidence to support such an indictment before various committees of Congress, yet remain unsupported. Every lawyer in this Committee knows that the boycott, from which it is sought to withdraw the restraints of equity and the condemnation of law was condemned as a criminal offence in the case of Callan vs. Wilson, 127 U. S., by the Supreme Court of the United States under the common law of Maryland and in the District of Columbia at the instance of labor organizations themselves, and that every court of last resort, state and national, has reiterated its condemnation of the boycott and declared that its restraint by injunction was a remedy to which the citizen assailed was constitutionally entitled.

Mr. BRYAN. The late Mr. Van Cleave was a member of your Association and its President in 1908, was he not?

Mr. EMERY. Yes, sir.

Mr. BRYAN. He did everything to assist Mr. Taft in that campaign, did he not?

Mr. EMERY. Yes, sir.

Mr. BRYAN. Then your organization is a political not a commercial organization, is it not?

Mr. EMERY. No, sir. Mr. Van Cleave acted largely as an individual, appealing to the members of the Association as individuals for the protection of the principles I have asserted and which your party antagonized at Denver.

Mr. BRYAN. You got what you wanted in Chicago in 1908, did you not, and you didn't get it at Denver?

Mr. EMERY. The plank at Chicago on these subjects contained implications to which we were opposed, but your planks at Denver were much worse since they were a complete denial of equality before the law.

Mr. BRYAN. Mr. Van Cleave did everything he could to defeat me and elect Mr. Taft, did he not?

Mr. EMERY. Yes, sir, Mr. Van Cleave was one of the many business men of Democratic antecedents who were driven from the Democratic party by the Denver platform, and it is to prevent a repetition of that that we appeal to you now.

A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE. Mr. Chairman, if we don't quit this now we won't have a platform here by next November.

Mr. EMERY. Under the circumstances, that is all I have to say, Mr. Chairman.

B 273.

UTICA, N. Y., *August 3, 1912.*

DEAR MULHALL: I have your letter, but the Vice President has not been in any shape, as yet, to talk business or politics. I presume you have heard from Mr. Fairchild to that effect before now. I suggest that you run up here on your way West or wherever you go, and I will take you up so that you can see him.

Very sincerely, yours,

H. E. DEVENDORF.

MR. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

B 274.

3933 OLD YORK ROAD,  
*Baltimore, August 3, 1912.*

S. THAYER KIMBALL, Esq.,  
*Attorney at Law, Rockland, Knox Co., Me.*

MY DEAR KIMBALL: I wrote you about two months ago, but got no answer, so I hope I will be more fortunate on this one, for I am extremely anxious to know how things are going in Maine and what the prospects are to elect a Republican governor and United States Senator in your State this fall.

Let me know if ex-Congressman Edwin C. Burleigh is in the race for Senator, and I would also like to have your opinion what chance there is of making a fight against Gardner for Senator this fall.

I am particular in sending you this letter at the present time on account of a piece of information I got while over in New York about a week ago. You always wanted to know who sent that letter to Mr. Bird, the genl. mgr. of the National Association of Manufacturers against your candidacy for Congress, and who it was that made the protest to the Natl. Association against you. I now want to assure you that it was our old friend Charles E. Littlefield, and as well as protesting against you he used his influence at the same time against me to have me taken out of Maine when I was down there last year. There is not a question of doubt about this statement I am making to you for I have fully gone into it to get those facts and I am about to take action myself on Mr. Littlefield's ingratitude to me, and I feel that I know too much about his campaign affairs in 1906-7 to allow him to stab the friends, when he needed friends, in the back, without giving them a chance to defend themselves.

I hope to have the pleasure of seeing you in the near future, for I have got busy in this campaign that is now going on, and I assure you I will come to Maine before the fight closes.

I wish you would remember me to Jim Donohue, and let me know if you can what Dr. Crockett is doing and how the third-party ticket will stand in your State. Now, I feel I have asked you a lot of questions for a busy man like you to answer, but I hope you will find time to answer this letter on account of days gone by.

Remember me to Mrs. Kimball, and hoping this letter will find you and your family in the best of health, believe me to be,

Ever sincerely, yours,

B 275.

SPRING LAKE, N. J., *August 3, 1912.*

DEAR SIR: Your two letters of July 22, have been forwarded to me here, where I am trying to take a few weeks rest, but, in the face of many obstructions, find it a difficult matter to accomplish.

I will give your letters careful consideration and will reply to them as soon after my return to Dayton as circumstances will permit.

Yours, truly,

J. KIRBY, Jr.

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.

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E 1880-1881.

[Miles M. Dawson, counsellor at law, consulting actuary.]

NEW YORK, *August 5, 1912.*

F. C. SCHWEDTMAN, Esq.,  
706 Locust St., St. Louis, Mo.

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: I have your kind favor of 2nd inst. and thank you sincerely for the same.

Since writing you I have passed through Washington, and called upon Mr. Wills, the legislative representative of all four of the railway brotherhoods and himself the Ass't. Grand Chief of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers. Mr. Wills is quite of my opinion, viz: that the inclusion of Mr. Mitchell and others ought to be satisfactory, precisely as the inclusion of yourself and others in the Nat'l. Ass'n. of Manufacturers ought to be satisfactory, and that there is no necessity for forcing either the Nat'l. Ass'n. of Manufacturers or the American Federation of Labor into a position of repudiating this Congress.

I am exceedingly sorry if it is true that Mr. Kerby would not serve with Mr. Mitchell or, for instance, with Mr. Easley. Mr. Mitchell is not the titular head of the organization with which he has been connected, and he is not thoroughly identified with it in the public mind, except through the litigation at Washington, and Mr. Easley, of course, is not identified with it at all.

I am thinking of trying to have a meeting here at this office on Saturday of this week, and if I can arrange it, shall wire you.

Yours, sincerely,

MILES M. DAWSON.

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B 276.

PHILADELPHIA, PA., *August 6, 1912.*

Hon. JOHN J. GARDNER,  
Room 409, House Office Building, Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MR. GARDNER: Mr. Springer and myself have been hard at work for the last two days among the manufacturers of your district; we called on several firms to-day outside of your district in and around Philadelphia, but we were unfortunate in not meeting any of the gentlemen we went to see, on account of all being off on their

vacation, but from the members of the firms we saw we received a good deal of encouragement, in the nature of them getting actively to work in your behalf.

I expect to have an interview to-morrow with several of the leading manufacturers in this city, and am also trying to have an interview with Mr. John Kirby, the President of the National Association of Manufacturers, so I expect in the near future to be able to write you a much better report than I am sending you today.

I would like very much if you will keep me posted when I can see you, for I expect to remain in and around your district for the balance of the fall. I will try and make Atlantic City my headquarters about the 15th of this month, so that I will be able to keep in touch with you and consult with you frequently.

So closing this letter with very best wishes, and hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you soon, I remain,

Very sincerely, yours,

CONTINENTAL HOTEL, *Philadelphia.*

(4384.)

PHILADELPHIA, *August 6, 1912.*

MR. J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager of National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR SIR: I had the pleasure of calling at your office in New York this morning in the interest of Mr. John J. Gardner of the 2nd New Jersey district. I was informed by one of the clerks in your office that you were at the present time on a vacation, and I was somewhat disappointed that I did not see you.

There are a large number of Mr. Gardner's friends in his district who realize that he will have the hardest fight of his life in that district this coming fall. There will be three gentlemen in the field running for Congress, two on the Republican ticket and one on the Democratic ticket. Certainly one of those will be under the heading of a "Progressive," so for that reason the friends that Mr. Gardner has got among the manufacturers that which to retain for him the splendid position of the influence he now holds in Congress realize that this is the hardest fight that he has had for a seat in the House of Representatives during the 35 years he has served in that branch of the National Legislature. We know of the great work that your organization has done for Mr. Gardner.

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B 277.

BALTIMORE, *August 8, 1912.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY,  
*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Third and Tuttle Avenues, Spring Lake, N. J.*  
(Care of Judge Wm. Spear.)

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Your letter of recent date from Spring Lake was received by me. I wrote you on the 1st of August for the privi-

lege of having an interview with you. You will please find with this letter a copy of that letter which I sent you on that date. I feel that by granting me an interview you will save yourself the trouble of answering my former letters to you, and, besides, it will save me a lot of work in answering your letters and may be appealing to other members of your association. I will be in the vicinity of Spring Lake for the next three months, for I will be interested politically in several districts of New Jersey and Pennsylvania, so I will take it as a great favor if you will allow me to break into your time for a half hour while you are on your vacation. I called at Judge Spear's cottage, at Spring Lake, on Wednesday, with a representative of Mr. Gardiner's. I feel that you know the details of that visit by this time, so trusting you can grant me the request. I am making to you, I remain,

Very respectfully, yours,

*Continental Hotel, Ninth and Chestnut Streets,  
Philadelphia, Pa.*

E 1876.

AUGUST 8, 1912.

MR. G. A. RANNEY, *Chicago, Ill.*

MY DEAR MR. RANNEY: I have yours of August 3d, and I am as anxious to have a talk with you as you can possibly be. I pass through Chicago practically every Friday evening, including tomorrow, August 9th. I am not absolutely certain about these evenings but if, for instance, you have a night off tomorrow wire or telephone me C/o Racine-Satley Company, Racine, Wisconsin, where I shall spend tomorrow, and if that is not suitable but it is convenient next week advise me to that effect and I will advise you if anything should interfere with my being in Chicago on Friday night. I usually come into Chicago at 8.05 at the Northwestern Station—can meet you at any place you like. I leave at 11.40 for St. Louis.

Regarding the calls the National Association of Manufacturers has made upon you for money contributions, I can only say that if I were in your place I would make up my mind which activity interests me most and I would restrict my contributions to that field. No Association has a right to bleed its members, and, while I am quite certain that your organization will not consent to being bled, I should like to see your contributions devoted entirely to the activities of our Committee. That is reasonable, logical and I believe it would make the best showing. Of course I would not for the world advance this opinion but since you mention it I feel it my duty to speak to the point.

Faithfully, yours,

*Chairman.*

E 1877.

AUGUST 8, 1912.

MR. JAMES A. EMERY.

MY DEAR JAMES: I beg to acknowledge your favor of August 2d, and I am glad to have your comments about the Hon. (?) William J. French of California. Some of this Committee work certainly makes

strange bed-fellows, but far from regretting this I am glad of it. It will enable us to be more constructive in labor matters than we otherwise could be.

I regret that the subcommittee could not meet and some telegrams received from Mr. Cheney indicate to me that the meeting is now contemplated for the 16th or 17th of August and I shall be present at that time. I am keeping on moving all over the country as I used to, spending five or six nights out of every week on the pullman, and in a little while from now I shall "bust" something to change this condition.

Incidentally let me attach hereto correspondence with Senator Clapp. It seems to me a strange proceeding but there is, of course, nothing for me to do but to write as I have written. Shall be glad to discuss this with you when I see you.

It is now definitely determined that I cannot be at the meeting of the insurance men at Old Point Comfort. I regret this doubly, because it might have given me the chance to stop over at Washington. I have written, however, a pretty strong talk which is going to be read down there. I have also promised to send my Operator to show our accident prevention motion pictures and I should not be a bit surprised to find closer cooperation with insurance men hereafter, but this is a matter that only the future can determine.

Kindly give my very best to Mrs. Emery and the children, and believe me, always,

Faithfully, yours,

*Chairman.*

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E 1878.

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY,  
*New York Office, August 8, 1912.*

Mr. F. F. POTTER,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR SIR: Herewith is voucher of the General Electric Company, No. 158, for August, 1912, and accompanying check to the order of your Association for \$500.00, on behalf of your Association, which I believe is in accordance with your recent request for a contribution, and which will, I believe, fulfill entirely the purpose of a contribution on the part of the General Electric Company toward the expenses of the Association for the current year.

Very truly, yours,

L. B. JUDSON,  
*Executive Offices.*

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E 1879.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., August 10, 1912.*

Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR CHARLIE: I beg to acknowledge yours of the 8th. I hope to meet the subcommittee on the 17th of August and shall hope to see you there.

I have read your correspondence with Clapp with great interest. I will personally see him Monday and have a talk with him about the matter and explain your relations to it, offering at the same time to produce any witnesses that he may desire. He is perhaps under the impression that you are an official of the Buck's Stove and Range Company. I will let you know the result of the interview as soon as possible.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

E 1882.

AUGUST 10, 1912.

Mr. MILES M. DAWSON,  
*New York, N. Y.*

MY DEAR MR. DAWSON: I have your favor of August 5th, and I assure you that you cannot get an argument with me upon the proposition you outline. I feel as you do but you know as well as I do the men involved. We both know that it is almost as impossible to have these men meet and work in harmony or even work constructively together as it is to mix oil and water and make a workable combination. Unfortunately it is facts and not theories that we are confronted with and I want you to feel now and I want you to feel at all times that progressive manufacturers will not keep you or I responsible for conditions which are not our making.

Again assuring you of my personal good will and cooperation, believe me, always,

Truly, yours,

*Chairman.*

E 1883.

[Miles M. Dawson, counsellor at law, consulting actuary.]

NEW YORK, *August 12, 1912.*

FERD C. SCHWEDTMAN, Esq.,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: Your favor of 10th inst. at hand. I have not yet had an opportunity to reach Mr. Mitchell, though I hope soon to do so. I was to go down to see Mr. Neill yesterday, at Bay Head, N. J., where he is taking a short vacation, but was unable to do so. I hope to see him this week.

Yours, sincerely,

MILES M. DAWSON.

D 2374-2375.

AUGUST 13, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: This day has been full of interesting legislative developments. Mr. Gompers appearing before the Senate Judiciary Committee, intimated his desire to know what the Committee intended to do with the injunction bill. Senator Root asked if he wished an answer now. Mr. Gompers intimated he would. The

Senator then said the sub-committee had taken no official action upon the measure but as the end of the session was drawing near, the sub-committee, after informal discussion, had agreed that it would be impossible to get the matter before a full Judiciary Committee or give it the consideration either in the committee or the Senate which its importance deserved. The sub-committee had therefore decided that it must go over until the next session. This surprising information appeared to stun Mr. Gompers for the moment but he recovered his voice in time to express not only his "regret" but his "disappointment."

Mr. Gompers concluded, in view of this statement, that he would not make his argument for the measure at this time, but Spelling began his legal argument and wandered about for upwards of two hours, at the conclusion of which time the committee adjourned to vote on the Post Office Appropriation Bill.

I anticipate that an effort will be made to call up the resolution of Martine discharging the Judiciary Committee from further consideration of the bill. The labor people are mad clear through, but I do not think they can succeed in this effort.

The event of the day in the Senate was the fight over Section 6 of the Post Office Appropriation Bill, which is the section recognizing the right of employes of the government in the classified civil service to join any organization or association without penalty. As I told you, we succeeded in securing an adverse report from the Senate Post Office Committee on this section. It has been under intermittent debate for three days but today reached the climax. The Senate Committee proposed to strike it out entirely. Senator Jones, of Washington, offered the amendment which I proposed to the House Committee, which permitted organizations of government employes with the approval of the Department, but forbade their affiliation with any organization outside the public service. Senator Root in a short but powerful speech declared no public employe ought to be permitted to join any organization in which he might strike against the government. Senator Sutherland and a number of others supported this position. This led to a sharp discussion of labor organizations in their relation to the government. Senator Jones' amendment was finally defeated 31 to 20. Another amendment was, however, immediately offered providing that no public employe should belong to any organization which required or permitted a strike against the government.

Just at the end of today's hearings before the Judiciary Committee Congressman Buchanan appeared before the Committee and briefly stated that he wanted to deny the truth of the statement made in McNamara's letter respecting his activities as President of the Structural Iron Workers. He said he had never seen or heard of such a letter and that if it existed McNamara stated an untruth; that he personally had always been opposed to violence and had endeavored to discourage and prevent it as President of the organization. I enclose clipping from the Star of this evening.

I trust you will not fail to write a strong letter to Senator Root congratulating him on his statement. I will send you a copy of the Record containing the discussion tomorrow.

I am, very truly, yours,



B 278.

THE DAYTON MANUFACTURING CO.,  
*Dayton, Ohio, August 13, 1912.*

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR SIR: As I wrote you from Spring Lake, N. J., I received your two letters of July 22d about July 27th, and wrote you a pencil note saying I would give them consideration and write you as soon after my return to Dayton as circumstances would permit. I returned here late Saturday night, Aug. 10th, and was obliged to leave the city again yesterday a. m. This is the first opportunity I have had to reply to your letters, and am taking time now that should be devoted to other urgent matters.

Your letters of Aug. 1st and 8th have also been received by me, the latter having been forwarded to me here, where I find it to-day. I was, of course, advised of your call at Judge Speer's cottage on the 7th.

To be frank with you, I do not take kindly to the tenor of one of your letters of July 22d, which contains a veiled threat, as does also your letter of Aug. 8th. I thought you knew me well enough to not try to throw a scare into me. So far as your family affairs are concerned, I think the least said on that subject the better. I will, however, say that the calls made by myself and Mr. Bird was the result of a letter written to me by the Cleveland attorney. Further than that I do not care to discuss the matter nor do I want to be drawn into the unpleasant affair. I have no desire to cause you any more trouble than you already are burdened with nor to do or say anything that will in any manner injure you in your business or political relations, and will not do so unless forced to by subpoena or through your own actions. I think I possess enough of the element of charity in my make-up to sympathize with you in the unfortunate position in which you are placed. But to whatever extent I may share such feeling, the tenor of your letters has not had a tendency to augment it, nor do I feel inclined to engage in lengthy correspondence along those lines.

As to granting you an interview, I would not think of doing otherwise, at an opportune time, provided it be not for the purpose of discussing subjects which would tend to breed irritation rather than harmony, or friendly rather than unfriendly relations.

I note with a good deal of interest and satisfaction your reference to your interview with Gompers and others of his ilk, and while I appreciate the manly course you pursued, yet I have never for a moment suspected that you would or could so far stultify yourself as to do other than to hold sacred a trust that had been imposed in you.

As to do so would not only react on your reliability as a trusty servant, but would result in serious injury to you in many ways which your keen sense of intelligence will cause you to realize without my telling you.

In conclusion I will say that if, in view of the above, you wish to have an interview with me I shall endeavor to grant it at a time and place that may be convenient to both of us.

Yours, truly,

J. KIRBY, Jr.

E 1884-1886.

[Miles M. Dawson, counsellor at law, consulting actuary.]

NEW YORK, *August 14, 1912.*

F. C. SCHWEDTMAN, Esq.,  
706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: I had a conference here with Mr. Neill yesterday. The situation is disturbing in many respects. The sundry civil bill has not yet come out of conference, although there are but slight differences between the two houses, and the bill has already passed both houses. It is not believed that it is held up on account of these slight differences, but chiefly as a part of the policy of the House Committee to hold up all appropriation bills, while the President is obdurate about certain features of other appropriation bills which have been presented to him, such as the abolition of the Commerce Court, the creation of a seven-year term for civil-service employes at the end of which they may be removed, etc. Indeed it is distinctly threatened that all the bills will be held up and appropriations made only from month to month on the scale of last year.

At the same time both houses are very anxious to get away, and at any moment the block may break and the bills go through.

At Mr. Neill's request I wrote Dr. Frankel, who is in Europe, that it looked as if we would be, pretty well up to the time of the conference, in uncertainty as to this appropriation. The President will not send the invitation until it has been made, and we may have to cable the invitation to Secretary Fuster.

In view of these conditions, it is very important that our arrangements to go before the Secretary of State with a list of persons desired upon the Committee, be completed. I really had no objections from any of the members of our Committee to the names submitted, and I suppose each may be counted as having voted affirmatively. I am addressing a note to each of them to-day, as per the enclosed.

The proposal to change from Commissioner Neill, as regards the chairmanship of the Committee, has not met such favor that it will be desirable, perhaps, to undertake it. At the same time I quite appreciate that if you and Mr. Emery are pulled out of it, we may have considerable trouble about raising the additional funds required, and there is some ground for the proposal put forward by Mr. Easley.

Commissioner Neill's view is that the names of Mr. Kerby and Mr. Gompers should both be presented informally; but that if objections are encountered at the office of the Secretary of State, both be withdrawn, so that there may be no official action taken that will be unfavorable.

By doing this, in case all the names are accepted, we would at least have the advantage that both parties were given a full and public opportunity to refuse, and neither would be overlooked. This, of course, is for your strictly confidential information.

I think the request will go through the office of the Secretary of Commerce and Labor, who is designated as the officer who will have charge of the appropriation, and it is, therefore, exceedingly improbable, in my opinion, that there will be any objection to the list of names, although the graft which the State Department obtained in

the Congress of Hygiene and Demography, which is to take place next month, has, doubtless, aroused an appetite for more. It now seems quite impossible that I shall be able to get away for Europe. There will be at least two persons there, however, aside from Dr. Tolman, who can speak for us, viz: Dr. Frankel and Mr. Verrall representing Commissioner Neill. If it should seem to be very advisable that somebody go a little later, and call upon the persons there whose attendance would be most important, I might arrange to do so, but professional engagements will scarcely permit my leaving at this time.

Yours, sincerely,

MILES M. DAWSON.

E 1887-1888.

[Miles M. Dawson, counsellor at law, consulting actuary.]

NEW YORK, *August 14, 1912.*

DEAR SIR: The list of names which has been submitted to you has not been enlarged by further suggestions, and no objection has been received from any member of the Committee to any of the names submitted. Therefore, this list will be taken as finally determined upon unless special objection is made, except that further suggest ons of names would be acceptable, and perhaps could still be submitted.

The Sundry Civil Appropriation Bill, which passed both houses in slightly varied form several weeks ago, is still in conference. It is not believed that the differences concerning items of this bill are responsible for the delay, but that together with all appropriation bills, this is being held back on account of differences with the President in regard to appropriation bills which have already been submitted and vetoed. Indeed a declaration has been made that appropriations may be made only from fifteen days or a month at a time, on the basis of last year's bills, unless the President comes to time.

Should this course be followed for any considerable time, it would not be possible to get the presidential invitation extended in time for the meeting of the Permanent Committee at Zurich. We hope, however, that the anxiety of both houses to adjourn will bring about a solution in the near future, and in such case, if necessary, a strong effort will be made to have the invitation extended by cable, and it is believed that the President will not hesitate to send it in that manner.

Several members of our Committee and others representing us will be in attendance at the meeting of the Permanent Committee, and it is believed that if the invitation is extended, it will be acceptable, though the delay is greatly prejudicing us in this regard.

It will be necessary to put before the State Department promptly after the invitation has been extended, the names suggested for members of the Committee, and Commissioner Neill will attend to this, the names being submitted probably through the Secretary of Commerce and Labor, who, according to the terms of the appropriation bill, is to have charge of the expenditure of the moneys.

Yours, sincerely,

MILES M. DAWSON,

*Secretary American Section International Congress.*

B 279.

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *August 15.*Col. MULHALL,  
*Continental Hotel, Philadelphia:*

Sorry, but can not leave here under present conditions. If continuous sessions in effort to reach adjournment are not resorted to will be home Sunday.

J. J. GARDNER.

E 1889.

DAYTON, OHIO, *August 17, 1912.*

MY DEAR SIR: I feel constrained to write you and express my high appreciation of your attitude towards dangerous labor legislation now pending in the Senate. It is to such men as you that the country owes a debt of gratitude which it can never repay. What a shame it is so many Senators and Representatives are so cowardly as to fear the consequences of their unfavorable notions upon vicious socialistic class legislation, so at variance with the letter and the spirit of the Federal Constitution and so destructive of orderly Government and equality under the law!

You may not receive many expressions of this kind but you may rest assured that there is a great body of American citizens who feel just as I do about these matters.

I congratulate you most heartily and wish you the success you so richly deserve.

Very truly, yours,

*President.*

Hon. ELIHU ROOT,  
*United States Senate, Washington, D. C.*

(Copy to New York, each Director, and Messrs. Emery Hanch Jarvis, Joy, Tompkins, Post and Ittner.)

B 280.

BALTIMORE, *August 17, 1912.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President National Association of Manufacturers,  
Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

DEAR SIR: Your letter of the 13th was received by me at Atlantic City yesterday. I have been requested by the Hon. John J. Gardner to take complete charge of his campaign, in the second New Jersey district, so I expect to be in the above city for the next 60 days, on and off, making that my headquarters. After reading your letter I am more impressed than I was before, that an interview with you will bring mutual results. So I hope for that reason you will be

kind enough to grant it as soon as you possibly can. I will meet you in any place you may designate at your convenience. So trusting to hear I will have the pleasure of seeing you soon, I remain,  
Very respectfully, yours,

P. S.—You will please address any correspondence you may have for me at Haddon Hall, Atlantic City, N. J.

E 1890.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., August 22, 1912.*

MR. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR CHARLIE: I had a chat with Senator Clapp yesterday recalling his letter to you and your reply. He did not disclose his purpose in inviting you to be present, although I made several suggestions which I thought would draw him out. He was pleasant about the whole matter and said he would communicate with me later and the absence of Democratic members of the sub-committee had made further sessions impossible.

I think it probable there will be no further sessions of the committee until December unless a special provision is made for the holding of sessions during the recess. It is evident there will be no occasion for your presence before that time at any rate.

I am, yours, truly,

JAMES A. EMERY.

B 281.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *August 26, 1912.*

HON. CHAS. D. HILLES,  
*Chairman National Republican Committee.*

DEAR SIR: Wm. D. Ridley, Esq., is highly worth while in the organization of the "colored vote."

If he could be employed by your committee, I know he could do great service in New Jersey where we would like to have him, as well as elsewhere.

Very truly, yours,

J. J. GARDNER,  
*Member of Congress Second New Jersey District.*

B 282.

WASHINGTON, D. C., *August 26, 1912.*

HON. CHARLES D. HILLES,  
*Chairman National Republican Committee.*

DEAR SIR: William D. Ridley, Esq., is highly worth while in the organization of the "colored vote."

If he could be employed by your committee, I know he could do great service in New Jersey, where we would like to have him, as well as elsewhere.

Very truly, yours,

J. J. GARDNER,  
*Member Congress Second New Jersey District.*

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D 2376.

AUGUST 27, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: The more I have thought of the question of suggesting nominees from the Trades & Workers' Association the more I am inclined to think it bad policy. I think it would be far better if Mr. Bryce were to officially call the Association to the attention of the Secretary of Commerce and Labor and suggest that it was deserving of representation at this time. It does not seem to me that it looks well for a large body of employers to make recommendations respecting the individuals who should represent organized labor. It seems to me as much out of place as it would be if Mr. Gompers or any of his associates were to call certain Employers' Associations or quasi-Employers' Associations to the attention of the Secretary and urge that they should be represented and suggest the individuals who ought to represent them. It seems to me that it would be enough to call attention to the existence of the Trades & Workers' Association and say a complimentary word about it, but I do believe it far wiser to let the President of that Association, or some other individual, press it upon the attention of the Department. It may weaken the force of our recommendations on behalf of employers as well as our recommendations respecting the collegiate class if we likewise undertake to dip into the labor membership. If you reach the same conclusion, strike out the references I have made in the letter and shape them along the line of general recommendation of the Trades & Workers' organization itself, and then drop a line to Mr. Bryce or telegraph him suggesting that he write a strong letter to the Secretary of Commerce and Labor.

I have hesitated, as a result of our discussion, about including Mr. Post's name. I am sure both you and I think that a better man could not be named, but we appreciate the difficulty of securing consideration for his name. Whatever judgment you come to in the matter, I am entirely with you.

It might be well to get the Metal Trades to indorse any of your employer candidates, if you can, particularly Schwedtmann, and it would be especially so, I should think, to have them endorse Drs. Butler and Laughlin, for we have more to fear from erratic college professors than any other source.

I am, very truly, yours,

## B 283.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., *August 28, 1912.*

WILLIAM D. RIDLEY, Esq.,  
*308 North Oliver Street, Media, Pa.*

MY DEAR RIDLEY: You will please find inclosed a copy of a letter sent by the Honorable John J. Gardner to the Hon. Charles D. Hilles, chairman of the national Republican committee on the 26th inst. Mr. Gardner is ready at any time to go over to New York with you, or I am going to New York myself on Monday or Tuesday of next week, and I will have a copy of Mr. Gardner's letter and expect also to have a strong endorsement from Vice President Jas. S. Sherman to Mr. Hilles asking him to assign some active workers to the State of New Jersey. As soon as you get this letter if you will write me I will come to Philadelphia to meet you. Address your letter to Col. M. M. Mulhall, Haddon Hall, Atlantic City, N. J.

Believe me to be, as ever, sincerely,

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E 1891.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, August 29, 1912.*

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: When I tell you that I am thinking very little about anything else except defeating the Constitutional Amendments next Tuesday and that, to that end, we have 35 stenographers at work addressing literature in addition to an addressing company and that many of our people, business men, lawyers and others, have practically abandoned their businesses, not only here but in Columbus and other places, and devoting their time to this work, you will understand why I have not written you in reply to your note from the Waldorf a week or so ago. However, I will say that Mr. Emery and I had a nice conference with the President last Saturday and also with Secretary Nagel, and I am to see the President at Beverly some afternoon in the near future for a long talk with him. We are assured by both President Taft and Sec. Nagel that the Commission will be made up of the right kind of people and Mr. Emery and I are preparing our recommendations, with your name at the top. I have not heard from you in response to the last letter I wrote you with respect to the Safety Congress, but assume you are just as busy as I am and that I will hear from you in due time.

Hurriedly, but very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr., *President.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

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E 1892-1893.

(Duplicate of D 2377-2378.)

D 2377-2378.

AUGUST 29, 1912.

MR. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.

MY DEAR CHARLIE: Mr. Kirby and I had a long chat with the President over the Industrial Commission and were very much relieved to find that he was as keenly determined to protect it from weedy-headed individuals or others who intended to make it a vehicle for the propagation of theories or grouches as we are. The President told us, however, that he had turned over the recommendation of candidates for the Commission to Secretary Nagel, as it seemed to him the matter properly belonged to the Department of Commerce and Labor. He asked us particularly to make recommendations, and to see the Secretary with respect to them. We went over to Nagel's office at the conclusion of our interview, and unfortunately found him just preparing to leave the city and able to give us but a very few minutes, but in those very few minutes he expressed very earnestly his desire to protect the Commission from the same influences we objected to, and particularly wanted our recommendations.

I drafted a letter for Mr. Kirby on that subject and forwarded it to him and he has it by this time. It has probably by this time gone to the Secretary. Your name heads the list, but your recommendation has alternatives—A. B. Farquhar or John Trix—and as nonemployers Senators Smoot and Sutherland, or Congressman Moon of Pennsylvania, and as educators Nicholas Murray Butler and Professor Lawrence Laughlin.

We have, needless to say, pressed your name upon the Secretary as his fellow townsman, with whose qualifications he was familiar, and I want to urge that some of your friends immediately undertake to reach him strongly.

I planned right along to get away next Monday for a rest, and expected to have this week in which to complete a number of matters, including the compensation drafts, but Kirby has begged and implored me to spend the last few days of this week in Ohio with himself and associates in the Ohio Constitutional Amendment campaign. I am leaving for there to-day. I find Cheney and Alexander are both going away on their vacations, so that it will be impossible to have a meeting in the near future. I expect, however, to send yourself and Cheney and Alexander drafts of at least two forms of the proposed bill very shortly.

The President assured us that he would not make appointments on the Industrial Commission for at least a month, in order to look up the men suggested and to make no mistake in their selection. I feel your chance is as good as anyone's at present, and I know nothing that would do me so much good as to secure your services for general society in this splendid work.

Ever yours,



D 2379.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., August 29, 1912.

Mr. GEORGE S. BOUDINOT,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,*  
30 Church Street, New York.

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT: I beg to acknowledge yours of this morning, enclosing Association checks for \$500 and \$1,000 respectively, the same being an advance of funds for the National Council for Industrial Defense and my retainer for the month of August.

I thank you for your promptness and courtesy in this matter.

I am leaving here this afternoon for Dayton to participate, at Mr. Kirby's urgency, in the closing days of the Ohio Constitutional campaign.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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E 1894.

AUGUST 30, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Upon my return home this morning I find your letter of August 29th.

I regret exceedingly the necessity of your making this extra effort to defeat the Constitutional Amendments next Tuesday and I pray fervently that you may succeed. You have so many other duties that it seems an injustice to have this special burden weigh upon you and I cannot help having a fear come over me every once in awhile that if you do not let up you will be another martyr to the cause. I know that you will say at once and say in justice "practice what you preach," but I want you to feel that your friends are watching your efforts not only from the purely business side but also a bit from the side of sentiment. The signs of the time indicate that before we die of old age we will have to be ready for many a strenuous campaign such as the one you are now fighting in Ohio, and, when I saw two weeks ago a great band of industrial workers of the world march up Fifth Avenue carrying half a dozen red banners under police protection, I could not help but feel that we may have to defend personal liberty and Constitutional freedom with guns as well as words before many years older. May success be yours on Tuesday.

As to the Cooperative Safety Congress, I believe you have received ere now copy of my letter to Mr. Palmer, written last Thursday. I shall add to this materially today or on Monday and between Mr. Lewis, Mr. Palmer and myself we will furnish all ammunition and all the work that is required to make your session as well as my session a complete success. You will do enough if you furnish the presiding officer.

Finally, let me thank you for what you say about the Commission to be appointed. It would be a special pleasure to serve on it.

Faithfully, yours,

E 1895.

AUGUST 30, 1912.

MR. JAMES A. EMERY.

MY DEAR JAMES: I find upon my return home copy of your letter of August 22d in which you speak about your meeting with Senator Clapp. If the Senator wants me he can certainly have me and if he or his honorable Commission is able to learn anything from what I can testify they are all welcome to it, but on account of lack of time I hope that they will let me off

I also have a copy of your letter of August 26th to Mr Cheney in which you postpone the meeting of our Committee for awhile. We will simply have to do the best we can, but I sincerely hope that at the next meeting of our Missouri Commission, which is called for the 24th of September, we will have before us the Compensation Law drafts of our Committee

In looking over my file I find your letter of August 12th unanswered, in which you call my attention to a little pamphlet called "Modern Industrial Lighting" I have a copy of this and find it very useful and interesting

The affairs of Mr. Miles' concern are moving along as well as can be expected. The re-organization is nine-tenths completed. It seems that I will have to see some interested Philadelphia parties within the next week. It has required almost constant work from seven in the morning until twelve at night for the last two weeks to get this matter lined up, but I believe that it is now in such shape that I will have complete charge in another week or ten days. This, however, does not in the slightest interfere with the Commission work, about which Mr. Kirby wrote me a very nice letter today. I should be delighted to serve on that Commission

Shall write you about the Cooperative Safety Congress in another communication.

Hoping that you will get some benefits out of your well deserved vacation, and with my very best wishes to Mrs Emery and the children, believe me, always,

Your faithful friend,

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(4385.)

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.,  
August 31, 1912.

MR. EDWARD M. BROWN,  
209 Franklin Ave., City.

DEAR FRIEND ED: The card you left in my box at the hotel was received, and I assure you it gives me a great deal of pleasure to be in touch with you again. I will go to Philadelphia on Monday and see Stern & Silverman, those controlling the traction lines here in the city, and see if it is possible to get you promoted.

I will be campaigning here for several weeks, and will be pleased to have you call on me at the hotel at any time, or if you will let me know when I can see you, I will call on you.

I might be able to help you out through politics, so closing this letter with the assurances that it will be a great pleasure for me to help you in any way I possibly can, believe me, to be,

Sincerely, yours,

(4386.)

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.,  
September 2, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY,  
*Pres. National Assoc'n of Manufacturers,*  
*30 Church St., New York.*

DEAR SIR: You will please find inclosed a copy of letter I am sending to Mr. Bird, which will fully explain itself.

I beg that you will lend your influence along the lines as asked.  
Very respectfully, yours,

HADDON HALL, *Atlantic City, N. J.*

(4387.)

UNITED STATES HEAD-LIGHT CO.,  
*Dayton, O., September 2, 1912.*

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Haddon Hotel, Atlantic City, N. J.*

DEAR SIR: For the past two weeks my time has been given wholly to the campaign on the 42 amendments to the Ohio constitution, which are to be voted upon to-morrow, and because of this my correspondence has been entirely neglected.

I duly received your letter of the 17th and when I am East again and can make it convenient I will endeavor to arrange for an interview, although I am entirely at a loss to understand what you have in mind to accomplish by a conference.

Yours, truly,

J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President.*

(A3.)

[Confidential.]

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., *September 2, 1912.*

Mr. J. PHILLIP BIRD,  
*General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,*  
*30 Church Street, New York City, N. Y.*

DEAR SIR: I received a letter from you a short time after I resigned from your organization wishing me success in the future and that if I appealed to you any time in the future, if it was possible you would grant the appeal and aid me in the effort I would be making. I am now asking you not for aid for myself, but for others at this time, and am appealing to you to help to save a few of the good friends you have in this Congress and aid them to be returned to the next.

On the middle of last March I was appealed to by Mr. Jas. T. McDermott, the member from the fourth Illinois district, to go to

his district and aid him for renomination. Mr. McDermott, although a Democrat, for six years, while a Member of Congress, done everything that was in his power to advance the interest in Congress of the National Association of Manufacturers. The splendid work that Mr. McDermott done in the past could not be estimated, so on account of the good work he had done I left my home on the 26th of March and went to Chicago, Ill., and stayed there until the 15th of April, aiding him to be renominated, and I am glad to say that Mr. McDermott won out and is ready to show his appreciation at any time when called upon for the good work done for him last spring.

After I returned from Chicago I had a long interview with Mr. John J. Gardner, of the second New Jersey district, and Mr. Gardner was anxious to have me help him for renomination and election this summer and fall. I came into Mr. Gardner's district three weeks ago, and I have been working night and day since here for his renomination. Mr. Gardner has got the hardest fight he has ever had in this district. He has two very strong men against him for the Republican nomination, and on account of conditions in Atlantic City and other cities in his district, for work he has done in the past for his friends, he is meeting with open and vigorous opposition. Besides this, he is openly opposed by the leaders of the labor unions, and Mr. Gompers, of the American Federation of Labor, was down here with his staff, and while here they sent for every prominent labor worker there are in this city and appealed to them to oppose Mr. Gardner. They are very much opposed to him on account of his vote against the Wilson injunction bills and other bills of that kind at the last session of Congress.

For the past few weeks one of Mr. Gardner's representatives has been appealing to your organization for support, believing that you would aid them, as you did two years ago. He went to New York and was sent from there to Washington to see Mr. Emery and others, and he was promised while there that anything they could possibly do for Mr. Gardner they would do, but this gentleman informs me that up to the present time he has not received one particle of aid from either Mr. Emery or anyone else that belongs to your organization.

I also had a long interview with Mr. Gardner at his home last evening, and he assured me that he has not in any way heard from your people or received a particle of aid through them, so for that reason I am authorized to write you to-day and appeal to you to help one of the best friends that your association has had for the past four years in Congress.

I have had several interviews within the past month with Mr. George W. Fairchilds, of the twenty-sixth New York district, and to-day I met Mr. Fairchilds by appointment at the Marlborough-Blenheim Hotel, this city. Mr. Fairchilds informs me that he has been promised by Mr. Emery aid any time that he called for it in his district. I informed Mr. Fairchilds some time ago that I was not connected with your association since the 1st of last January, but nevertheless Mr. Fairchilds desires me to go into his district and aid him in this campaign. Mr. Fairchilds is a member of your association and one of its most active members in Congress. He is very

much afraid that he will lose his district this fall. I know that you are aware that I have been in Mr. Fairchild's district on two previous occasions, and if you folks would help him I would volunteer my services to aid him also.

Now, another reason I am writing this letter is to show you that I am not in any way opposing your organization; that I have always been its friend and wish to continue to aid in any way I possibly can, for I always believed in the principles that the National Association of Manufacturers are fighting for, and will continue to believe in the principles of the open shop as long as God lets me live. I am completely burying myself in this matter, and the best proof of this is that I am down here working for Mr. Gardner to hold him as my friend and a friend of the association.

I wrote to Mr. Kirby some time ago, asking for an interview with him to talk over those matters, feeling that it was impossible for me to ask any favors from you, but I hope you will understand at the present time I am not asking anything for myself and that I am simply appealing to you and your organization to save some of the best friends you have ever had in Congress.

If you do not wish to answer this letter by mail, I will be glad to come to New York to meet you or Mr. Kirby; or if you do not wish to see me, I will send a representative of Mr. Gardner's to see you; but I feel if I could have an interview with yourself or Mr. Kirby I could give you the exact situation as it is here. What this district needs at the present time more than anything else is a lot of workers who can get into the labor unions and into the farming districts, for it is there that Mr. Gardner's enemies are making the strongest fight against him. The primaries will be held on the 24th of this month, and if you intend to aid him it will have to be done inside of the next two weeks.

Very respectfully, yours,

M. M. MULHALL,  
*Haddon Hall, Atlantic City, N. J.*

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E 1896.

SEPTEMBER 3, 1912.

MR. MILES M. DAWSON,  
*New York, N. Y.*

MY DEAR MR. DAWSON: I haven't written you at length for some time and I want to acknowledge herewith your two letters of August 14th.

Now that Congress has adjourned where do we stand upon this Social Insurance Congress? Has any money been appropriated or is this matter off for good?

I should appreciate to hear from you, and meanwhile, remain,  
Truly, yours,

*Chairman.*

(A4.)

[Organized 1907.]

## THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE.

[Consisting of 230 National, State, and local associations of business men.]

*Officers.*—John Kirby, jr., chairman, Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio; J. Philip Bird, secretary-treasurer, 30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.; James A. Emery, general counsel, Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.  
Organized and existing under the leadership of the National Association of Manufacturers to foster constructive industrial legislation and to oppose enactment of class laws.

SEPTEMBER 6, 1912.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Haddon Hall, Atlantic City, N. J.*

DEAR SIR: I am duly in receipt of your letter of September 2 and have read same with great interest. It is pleasing to me to learn of your successes in your chosen field of work, also to know of your continued kindly feeling toward the National Association of Manufacturers.

With best wishes, I remain, yours, very truly,

J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

(4388.)

UTICA, N. Y., *September 12, 1912.*

MY DEAR MR. HILLES: I am taking the liberty of giving this note of introduction to Colonel M. M. Mulhall. Colonel Mulhall has for years been connected in various ways with both presidential and congressional campaigns and has been very successful in all missions entrusted to him. I know were the Vice President here he would put this a great deal stronger than I do and would commend Mr. Mulhall to you most emphatically. However, in his absence, and in order to save time, I am taking it upon my own responsibility to give you this letter of introduction.

Colonel Mulhall will explain to you fully his desires, which are not in any way connected with monetary solicitation. I know the Vice President will be appreciative of any courtesy you can extend to Colonel Mulhall.

Thanking you for your attention, I am,  
Very truly, yours,

H. E. DEVENDORF,  
*Secretary*

Hon. CHARLES D. HILLES,  
*Republican National Committee,  
Times Building, New York, N. Y.*

(Card:) Mr. H. E. Devendorf, secretary to the Vice President. Introducing Col. M. M. Mulhall (a good fellow, too). Mr. Francis Curtis, Repbn. Natl. Committee.

D 2246.

SEPTEMBER 13, 1912.

Mr. FRED A. GEIER,

*Chairman Committee on Industrial Education, N. A. M.,  
Cincinnati, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. GEIER: I am sending you herewith a copy of a letter which I have written to Mr. H. E. Miles in regard to the Page Bill, which information I desire to communicate to you as well as to him.

I hesitate to ask you to put forth any additional effort at the present time when I remember what you have already done along this line and know how busy you are. It does seem to me, however, that a special effort to get members of the N. M. T. A. all over the country to approach candidates for Congress and their Senators, either in writing or personally, will be very helpful.

It seems to me that the point of all others these need to make is this: The farmers of the country, and interests keenly alive to the importance of the development of agriculture, have been much more active at Washington than have the friends of industrial and home training for the people of the towns and cities of the country. The result is that unless those of us who believe that industrial and household arts training is as just and as much needed as agricultural instruction for the mature farmer, make an effort for the Page Bill between now and December, there is a possibility that the Lever Bill, which is only a fractional part of the Page Bill, will be passed for the benefit of the farmer and agricultural interests, and the welfare of the towns and cities be neglected. We want agricultural education but we must have trained workers in homes and shops and factories as well. May I not hear from you?

Sincerely, yours,

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D 2247-2248.

NATIONAL SOCIETY FOR THE  
PROMOTION OF INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION.

*September 13, 1912.*

Mr. H. E. MILES,

*Chairman Wisconsin Commission on Industrial Education,  
Racine, Wis.*

MY DEAR MR. MILES: You probably know as much and more than I do as to the status of the Page Bill. I have had a letter from Senator Page within the last two or three days, in which he says that a poll of the Senate shows that more than 65 per cent of the membership was ready to vote for his measure. Had it not been for the objections of Burton, Smoot, Root and Lodge, the Bill would have been passed in the closing hours of the first session of this Congress.

Senator Page also informs me that his bill is second on the calendar when this session reconvenes in December, to be taken up immediately after the consideration of General Resolution No. 78. The Senator believes to be very confident that he will get a favorable vote in the Senate. It seems clear to me from what I have heard

that the important thing which needs to be done from now until the December session, so far as the Senate is concerned is to meet the objections on constitutional grounds which were intimated by this group of Senators. We have all of us directed our attention entirely to the reasons why we should have federal aid and how it should be given. Senator Lodge's question is practically this: Admitting this to be true, why should the National Government be asked to do it and would such legislation not be an unwarranted and possibly an illegal extension of the functions of the National Government. I am going to undertake in the course of the next two months, with the assistance of the best authority on National Legislation and constitutional government, to prepare a statement to meet this issue.

Senator Page fears, however, that we may not be able to get the Bill through the lower House. The Lever Bill passed the House by a large vote and will be on the Senate calendar for consideration by the Senate Committee. Notwithstanding the fact that the Democratic convention at Baltimore put a plank in its platform favoring federal aid for vocational education for the farm, the home and the shop, it is by no means certain that the congressmen of that party may not say that for the present they are carrying out as much of that platform as is wise by passing the Lever Bill and dealing only with extension teaching in agriculture for mature farmers. Congressman Redfield feels very confident that that clause in the Democratic platform makes the passage of the Page Bill by the House a foregone conclusion.

I am by no means as sanguine as Congressman Redfield, nor is Senator Page. Much work must be done between now and the ides of December with congressmen and senators all over the country. The time is ripe for this before the election in November when candidates will be anxious to make pledges in order to secure support.

Senator Page has made not only a brave but a remarkable fight for his measure. He is calling on the National Society for more help in dealing with this problem, the thing which we are glad to do to the limit of our resources and time.

I hesitate to write you asking any further activities by your association and you personally in favor of the Bill, when I recognize that you have done so much. You will be gratified to know that Senator La Follette from your own state did yeoman service for Senator Page. Renewed action on the part of the members of your association in every state and congressional district aimed directly at the candidates for Congress and the Senate, will, if you can see your way clear to get it, be very helpful at the present time. I am awaiting similar action on the part of the National Metal Trades Association, International Y. M. C. A.'s, the American Institute of Operating Engineers, the American Engineering Society, the General Federation of Women's Clubs, the American Association for Study and Prevention of Infant Mortality; also the Indiana Commission on Industrial Education, the Illinois Educational Commission, Chambers of Commerce everywhere. May I not hear from you regarding this matter?

Sincerely, yours,

C. A. PROSSER,  
*Secretary.*



D 2249.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Racine, Wis., September 16, 1912.*

MR. J. P. BIRD, MR. H. H. LEWIS,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

GENTLEMEN: I enclose letter from Mr. Prosser. It is so much in line with what I know will be Senator Page's desires that I earnestly request that Mr. Lewis prepare an editorial for the next number of "Industries." I am writing Senator Page, and on receipt of reply, will advise you further as to pushing the members of Congress, etc. I think a part of this can be done by our writing Senator Page, who offers to distribute great numbers of our pamphlets under his frank if we will furnish the names; pamphlet No. 28 to be accompanied by a letter from us very strongly endorsing the Page Bill, as we have done heretofore. I feel certain that we will wish to supply the bulletins if he will distribute them.

Yours, very truly,

H. E. MILES.

E 1897-1898.

SEPTEMBER 16, 1912.

MR. JAMES A. EMERY.

MY DEAR JAMES: Knowing that you expected to devote a few days to a vacation I have not written you as much as I would like to of late.

Copy of correspondence with Senator Clapp attached hereto shows that they insist on hearing me. I hope that you happen to be in Washington at that time to serve as my Attorney and to bail me out in case I am sent to jail, but, joking aside, I should like to know whether you expect to be in Washington September 30th.

I shall from now on spend much of my time in Springfield, Ill. The matter has finally been arranged with Mr. Miles. I am now General Manager of the Racine-Sattley Company and I have taken an option upon a million and a quarter of Mr. Miles stock. It is possible that this proposition may turn out to be a very good one and still there are lots of chances the other way. I want you to know the full situation from the beginning and I want you to also feel that whatever this connection is it is not going to interfere with my public work. I have long ago made up my mind that I am going to devote a certain amount of my time to public and semi-public work and nothing that has occurred so far is going to interfere with this resolution. My St. Louis friends have gladly and willingly adjusted themselves to the new conditions. They have insisted on my remaining President of the Citizens' Industrial Association even though much of the active work which I have carried on in the past will have to be turned over to others. The distance between Springfield, Illinois and St. Louis, is short, only two and one-half hours run, and there are many trains daily so that I will be in as close touch

with the office in future as I have been for the last six months. I know that you will be glad to learn all this and I sincerely hope that things will shape themselves in such a way that I can make a few hundred thousand dollars out of this proposition and devote my time to public work with renewed energy.

Regarding the place among the Industrial Commissioners, let me say that our St. Louis friends have been very active in sending letters to the President and to Secretary Nagel. Evidently you have written to a number of them because I haven't said much about this affair, feeling that it is not proper for me to push myself forward, but Mr. Tansey has worked day and night. I hope that I may be appointed on this Commission as I certainly would like to work on it, but whether or not I am appointed I certainly thank you for your readiness to demonstrate your friendship.

Hoping that you and the family are well and much improved by your little vacation, believe me, always,

Faithfully, yours,

Chairman.

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B 284.

Confidential.]

PHILADELPHIA, *September 17, 1912.*

Hon. GEORGE W. FAIRCHILD,  
*Oneonta, N. Y.*

MY DEAR MR. FAIRCHILD: On the 12th inst. I had a long, breezy interview with Mr. Lynn J. Arnold, president of Knickerbocker Press, of Albany, New York. I stopped on my way to see him when I was going to Utica to see the Vice President. Mr. Arnold is very anxious to have you defeated for election this coming fall and he seems very hopeful of accomplishing that fact. He claims that Baird, the Democratic candidate, will poll the full Democratic vote of your district, and they have an active, hard-working young man who is cashier of a bank in Oneonta as the Progressive candidate, and this party will get a large vote from the Republicans of the district. He claims that both candidates will make a very active campaign against you, and they will start an active campaign right after the conventions are over in your State. Apparently the only thing that gives him any concern is that the Democratic candidate, Mr. Baird, has taken to drinking lately, and that Baird came to see him in Albany a few days ago and that he was strongly under the influence of liquor; certainly this matter was told to me in great confidence, and he is extremely anxious to have me come into the district and see Mr. Baird and do all that I could to defeat you. He showed me the cartoons that he published in the Knickerbocker Press on the 25th of August. He also showed me several letters from parties that he has got to work, giving the conditions in the district and advising the best modes of attacking you, which they principally expect to do upon your record of your nonattendance in the House on the last two terms you have served. I did not have time to go to Oneonta or to Cooperstown on this trip, and I have appealed to the National Association of Manufacturers to help you, and some others who have

done good work in the past, but up to the present time I have received no encouragement from that organization, so I am unable to meet the expenses of this trip out of my own pocket. I should be pleased if I could come into your district this fall.

Hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you in the near future, and also hoping that Arnold's predictions do not turn out as facts, believe me to be,

Sincerely, yours,

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B 285.

ONEONTA, N. Y., *September 18, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Baltimore, Md.*

DEAR Mr. MULHALL: I am in receipt of your letter of Sept. 17th, addressed to Mr. Fairchild, and have forwarded same to him at Tucson, Arizona, where he has gone to place his son in school. I expect him home about the second or third of October.

Yours, very truly,

WALTER F. BURKE, *Secretary.*

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E 1900.

WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE COMPANY,  
*Pittsburgh, Pa., September 19, 1912.*

Mr. J. PHILIP BIRD,  
*Treasurer, The National Council for Industrial Defense,  
30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

DEAR SIR: In compliance with the arrangement made with Mr. Porter, I am pleased to enclose herewith subscription together with our Voucher Check No. 18534 for Five Hundred (\$500) Dollars for the support and maintenance of the National Council for Industrial Defense.

Kindly acknowledge receipt and oblige,

Very truly, yours,

WESTINGHOUSE AIR BRAKE COMPANY,  
A. L. HUMPHREY, *Vice Pres. and Gen'l Mgr.*

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E 1899.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*Dayton, Ohio, September 20, 1912.*

MY DEAR Mr. SCHWEDTMAN: Answering your favor of the 16th will say, first, that Mr. Deeds is an exceptionally busy man but I do not understand why he should not answer your letters. I see that you have his name among the list of members of your committee and

this I presume you assumed to do by reason of his letter to me of July 2d, as follows:

I see no reason why I should not serve as a member of your Committee on Industrial Indemnity Insurance, provided the other members would stand as suggested, if it is still the desire of your Association that I do so.

Yours, very truly,

E. A. DEEDS.

I wrote you on July 3d, quoting Mr. Deeds letter to me, as above quoted, and enclosing copy of my reply thereto

I would not expect Mr. Deeds to give any of his personal time to your work as I know he is all absorbed in Cash Registers and Automobile Starting Devices. He is very largely interested in the Delco Company which is promoting starting and lighting devices for automobiles and is engaged in the work on a very large scale. He was a member of our Anticonstitutional Amendment Committee but all the Committee got out of him was money and he was pretty liberal with that. At the moment I do not call to mind any one to suggest to you but will endeavor to think of some one although you are in much closer touch with men who would be likely to serve actively than I am.

I am sorry to have missed you at St. Louis yesterday but glad that you called me by phone. I expect to leave Monday night for Ottawa to be gone all next week.

Very truly, yours,

J. KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President.*

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B 286.

TUCSON, ARIZ., *September 22, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: My secretary sends to me here your letter of September 17th, which I have read with interest. I am disappointed that I did not see you before leaving for the West.

I am perfectly willing to pay you for any service you render me, and to pay you well. I suggest that you devote a few days to my district. I would see Arnold and endeavor to get from him a commission to work for him in the effort to defeat me. I believe that he would be willing to employ you. Then I would suggest that you go into each county of my district, and that you see in Binghamton Senator Hinman. Tell Hinman that you are associated with Arnold, and endeavor to get from him as accurately as possible what he thinks of me and what he expects to do either for or against me. I believe you can accomplish everything well that I ask you to do. When you get through I should like to arrange to see you in New York City, when we will go over the situation together. I would keep accurate data of everything that transpires.

I was disappointed that you did not give me the names of some of the writers of the letters which Arnold showed you from the parties he has working against me.

I shall probably not be back home before October 7th or 8th. I am here to place my son in school, and do not propose to leave until

I am sure he is located all right and that everything is all right with him.

I suggest that you get to work as soon as possible.

Yours, very truly,

G. W. FAIRCHILD.

(Envelope:) Santa Rita Hotel, Tucson, Arizona. Colonel M. M. Mulhall, Haddon Hall, Atlantic City, N. J.

E 1901.

SEPTEMBER 23, 1912.

Mr. A. L. HUMPHREY,

*Vice President Westinghouse Air Brake Co., Pittsburgh, Pa.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of your cheque for \$500.00 in renewed support of our Legislative work.

In thanking you personally and in behalf of the Association I would like to say that such co-operation on your part will add greatly towards accomplishing the work we now have in view.

I believe at this time that our efforts will be more productive than ever in the past, and from time to time I will keep you advised of the results we are securing.

Again thanking you, I beg to remain,

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

E 1902.

Confidential.]

OTTAWA, CANADA, September 25, 1912.

H. E. MILES,

*Copley-Place Hotel, Boston, Mass.:*

Referring to our last conversation I am informed you are considering acting as chairman of a manufacturers' committee of Bull Moose party. I urge you not to do this. Can you place yourself in a position of repudiating action taken at Niagara Falls by Board of Directors in which you acquiesced. Such action on your part repudiates a fundamental principle of the Association for which I have made so many personal sacrifices. Furthermore, it would place you in a position of approving the policy of vicious legislation demanded by Gompers and endorsed and advocated by the candidate of this party. You know that all other issues combined are not of such vital importance to the industrial welfare of this country. Do not let your judgment be warped by the representation of an individual who lusts for power and who has caused the Board of Directors of which you are an honored member more anxiety than any other one individual. I beseech you to preserve your integrity by standing inviolate for the party that preserves the sacred right of industrial freedom and personal liberty.

J. KIRBY, Jr.

(Copy to each director and Messrs. Joy, Jarvis, Post, Ittner, Tompkins and Hanch.)

B 287.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., *September 27, 1912.*

MR. JOHN KIRBY,  
*Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

DEAR MR. KIRBY: You will please find inclosed a copy of a letter I am sending to Mr. J. Philip Bird, which will explain itself. I have had complete charge of Mr. Gardner's work for the past six weeks and I am proud to say that he has won a splendid victory in this district.

I am sorry to say I have not had the pleasure of that promised interview with you, so hoping that Gardner's victory convinces you that hard and persistent work is bound to win, believe me to be,

Very sincerely, yours,

*Haddon Hall, Atlantic City, N. J.*

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(4389-4391.)

S. WOOD McCLAVE,  
*1 Madison Avenue, New York, Sept. 30, 1912.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Hotel Imperial, 31st Street and Broadway, City.*

DEAR COLONEL: Enclosed herewith please find letter as requested. I also give you the following places throughout the new sixth district:

Bergen County: East Rutherford, factories and banks.

Edgewater Borough: This borough contains more invested capital than any place within the new sixth district. There is the Corn Product Company (Standard Oil), Edison Company, General Chemical Company, Barrett Manufacturing Co., Vaseline Oil Company, Linseed Oil Co. (just started), Warner Sugar Refinery, New York, Susquehanna & Western Railroad. Most of these concerns have offices in New York and employ a large number of men. Englewood, several banks; Garfield, large manufacturing center; Lodi, large manufacturing center. See Geirge C. Mercer, formerly mayor, also Teo. Boetger, of the dye works.

Bergen County: Hackensack, banks; Ridgewood, banks; Rutherford, factories and banks.

Passaic County: Pompton township, factories.

Sussex County: Hardyston, factories; Newton, factories and banks; Sparta, factories; Sussex, factories and banks; Vernon, factories; Wantage, factories; Franklin Furnace, zinc works.

Warren County: Belvidere, banks; Blairstown, banks; Hackettstown, factories and banks; Hope, factories and banks; Knowlton, factories and banks; Oxford, factories and banks; Phillipsburg, factories and banks; Washington Borough, factories and banks.

In Warren County you might see Mr. Mallory, of the Edison Portland Cement Co., of New Village; also Mr. Gerstell of the Alpha Cement Co., near Phillipsburg.

Very truly, yours,

S. WOOD McCLAVE.

E 1903.

H. J. HEINZ COMPANY,  
Pittsburgh, U. S. A., October 1, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
President National Association of Manufacturers,  
New York, N. Y.

DEAR SIR: Yours of September 21st addressed to Mr. Dow, received.

We take pleasure in enclosing herewith our check for \$100.00, as a subscription to your fund for legislative work for the coming season.

Yours, very truly,

H. J. HEINZ COMPANY,  
W. H. ROBINSON, *Treasurer*.

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B 288.

PHILADELPHIA, October 9, 1912.

Mr. GEORGE W. FAIRCHILDS,  
Oneonta, N. Y.

MY DEAR MR. FAIRCHILDS: Your very kind favor from Tousey, Arizona, was received by me yesterday. I have been working the small towns in New Jersey; I have been out of touch with my headquarters for the last few days. I will meet you in New York any time you set a date, and I will be very glad to come to your district and help you out.

From what I can hear you will need help in this fight, so hope to have the pleasure of hearing from you and seeing you soon. I remain

Very sincerely, yours,

Haddon Hall, Atlantic City, N. J.

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B 289.

(Duplicate of B 290.)

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B 290.

ONEONTA, N. Y., October 10, 1912.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
Atlantic City, N. J.

DEAR MR. MULHALL: On my return from Arizona to-day I find your letter of Oct. 9th. I expect to be in New York on Monday and Tuesday of next week and should be glad to have you write me, care of the Guardian Trust Company, 170 Broadway, New York City, informing me at what time on Monday or Tuesday you can meet me at the trust company.

Yours, very truly,

G. W. FAIRCHILD.

(Envelope:) House of Representatives U. S. Official business—  
Free. G. W. Fairchild, M. C.

Colonel M. M. Mulhall, care Haddon Hall Hotel, Atlantic City,  
N. J., please forward.

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B 291.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.,  
October 12, 1912.

HON. GEORGE W. FAIRCHILD,  
*Guardian Trust Co., 170 Broadway, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. FAIRCHILD: Your favor of October 10th has just been received on my return here from Philadelphia this afternoon. I shall be greatly pleased to meet you at the trust company, 170 Broadway, on next Tuesday morning at 10 a. m., when I hope to have the pleasure of talking over matters with you. If this date does not meet with your approval, wire me at Hotel Haddon Hall, Atlantic City, N. J.

Closing with very best wishes, believe me to be,  
Very sincerely, yours,

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D 2380.

OCTOBER 14, 1912.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Schwedtmann spent Friday here as a witness before the Clapp Committee. He was treated with marked consideration and substantially testified that he neither knew nor heard of any contribution having been made to a Congressional campaign by the National Association of Manufacturers, although he did know that individual members of the Association had, as individuals, made contributions in both national and local campaigns, and his information was based upon statements of members to himself. He knew that Mr. Van Cleave had personally contributed and he knew that Mr. Van Cleave had felt strongly the necessity of electing President Taft in 1908 and had urged his fellow members to join him in doing so.

Swedtmann surprised the Committee and made an exceedingly good point by informing them, in response to inquiries from Senator Paynter, of Kentucky, that the members of the Association were far more keenly interested in efforts to defeat the class legislation and to prevent the labor control of legislation and public men than they were in the fate of the tariff. He substantially told them that there were many varying views on the protective tariff but there was only one sentiment among all members with regard to labor legislation. I afterwards introduced Charley to Senators Clapp, Oliver, and Paynter, the only members of the subcommittee present, and all chatted very affably over the testimony, Clapp making it a point to congratulate Charley upon his candor and the real information which he said he had conveyed to the Committee as to the political attitude of the Association.



Clapp told me that he intended to call you in order to make the record clear, saying that he knew the Association as such had never made contributions but that he felt it necessary to call you in order to satisfy critics of the Committee who would say that the investigation was biased. I asked him, if possible, to give you three days notice, and he said he would endeavor to do so either by directly wiring you or notifying me. I think it will be an excellent thing when you appear before the Committee to emphasize the unanimity of manufacturers and business men in their opposition to class legislation and the men who support it, making it clear that you are of many minds on the gradations of the tariff but of one mind, whether Democrats or Republicans, on the subject of unequal laws or the unequal administration of them.

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E 1904.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, October 21, 1912.*

Mr. HENRY TOWNE,  
*Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co.,  
 9 Murray Street, New York City.*

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: In accordance with our conversation this morning, I have the pleasure of sending you Mr. Kirby's letter of July 31st, containing the report of my hearing before the Committee on Resolutions before the Democratic Convention at Baltimore. It begins on page four and I am sure it will interest you as an illuminating exposition of the mental tendencies of the Committee.

Yours, very truly,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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D 2381.

OCTOBER 30, 1912.

Hon. NIELS JUUL,  
*2645 Potomac Avenue, Chicago, Ill.*

MY DEAR MR. JUUL: I have your telegram at noon and enclose herewith my check for \$500.00, which represents the good wishes of a few gentlemen who have learned of the situation in your district and would like to offer their mite to a deserving public man who makes a difficult fight under adverse circumstances.

I wish you the political success you deserve, but I hope even more earnestly that this letter reaches you with good news of the returning health of your wife and son, a matter of far greater importance than any political battle ever fought.

With best of good wishes for your personal success, believe me,

Very truly, yours,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

D 2382.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., October 31, 1912.*

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
*National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I beg to acknowledge check voucher National Council this morning for \$500.00 for education and publicity purposes in Chicago. The letter enclosed, mailed yesterday, covers the amount.

I have included this sum in the monthly statement for Council expenditures of the Washington office since I note it charged as a part of the fund of the Washington office. If the charge as I have covered it in not in accordance with bookkeeping system adopted it can be changed to suit any other form which you may have adopted.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

D 2383-2386.

NOVEMBER 7, 1912.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: The expected has happened, only perhaps more so than was expected, and the decimation of Congressional ranks finds many of the strongest Republican members slaughtered, a number of conservative Democrats retired, and the likelihood that the remaining conservative element in the Democratic leadership will be drawn upon for the Cabinet. Sterling was beaten by a narrow margin, Buchanan is re-elected, two Iowa labor men are beaten, likewise one in Colorado, and several are still in doubt. Our friend Gardner, over whom no tears will be shed, is defeated. Nelson is re-elected for the long term in Minnesota, and the most unfortunate happening of all is a Democratic Legislature in New Jersey which will insure the election of Hughes for Senator.

This is, of course, a very hasty and superficial survey. Within a few days we will be able to analyze the returns and understand the general situation.

The President-elect will be well worthy of careful study. The men who presently surround him and have had the greatest hand in electing him and are therefore likely to shape his further selection of advisers and policies, men of the type of McCombs and McAdoo and Senator O'Gorman of New York, are markedly conservative. Mr. Wilson's natural inclinations and his education and lifelong environment give him a tendency in the same direction which was steadily exhibited in his writings until he became intoxicated with the great possibility.

I should like to suggest that sometime during the next two or three months you should meet Wilson without making any effort on your part to do so. Mr. Joseph Tumulty, who has been his private secretary during his governorship, is, I am told, likely to be secretary to the President. I know he is a friend, and I think he was a schoolmate or classmate of Will Speer's, and I have no doubt that Will could sound out not only Wilson's views but his probable attitude toward

the Association or yourself, and through that channel I should think a meeting could ultimately be arranged, and it seems to me in view of your position, all that you represent requires that you should meet and know the President-elect. I feel sure that if you can meet him under such circumstances that you will know something of each other before you part, John Kirby will make an impression upon President-elect Wilson that will make for permanent intercourse and understanding.

Two things stand out very prominently in my mind at the present time. One is that we must undertake to systematically establish and employ the Association and Council membership throughout the South as never before. And second, that we ought now to take a step toward more efficient organization among our members by states, looking toward political action as occasion may require. The details of such a proposal are not completely fixed in my mind, but you know that I have said again and again that if a few influential men were willing to give a little time each week or month to focussing the influence of their own city or state and who are willing to cooperate with one who would keep them advised as to subjects for action and the form of action required, would shortly build a tremendous and efficient force.

What would you think, for instance, of considering the appointment of what might be termed a Committee on Public Affairs, consisting of five members from the membership of each State, geographically distributed so as to represent the centers of population and influence in the State. These five, in their turn, might appoint a small sub-committee of five in their respective localities, and the Legislative Committee of the Association should be the Executive Committee of this Committee on Public Affairs. While the real purpose of such a committee would be to secure the active service of a small number of influential manufacturers who could in their respective communities enlist the efficient cooperation of fellow business men through simple machinery that would focus the influences of the State and permit rapid intercourse between the center of disturbance and the points of influence, the title of the committee would not carry a political aspect, and the cooperation which could be thus secured for one immediate object could, if the experiment developed as well as it ought, be applied for securing the operation of the forces of the Association in other lines of civil activity.

The sending of telegrams and letters to individual members as occasion arises results in a very uneven and uncertain activity. The engine develops from different power under the same circumstances. If such a committee could be organized in the respective states, the men who are best able and willing (which, perhaps, is unfortunately not synonymous) to consolidate and direct the influences of their states and communities and whose familiarity with local affairs would make them most effective, could be grouped in leadership. We suffer today from a great waste of the latent power of our membership. Now and then, under stress of deep feeling, it becomes aroused and expresses itself as it did in 1908 at Chicago, but we ought to be able to organize that tremendous influence for effective use constantly. Such a committee by brief but continuous intercourse with its five members, who in turn could be supplied for distribution to their sub-committee with all information given to them, would be in steady contact with all

public matters of importance and would be in a position to exert a continuing instead of an occasional influence.

Of course I realize that if consideration is given to the institution of such a committee, a great deal of care would have to be taken in the selection of its members and much correspondence and intercourse would be required to secure in each state five men who at one and the same time would represent their willingness to accept the service with a capacity to perform it, but the five once selected, at once appreciating the results that could be obtained, the appointment of sub-committees would not represent a difficulty since it would mean that each of the five would be in the best position to pick that committee, knowing upon whom he could rely for the local service desired.

Such a committee once organized could be readily reached, or even assembled as occasion required. It would not be difficult to get the state committee together at a convenient point where, over a dinner or luncheon table, affairs of special interest or requiring the special assistance of that state, could be presented, and ways and means discussed. The state committee could even in turn get together a majority of the members of the sub-committee, and it would seem an easy and effective way of maintaining an increasing interest in the public work of the association, as well as accomplishing our own ultimate purpose, and I should think that each year, in connection with the annual convention, a majority of the state members of such a committee could have a session for the discussion of public affairs. Finally, it would seem practically possible to create an intimate association between Council influences in each of the states and the state committee, and such a plan would seem to my mind to offer an opportunity to secure a maximum of cooperation through a minimum of individuals and get the largest result with the least effort, and focus the greatest influence with the least number of points of contact, permitting a concentration of all available influences on any national matter, or a segregation of such state influences as were essential to the matter in hand, and at the same time giving the means of active cooperation in any state matter, such as compensation legislation or various forms of labor legislation that from time to time aroused the interest of the different states. The form of the committee would likewise permit the selection of members who were equally prominent in a state manufacturers' organization, if one there was, without in any way interfering with their activity therein, but rather assisting them in the performance of duties for the state organization and without in any way competing with it except in the performance of work to secure and enlistment of its support, because every activity of a committee so associated through one or more members with the state organization would benefit that organization equally with the national and not make it realize at each step of its progress the dependence of every local organization, however strong, upon national cooperation to protect its own members against national evils which could be averted only by cooperation with other State organization through a common national leadership.

Of course this outline is merely suggestive but I hope you may find something in it worthy of consideration and development.

Now that the election is over and we at least know the name of the captain and the crew, I hope we shall have an opportunity to get better acquainted with the captain, and thus secure additional opportunities to consult the chart in the pilot house and learn something of the course we are steering, having very clear ideas of where, as passengers, we desire to go, and impressing the captain with our determination to reach our destination and to cooperate with him as long as he assists us in getting there.

Yours, ever,

(Signed.)

JAMES A. EMERY.

D 2387.

NOVEMBER 9, 1912.

MR. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR MR. EMERY: Permit this to serve as an acknowledgment of your letter of November 7th to Mr. J. Kirby, Jr., in reference to state organizations, also your letter of the 8th instant to Mr. Kirby re Hastings, and your further letter of the 8th instant to Mr. Herman S. Hastings, Portland, Oregon.

Yours, very truly,

J. P. BIRD,  
*General Manager.*

D 2388-2389.

NOVEMBER 11, 1912.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: As counsel and friend, I want to call your attention to a statement of yours in American Industries which greatly startled me when I ran across it Saturday. I refer to your statement on page 10 of the November American Industries, in the article "Tolerance and Consequence," as follows:

Witness the spectacle of a United States Senator, once a candidate for vice-president, using his influence to prevent the testimony at Indianapolis being sent to Los Angeles for use in convicting the McNamaras and then appearing in defense of the forty-eight other dynamite criminals now on trial at Indianapolis, etc.

Of course there is an accepted presumption that the forty-eight men charged are innocent until proved guilty, and the matter of any lawyer appearing in defense of a criminal is a question of private ethics. I do not however refer to your criticism of Kern's conduct but the statement that he used his influence to prevent the testimony at Indianapolis from being sent to Los Angeles for use in convicting the McNamaras is in my opinion a criminal libel upon which a United States Senator might secure an indictment, and your only defense would be the truth of your statement. I believe it to be true and of course you do, but could you prove it to a jury? The man who made that statement to you is the only one who can prove it, and I do not believe he would ever admit his statement if it became the subject of a legal investigation. You know that we have tried and tried to get that statement reduced to an affidavit or to writing, and it has never yet been done, and I certainly doubt whether the man in question

would not deny it if the matter ever came before a court as the result of such an action as I suggested to be in the power of Senator Kern to bring.

I do urge upon you as your friend the very serious consequences that may at any time follow the making of such charges in speech, but especially in print. I fear you would be absolutely defenceless in the face of a legal attack, and every moral consequence would be to your personal disadvantage. I know you will probably at once say: "It is true, isn't it?" But, unfortunately, we are compelled to distinguish between the truth of our charge and our ability to prove it. Mr. Dooley quotes one of his Irish friends as saying under certain circumstances: "I don't deny killing your dog, but in these days you have to prove it."

A Democratic United States Senator particularly, with a recent election behind us, and a man of Kern's influence, could put you in a terrible position, especially if he was able to press a criminal as distinguished from a civil suit.

A prominent official of the Steel Corporation stated to Drew and also to myself that he had authorized the payment of six hundred dollars a month to Frank Buchanan when he was President of the Structural Iron Workers in order to save themselves from the calling of strikes that were causing them great damage, but I would not dare to make that charge, although I believe it to be true, because I know it is not susceptible of proof.

I feel I must, as your friend, urge upon you as strongly as I can the necessity of refraining from such dangerous statements. In all likelihood Kern will not see this, or if it comes to his attention he may fear that you have some evidence to back up what you say, knowing as he must that it is true, but if he should consult your informant, I am sure that informant would deny that he ever made the statement, and what Kern might then do is a matter of conjecture. The informant himself, making the statement under the circumstances he did, must have undoubtedly thought it would never be published, and you can be sure that a man of his type will protect himself at all hazards, and his denial or affirmation of what you say is all that could legally stand between you and very serious consequences.

I know you will forgive me for writing as strongly as I do when you realize that my emphatic expression is rising out of the depths of my anxiety, not only in this particular instance but in the future, if this instance itself bears no ill consequences. You are a hard hitter and therefore the fairest mark for all you hit if it sees a chance to get back, and you have enemies who would be delighted to put you in the most difficult and embarrassing position, for public not less than private reasons. You, above all others, cannot afford to risk the consequences of a charge of so serious a nature that is not susceptible of proof.

Yours, ever,

(Signed)

JAMES A. EMERY.

E 1905.

DECEMBER 3, 1912.

Mr. GEORGE RALPH,

*California & Hawaiian Sugar Refining Co.,  
San Francisco, Cal.*

MY DEAR SIR: Mr. Porter has just handed me your cheque for \$500.00 in support of our legislative work.

I want to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say we feel that our activities during the past year have been more productive than ever before, and during the ensuing year there are opportunities for even greater returns.

Again thanking you, I am, yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

E 1906.

DECEMBER 3, 1912.

Mr. C. R. JOHNSON,

*Union Lumber Co., San Francisco, Cal.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of your subscription for \$500.00 in support of our legislative work.

It comes at a particularly opportune time, for there is much we expect to accomplish, as it seems there never was a time when our efforts could be more fruitful than at present.

I wish to thank you personally, and in behalf of the Association, and will keep you advised from time to time of the results we are getting.

Kindly make cheque payable to the order of Mr. J. P. Bird.

Yours, sincerely,

*President.*

E 1907.

DECEMBER 10, 1912.

Mr. C. A. HOOPER,

*President Messrs. C. A. Hooper & Co., San Francisco, Cal.*

MY DEAR SIR: Mr. Porter has just handed me your cheque for \$250 in support of our legislative work.

I want to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say we feel that our activities during the past year have been more productive than ever before, and during the ensuing year there are opportunities for even greater returns.

Again thanking you, I am, yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

E. 1908-1910.

SOUTH MANCHESTER, CONN., *December 13, 1912.*

MR. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.

DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: The address of the attorney who made the Digest on Workmen's Compensation is W. S. Hyde, South Manchester, Connecticut. I am very sorry if any serious errors have crept into it. In the case of Massachusetts, the error related to an amendment to the bill of which he had not received a copy, the copies of laws having been furnished me by the Publicity Bureau of the Insurance Companies.

I am sure that Mr. Hyde will be very glad to make any corrections that you may suggest, but if you have the time, I think that the best way to do would be to send a copy to each state commission and ask them to check the matter in regard to their own law and suggest such corrections, if any, as are necessary.

I was away yesterday and had forwarded to me the following telegram from Mr. Emery.

Urged Schwedtmann to call meeting full committee by wire for immediate consideration our bill. Should have made this suggestion to you as chairman subcommittee. If you approve idea will you communicate with Schwedtmann this moment. Received redraft from Alexander. Will immediately examine and mail you copy.

JAMES A. EMERY.

To this I replied:

Schwedtmann has already advised against calling general committee meeting for approval of Workmen's Compensation Bill and in favor of approval by writing.

Later I received another telegram from Mr. Emery:

Have yours. Think responsibility of sending out bill without full committee discussion is more than we ought accept.

to which I am now replying:

Am writing Schwedtmann in full. Will you please do the same.

My recollection is that we talked over the matter at our last New York meeting of the method by which this bill should be approved, and that you were decidedly in favor of sending copies of it to all members of the general committee on Workmen's Compensation of the National Association and asking them to signify their approval, disapproval or corrections. The matter has necessarily been delayed and it is of the greatest importance to get this bill before the several legislatures when they come together in January. I hesitate, as does Mr. Emery, in our accepting full responsibility for the bill without the approval of the full committee, but I am afraid it is impossible to do this and get the bill out early in January. If, however, you think it desirable and practicable, will you not, of your own initiative, without consulting us further, call such a committee meeting for the week after Christmas. I suppose it would be possible to secure a larger attendance at New York City than anywhere else, but I am afraid at this busy season that it will simply result in the sub-committee meeting with the possible addition of Mr. Miles and Mr. Kirby and the approving of their own work. Could not the same result be accomplished by your taking the bill in person to Mr. Kirby and going



over it carefully with him and securing his approval or meeting his criticisms by such changes as he thought desirable.

Yours, truly,

HOWELL CHENEY.

E 1911-1912.

SOUTH MANCHESTER, CONN., *December 14, 1912.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.

DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: I am in receipt of your letter of December 12th which crossed mine of last evening.

Without rehearsing again the causes of delay, I realize that I must assume responsibility for some of them. It has been simply impossible for me during the last month to keep up with my own work and do justice to outside activities.

I now agree with you that further committee meetings would do little more than thrash over the ground we have already been over by practically the same members and that a large attendance would not be possible. Upon receipt of your letter this morning I am wiring Mr. Emery as follows:

Schwedtmann again advises approval by writing or in lieu of that by another meeting of subcommittee which he will attend. Personally feel that subcommittee has gone as far as it can and that approval in writing by full committee is now only practical course.

I am sorry that I have not been able to push this matter further as I knew that you were looking to me to do. Alexander has been through this experience of framing a workmen's compensation act a number of times. His ideas are excellent but not always practical and it is almost impossible to move him in them. If we could have had your assistance at these meetings things would have gone very much more quickly.

I wrote you yesterday in regard to revision of the Digest and have nothing more to add. I feel sure that Hyde will carry out intelligently any directions you give him. I am glad to see that the Digest is paying its own way.

I feel sure that the Board of Directors will give us a further appropriation if it is necessary, as you will remember this was strongly intimated at the time the first appropriation was made.

I enclose copy of another letter I am writing to Mr. Emery in regard to the Industrial Commission. I am much annoyed to find this situation has arisen.

Yours, truly,

HOWELL CHENEY.

E 1913.

DECEMBER 14, 1912.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
No. 613 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

DEAR MR. EMERY: I am advised by Prosser of the National Society for the Promotion of Industrial Education that there has been a movement on foot to have me named on the Federal Industrial Commission. This is entirely without my wish or approval. I

haven't the slightest idea that my name would be considered and I am only writing you as a friend to authorize you should any such unexpected contingency arise to say that such nomination is without my wish and that it would be utterly impossible for me to accept a place on the Commission. There is not the slightest likelihood that the President has ever seriously considered my name and this letter is probably entirely unnecessary.

Yours, truly,

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E 1914.

DECEMBER 17, 1912.

Mr. C. R. JOHNSON,

*Union Lumber Company, San Francisco, Cal.*

MY DEAR MR. JOHNSON: As the fiscal year of the National Council for Industrial Defense closes the 1st of January, I am going to take the liberty of asking, that if convenient you forward the cheque for your subscription of \$500.00, which you gave Mr. Porter on his recent visit to San Francisco.

I want to thank you for your support to this work at this time, and I know you understand how necessary it is this year that we make our effort much greater than ever in the past.

We are looking for the return of Mr. Porter about the middle of this week.

Asking that you make your cheque payable to the order of Mr. J. P. Bird, Treasurer, I am,

Yours, sincerely,

*President.*

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E 1915.

DECEMBER 17, 1912.

Mr. HOWELL CHENEY,

*South Manchester, Conn.*

MY DEAR MR. CHENEY: Copy of my telegram to Mr. Emery which I sent you last night indicates how I feel about the meeting of the whole Committee now. I had a letter from Mr. Mix, who urges such a meeting on account of a letter received from Mr. Emery. I feel that we must not stand in the way, although I personally feel that little is to be accomplished and I still believe that the majority of our Committee members have absolute confidence in the work of the Subcommittee and do not wish to go all over it.

It is a pity that we have had to take so much of your time, because I know how busy a man you are.

Let me ask incidentally if, in your opinion, our Bill should not contain a clause limiting the business-getting expense of Insurance Companies to 15%, similar to the one attached hereto. I find that Pennsylvania is limiting the amount of Commission for Compensation Insurance as a part of their policy to make acceptance of Compensation attractive, but Pennsylvania does not include the section providing for immunity for persons testifying in proceedings to enforce the Act. Vermont embodies the attached clause in its new Act. New Jersey expects to adopt it independently from the Com-

pensation Act and I understand that New York intends to have such a clause in the Act to be adopted this year.

I note copy of your letter of December 14th to Mr. Emery and I regret exceedingly that your time will not permit you to serve on this Commission because you would be an ideal member for it.

With best wishes for a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year, believe me always

Faithfully, yours,

D 2390-2391.

DECEMBER 18, 1912.

MR. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I wired you yesterday of the appointment of the Industrial Commission and the inclusion of Schwedtman's name. The President has, you will observe, followed the recommendations made by the American Federation of Labor in naming O'Connell and Lennon and those of the Railway Brotherhood in naming Garretson, President of the Railway Conductors. Garretson is a man of a good deal of ability but a radical on the subject of the courts. In the group of three employers I am somewhat dubious about Lewisohn, who is really not an employer but a banker and, I am informed, without any experience as an industrial employer. Delano, I am told by the railroad men, is a strong man.

In the third group of those representing the public, Barrett, President of the Farmers' Union, really belongs among representatives of employes and not the public. The Farmers' Union is organized in the South primarily to handle the cotton and tobacco crops in an organized way. Barrett has appeared several times on the platform of the American Federation of Labor and will, I fear, be an ally of that body.

The most unfortunate appointment of them all is, I fear, Mr. Chandler of Connecticut. I came in contact with him as a member of the Connecticut Legislature during hearings on labor bills and the Workmen's Compensation Bill. He was then an agent of the American Book Company, handling their interests in that state, and possibly he continues to do so. You may remember that he was the man I particularly spoke to you about during the fight on labor measures in Connecticut with a view to ascertaining whether or not you could reach him through your friends in the American Book Company. Chandler has some reputation as a Republican campaign orator. He was regular during the last campaign. He is neither vicious nor bad, but weak and yielding. He showed a decided tendency to coddle the labor element and great fear in opposing them. Our Connecticut friends may be able to put him under considerable pressure, and if he is still connected with the American Book Company, your friends may have a means of bracing him up. But he is neither fitted by character, temperament or experience to deal with the problems presented to the Commission.

The appointment of Sutherland is the best stroke of all. It will give the Commission a sound, well balanced, remarkably able and conservative lawyer as a presiding officer. He will be a guiding hand throughout its deliberations, and upon him ultimately will fall

the responsibility of framing its report and recommendations. As a superficial judgment, I should figure that the three labor men will attract Barrett and make him a member of their group. If Chandler can be held where he ought to be, the organization would stand four to four on radical questions of a labor nature, and in such a deadlock I should have no fear that Sutherland would supply a conservative, well balanced and generously just deciding element.

Schwedtmann has undoubtedly had more experience with all of these questions, except from a purely partisan standpoint, than any man on the Commission. Sutherland goes there because of his work on the Employers' Liability Commission, but he is not deeply informed on general labor questions except that as a lawyer I know he has had opportunity and occasion to study the application of public authority to the labor contract in the matter of hours, wages and working conditions. He will be just a bit inclined to be advanced on those lines, and he could have no man at his elbow who can come nearer supplying him with the right information at the right time than our good friend. We shall have to count upon the control which his wide experience, tact and fine ability can have in influencing the deliberations, tone and conclusions of the Commission.

It has an enormous job and could become very useful, but I must confess that at first glance it looks deadlocked, with the first chance favorable to a preponderance influence in the hands of our labor friends.

However, three things are interesting to remark in connection with these appointments. The first is that it is the first government body of an industrial nature and prime importance in which the Association is given high public recognition by the appointment of its candidate. Secondly, and I think this is a striking fact, the college element is utterly without recognition of any kind or character. And, thirdly, the Civic Federation has not failed to secure but has been denied recognition. To my personal knowledge Mr. Low was pressed upon the President for the chairmanship of the Commission and when the President declared his intention to appoint Senator Sutherland to that position, an intention you will remember he expressed to us on the occasion of our first interview with him on this subject, the Civic Federation influence reluctantly submitted, as it supposed, to Mr. Low's appointment as a mere member. Easley was certain that Low would sit on the Commission two weeks ago and gently intimated that he had been urged to do so himself but could not.

I shall be in Chicago Friday under an agreement to meet Captain Fredericks for a final talk before he goes to the Coast. Should you desire to reach me for any reason, I will be at the Hotel La Salle all of that day, returning here Saturday.

Ever yours,

(Signed)

JAS. A. EMERY.

E 1916.

BRODERICK & BASCOM ROPE CO.,  
St. Louis, Mo., December 19, 1912.

Mr. FRED C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.

DEAR SIR: Instead of congratulating you upon your appointment to the National Industrial Commission by President Taft, I feel that the country at large is to be congratulated in your willingness to accept this position.

It would be entirely unnecessary on my part to again express to you my good wishes and thorough confidence in your ability to fulfill this charge, probably more thoroughly, and I know more conscientiously than any other man in the country.

Acknowledging receipt of the films, and wishing you the compliments of the season, I am,

Very truly, yours,

JOHN K. BRODERICK.

P. S.—I expect to have the films back in your hands within a month's time.

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E 1917.

DECEMBER 20, 1912.

Mr. JOHN K. BRODERICK,  
Care of Broderick & Bascom Rope Co.,  
805 North Main Street, St. Louis, Mo.

MY DEAR MR. BRODERICK: Thank you for your congratulation of December 19th. I need not say that if my appointment is approved by the Senate I shall try to live up to my old standards, namely, honesty to the cause, good will to my friends and earnestness of endeavor.

Again wishing you and yours the compliments of the season, I am,  
Truly, yours,

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E 1918.

DECEMBER 20, 1912.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City, N. Y.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I thank you for your telegram of congratulations. It is, of course, questionable whether the Senate will appoint many of Mr. Taft's appointments, but should my appointment be confirmed, you can rest assured I will, in connection with that place, live up to the same standards which have guided me in the past, namely, I shall be true to the cause, faithful to my friends and conscientious in my labors.

Wishing you the Compliments of the Season, I am,  
Truly, yours,

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E 1920-1921.

(Duplicate of D 2390-2391.)

E 1923-1924.

DECEMBER 21, 1912.

Mr. JAMES A. EMERY,  
*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR JAMES: The following letter was received today from Mr. Paul U. Kellogg:

Let me congratulate you on your nomination by the President. Our committee here in New York, as you possibly knew, seconded your name in making suggestions to President Taft. You will understand therefore, that if anything comes out of the meeting this afternoon of our committee in which we are to consider the slate as a whole, and perhaps make a protest against it as a whole—that this action has no bearing upon your name. As a matter of fact, we think there are some very good names on the President's list, but insofar as there is no woman in the list, no economist, no social worker, no member identified with the more radical labor groups, it falls short of being a rounded commission.

Kindly consider this confidential. It reached me in the same mail in which copy of your letter to Mr. Kirby of December 18th came to me.

I note your analysis of the Commission's membership and I must confess that I was more or less disappointed at some of the names covered. I should have liked very much to see such a man as Nicholas Murray Butler or Professor Laughlin, or some other sound Economist among the members.

I fear that the Employers' side is extremely weak. The best of the other two representatives is only negatively strong and I am afraid that you over estimate our side when you say that it will be a deadlock. I am afraid that the other side has the majority. However, developments only can tell the situation we are up against.

I should have liked very much to have had the opportunity to discuss this, and a number of other things bearing upon Workmen's Compensation, with you in Chicago but I could not get away.

I have just been invited by telephone to participate in a discussion of the Missouri Workmen's Compensation report before the Business Men's League on January 14th and to present my Minority side of the report. Am very glad to have this opportunity and sincerely hope that we can get our Model Bill in such shape as to give it some explanation at that time.

My Minority Report to the Missouri Legislature must be written before then and I want to embody our Model Bill into this Report.

I take it for granted that comparatively little work is now required on your part to give the final touches to our Model Bill. I have copy of Mr. Cheney's letter to you of the 18th and I shall be glad to have your final corrections so that I can have the Bill printed and widely distributed.

Believe me, faithfully, yours,

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E 1925.

DECEMBER 23, 1912.

Mr. HOWELL CHENEY,  
*South Manchester, Conn.*

MY DEAR MR. CHENEY: Thank you for the congratulation conveyed in your letter of December 19th. I was given the impression that my name was not considered at all from where I considered a

very reliable source. My appointment was as much of a surprise to me as it was to you.

Needless to say that should this appointment be confirmed by the Senate, I am going to live up to the same standards that have actuated all my past endeavor. I shall be true to the cause, faithful to my friends and earnest in my work.

I am glad to have the explanation of the Compensation schedule attached to your letter and hope to have this whole Act in its final form at an early date.

Faithfully, yours,

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E 1927-1928.

IOWA STATE MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION,  
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY,  
*Des Moines, Iowa, December 24, 1912.*

*To the executive committee:*

GENTLEMEN: Pursuant to your instructions at the meeting of December 18th, we selected for consultation, Mr. Ferd C. Schwedtman as the man best qualified to advise us in regard to the estimates, provisions and practicability of the bills submitted by our Special Committee.

Mr. Schwedtman is a member of the Missouri Special Committee on Liability, is Chairman of the same committee of the National Manufacturers Association, and has just been appointed by the President of the United States on a National Commission to investigate and report upon the same subject. He is universally acknowledged to be without superior on the subject in the U. S.

We met him by appointment, in Springfield, Ill., December 23rd. His opinions are as follows:

1. The Minority Committee Bill is deficient in a number of important points which are covered by the Uniform Bill proposed by the National Association.
2. The Majority Committee Bill is right in principle and takes the course which legislation will take at no far distant date.
3. The Majority Bill would be impossible of enactment at the present time in Iowa or any other State.
4. The estimated rates shown in the Charts accompanying the Majority Bill are about in line with German experience.
5. Administration by the fund by the State would be so much less safeguarded than by private administration as to increase the rates very materially.
6. The moral sentiment and effect in keeping down malingering so strong in an individual plant, would be almost nil under state administration.
7. Placing the benefits at 50% of the wage is fairly equal to contribution by the employee.
8. The very best of the straight compensation bills now in force or under consideration in the U. S. would make the liability insurance rates in Iowa about an average of three times what they are now. The Iowa Commission Bill ("Clarkson Bill") would make them about five times as high as they are now.

9. Nothing but a straight compensation law for work accidents only, can be passed in Iowa at the present time, and the Uniform bill proposed by the National Association is the best form of such a bill.

A letter vote is being submitted to the Executive Committee to-day proposing to have the Chairman appoint a sub-committee of three to compare all bills now before the Executive Committee and report either one of them or a composite of them to the whole Committee which will assemble at the earliest possible date.

We suggest that whatever bill be presented by the sub-committee be printed in pamphlet form, together with the two bills submitted by our Special Committee and placed in the hands of all members of the Association.

Respectfully submitted.

J. A. GUNN, *President*.

G. A. WRIGHTMAN, *Secretary*.

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E 1926.

DECEMBER 27, 1912.

MR. F. A. BARKER,

*Safety Engineer, National Association of Manufacturers,  
3214 West Polk Street, Chicago, Ill.*

DEAR MR. BARKER: The two carbon copies attached hereto tell their own story.

I am glad to have yours of December 24th, and I must leave it to you to arrange your engagements in Chicago and vicinity. The longer we can stay in any one locality the better, because it reduces the travelling expense and hotel expense which we must charge our members and which in the past amounts to almost as much as our charges for your work. Without wishing to put the slightest restriction upon you, I know that you are going to watch this very carefully.

Efficiency in any direction, especially in the direction of expenses, will aid us very materially in building up an organization which I think you and I can make a lifetime problem. You have done splendid work so far and I believe we have only scratched the surface and we need two or three or four men under you before two years pass on. That, in turn, means less travelling and more executive work for you. Meanwhile, however, we will have to grow as new work and greater responsibilities are placed upon us.

You will be glad to learn that a meeting of the Executive Committee of the National Council of Safety has been called at Pittsburgh for Sunday, January 5th. At that meeting the future program will be outlined and I shall try to get an active program.

You may have noticed that President Taft has appointed me as a member of the Industrial Commission which is to investigate Labor matters, including Safety, etc., in the industries of the United States. This, in turn, may add materially to our present activity and prestige, providing, however, that this appointment is confirmed by the Senate—on this point there is still a decided uncertainty.

Which ever way we look at this whole proposition, we ought to be well satisfied with what we have done so far but we must try hard to do more so that when the Annual Meeting comes in May our friends



will support us in an appropriation and a program which will give us ever greater credit.

Again wishing you and Mrs. Barker a Happy and Prosperous New Year, I am always,

Truly, yours,

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E 1929.

THE FIDELITY & CASUALTY CO. OF NEW YORK,  
*St. Louis, Mo., December 27, 1912.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*Care of Racine Saddlery Co., Springfield, Ill.,*

Re: Iowa compensation.

DEAR SIR: I enclose herewith copy of report to the executive committee dated December 24th over the signature of President J. A. Gunn of the Iowa Manufacturers' Association. Now, this copy was mailed to me by one of the manufacturers in Burlington with memorandum reading as follows—

Some of the Burlington manufacturers would like to know just what Mr. Schwedtmann recommended to the Iowa Association direct from Mr. Schwedtmann himself.

We believe Mr. Wrightman has colored the official Minutes to suit his views.

Now, I don't believe they have quoted you right as respects Articles 2, 4 and 6, and I would thank you, dear Mr. Schwedtmann, to advise me whether you have been correctly quoted, and if not make all necessary corrections. On receipt of your reply I will pass it along to the manufacturer in Burlington who has been appointed as a committee of one to look into this. On your return to St. Louis I would like mighty well to take it up with you in person.

Yours, truly,

R. L. DUTTON,  
*Resident Manager.*

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E 1930.

JANUARY 8, 1913.

Mr. C. F. WIEHE,  
*Secretary Edward Hines Lumber Co., Chicago, Ill.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of your cheque for \$100.00 in renewed support of our legislative work.

I want to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say we feel that our activities during the past year have been more productive than ever before, and during the ensuing year there are opportunities for even greater returns.

Again thanking you, I am, yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

E 1931.

PETTIBONE, MULLIKEN Co.,  
*Chicago, January 13, 1913.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR SIR: Replying to your communication of December 19th, in reference to our special contribution of \$500.00 to your work, we are herewith sending you check for the amount named.

Your letter of the date mentioned would have had earlier attention but for the absence of Mr. A. H. Mulliken, President of this Company, from the city.

Yours, respectfully,

PETTIBONE, MULLIKEN & Co.,  
By WM. HENDLEY, *Cashier.*

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E 1932.

JANUARY 15, 1913.

Mr. A. H. MULLIKEN,  
*President Pettibone Mulliken Co., Chicago, Ill.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of your cheque for \$500.00 in support of our legislative work.

I want to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say we feel that our activities during the past year have been more productive than ever before, and during the ensuing year there are opportunities for even greater returns.

Again thanking you, I am,

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

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E 1933.

JANUARY 20, 1913.

Mr. C. R. JOHNSON,  
*Union Lumber Co., San Francisco, Cal.*

MY DEAR SIR: Permit me to call your attention to the subscription you were good enough to make some weeks ago to our Legislative work, and ask that if perfectly convenient at this time, that you be good enough to forward your cheque.

It is indeed very gratifying to us to be able to say that we feel the results accomplished during the past year, particularly within the last two months, have proven how great the necessity of this work was and the great good that can be accomplished by same.

We anticipate during the ensuing year even greater results, and I want to thank you personally, and in behalf of the Association, for your participation in making it possible.

Asking that you have cheque drawn payable to the order of Mr. J. P. Bird, Treasurer, I am,

Yours, sincerely,

*President.*

E 1934.

JANUARY 29, 1913.

Mr. ALFRED E. COX,

*Treasurer The Atlantic Works, East Boston, Mass.*

MY DEAR MR. COX: Mr. Porter has just handed me your cheque for \$250.00 in renewed support of our legislative work.

I want to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say we feel that our activities during the past year have been more fruitful than ever before, and during the ensuing year there are opportunities for even greater returns.

Again thanking you, I am,

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

(822.)

\* \* \* \* \*  
for the last four years. We know that if it was not for the workers that your organization sent to his district in 1910, that instead of him getting an increased majority of 2,000 over his previous campaign, he would have, like many others, went down to defeat. So for that reason we would like to have you send back to the district the same workers your people had there in 1910.

We understand the names of those gentlemen are as follows: Col. M. M. Mulhall, of Baltimore, Md.; Mr. Jacob Tazeleer, New York City; Mr. George Gibson, of Baltimore, Md.

These men, I understand, had charge of the work, and they will know full well whom they had to aid them.

You will please find with this letter a copy of my credentials given me by Mr. Gardner, so I will be greatly pleased if you will honor me by setting an early date when I can have an interview with you upon this subject. I know it is not necessary for me to say to you how important it is to the organizations of business men to have Mr. Gardner returned.

Hoping to hear from you at the earliest possible moment, believe me to be,

Very respectfully, yours,

(4345-4347.)

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., *January 29, 1913.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I received your letter of a few weeks ago and your second letter this morning, and you will find the following statement of my interview with Mr. J. B. Bird, general manager of the National Association of Manufacturers, which I had with him on September 24, 1912, which is as follows:

At my first interview with Mr. Bird I stated to him how we had started the campaign in the second New Jersey district (Mr. John J. Gardner). I stated that Col. M. M. Mulhall was to have sole charge of the campaign for Mr. J. J. Gardner, and after showing my creden-

tials to Mr. Bird I told him I had full charge of the financial end of the campaign.

At this interview Mr. Bird was very friendly, and told me that they would do everything they could to help to send Mr. Gardner back to Congress and that he would lay the matter before Mr. Kirby and send me a wire within 48 hours. After waiting a long time, and not hearing from Mr. Bird, at the suggestion of Mr. Enos Paullin, a member of the National Association of Manufacturers, I called on Mr. Bird on the 25th of September, the day after the primaries in New Jersey, telling him of the big victory in Gardner's district, he getting the nomination by over 2,000 votes.

Mr. Bird was entirely different at this interview and seemed very bitter against Mulhall, and plainly stated to me that they would not aid in Mr. Gardner's campaign. I asked Mr. Bird if this was his personal ultimatum, or if it was from the National Association of Manufacturers. He stated that it was his ultimatum, but if I wished it as coming from the National Association of Manufacturers, he, as their representative, would say that they would not help Mr. Gardner. I wanted to know his reasons for so doing. He said that he would not have anything to do with any campaign that M. M. Mulhall had any connection with, as he (Mulhall) could not be trusted, and he also stated that he would not allow any employee of the National Association of Manufacturers to have anything to do with any campaign that Mulhall had any connection with. I told Mr. Bird at this interview that I was solely responsible for the financial end of the campaign; that Col. Mulhall flatly refused at the beginning of the fight to handle any of the funds or to undertake to pay any of the people in the campaign for services rendered. In reply to this, Mr. Bird stated at this second interview, that it was a good thing for Mr. Gardner and his friends that Mulhall would not handle the \* \* \*.

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E 1935.

FEBRUARY 4, 1913.

Mr. E. W. VAN HOUTEN,  
*American Brake Shoe & Foundry Co.,*  
*30 Church Street, New York, N. Y.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of your cheque for \$200.00 in renewed support of our legislative work.

I want to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say we feel that our activities during the past year have been more productive than ever before, and during the ensuing year there are opportunities for even greater returns.

Again thanking you, I am,  
 Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

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E 1936.

FEBRUARY 14, 1913.

Mr. C. R. JOHNSON,  
*President Union Lumber Co., San Francisco, Cal.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of your cheque for \$500.00 in support of our legislative work.

I want to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say we feel that our activities during the past year have been more productive than ever before, and during the ensuing year there are opportunities for even greater returns.

Again thanking you, I am,

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

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D 534.

THE HIGGIN MANUFACTURING Co.,  
Newport, Ky., February 17, 1913.

HON. JOHN S. WILLIAMS,  
*Member of Congress, Washington, D. C.*

HONORED SIR: Pardon the liberty we take to address you in reference to the so called Eight-Hour bill, now in the hands of the Committee on Labor. This Company, besides being averse to legislation that tends to abridge contractual rights, is peculiarly situated, as are many other manufacturing concerns, for we would be prevented, if such bill be passed, from taking Government contracts.

Metal Frame Fly Screens, the only article of our manufacture which we furnish to the Government, are made to order, each screen being made to measure. That part of our factory is practically idle for seven months of the year, but during the busy season we are compelled to work over time.

The Democratic party, of which you are the leader in the House, has always been opposed to sumptuary laws, and has been averse to the passage of laws abridging the liberties of the people. The right to contract between man and man is one of the sacred rights of the American citizen. We beg that you will stand by these principles and use your best endeavor to have the Committee on Labor report against the bill.

Very respectfully, Your obedient servants,

THE HIGGIN MANUFACTURING Co.,  
HENRY A. FALEER, *President.*

R.

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E 1938.

FEBRUARY 19, 1913.

MR. SAMUEL NORRIS,  
*Secretary United States Rubber Co.,  
Broadway and Fifty-eighth Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. NORRIS: Mr. Porter, Chairman of the Finance Committee of our Legislative Department, has told me of his most pleasant interview with you yesterday, and that the subject of supporting our work is now being considered by you and your associates.

During the past year I feel that very much has been accomplished, the recent happenings in Labor Union circles as well as at Washington will probably suggest to you not only how necessary it is that the employers' side of these great industrial questions be properly represented, but that it is possible to get really tangible results.

I feel that such great interests as yours have probably never given the serious consideration to the work that has been accomplished by our Organization, and that if we could enlist your active investigation and interest you would cheerfully give us the financial support that so important a matter deserves.

Thanking you for the courtesies extended to Mr. Porter, and suggesting that your co-operation at this time be as generous as possible, I am,

Yours, sincerely,

President.

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E 1939.

FEBRUARY 19, 1913.

Mr. E. S. WILLIAMS,  
*Rubber Goods Manufacturing Co.,  
Broadway and Fifty-eighth Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. WILLIAMS: I wish to thank you for the courtesies extended to Mr. Porter, who has told me of his most pleasant talk with you yesterday, and that you were considering the subject of supporting the work of our Legislative Department.

I would like to add to what Mr. Porter has already said, that I feel great developments have occurred during the past year, which indicate to me that our efforts are proving more effectual than even we anticipated, and I want to assure you that during the ensuing year our activities along these lines shall be greater than ever before.

I wish to thank you for your past courtesies to us, and suggest that your co-operation at this time be as generous as possible.

Yours, sincerely,

President.

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E 1940.

FEBRUARY 26, 1913.

Mr. FRANK S. NOBLE,  
*Assistant Treasurer Eastman Kodak Co.,  
Rochester, N. Y.*

MY DEAR MR. NOBLE: Mr. Porter has just handed me your cheque for \$1,000.00 in renewed and increased support to our legislative work.

I want to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say we feel that our activities during the past year have been more productive than ever before, and during the ensuing year there are opportunities for even greater returns.

Again thanking you, I am,

Yours, sincerely,

Treasurer.

E 1941.

M. A. HANNA & Co.,  
Cleveland, Ohio, March 3, 1913.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
General Manager National Association of Manufacturers,  
30 Church Street, New York City.

DEAR SIR: As per request in your favor of the 14th ult., addressed to Mr. M. Andrews, we herewith enclose check for \$500.00, amount of our contribution to the support of legislative work.

Please acknowledge receipt, and oblige.

Yours, very truly,

M. A. HANNA & Co.

D 2392.

MARCH 7, 1913.

Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
Care of Racine Sattley Co.,  
Springfield, Ill.

MY DEAR CHARLIE: Thanks for yours of the 4th. I am just beginning to draw long breaths in gratitude for a number of narrow escapes. As you know, the President vetoed the Sundry Civil Bill, and while the House overcame the President's veto by 263 to 48, it was sustained in the Senate by a filibuster which prevented it coming to a vote. Had it been voted on, I fear we should have lost. The Anti-Injunction and Contempt Bills died in the Committee, although strenuous efforts were made to take them out. So we have won our way under very unfavorable conditions. My only regret is the failure of the Industrial Commission. I am going to urge your name on the new President as the first act of our acquaintance.

Telegrams from St. Louis undoubtedly did lots of good for the amount of practical political pressure brought on the President was enormous. Dozens of Congressmen and Senators had political "pie" in the Sundry Civil Bill, and you can imagine that it is no light task to get \$113,000,000 appropriation bill vetoed for the sake of a \$300,000 item.

I am sending you under separate cover an additional copy of final argument before the Senate Judiciary Committee on the Injunction Bill. I want to be sure you have one.

I am, very truly, yours,

E 1942.

MARCH 26, 1913.

Mr. SAMUEL NORRIS,  
Secretary United States Rubber Co.,  
Broadway and Fifty-eighth Street, New York City.

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of your cheque for \$1,000.00 in support of our legislative work.

I want to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say we feel that our activities during the past year have been more productive

than ever before, and during the ensuing year there are opportunities for even greater returns.

Again thanking you, I am,  
Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

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D 2393-2394.

MARCH 28, 1913.

MR. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*Racine Sattley Co., Springfield, Ill.*

MY DEAR CHARLIE: It seems an age since I have heard from you, and I know it is much longer since you have heard from me. I was away the better part of two weeks, getting as far West as Chicago but being on the jump every day.

Our labor friends seem to have adopted the policy of introducing into the state legislatures the bill which we succeeded in killing in Congress. Indeed, they have gone further. The ancient Pearre Bill was introduced in New Jersey and passed the Assembly with but one dissenting vote in the early part of February. Of course everybody becomes intensely alarmed at once and I was called in and argued the matter before the Senate Judiciary Committee in March. This brought all the forces of the American Federation of Labor into action and they replied to me through their counsel and leading officials the week following, and much against their opposition I was allowed to reply. I think we have killed the bill but can not speak with certainty until the 3rd of April, when that legislature adjourns. Both the Pearre Bill and the Clayton Bill were introduced in Massachusetts and the Judiciary Committee of the House has reported as a substitute for both bills Rule 73 of the new Rules in Equity promulgated by the Supreme Court which became effective February 1st and which rule deals with the subject of injunctions and restraining orders. In New York they are endeavoring to amend the law of conspiracy by taking labor organizations out of it, so you see that we have had a busy time.

I assume the same legislation is likely to appear either in Missouri or Illinois and presume you will take notice if it does.

Your note from St. Louis was very kind indeed and I always feel strengthened when I get the approval of men like Bakewell. The Survey has offered me space for five thousand words if I will write an article on injunctions, and I guess I can't very well refuse. Mr. Gompers or his counsel is to deliver himself in the same issue.

We are all very anxious at this writing about Mr. Kirby as nothing has been heard from him at Dayton. Judge Speer is doubly anxious as his wife and children arrived in Dayton on the Friday preceding the flood and have gone through it, and God only knows with what result. The strength of the Kirby house is greatly in their favor and reports directly received from the Associated Press last night indicate that conditions in Dayton had been exaggerated, at least with respect to the number of deaths, although I suppose no one can exaggerate the hardship, privation and terror which they have undergone, surrounded by wild waters and without light, heat, water and probably with a small supply of food.



I have been very much interested in our Canadian friend's adhesion to state insurance. There is no escape from that fact that as a substitute for personal liability the guarantee of the state is the highest and most essential form of public guarantee. You know I have always insisted on that and have urged that it was wise to acknowledge that fact, but to insist that for reasons of policy and practical wisdom it was wise to give every insurance alternative, including state insurance. I personally believe that state insurance must be a final and alternative form in order to enforce any adequate penalty. To put men in jail or fine them because they don't insure their employe does not accomplish the result desired. Six months' imprisonment of a recalcitrant employer will not contribute anything to the support of the family of a workman killed in industrial employment. If state insurance is included as an alternative, it at once affords a penalty and completes the circle of remedy, so that if the employer has insured in no other direction the state will see that the injured or deceased workman is provided with pecuniary relief which the law intends. There is no use shutting our eyes to this obvious fact. I fully believe that if we persistently dodge the logic of our own philosophy it will ultimately crack us on the back of the head, and only by giving it place as an alternative form of insurance will we succeed in postponing the day when it may be thrust upon us as the only form of insurance, for as the miserable makeshift legislation which so many states have adopted discloses its incompetence in practical administration, the natural demand of great bodies of workmen who have lost legal remedies and find the compensation acts badly administered or poorly framed, will be for state insurance.

I think our Canadian friend is entirely wrong with respect to the practical value of the Washington act. I find it has very severe critics among the men who most enthusiastically supported it. I have been informed by several lumbermen who were prominent in securing its adoption that they are very much dissatisfied with it.

It may not be popular to defend insurance as an alternative plan among manufacturers who regard every enlargement of the functions of the state as a tendency towards Socialism, but since the whole scheme is avowedly Socialistic, as every scheme is in the best sense of the word which substitutes the community for the individual viewpoint, we might as well face the inevitable logic of the situation in which we find ourselves placed and by affording state insurance a diminished alternative place in your scheme of compensation, retard or prevent it from becoming the exclusive form which extremists demand. In that way, and in that way alone, will you have an opportunity to practically demonstrate the efficiency of public insurance in comparison with the various private forms of stock and mutual insurance, which are thus offered every adequate opportunity to demonstrate their superiority, and if they can't do it under such conditions, must we not admit that the other fills the bill?

The family are all well and unite with me in best wishes to you and yours.

E 1943.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York, N. Y., April 3, 1913.*

Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*706 Locust Street, St. Louis, Mo.*

MY DEAR MR. SCHWEDTMAN: Your letter of April 1st is duly received in reference to Congressman Redfield.

The date of the letter leads me to believe you are playing a joke upon us for those who know Congressman Redfield would not for a moment consider he was qualified to address either a session of the Convention or the annual banquet; if for no other reason than the following: Quoting from a letter recently received from him, "Please discontinue sending to me American Industries. I object to its receipt and am not in favor with its contents."

Yours, truly,

J. P. BIRD.

E 1944-1945.

(Copy to Mr. John Trix, John Kirby, jr., and Melville Mix.)

APRIL 7, 1913.

Mr. J. P. BIRD.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I have your various communications of April 2d and 3d.

I note that you do not think Congressman Redfield qualified to address a session of the Convention or the annual banquet, this on the ground that he does not like "American Industries." Remember that this again was only a suggestion and by no means an April joke, as you fear. I do not know Mr. Redfield sufficiently well to speak of his fitness but he is said to have made an excellent address at the meeting of the Indiana Manufacturers Bureau. It seems a pity that he does not like "American Industries," but between us we cannot altogether blame him, nor any other member of the Democratic Administration, in view of the position the "American Industries" took during the election. Don't understand from this that I would find fault with "American Industries" but I believe it is up to us to get in touch with the powers that are in Washington and all the Secretaries. It seems to me the one of Commerce would be more in line for us than any other. You will remember that Secretary Strauss during his visit to our Annual Convention made no secret of the fact of how he felt about our labor policy. The same suggestion, of course, holds good as to Vice-President Marshall.

I am very glad to see that Mr. Kirby is a committee of one to arrange for speakers at the banquet. I also note that the speakers for the Business Session will be arranged for by the Committee of Arrangements at your office. I hope you will let me know at an early date just what speakers are arranged for discussing matters connected with my Committee's work. Some time ago I suggested Congressman Bremner who is a strong advocate of a National Safety Museum in Washington. It seems to me that our Convention would be the time and the place especially adapted for giving publicity to

Mr. Bremner's plans, which I understand have the hearty endorsement of President Wilson.

Incidentally, let me ask if you figure on having a motion picture machine and a stereopticon at Detroit? I am inclined to believe that I could get my operator and my machine to Detroit to good advantage all around. You, no doubt, want to show the two films which you have bearing upon Industrial Education and Fire Prevention, also probably the one which the United States Steel Corporation is going to furnish us. I have found in nearly all cases that it is very difficult to get satisfactory service in the way of motion picture machines away from home. My operator and machine are at the disposal of the Association at the cost of getting them to Detroit. You know, of course, that the Chief Clerk in our St. Louis Office is also our operator. He could be of great service in connection with our display of safety photographs. I am having these carefully mounted on leaves and these leaves placed in standard racks. Some time ago I asked you whether or not we could expect to have a room for the display of these safety devices but I have not had a reply so far. I am figuring definitely of taking these to Detroit. I also figure on having our Safety Engineer present, taking it for granted that this will be in line with the desires of the Committee, but either way I should like to hear from you upon the various matters pertaining to the Convention covered in this letter.

Faithfully, yours,

*Chairman.*

P. S.—My operator could, of course, also look after any other motion pictures or lantern slides that ought to be exhibited at the Convention, such for instance as suggested by Mr. Douglas.

F. C. S.

D 2395.

"HOW" CONFIDENTIAL BULLETIN OF LEGISLATIVE NEWS, 12TH YEAR, NO. 4.

WASHINGTON, April 14, 1913.

Martin (Va.) and Fitzgerald (N. Y.), Chairmen respectively Senate and House Appropriations Committee, had understanding with President Wilson that if new Sundry Civil Appropriation bill, beaten by Taft veto last session because passed with amendment exempting labor unions and farmers' organizations from prosecution under the anti-trust laws, passes this session with these exemptions, it will not be vetoed. Bill so drawn introduced to-day.

(Item in former bill, to be repeated in new, appropriates \$300,000 for "enforcement of anti-trust laws," provided that:

"No part of this money shall be expended in the prosecution of any organization or individual for entering into any combination or agreement having in view the increase of wages, the shortening of hours, or bettering the condition of labor, or for any act done in furtherance thereof, not in itself unlawful, etc.")

As everybody knows, this would nullify Sherman law in respect to labor combinations by making it impossible of enforcement against

them, it would make boycott conspirators immune. It would encourage them. President Taft called it "Class legislation of the most vicious sort."

Effective opposition almost hopeless. Nevertheless, Democratic leaders cannot be aware how hateful to all supporters of impartial administration of the law this shameless proposition would be. We would be shirking a sacred duty if we did not do our utmost to stop it. Therefore, I ask you, a little more earnestly than ever before, to telegraph, and have organizations and individuals telegraph, the President, and your Representatives and Senators, urging them to withhold their support of this revolutionary legislation, then writing them all to the same effect, though more urgently, if possible. So it might at least appear that equality of treatment before the law still has its friends.

Will you act? Will you not act immediately?

MARSHALL CUSHING.

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D 2396.

QUAKER CITY RUBBER CO.,  
Philadelphia, Pa., U. S. A., April 15, 1913.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
30 Church Street, New York City.

DEAR SIR: We received to-day the "How" Confidential Bulletin of Legislative News, copy of which we are enclosing.

Is the N. A. of M. doing anything, either collectively or individually, towards using their influence to prevent such legislation? Please advise, and oblige

Yours, very truly,

QUAKER CITY RUBBER COMPANY.

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D 2397-2398.

APRIL 16, 1913.

His Excellency WOODROW WILSON,  
President of the United States, Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR MR. PRESIDENT: The National Association of Manufacturers, of which it is my honor to be President, is an organization composed of nearly 4,000 manufacturing concerns, located in practically every state of the Union. The fundamental purpose of our organization is industrial freedom—freedom from the despotism of unconscionable labor dictation toward both employers and the vast majority of workmen throughout the country who are unaffiliated with trades unionism. Our organization is non-political. Its spirit is patriotism and loyalty to our republic, its laws and institutions.

We affirm our belief in equality of opportunity, in the impartial administration of law, believing that upon such framework only can economic and social justice be effectively realized. We do not oppose trades-unions *per se*. We favor them. Particularly, however, do we deny that trades unionism in many of its methods is above or outside of the just administration of law.

I have observed in the daily papers, that there has been introduced into the present session of Congress the Sundry Civil Appropriation Bill, wherein there is a provision specifically prohibiting any part of the \$300,000, appropriated for the Department of Justice, from being used to enforce the provisions of the Sherman Anti-Trust Act against either the associations of farmers or labor unions. You are, of course, aware that this particular provision was incorporated in the Sundry Civil Appropriation Bill in the last Congress and was vetoed by President Taft in a strong, vigorous memorandum, with which you are undoubtedly familiar.

Speaking on behalf of the vast manufacturing constituency comprising our organization, I take the liberty of calling your earnest attention to the inherent and impossible wrong represented by this particular provision. In many of your public utterances you have wisely and clearly emphasized the necessity, in our social, economic and political body, of striving to attain, in the last analysis, exact justice. With this underlying purpose, I express my complete and sincere concurrence. But I hasten to assure you that the particular provision under discussion is violative of every consideration of the equitable, just and impartial administration of our law and statutes. That the provision is special legislation in ingenious and subtle form, will be obvious to you upon careful inquiry. That it is an attempt to subvert the operation of a duly enacted statute of Congress, by a covert negating of the operation of such statute (the Sherman Anti-Trust Act) will be clear to you after the most cursory examination. That such a device, to render abortive a statute enacted by the people, should be promptly and decisively frustrated, seems so clear to me that further argument becomes almost unnecessary.

If the so-called Sherman Anti-trust Act should or must be amended, by due Congressional method, that is a proposition the merits of which will be open for legislative debate and the expression of popular opinion, through the people's representatives in Congress. But while the law is upon the statute book, and the law contains no exemption, does it not irresistibly occur to you that to limit the operation and application of the law, by the subterfuge of a restrictive prohibition, through the medium of an appropriation, is dangerously near at least implied nullification? Do you not see the indefensible character of this exemptive provision and how utterly at variance such method is to our orderly procedure for the administration of our public laws?

I address you on this matter because of its inherent importance and the peculiarly obnoxious character lurking within the motive that has prompted the inclusion of this provision in the pending Appropriation Act. It is wrong in principle. It is wrong in method. It is wrong in purpose. I trust, therefore, and I believe I speak on behalf of many hundreds of thousands of serious-minded citizens, that you will engage your most careful scrutiny of the provision to which I have referred. If you do, it is my earnest belief that you can not escape the conclusion that the underlying purpose of the veto, expressed by President Taft with respect to the same matter, is founded upon fidelity to justice, resolute impartiality, and firm, unshaken patriotism.

Very truly, yours,

(Signed) JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*President, National Association of Manufacturers.*

D 2399.

APRIL 17, 1913.

QUAKER CITY RUBBER Co.,  
629 Market Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

DEAR SIR: We have your favor of yesterday relative to legislative matters in Washington.

In reply we take great pleasure in handing you herewith a copy of Bulletin No. 10 of the National Council for Industrial Defense which you should have had yesterday. I am sorry it did not reach you, or if it did reach you that it was overlooked.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

D 2400.

PHILADELPHIA, PA., April 19, 1913.

JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Chairman National Association of Manufacturers,*  
30 Church Street, New York City, N. Y.

DEAR SIR: I have your circular letter #10 referring to the Sundry Civil Bill.

My own impression is that as to this bill letters written to Congressmen are entirely ineffective.

Letters—to have any effect—should be written to the President himself.

He is a man capable of clear thinking.

But he is inclined to draw fine distinctions as is natural with any one of his training.

He apparently does not appreciate that an Executive must hit hard and straight and at the center of a subject.

He should not countenance in any way, "class" distinction.

Or if people are criminals to have them exempted from prosecution by the proposed proviso.

If they are innocent, they need not fear prosecution, so that the proviso is unnecessary.

Even the plain man in the street appreciates at once when a person side-steps the directness of an issue.

To my mind the point to be enforced is that it is a step downward and backward in his career.

Let everyone of your members write him in this way.

Yours, very truly,

(Signed) WALTER WOOD.

D 2401.

TRI-CITY MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION,  
Moline, Ill., April 19, 1913.

Mr. GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary National Association of Manufacturers,*  
30 Church Street, New York City.

DEAR SIR: Have your favor of the 17th calling our attention to the Sundry Civil Bill H. R. No. 2441, containing the restriction upon

the appropriation for the enforcement of the Sherman Act, which bill was vetoed by President Taft.

We fully appreciate all this means, and will do all we can to prevent this amendment being made operative.

Unfortunately Illinois is singularly situated so far as its representatives are concerned, and particularly this section of Illinois, same being represented by a Labor man, Tavener, from whom we can expect no assistance. We may be able to use our good offices with Senator Sherman, Senator Lewis is an unknown quantity and a very uncertain one with whom we are not hopeful of doing very much. Nevertheless we shall do all we can.

Very truly, yours,

*Secretary.*

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D 2402.

WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE Co.,  
*New York, April 21, 1913.*

Honorable JAMES A. O'GORMAN,  
*United States Senate, Washington, D. C.*

DEAR SIR: The provision in this bill prohibiting the use of appropriated funds in enforcing the Sherman Act against labor organizations we respectfully submit is class legislation of the most vicious sort, and was so designated by President Taft. If it were not unconstitutional, it is unfair and un-American in principle.

Such a law if enforced at the time might have prevented President Cleveland from using the authority of the United States to stop bloodshed and riot in the great strike at Chicago years ago, and if it becomes a law now would nullify the Government's pending suit in Chicago in the case of the Postal Telegraph strike.

We respectfully urge you to use all proper influence to eliminate the grossly unfair provision.

Yours, very truly,

B. G.

(Signed)

WILCOX & GIBBS S. M. Co.,  
*J. PARMLY, Prest.*

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D 2403.

WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE Co.,  
*New York, April 21, 1913.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*30 Church Street, New York.*

DEAR SIR: In accordance with Circular No. 10, Bulletin of the National Council for Industrial Defense, recently received at your hands, we have addressed our respectful protest to President Wilson and Senators Root and O'Gorman against the passage or approval of the objectionable provision, as per copy herewith enclosed.

Yours, very truly,

WILCOX & GIBBS S. M. Co.  
D. H. BATES.

D 2404.

APRIL 22, 1913.

Mr. H. A. JANSEN,  
*Secretary Tri-City Manufacturers' Association,  
Moline, Ill.*

DEAR SIR: Please accept our sincere thanks for your kind and prompt attention to ours of the 17th instant relative to House Bill 2441.

We are very much afraid the bill will have passed the House before this letter reaches you and then it will be necessary for us to get busy with the Senators.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

D 2405.

APRIL 22, 1913.

Mr. D. H. BATES,  
*Care of Willcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co.,  
No. 658 Broadway, corner Bond St., New York City.*

DEAR SIR: Please accept our sincere thanks for your kind and prompt attention to ours of the 17th instant relative to House Bill 2441.

We are very much afraid the bill will have passed the House before this letter reaches you and then it will be necessary for us to get busy with the Senators.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

D 2406-2407.

APRIL 25, 1913.

Mr. JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,  
*Reibold Building, Dayton, Ohio.*

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: I am utterly puzzled by yours of the 24th respecting a request of Joseph L. Gitterman concerning a desired amendment to the Underwood Tariff Bill. I beg you will permit me to call your attention to the causes of my bewilderment.

1st. I have never touched tariff matters, and to break this rule would invite a flood of requests and greatly confuse the situation here by inviting tariff dabbling.

2nd. The party in question, from his letterhead, is a manufacturer of tinfoil and bottle caps, and yet he asks for a clause applying to all merchandise entering into this country, and thus touching every schedule as well as his own, and doubtless raising Cain with manufacturers who import goods made under the conditions he would prohibit and which are necessary to them in their own industry as raw or partly finished material.

3rd. The amendment suggested is so ambiguously stated that I am in doubt myself as to what it means and certainly could not explain it to another. If it means anything at all, it must be that no merchandise is to be imported in this country made by persons who work more than nine hours per day, or by minors under sixteen years of age, working more than eight hours per day.



4th. If the tariff is to be amended by prohibiting the importation of foreign goods unless they are made under the conditions required by the laws of each state, you would have to embody as many rules of prohibitions as there were state regulations, and the moment such a thing were proposed, representatives from each state would, if they favored the proposal at all, desire it fixed in terms of their own state.

5th. Finally, if we asked this, we put ourselves in an exceedingly dangerous position, because such a rule of prohibition would at least partially be construed as taking its authority from the power of Congress to regulate commerce. As you know, a number of proposals are now pending which undertake to regulate hours of labor in production under the guise of regulating commerce, and thus providing that no article shall be transported in commerce between the states unless produced by men or women working so many hours or under such and such conditions. If we comply with Mr. Gitterman's request, you and the Association are immediately on record as favoring the principle applied to foreign commerce which Mr. Underwood and his party associates seek to apply to domestic commerce between the states.

I trust you will perceive why I hesitate to act on this suggestion without further word from you. Of course in the terms of your note to Mr. Underwood, I can formally ask the latter to give the proposal "all the consideration to which it is entitled and feel assured that you will do so."

Yours, truly,

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D 2408.

COLUMBUS, OHIO, *April 25, 1913.*

(The following message sent to President Woodrow Wilson, Senators Atlee Pomerene and Theodore E. Burton.)

In name fifteen hundred members Ohio State Board of Commerce, representing eighty-four counties, I respectfully urge you to vote and work to secure the elimination from the Sundry Civil Service Bill of the clause forbidding use of appropriation to enforce Sherman Act against labor and farmers' organizations. In my opinion, the inclusion of farmers' organizations in this clause has been secured by the labor lobby without the existence of any sentiment to this effect that can be accepted as representing the honest desire of the farmers of the United States. The labor lobbyists desire this enactment purely for their own protection in carrying out a course of action which should be promptly and vigorously condemned by every good citizen of the United States. This vicious class legislation, if enacted into law, will encourage law breaking and work irreparable injury to the general welfare of the whole country.

Respectfully submitted.

ALLEN R. FOOTE,  
*President Ohio State Board of Commerce.*

D 2409.

WOODWARD IRON CO.,  
*Woodward, Ala., April 26, 1913.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*New York City.*

GENTLEMEN: We are in receipt of your telegram of today, in regard to sundry civil bill. We have taken the matter up with both of our Senators, and will use all the influence we can to aid you in the matter. We fear the worst, however, as it is generally understood that President Wilson favors the bill, and if the bill passed the Senate before it will very doubtless pass when the Senate is made up of a large percentage of Democrats.

Yours, truly,

WOODWARD IRON COMPANY,  
R. H. BANISTER, *Secretary.*

D 2410.

APRIL 28, 1913.

Mr. ALLEN R. FOOTE,  
*President Ohio State Board of Commerce,*  
*Columbus, Ohio.*

DEAR SIR: Please accept our thanks for your kind attention to our request in the matter of the Sundry Civil Appropriation Bill as per copy of your telegram sent to President Wilson and Senators Atlee Pomerene and Theodore E. Burton respectively dated April 25th 1913.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT, *Secretary.*

D 2411.

APRIL 28, 1913.

Mr. R. H. BANISTER,  
*Secretary Woodward Iron Co., Woodward, Ala.*

DEAR SIR: Please accept our thanks for your letter of the 26th instant, relative to our suggestion in the matter of the sundry civil appropriation bill.

Yours, very truly,

GEO. S. BOUDINOT,  
*Secretary.*

D 2412-2414.

The National Association of Manufacturers states the following suggestion as remedial legislation for relief under the Sherman Anti-Trust Act, the suggested modifications being conceived by Mr. J. P. Bird, General Manager of the Association. The Sherman act is herewith set forth, and the amendatory features are expressed either in capital letters or italics.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled:*

Section 1. Every express or implied unwritten contract, combination in the form of trust or otherwise, or conspiracy, in restraint of trade or commerce among the several states or with foreign nations, is hereby declared to be absolutely void. Every person who shall make any such contract, or engage in any such combination or conspiracy, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding \$25,000, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by both said punishments, in the discretion of the court.

Section 2. Every person who shall, BY ANY SUCH CONTRACT OR MEANS, monopolize, or attempt to monopolize, or combine or conspire with any other person or persons to monopolize any part of the trade or commerce among the several states, or with foreign nations, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding \$25,000, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by both said punishments, in the discretion of the court.

Section 3. (a) Every such contract, combination in the form of trust or otherwise, or conspiracy, in restraint of trade or commerce in any territory of the United States or the District of Columbia, or in restraint of trade or commerce between any such Territory and another, or between any such Territory or Territories and any State or States or the District of Columbia, or with foreign nations, or between the District of Columbia and any State or States or foreign nations, is hereby declared ABSOLUTELY VOID. Every person who shall make any such contract, or engage in any such combination or conspiracy, as a result of such contract or contracts, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine not exceeding \$25,000, or by imprisonment not exceeding one year, or by both said punishments, in the discretion of the court.

Section 3. (b) ANY WRITTEN CONTRACT, AGREEMENT, TRUST OR COMBINATION, IN RESTRAINT OF TRADE OR COMMERCE AMONG THE SEVERAL STATES OR WITH FOREIGN NATIONS, IF SO ADJUDICATED TO BE IN SUCH RESTRAINT OF TRADE, BY ANY CIRCUIT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES, SHALL BE ABSOLUTELY VOID. EVERY PERSON WHO SHALL MAKE SUCH WRITTEN CONTRACT, AGREEMENT, TRUST OR COMBINATION, SHALL BE DEEMED GUILTY OF A MISDEMEANOR, AND ON CONVICTION THEREOF SHALL BE PUNISHED BY A FINE NOT EXCEEDING \$5,000, OR BY IMPRISONMENT NOT EXCEEDING ONE YEAR, OR BOTH; BUT SUCH PARTIES SHALL NOT BE LIABLE TO SUCH FINE OR IMPRISONMENT, OR BOTH, PROVIDED THE ORIGINAL WRITTEN CONTRACT OR CONTRACTS SHALL HAVE BEEN VOLUNTARILY PRODUCED AT THE REQUEST OF THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL IN ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING BROUGHT TO DETERMINE WHETHER SUCH WRITTEN CONTRACT RESTRAINS TRADE OR COMMERCE AMONG THE SEVERAL STATES OR WITH FOREIGN NATIONS, AS ABOVE SET FORTH, AND PROVIDED, FURTHER, THAT SUCH WRITTEN CONTRACT OR CONTRACTS HAVE INCORPORATED THEREIN A STIPULATION TO THE EFFECT THAT THE SAME IS MADE SUBJECT TO THE TERMS AND PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT.

Section 4. The several circuit courts of the United States are hereby invested with jurisdiction to prevent and restrain violations of this act; and it shall be the duty of the several district attorneys of the United States, in their respective districts, under the direction of the Attorney-General, to institute proceedings in equity to prevent and restrain such violations. Such proceedings may be by way of petition setting forth the case and praying that such violation shall be enjoined or otherwise prohibited. When the parties complained of have been duly notified of such petition, the court shall proceed, as soon as may be, to the hearing and determination of the case; and pending such petition and before final decree, the court may at any time make such temporary restraining order or prohibition as shall be deemed just in the premises.

Section 5. Whenever it shall appear to the court before which any proceeding under section four of this act may be pending, that the ends of justice require that other parties should be brought before the court, the court may cause them to be summoned, whether they reside in the district in which the court is held or not; and subpoenas to that end may be served in any district by the marshal thereof.

Section 6. Any property owned under any contract or by any combination, or pursuant to any conspiracy (and being the subject thereof) mentioned in section one of this act, and being in the court of transportation from one State to another, or to a foreign country, shall be forfeited to the United States and may be seized and con-

demned by like proceedings as those provided by law for the forfeiture, seizure, and condemnation of property imported into the United States contrary to law.

Section 7. Any person who shall be injured in his business or property by any other person or corporation by reason of anything forbidden or declared to be unlawful by this act, may sue therefor in any circuit court of the United States in which the defendant resides or is found, without respect to the amount in controversy, and shall recover threefold the damages by him sustained, and the costs of suit, including a reasonable attorney's fee.

Section 8. That the word "person" or "persons", wherever used in this act, shall be deemed to include corporations and associations existing under or authorized by the laws of either the United States, the laws of any of the Territories, the laws of any State, or the laws of any foreign country.

Public, No. 190, approved July 2, 1890, first session Fifty-first Congress.

It will be observed that the intent of the legislation suggested defines clearly between express or implied unwritten contracts and understandings, and written agreements. The purpose is to make all such express or implied unwritten contracts in restraint of trade illegal; but at the same time to permit written contracts, when reasonable, to exist, and by removing the penalties from written contracts to encourage and stimulate trade, where such contracts or combinations do not cause control of prices or monopoly of a given commodity.

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D 2415.

MAY 1, 1913.

Mr. WALTER DREW,  
286 Fifth Avenue, New York.

MY DEAR WALTER: If you haven't done anything with your people about the Sundry Civil Bill, for Heaven's sake get them going fast and strong to their respective senators and the President direct. There are signs of weakening in the Senate and there will unquestionably be a strong fight on the floor when the bill comes up Monday. Anything you can do, either among your own members or elsewhere, ought to be done now with all the energy you possess. The proposition is so rotten and every man who is supporting it is in his heart so ashamed of it that if a few prominent Republicans would stick to the fight on the floor, the Democrats would be compelled to abandon it. At least we are going to make the proposition to amend the substantive law, that must follow in its train, something from which every Democrat will shy.

Gompers, by the way, is in a precarious condition in one of the Washington hospitals.

Ever yours,

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(4392.)

BALTIMORE, MD., May 14, 1913.

Mr. A. B. SEE,  
Electric Elevator Company,  
220 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

MY DEAR SIR: Your letter of the 13th was received at my home this morning, and if it were not for the last paragraph, wherein you state "I think I would show myself your friend if I were to advise

you never to send out any more letters, but to let the whole matter drop," I should not answer your letter, for I am not seeking your friendship, unless the record that I made in your organization from 1902 to 1911 would justify it. I believe that if you read the series of letters I am sending out, instead of dumping them, as you say, into the waste basket, you would be convinced that the few men who are now running the National Association of Manufacturers have done more in the past fifteen months to get class legislation through the National Congress than the officers of the American Federation of Labor.

I will not take the advice you give in your letter on this occasion, and I will continue to make the best fight I know how to show to the officers and members of your organization that I am right. I did not seek this fight, but since I have resigned from your organization, I have been attacked in the most vicious way by the gentleman who claims he is your general manager. Last year I was in the field, although outside of your organization, in four congressional districts, fighting to have returned to Congress the friends of your organization, and doing my best to defeat its enemies; and if you will read a letter and an affidavit inclosed from Mr. Springer, who was Mr. John J. Gardner's financial manager last year, you will see that while I was fighting to have Mr. Gardner returned to Congress, Mr. Bird, your general manager, was contemptible enough to make false statements, and refused to help Mr. Gardner because I was interested in his campaign.

It is such acts as those that I am resenting, and I will close this letter by stating that before this fight is over Mr. Bird will know he has been engaged in some battle. So, hoping that you will reverse yourself and read the documents I am sending you, believe me to be,

Very respectfully, yours,

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(4393.)

(Envelope:) Col. M. M. Mulhall.

(Card:) National Association of Manufacturers. Annual Convention Dinner, Wednesday evening, May 17, 1911, Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City. Col. M. M. Mulhall. Please present this card at the door of banquet hall.

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(4367, 4368.)

BALTIMORE, MD., May 19, 1913.

*To the officers and members of the  
National Association of Manufacturers.*

GENTLEMEN: I am sending out several letters to the members of the National Association of Manufacturers relating to the campaign of last year.

At the special request of several of the members of the National Association of Manufacturers I took charge of the campaign of Con-

gressman John J. Gardner, of the second New Jersey district, and assisted in the election of Mr. George W. Fairchilds, of the twenty-fourth New York district; Mr. James T. McDermott, of the fourth Illinois district; Mr. Martin B. Madden, of the first Illinois district; and Mr. J. Hampton Moore, of the third Pennsylvania district, all of whom have been in the past splendid workers in behalf of your organization. Besides this, I did active organization work against Mr. William Hughes, who was running for U. S. Senator in New Jersey, and Mr. William B. Wilson, who was running for Congress in the fifteenth Pennsylvania district.

I feel positive you will see by the letters I wrote to Mr. Bird and Mr. Kirby and Bird's answers (copies of which are enclosed with this letter) that if they would join with the active workers in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and give them any aid two of the worst labor agitators there are in the country would have been defeated instead of being elected last year. This can be proven to any conservative member of the National Association of Manufacturers.

Mr. Bird completely turned down the proposition of one of the biggest organizations in this country. In answer to a letter I sent him he wrote back that he was not asleep at the switch, but later events prove that he was completely asleep at the switch, and instead of helping in the campaigns he sent back one of the most vicious messages possible by a representative of Mr. Gardner, which an affidavit that is attached to these papers will clearly prove. I am sending this letter, in addition to many others, to prove the kind of service that the National Association of Manufacturers is getting with their present force.

The old organization that was dropped on the first of January, 1912, is appealing to you for a hearing. Will you give it, or will you give it through the public press to the decent manufacturers of this country? We are determined to show up the fake workers that you employ at the present time before this fight is ended.

We wish to keep the fight within the ranks of the National Association of Manufacturers, but we are determined to drive out the fakers; so, gentlemen, take your choice.

Very respectfully, yours,

*Late General Field Agent and Washington Representative.*

(4372, 4373.)

(Dated May 26, 1913, and transposed to follow No. 4393, in proper chronological place.)

E 1946.

MAY 24, 1913.

Mr. A. H. MARKS,

*Vice President The B. F. Goodrich Company, Akron, Ohio.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of your cheque for \$250.00 in renewed support of our legislative work.

It is indeed very gratifying to me to say that we have had most positive proof in the last eighteen months of the effectiveness of this work. No doubt Mr. Porter has explained this in detail to you, but it affords me much pleasure to be able to substantiate it.

I wish to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say that our activities during the ensuing year will be as great if not greater than those in the past.

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

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E 1947.

MAY 26, 1913.

Mr. H. C. YEISER,

*President The Globe Wernicke Co., Cincinnati, Ohio.*

MY DEAR SIR: I am just in receipt of your cheque for \$200.00 in support of our legislative work, handed me by Mr. Porter.

It is indeed very gratifying to me to say that we have had most positive proof in the last eighteen months of the effectiveness of this work. No doubt Mr. Porter has explained this in detail to you, but it affords me much pleasure to be able to substantiate it.

I wish to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say that our activities during the ensuing year will be as great if not greater than those in the past.

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

---

E 1948.

THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER CO.,  
*Akron, Ohio, May 26, 1913.*

THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*New York, N. Y.*

GENTLEMEN: On March 24th, in response to your recent invitation we sent you check for \$250.00 for the support and maintenance of the National Council for Industrial Defense.

As this check was sent out without any notation as to what it was for we thought it best to follow it with this letter.

Trusting that you have received it, we remain,

Yours, very truly,

THE GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER CO.  
H. H. McCLOSKEY, *Cashier.*

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(4372, 4373.)

BALTIMORE, MD., *May 26th, 1913.*

HON. JAMES E. WATSON,  
*Rushville, Ind.*

MY DEAR MR. WATSON: Your kind letter of May 22d in answer to mine of the 17th has been received, and I appreciate it very much. I may have made some mistakes in not finishing the paragraphs of my letter and stating to you what I wanted. I feel that your services

to the National Association of Manufacturers in the past would entitle you to a great deal of consideration from that organization, so I wanted to ask you to interceded to Mr. D. M. Parry, of Indianapolis, in my behalf, and to Mr. C. C. Hanch, to have Mr. J. Philip Bird and Mr. James Emery let up on the dirty fight they have been making upon me since I resigned from the organization.

I know I told you in the past, or a year before I left the organization, that Emery and Bird were almost making it impossible for me to stay within its ranks and do good work, and they succeeded in making it so hot for me that I left the organization on the 1st of January, 1912, and as I stated to you in my letter every effort they have made since then has been a failure; and if they would do me justice with the executive board of the organization and do themselves justice, I have been told by leading members of the executive board that I would be asked back into the organization which I have been anxious to have brought around in that way for the past eight or nine months.

I have done work in other organizations since I left the manufacturers, but the work has not been steady or agreeable, and I know very well that if you would interest yourself with Mr. Parry, and see him in my behalf, and make a personal request on him to get busy, he would do so. While I was in the organization I did everything I possibly could to please Mr. Parry, and I have reasons to believe he has been my friend in the past, but I wrote him several letters within the last few weeks and he has failed to answer any of them, and I feel assured that influence has been brought to bear upon him by Kirby and Bird to ignore my letters.

I was given to understand that Col. George Pope, of Hartford, Conn., is the new president of the National Association of Manufacturers, and I am told that he is a very able and conscientious gentleman, and a very warm friend of Mr. Parry. I know that Mr. Parry could arrange for a meeting between Mr. Pope and myself if he wished to do so, and I have letters and credentials which I could show to Mr. Pope of my work in the past which would clearly demonstrate to him that they need my work as badly as I need their help at the present time.

Now, my dear James, I hope that you will do this favor for me, and I know there is many ways in which you can help me out if you wish outside of Mr. Parry, for you stand well with all the officers of that organization, and I feel there is no man can do more toward getting me what I want than yourself; so hoping to hear from you at the earliest possible moment, believe me to be,

Very faithfully, yours,

3933 Old York Road.

E 1949.

JUNE 11, 1913.

Mr. S. T. BODINE,

*The United Gas Improvement Co., Philadelphia, Pa.*

MY DEAR MR. BODINE: I am just in receipt of your cheque for \$1,000. in support of our legislative work.



It is indeed very gratifying to me to say that we have had most positive proof in the last eighteen months of the effectiveness of this work, no doubt Mr. Porter has explained this in detail to you, but it affords me much pleasure to be able to substantiate it.

I wish to thank you in behalf of the Association, and say that our activities during the ensuing year will be as great if not greater than those in the past.

Yours, sincerely,

*Treasurer.*

E 1950.

JUNE 20, 1913.

Mr. JOSEPH KAUFMAN,  
President American Safety Razor Co.,  
303 Jay Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

MY DEAR SIR: Mr. J. D. Long of our Membership Committee has just told me of his interview with you relative to becoming a member of the National Association of Manufacturers, and at his suggestion I am sending you herewith literature covering the various departments of our organization.

If I may add anything to what Mr. Long has said, it would be to urge, as never before, the necessity of having your support, for there has never been a time when your interests needed representation as at present, both at Washington and at the State Legislatures. In view of the recent happenings in industrial affairs you must see the necessity of national organization to further the efforts and progress we have already made.

Thanking you for the courtesies extended to Mr. Long, I am,

Yours, sincerely,

*Chairman Membership Committee.*

E 1951.

JAMES A. EMERY, COUNSEL, UNION TRUST BUILDING,  
Washington, D. C., June 24, 1913.

Mr. HENRY R. TOWNE,  
Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co., 9 Murray Street, New York.

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: I recently noted with regret the news that you were to resign from the Presidency of the Merchants Association of New York. I have therefore observed with genuine pleasure an editorial in the New York Times of June 24th expressing an appreciation of your public service in which every one who is at all familiar with your work will heartily join.

It is unfortunate that men of your type are not granted either a larger number of hours than the average man or some natural reinforcement that permits you to be in many places and engage in many activities simultaneously, for I realize that only in that way could you, in justice to yourself and associates, continue the public service to which you have contributed so much notable benefit. It is a great pleasure for your friends to observe this notable public acknowledgment of your splendid work.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

D 2416-2417.

JUNE 25, 1913.

Mr. WALTER DREW,  
286 Fifth Avenue, New York.

MY DEAR WALTER: The family leave tomorrow for Spring Lake and I shall not be able to go with them on account of a probable hearing before the Judiciary Committee, an attempt being made to open an injunction discussion. I will get down as early as I can next week and try to leave here Wednesday to stay over until the following Monday. If you have got your nerve with you, which of course you haven't, come down here and go through to Spring Lake with me in the machine, going to Philadelphia the first day and Spring Lake the next, leaving here next Wednesday morning if you have the nerve.

Me for the deep sea fishing. Jimmie Robertson did some last year at Spring Lake but I don't think with much success. I have got a couple of steel rods which are just the thing for it, and can fit you out.

I think our defeat over the Sundry Civil Bill a great success. We stirred the Senate and the White House as they have not been stirred in many years. The press generally handled our petition very generously, and it was the subject of a great deal of editorial comment throughout the country. You have doubtless noticed the editorials of the New York Sun, Journal of Commerce, Times and Herald, approving our petition, quoting from it and extensively commenting upon it. I find that similar editorials appeared in the leading papers of Chicago, Baltimore, Detroit, Philadelphia, Boston, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Cleveland, Pittsburgh, Los Angeles and San Francisco. There was probably similar comment elsewhere that I have not yet heard of.

Our fight made the issue plain and forced the President into a very embarrassing and, I think, weak position, and makes the country sensitive to future movements of the same character, especially with respect to the Antitrust Act. I think, too, it has made the President chary of raising other issues of the same character.

The outlook here is very uncertain. The determination to have currency legislation may keep Congress in session until winter. The House will caucus today to determine whether or not any further legislation is to be considered at the special session, and if so of what nature. That body is presently proceeding under a caucus agreement that no committee should be permitted to report except the Ways and Means, which governs matters with respect to tariff legislation, and appropriation committees having in charge fiscal matters. It will, of course, be necessary to permit the Committee on Banking and Currency to be authorized to report, and undoubtedly a movement will be made for the consideration of labor legislation. I think at present the President will not approve the latter move.

The whole fight on the Sundry Civil Bill has to my mind been valuable education. It has compelled a very large discussion of questions which do not ordinarily attract much popular attention, and I am very much pleased to see the Democratic Party press generally condemns the President's action or deprecate it.

Be sure and look up that matter of the deep sea fishing. Some very good sport can sometimes be had if a man knows the ropes. If you can't get it off Spring Lake, I understand there are other places on the New Jersey Coast within easy reach either by machine

or train where it can be had. I intend to leave the car down there with Emily so the folks can all enjoy it. Better make up your mind to run down and take the trip over with me.

Ever yours,

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(832-A.)

THOMASTON, MAINE, *July 4th, 1913.*

MY DEAR COL.: I have just read your confession in the N. Y. World. I believe it all, excepting your statement that you are doing it for the good of humanity. This humanity business of yours I can not swallow.

Whether you do any good or not time alone can tell, but you surely have kicked up a stink in this neck of the woods.

Jim Donohue says he does not know you. Fred Wight says he has heard of you. Fred has cut off his whiskers since you saw him and has lost his political job. He is doing some kind of a wholesale grocery business. Jim is loafing, is hog fat, and looking nice.

Harriman is at general labor. He can't seem to rise above it. You and I know he has great ability, but needs some fellow like yourself to steer him. His family are growing up. Jesse is a man now and is a real tiger.

By the way, Bill Haynes says he has heard your name but can place no such a man as Mulhall. How is that?

Now, I want the whole story. Will you not send it to me? I hope you are getting a good thing out of this, for you surely have bedaubed yourself. On the whole, the people down here believe it. I know it is true.

Now, be good and send me the yarn. I am working all the time. Say, don't forget to mention Mrs. Mulhall, for Mrs. C—— often asks for her and how she is. Of course, I hope she is better.

I did laugh when you worked it—the brush business. You are in the limelight proper. You have got the knife into the pirates and don't pull it out until you get your price.

Oliver Otis is clamoring for me to be taken to Wash., D. C., and there pumpt dry. I am ready to go. If I do go and you are within calling distance, I'm going to look you up. Really, I would enjoy one more good chat. I often say that day at Camden, with our wives, was the red-letter day of my life.

The World sent down here for my photograph. They have it, and I presume you have given them some data about me. Well, let it come.

When asked if I knew this man Mulhall, I said I did. Had had the pleasure and honor of friendship for years.

I hope you are getting a good thing out of it or are putting the knife into some of the pirates that did not like you. You and I know they were an ungrateful bunch.

Now, don't back down. Stand by your colors. If you need me just call on. I don't care if you sold my letters, but if you just gave them away, it is mean of you. If you got enough out of it and need the price, why all right. Anyway, we will not quarrel.

My regards to sister and wife, and for yourself, you old schemer, I wish you all the luck in the world, health, money, and etc.

As ever, yours,

G. L. CROCKETT, M. D.

P. S.—Be sure to send the whole story.

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(832 B.)

(Envelope:) After five days return to Dr. Crockett, Thomaston Me. Col. Martin M. Mulhall, Baltimore, Md. No. 3933 Old York Road.

(Postmarked:) Thomaston, Me., 1913, Jul. 4, 7 p. m.

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E 1952-1953.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
*Washington, D. C., July 22, 1913.*

MR. HENRY R. TOWNE,  
*9 East Fortieth Street, New York.*

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: I beg to acknowledge yours of the 21st. I note your expression of interest in the Mulhall affair which, needless to say, is of greater interest to us than any other single matter at the present moment since it is absorbing all of our time and attention. The majority of the Committee are displaying the attitude of prosecutors but not of judges. Without having yet obtained any opportunity to say a word in our defense, all our books, papers and documents have been taken under subpoena and are in the possession of the Committee, so that they are in a position to fortify any charge they care to bring against us, and we are without our own records with which to follow and understand the daily developments of new charges.

Mulhall is, moreover, permitted to make any charge that occurs to him and the rules of evidence appear to be entirely suspended in his behalf.

Yesterday he made the astounding charge that Watson was employed to lobby for a Tariff Commission Bill while he was still a member of Congress, that he received a retainer of \$500, which Mulhall paid by cashing his own check and borrowing \$20 from me, that Watson was to receive \$250. a week, and \$10,000 if the bill went through.

You know as well as anyone else that I had nothing whatever to do with Mr. Watson's employment by the Tariff Commission Association, and I presume your books will disclose the time and amounts of all payments to Mr. Watson, so, needless to say, I assume you will be a very important witness in these matters.

If the Committee permits us to cross examine this man, we shall have no difficulty in utterly destroying his testimony by his own statements. The Committee has so far shown every disinclination to permit us to take part in the inquiry, and we are very doubtful whether we will be permitted to cross examine the witness. The

whole attitude of the majority of the Committee, by the manner in which they permit evidence to be introduced, by the very tone of the interrogatories, by the reading of extracts from letters, appear to put us in an unfavorable light, and the suppression of other letters or parts of letters gives the whole affair the appearance of a vindictive prosecution, in which the Democratic members of the Committee are determined to support the evidence of this witness and protect him even when he is contradicted by every other witness who has so far appeared in the inquiry. The Republican members of the Committee have shown no very great interest in the proceedings until yesterday's statements were made in respect to Senator Nelson, which were promptly contradicted and denied by that Senator and corroborated by Senator Clapp of Minnesota.

I have no doubt that dozens of other public men mentioned in Mulhall's charges will supply equally powerful evidence of his falsehoods.

The whole situation in my mind narrows down to this: What was a respectable Association doing with such a man in its employ? There is no answer to that except the admission of the humiliating fact that the man thoroughly buncoed our officers, as he buncoed many other public men and private individuals.

Yours, truly,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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E 1954.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
Washington, D. C., August 12, 1913.

MR. HENRY R. TOWNE,

*Yale Towne Manufacturing Co., New York, N. Y.*

MY DEAR MR. TOWNE: I presume a Senate subpoena has been served upon you by this time, and I am sorry indeed that it has been necessary to put you to the inconvenience of a trip here at this time, but there is a studied effort apparently to make it appear that the National Tariff Commission Association is merely an auxiliary of the National Association of Manufacturers, and not the entirely separate and independent organization that it was. I have been examined on the matter but unfortunately my knowledge of the origin, growth and operations of the Tariff Commission Association is very superficial, while that of yourself and Mr. Meade and other officers of that Association can completely inform the committee with respect to the matter on which they desire information.

Of course it is especially necessary to have the books of the Tariff Commission Association here so that the Committee may understand how it was supported, by whom and for what purpose its expenditures were made.

We will do everything we can to expedite your appearance before the committee and join a request for an immediate hearing, which I am strongly inclined to think the committee will grant, and they seem especially anxious to learn the history of the Tariff Commission movement on which you are so thoroughly informed.

Very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.



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# EMERY ACCOUNTS.

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4171





## EMERY ACCOUNTS.

[The following exhibits, marked "Emery," followed by numerals, were all introduced August 28, 1913, in the course of the cross-examination of Mr. James A. Emery. In printing these exhibits the general scheme of chronological sequence, as respects the other exhibits, is not followed, but they are presented in the same order in which they were introduced in evidence.]

### EMERY, 42.

*Office expense, Dec. 1 to Dec. 31, inclusive, 1909.*

Dec. 2.	Stamps.....	\$1. 00
	Car fare.....	. 10
	Polishing furniture.....	. 50
3.	Office rent for month of December.....	55. 00
	Stationery.....	3. 20
	Byron S. Adams, printing.....	28. 50
	Telephone service for month of December.....	4. 05
	Towel service from Nov. 15 to Dec. 1.....	. 50
	Canton flannel for polishing furniture.....	. 25
4.	Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 4.....	18. 00
6.	Batteries for electric buzzer.....	1. 20
	Binding law book in leather.....	2. 00
7.	Stamps and car fare.....	1. 10
	Lillian A. Handy, stenographic service.....	3. 00
9.	Telegraph bill for November.....	1. 25
17.	Polishing furniture.....	. 50
11.	Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 11.....	18. 00
14.	Stamps.....	1. 00
15.	Transferring electric buzzer and moving furniture.....	2. 00
16.	Ten-cent stamp.....	. 10
17.	Polishing furniture.....	. 50
18.	Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 18.....	18. 00
20.	Letter file.....	. 25
	Expressage on package from New York.....	. 50
	Law book.....	1. 50
21.	Stamps.....	1. 00
22.	Reports Toronto convention A. F. of L.....	1. 25
25.	Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 25.....	20. 00
29.	Stamps.....	1. 00
31.	Messenger.....	. 25
	Furniture polish.....	. 50
	Polishing furniture (two weeks).....	1. 00
	Telegraph bill for month of December.....	22. 69
	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>204. 69</b>

## EMERY, 43.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Dec. 1 to 31, 1909.*

Office expense	\$204.69
Transportation, New York to Cleveland and Cleveland to Washington	38.50
Washington to New York and return (three trips)	42.00
Clerical expense	310.00
Hotel expense	138.25
Carriage expense	14.75
	<hr/> 746.19
To cash received Dec. 27, 1909	\$1,000.00
	<hr/> 746.19
Balance on hand Jan. 1	253.81

## EMERY, 44.

*Statement of account, January, 1910.*

Jan. 1. Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 1	\$20.00
3. Stamps	2.00
4. Office rent to Feb. 1	57.50
Stationery	1.10
Telephone bill for December, 1909	6.25
Byron S. Adams, printing, etc	9.25
5. Glazier's bill, glass in bookcase	3.00
6. Expressage on package to New Britain, Conn	.55
Expressage on package to Portland, Oreg	.55
7. Polishing furniture	.50
1-cent stamps	.25
8. Stamps	1.00
10. Towel service for December	1.06
11. Messenger	.25
12. Do	.50
13. Do	1.10
15. Polishing furniture	.50
Stenographer's salary, weeks ending Jan. 8 and 15	40.00
17. Expressage on package to Kingston, Ontario	.65
19. Stamps	1.00
Expressage on package to Detroit, Mich	.75
21. Polishing furniture	.50
22. Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 22	20.00
24. Stamps	1.00
27. Do	1.00
28. J. M. Gould, stenographic services	6.00
Polishing furniture	.50
29. Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 29	20.00
	<hr/> 196.70

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 31, 1910.

## EMERY, 45.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Jan. 1 to 31, 1910.*

Office expense	\$196.70
Transportation, Washington to New York and return, fare and Pullman (three trips)	
New York to Boston and Boston to Washington, fares and Pullman	20.50
Clerical expense	340.00

Hotel expense .....	\$129.50
Carriage expense .....	16.50
	<hr/>
	745.20
Balance cash on hand Jan. 1, 1910.....	253.81
	<hr/>
Balance due Feb. 1.....	491.39

EMERY, 46.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr., Feb. 1 to 28, 1910.*

Feb. 1. Balance to J. A. Emery, per statement rendered.....	\$491.39	
8. Cash received from J. P. Bird, treasurer.....		\$1,000
Office expense, Feb. 1 to 28, inclusive.....	185.13	
Transportation, J. A. Emery, Washington to New York and return, fare and Pullman, three round trips.....	42.00	
Washington to Baltimore and return.....	2.50	
Clerical service .....	315.00	
Hotel .....	155.40	
Carriage .....	18.50	
	<hr/>	
	1,209.92	1,000
	<hr/>	
	1,000.00	
	<hr/>	
Balance due J. A. Emery, Mar. 1.....	209.92	

EMERY, 47.

*Statement of account, February, 1910.*

Feb. 3. Copies New York Sun.....	\$0.20
Towel service for January.....	1.00
4. Stamps .....	1.00
Polishing furniture .....	.50
5. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 5.....	20.00
8. Office rent to Mar. 1.....	57.50
Stationery .....	3.50
Telephone bill for February.....	7.35
9. Stamps .....	1.00
12. Polishing furniture .....	.50
Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 12.....	20.00
14. Stenographic service .....	10.00
19. Stamps .....	1.00
Polishing furniture .....	.50
Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 19.....	20.00
Telegraph bill for January.....	19.58
25. Polishing furniture .....	.50
26. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 26.....	20.00
28. Stamps .....	1.00
	<hr/>
	185.13

WASHINGTON, Feb. 28, 1910.

EMERY, 48.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr., Mar. 1 to 31, 1910.*

Check received from J. P. Bird, Mar. 28.....	\$1,000.00
Balance due J. A. Emery Mar. 1.....	\$209.92
Office expense Mar. 1 to 31.....	380.86
Clerical service for March.....	300.00
Hotel .....	104.80
Transportation, New York and return, four round trips, fare and Pullman .....	54.00

Transportation, Dayton and return, Mar. 14-----	\$33. 00
	<hr/>
	1, 082. 58
	1, 000. 00
	<hr/>
Balance due J. A. Emery, Apr. 1-----	82. 58
Washington, D. C.	

## EMERY, 49.

*Statement of account, March, 1910.*

Mar. 1. New York Sun for February-----	\$0. 75
2. Expressage on package to Jersey City-----	. 65
Expressage on package from Boston-----	. 80
3. Telephone bill for March-----	7. 25
Byron S. Adams, printing bill-----	201. 67
Stationery-----	6. 90
Office rent for March-----	57. 50
4. Stamps-----	1. 00
Special-delivery stamps and 1-cent stamps-----	1. 00
Polishing furniture-----	. 50
Towel service for February-----	1. 00
5. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 5-----	20. 00
Telegram from Dayton, Ohio-----	. 55
7. Stamps-----	1. 00
11. Polishing furniture-----	. 50
12. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 12-----	20. 00
18. Polishing furniture-----	. 50
19. Stamps-----	1. 00
Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 19-----	20. 00
22. Lunch-----	. 50
23. Stamps-----	1. 00
25. Polishing furniture-----	. 50
Telegraph bill for February-----	14. 39
26. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 26-----	20. 00
28. Stamps-----	1. 00
30. Subscription for American Federationist and extra copy-----	1. 10
	<hr/>
	390. 96

WASHINGTON, D. C., Mar. 31, 1910. •

## EMERY, 50.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Apr. 1 to 30, inclusive.*

Check received from J. P. Bird, Apr. 22-----	\$1, 000. 00
Office expense-----	\$222. 28
Clerical service-----	800. 00
Hotel and restaurant-----	119. 25
Transportation, Washington to New York and return, three round trips, fare and Pullman-----	40. 50
Transportation, New York to Providence and return, fare and Pullman-----	11. 75
Extra stenographic service-----	12. 50
Balance due J. A. Emery, March account rendered-----	82. 58
	<hr/>
	788. 86
Balance on hand May 1-----	211. 14

EMERY, 51.

*Statement of account, April, 1910.*

Apr. 1. Polishing furniture.....	\$0.50
New York Sun for March.....	.75
2. Office rent for April.....	57.50
Telephone bill for April.....	22.35
Byron S. Adams, printing.....	12.00
Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 2.....	20.00
5. Stamps.....	1.00
Towel service for March.....	1.00
8. Polishing furniture.....	.50
9. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 9.....	20.00
15. Polishing furniture and bottle of polish.....	1.00
16. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 16.....	20.00
18. Expressage to Charlotte, N. C.....	.35
Telegram from San Francisco.....	1.25
Telegraph bill for March.....	23.08
19. Stamps.....	1.00
22. Expressage.....	.25
Polishing furniture.....	.50
23. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 23.....	20.00
25. Telegram from San Francisco.....	1.00
29. Polishing furniture.....	.50
30. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 30.....	20.00
	<hr/>
	224.53
Refund of \$2.25 for personal telegrams.....	2.25
	<hr/>
	222.28

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30, 1910.

EMERY, 53.

*National Council for Industrial Defense to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr., May 1 to 31, inclusive.*

To cash balance, May 1.....	\$211.14
To check, May 4.....	408.75
To check, May 30.....	1,000.00
	<hr/>
	1,619.89
Office expense, May 1 to 31.....	\$185.99
Clerical assistance.....	300.00
Hotel and restaurant.....	119.35
M. M. Mulhall, May 4.....	408.75
Transportation, Washington to New York, fare and Pullman, two round trips.....	\$27.25
Transportation, New York, Albany, Utica, and return.....	11.25
Transportation, Washington to Dayton and return.....	32.50
	<hr/>
	71.00
	<hr/>
	1,085.09
Balance on hand June 1.....	534.80

EMERY, 54.

*Statement of account, May, 1910.*

May 1. Office rent for May.....	\$57.50
2. Stationery.....	4.10
Telephone bill for May.....	4.45
New York Sun for April.....	.75
Stamps.....	1.00

May 3. Special-delivery stamp .....	\$0.10
3. Special-delivery stamp .....	.10
4. Towel service for April .....	1.00
6. Polishing furniture .....	.50
7. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 7 .....	20.00
Stamps .....	1.00
13. Polishing furniture .....	.50
14. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 14 .....	20.00
17. Stamps .....	1.50
18. Canton flannel for polishing .....	.45
20. Polishing furniture .....	.50
21. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 21 .....	20.00
23. Telegraph bill for April .....	29.44
24. Telegram for Col. Mulhall .....	1.10
26. Expressage on package .....	.10
27. Polishing furniture .....	.50
28. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 28 .....	20.00
Crêpe .....	.50
Stamps .....	1.00
	<hr/>
	1.619.89

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 31, 1910.

EMERY, 55.

*National Council for Industrial Defense to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
June 1 to June 30, inclusive.*

To cash balance, June 1 .....	\$534.80
Office expense, June 1 to 30 .....	235.12
Clerical service, June .....	250.00
Transportation:	
Washington to New York and Hartford and return, fare and Pullman .....	\$19.25
Washington to New York and return, fare and Pullman .....	14.00
	<hr/>
	33.25
Hotel expense .....	111.20
	<hr/>
	629.57
	534.80
	<hr/>
Balance due J. A. Emery, June 30 .....	94.77

EMERY, 56.

*Statement of account, June, 1910.*

June 2. New York Sun for May .....	\$0.75
Office rent for June .....	57.50
Stationery .....	1.50
Telephone service for May .....	11.80
W. F. Roberts Co., stationery .....	7.70
3. Polishing furniture .....	.50
4. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 4 .....	20.00
6. Stamp moistener .....	.75
Stamps .....	1.50
Towel service for May .....	1.00
7. Expressage on package to Baltimore .....	.40
10. Polishing furniture .....	.50
11. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 11 .....	20.00
Stamps .....	1.00
17. Polishing furniture .....	.50
18. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 18 .....	20.00
21. Telegraph bill for May .....	23.52
24. Polishing furniture .....	.50
25. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 25 .....	20.00

June 28. Stamps .....	\$1. 00
29. Copy American Law Review and registry stamp .....	1. 10
	<hr/>
	191. 52
26. To Public Printer for 5,000 pamphlets .....	43. 60
	<hr/>
	235. 12

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 30, 1910.

EMERY, 57.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr., July 1 to 16, inclusive.*

Office expense .....	\$179. 36
Transportation:	
Washington to Dayton, fare and Pullman .....	\$16. 50
Dayton to Chicago, fare and Pullman .....	8. 00
Chicago to St. Paul and return, fare and Pullman .....	20. 00
Chicago to Washington, fare and Pullman .....	22. 50
Washington to New York, fare and Pullman .....	6. 90
	<hr/>
	73. 90
Hotel .....	41. 50
Baggage and cab .....	3. 00
	<hr/>
	297. 78
Due James A. Emery, July 1 .....	94. 77
	<hr/>
Due James A. Emery, July 1. Total .....	392. 53

EMERY, 58.

*Statement of account, July, 1910.*

July 1. Polishing furniture .....	\$0. 50
2. Sun for June .....	. 75
Office rent for July .....	57. 50
Telephone bill for July and one toll .....	4. 05
Stenographer's salary, week ending July 2 .....	20. 00
Towel service to July 15 .....	1. 50
7. Stamps .....	1. 00
9. Stenographer's salary, week ending July 9 .....	20. 00
Telegraph bill for June .....	41. 86
Tax on office furniture .....	1. 80
Sun to July 15 .....	. 50
Elevator boys' service .....	2. 00
Stenographer's salary, week ending June 16 .....	20. 00
Stenographer's railroad fare to New York .....	7. 90
	<hr/>
	179. 36

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 9, 1910.

EMERY, 60.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Cr., Nov. 1 to Dec. 31, 1910, inclusive.*

Office expense, November .....	\$80. 45
Office expense, December .....	188. 60
Hotel expense, Washington (December) .....	31. 25
Carriage .....	5. 75
Clerical service (December) .....	125. 00
Cigars .....	10. 00
	<hr/>
	441. 05
	<hr/>

December 2. Refund, M. M. Mulhall.....	\$50.00
5. Received, J. P. Bird, treasurer.....	500.00
	<hr/>
	550.00
	441.05
	<hr/>
Balance on hand.....	108.95

## EMERY, 61.

*Statement of account, November, 1910.*

November 18. Stamps.....	\$1.00
Matches.....	.10
21. Furniture polish and cloth.....	.35
23. Polishing furniture.....	.50
25. Office rent for November.....	57.50
26. Stenographer's salary, week ending Nov. 26.....	20.00
30. Special delivery stamps.....	.50
Polishing furniture.....	.50
	<hr/>
	80.45

WASHINGTON, D. C., November 30, 1910.

## EMERY, 62.

*Statement of account, December, 1910.*

Dec. 1. Stamps.....	\$1.00
New York Sun for 10 days.....	.30
2. Report of Commissions on Uniform Laws.....	1.00
3. Special delivery stamp.....	.10
Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 3.....	20.00
8. Polishing furniture.....	.50
10. Office rent for December.....	57.50
Telephone bill for December.....	3.75
Stationery.....	2.85
Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 10.....	20.00
Stamps.....	1.00
17. Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 17.....	20.00
Polishing furniture.....	.50
18. Extra stenographic service.....	5.00
20. Stamps.....	1.00
24. Postman (Christmas).....	2.00
Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 24.....	20.00
Stenographer's Christmas gift.....	10.00
Polishing furniture.....	1.00
26. Car fares.....	.10
28. Repairing electric buzzer.....	.50
30. Special delivery stamps.....	.50
Polishing furniture.....	.50
31. Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 31.....	20.00
	<hr/>
	188.60

WASHINGTON, D. C., December 31, 1910.

## EMERY, 63.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Feb. 1 to 28, 1911, inclusive.*

Feb. 1. Cash on hand.....	\$48.06
9. By cash.....	500.00
Cash returned St. Louis, Hartford, and Detroit.....	78.50
	<hr/>
	626.56
	<hr/>



Feb. 9. Office expense .....	\$204.13
Clerical service .....	185.00
Hotel .....	93.75
Carriage .....	20.80
Transportation:	
Feb. — New York and return, four round trips and return .....	54.50
15. Washington to Hartford, fare and Pullman .....	16.80
21. New York to Trenton, fare and Pullman .....	1.70
28. Washington to Lansing, Mich., fare and Pullman .....	20.50
3. Washington to St. Louis, Cleveland, and return, fare and Pullman .....	56.50
Restaurant (dining car) .....	14.60
	<hr/>
	667.28
Cash received .....	628.56
	<hr/>
Balance due Mar. 1 .....	40.72

EMERY, 64.

*Statement of account, February, 1911.*

Feb. 1. Office rent for February .....	\$57.50
Telephone bill for February .....	4.06
Stationery .....	3.25
2. New York Sun for January .....	.75
Polishing furniture .....	.50
8. Towel service for January .....	1.00
4. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 4 .....	25.00
6. Stamps .....	1.00
9. Stamps .....	1.00
Polishing furniture .....	.50
11. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 11 .....	25.00
14. Stamps .....	1.00
Lunch and car fare .....	.75
16. Polishing furniture .....	.50
18. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 18 .....	25.00
20. Stamps .....	1.00
23. Polishing furniture .....	.50
25. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 25 .....	25.00
Dictionary .....	1.80
28. Telegraph bill for January .....	29.02
	<hr/>
Total .....	204.13

WASHINGTON, D. C., February 28, 1911.

EMERY, 65.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Mar. 1 to 31, 1911, inclusive.*

Office expense .....	\$209.06
Balance due J. A. Emery .....	40.72
Clerical service .....	185.00
Hotel .....	68.25
Carriage .....	13.50
Telephone and telegrams .....	7.25
Transportation:	
New York, 3 round trips, fare and Pullman .....	41.50
Lansing to Washington, fare and Pullman .....	22.50
	<hr/>
	567.78
Mar. 4, cash received .....	500.00
	<hr/>
Balance due Apr. 1 .....	67.78

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 31, 1911.

## EMERY, 66.

*Statement of account, March, 1911.*

Mar. 1. Towel service for February	\$1.00
2. Polishing furniture	.50
3. Rent for March	57.50
Telephone bill for March	13.90
Engraved stationery	8.25
W. F. Roberts, stationery	4.15
Stamps	1.00
4. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 4	25.00
New York Sun for February	.75
9. Polishing furniture	.50
Expressage	.25
11. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 11	25.00
13. Stamps	1.00
16. Polishing furniture	.50
18. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 18	25.00
23. Subscription for American Federationist	1.00
Telegraph bill for February	13.07
24. Stamps	1.00
Polishing furniture	.50
Furniture polish	.25
25. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 25	25.00
Frame for Mr. Kirby's photograph	2.00
28. Western Union telegram	.35
31. Polishing furniture	.50
Stamps	1.00
	<hr/>
	209.06

WASHINGTON, D. C., Mar. 31, 1911.

## EMERY, 68.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Apr. 1 to 30, inclusive, 1911.*

Office expense	\$206.00
Balance due J. A. Emery, Apr. 1	67.78
Clerical service	170.00
Hotel	76.50
Carriage	18.00
Telephone and telegrams	6.40
Transportation:	
New York: Three round trips, fare and Pullman	35.50
New York to Hartford, fare and Pullman	5.00
	<hr/>
	585.18
By cash, Apr. 5	500.00
	<hr/>
Balance due May 1	85.18

## EMERY, 69.

*Statement of account, April, 1911.*

Apr. 1. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 1	\$25.00
Telephone bill for April	8.80
Office rent for April	57.50
Towel service for March	1.00
New York Sun for March	.75
6. Polishing furniture	.50
8. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 8	25.00
11. Stamps	1.00
13. Polishing furniture	.50
15. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 15	25.00

Apr. 19. Telegram from New York.....	\$0.30
20. Polishing furniture.....	.50
22. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 22.....	25.00
Telegraph bill for March.....	8.15
Stamps.....	1.00
Special-delivery stamps.....	.50
27. Polishing furniture.....	.50
29. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 29.....	25.00

206.00

WASHINGTON, D. C., Apr. 30, 1911.

EMERY, 70.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr., May 1 to 31, inclusive, 1911.*

Office expense.....	\$319.74
Balance due J. A. Emery, May 1.....	85.18
Clerical service.....	180.00
Hotel.....	92.75
Carriage and automobile.....	42.00
Telephone and telegrams.....	17.50
Transportation:	
New York, three round trips, fare and Pullman.....	40.00
Cincinnati and return, fare and Pullman.....	38.00
	815.17
By cash May 4.....	500.00
	315.17

EMERY, 71.

*Statement of account, May, 1911.*

May 1. Office rent for May.....	\$57.50
Stationery.....	5.45
Telephone bill for May.....	3.25
Stamps.....	1.00
New York Sun for April.....	.75
2. Towel service for April.....	1.00
4. Polishing furniture.....	.50
6. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 6.....	25.00
8. Stamps.....	1.00
11. Polishing furniture.....	.50
13. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 13.....	25.00
Stamps.....	1.00
16. Expressage on package from New York.....	.50
18. Polishing furniture.....	.50
20. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 20.....	25.00
Expressage to Toronto.....	.42
22. Taxes on office furniture.....	4.05
Stamps.....	1.00
25. Telegram from Grand Rapids.....	1.00
Polishing furniture.....	.50
27. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 27.....	25.00
29. Underwood typewriter machine.....	82.25
15 copies Saturday Star.....	.15
Stamps.....	1.00
Telegraph bill for April.....	56.42
	319.74

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 31, 1911.

## EMERY, 72.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr., June 1 to 30, inclusive, 1911.*

Office expense .....	\$225.15
Balance due James A. Emery, June 1 .....	315.17
Clerical service .....	185.00
Hotel .....	87.80
Carriage .....	43.50
Telephone and telegrams .....	16.70
Transportation:	
New York, four round trips, fare and Pullman .....	54.50
New York to Montreal and return, fare and Pullman .....	25.50
New York to Providence and return, fare and Pullman .....	7.50
	<hr/>
	960.82
By cash June 1 .....	315.17
	<hr/>
Balance due July 1 .....	145.65

## EMERY, 73.

*Statement of account, June, 1911.*

June 1. Polishing furniture .....	\$0.50
2. New York Sun for May .....	.75
Towel service for May .....	1.00
3. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 3 .....	25.00
5. Messenger .....	.50
Telephone bill for June .....	7.05
Office rent for June .....	57.50
7. Stamps .....	1.00
8. Polishing furniture .....	.50
10. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 10 .....	25.00
13. Two electric fans at \$15 each .....	30.00
15. Telegram .....	.50
Stamps .....	1.00
Polishing furniture .....	.50
17. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 17 .....	25.00
Messenger .....	.25
22. Polishing furniture .....	.50
24. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 24 .....	25.00
26. Telegraph bill for May .....	21.80
27. Stamps .....	1.00
29. Polishing furniture .....	.50
Expressage to New York .....	.30
	<hr/>
	225.15

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 30, 1911.

## EMERY, 74.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr., July 1 to 31, inclusive, 1911.*

Balance due James A. Emery, July 1 .....	\$145.65
Office expense .....	230.07
Clerical service .....	192.00
Hotel .....	91.60
Carriage .....	38.50
Telephone and telegrams .....	19.20

**Transportation :**

New York, 3 round trips, fare and Pullman.....	\$40. 50
Washington to Buffalo and return, fare and Pullman.....	32. 50

790. 02

**By cash July 2.....** 645. 65

**Balance due Aug. 1.....** 144. 37

**WASHINGTON, D. C., July 31, 1911.**
**EMERY, 75.**
*Statement of account, July, 1911.*

July 1. Stenographer's salary, week ending July 1.....	\$25. 00
New York Sun for June.....	. 75
Towel service for June.....	1. 00
6. Office rent for July.....	57. 50
Telephone bill for June.....	3. 75
Stationery.....	2. 45
Copies annual proceedings American Federation of Labor.....	1. 30
Polishing furniture.....	. 50
8. Stenographer's salary, week ending July 8.....	25. 00
Stamps.....	1. 00
13. Polishing furniture.....	. 50
15. Stenographer's salary, week ending July 15.....	25. 00
17. Stamps.....	1. 00
18. Typewriter ribbon coupon book.....	3. 75
Telegraph bill for June.....	29. 57
20. Polishing furniture.....	. 50
Stamps.....	1. 00
22. Stenographer's salary, week ending July 22.....	25. 00
27. Polishing furniture.....	. 50
29. Stenographer's salary, week ending July 29.....	25. 00
	<b>230. 07</b>

**WASHINGTON, D. C., July 31, 1911.**
**EMERY, 77.**
**National Council for Industrial Defense to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Aug. 1 to 31, inclusive, 1911.**

Balance due James A. Emery, Aug. 1.....	\$144. 37
Office expense.....	184. 21
Clerical service.....	185. 00
Carriage.....	21. 50
Telephone and telegrams.....	15. 70
Transportation: Washington to New York and return.....	12. 50
	<b>563. 28</b>
<b>By cash Aug. 2.....</b>	<b>500. 00</b>

**Balance due Sept. 1.....** 63. 28

**WASHINGTON, D. C., August 31, 1911.**
**EMERY, 78.**
*Statement of account, August, 1911.*

Aug. 1. Stamps.....	\$1. 00
3. Polishing furniture.....	. 50
5. New York Sun for July.....	. 75
Stenographer's salary, week ending Aug. 5.....	25. 00
7. Office rent for August.....	57. 50
8. Towel service for July.....	1. 00

Aug. 10. Polishing furniture .....	\$0.50
Stamps .....	.50
12. Stenographer's salary, week ending Aug. 12 .....	25.00
Stamps .....	1.00
17. Polishing furniture .....	.50
19. Stenographer's salary, week ending Aug. 19 .....	25.00
Telephone bill for August .....	10.25
Telegraph bill for July .....	8.71
24. Polishing furniture .....	.50
26. Stenographer's salary, week ending Aug. 26 .....	25.00
28. Stamps .....	1.00
31. Polishing furniture .....	.50
	<hr/>
	184.21

WASHINGTON, D. C., August 31, 1911.

EMERY, 80.

WASHINGTON, October 1, 1911.

*James A. Emery, Dr., to N. C. I. D.—Statement of account September, 1911.*

Sept. 6. By cash received .....	\$500.00
Office expense, September .....	\$206.00
Clerical service .....	106.00
Telegraph and telephone .....	15.00
Hotel .....	27.80
Carriage .....	5.66
Transportation: Washington to Dayton and Chicago, Sept. 14, fare and Pullman .....	28.50
	<hr/>
Total .....	388.56
Oct. 1. Balance on hand, cash received, Sept. 6 .....	111.45
Less error in report Aug. 31 .....	.10
	<hr/>
	111.35
Also cash received Sept. 15 .....	500.00
	<hr/>
On hand .....	611.35

EMERY, 81.

*Statement of account, September, 1911.*

Sept. 2. New York Sun for August .....	\$0.75
Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 2 .....	25.00
5. Towel service for August .....	1.00
7. Office rent for September .....	57.60
Polishing furniture .....	.50
Telephone bill for September .....	4.66
9. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 9 .....	25.00
11. Stamps .....	1.00
13. Engraved envelopes .....	3.25
Stationery .....	1.45
16. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 16 .....	25.00
Stenographer's railroad fare to New York .....	7.50
Elevator boys' service .....	3.00
New York Sun, Sept. 1 to 15 .....	.40
23. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 23 .....	25.00
30. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 30 .....	25.00
	<hr/>
	206.00

WASHINGTON, D. C.

EMERY, 82.

*Statement of account, September, 1911.*

	Cr.	Dr.
Sept. 1. Petty cash .....	\$5. 28	—
2. Sun for August .....	—	\$0. 75
Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 2 .....	25. 00	25. 00
5. Towel service for August .....	—	1. 00
7. Office rent for September .....	57. 50	57. 50
Polish furniture .....	—	. 50
Telephone bill for September .....	4. 65	4. 65
9. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 9 .....	25. 00	25. 00
11. Stamps .....	—	1. 00
13. Engraved envelopes .....	3. 25	3. 25
Stationery .....	1. 45	1. 45
16. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 16 .....	25. 00	25. 00
Petty cash .....	3. 00	—
Stenographer's railroad fare to New York .....	7. 50	7. 50
Elevator boy's service .....	—	3. 00
New York Sun, Sept. 1 to 15 .....	—	. 40
23. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 23 .....	25. 00	25. 00
30. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 30 .....	25. 00	25. 00
Cash on hand .....	—	1. 63
	207. 63	207. 63

WASHINGTON, D. C.

EMERY 83.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Oct. 1 to 31, inclusive, 1911.*

Clerical service .....	\$100. 00
Telephone .....	3. 50
	103. 50
Office expense .....	26. 00
	129. 50

EMERY, 84.

*Statement of account, October, 1911.*

Oct. 1. Stamps .....	\$1. 00
7. Stenographer's salary, week ending Oct. 7 .....	25. 00
	26. 00

OCTOBER 31, 1911.

EMERY, 85.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, in account with James A. Emery, Dr.,  
Summary, October–November, statement.*

Oct. 1. Cash on hand, per statement rendered .....	\$611. 35
Nov. 12. Cash received .....	500. 00
	1, 111. 35
Washington office expense, October .....	\$129. 50
Washington office expense, November .....	449. 15
	578. 65
Dec. 1. Cash on hand .....	532. 70

## EMERY, 86.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Nov. 1 to 30, inclusive, 1911.*

Hotel .....	\$68.85
Transportation:	
Washington to New York and return, three round trips, fare and Pullman.....	\$40.50
New York to Bridgeport and return, fare and Pullman.....	3.00
	<hr/> 43.50
Office expense .....	136.55
Clerical service.....	180.00
Cab and carriage hire.....	6.50
Telephone and telegraph .....	13.75
	<hr/> 449.15

WASHINGTON, D. C., November 30, 1911.

## EMERY, 87.

*Statement of account, November, 1911.*

Nov. 2. Telegram .....	\$0.34
3. Stamps .....	1.25
4. Stenographer's salary, week ending Nov. 4.....	\$0.34
Polishing and cleaning furniture.....	1.00
7. Stamps .....	.50
9. Telephone bill for October and November.....	7.60
Telegraph bill for August, September, and October.....	20.86
11. Polishing furniture.....	.50
Stenographer's salary, week ending Nov. 11.....	25.00
16. Stamps .....	.50
Polishing furniture.....	.50
18. Stenographer's salary, week ending Nov. 18.....	25.00
22. Stamps .....	.50
23. Polishing furniture.....	.50
25. Stenographer's salary, week ending Nov. 25.....	25.00
27. Stamps .....	1.00
30. Polishing furniture.....	.50
Towel service for November.....	1.00
	<hr/> 136.55

WASHINGTON, D. C., November 30, 1911.

## EMERY, 90.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Jan. 1 to 31, inclusive, 1912.*

Jan. 1. Balance due James A. Emery.....	\$51.80
Office expenses for January.....	209.78
Clerical service for January.....	210.00
Hotel and restaurant.....	132.25
Transportation:	
Washington to New York and return, two round trips, fare and Pullman.....	\$30.50
New York to Chicago and Washington, fare and Pull- man .....	69.50
	<hr/> 100.00
Telegraph and telephone.....	14.20
Carriage .....	8.30
Stenographer's service (committee).....	27.00
	<hr/> 753.33
Jan. 4. By cash.....	500.00
	<hr/> 253.33
Balance due James A. Emery.....	

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 31, 1912.



EMERY 91.

*Statement of account January, 1912.*

Jan. 2. Two telegrams from Nunemacher	\$1. 00
3. Telegram from Nunemacher	.50
Towel service for December	1. 00
4. Telegram from Nunemacher	.50
English bluebooks	.85
5. Stamps	1. 00
6. Telegram from Nunemacher	1. 25
Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 6	25. 00
New York Sun for December	.75
8. Telegram from Nunemacher	.50
9. Telegram from Nunemacher	.50
Office rent for January	57. 50
Telegraph bill for December	19. 08
Telephone bill for January	16. 45
10. Telegram from Nunemacher	.60
11. Stamps	1. 00
Polishing furniture; 4th and 11th	1. 00
Telegram from Nunemacher	.60
12. Telegram from Nunemacher	.85
13. Telegram from Nunemacher	.65
Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 13	25. 00
16. Stamps	1. 00
18. Calendar pads	.20
Polishing furniture	.50
20. Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 20	25. 00
Stamps	1. 00
25. Polishing furniture	.50
27. Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 27	25. 00
Stamps	1. 00
	<hr/>
	209. 78

WASHINGTON, D. C., *January 31, 1912.*

EMERY 92.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel. Dr.,  
Feb. 1 to 29, inclusive, 1912.*

Office expense for February	\$210. 18
Clerical service	200. 00
Professional service (C. E. Dawson)	50. 00
Stenography	51. 85
Hotel	98. 75
Telephone and telegraph	16. 45
Office furniture (bookcase)	15. 00
Carriage	4. 50
Transportation:	
Washington to New York and return, fare and Pullman, two round trips	\$27. 25
Washington to Baltimore and return, fare and Pullman, two round trips	5. 00
	<hr/>
	32. 25
	<hr/>
	678. 98
Feb. 2. By cash	500. 00
	<hr/>
Balance due James A. Emery Mar. 1	178. 98

WASHINGTON, D. C., *February 29, 1912.*

## EMERY 93.

*Statement of account, February, 1912.*

Feb. 1. Polishing furniture.....	\$0.50
Messenger.....	.25
Special-delivery stamp.....	.10
2. Office rent for February.....	57.50
3. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 3.....	25.00
Telephone bill for February.....	12.70
Byron S. Adams, stationery.....	3.25
W. F. Roberts Co., stationery.....	2.60
Stamps.....	1.00
New York Sun for January.....	.75
5. Towel service for January.....	1.00
8. Polishing furniture.....	.50
10. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 10.....	25.00
12. Stamps.....	1.00
15. Polishing furniture.....	.50
17. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 17.....	25.00
19. Stamps.....	1.00
22. Polishing furniture.....	.50
24. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 24.....	25.00
26. Postal-Telegraph bill for January.....	16.73
27. Western Union bill for January.....	8.80
Stamps.....	1.00
28. Polishing furniture.....	.50
	<hr/>
	210.18

WASHINGTON, D. C., *February 29, 1912.*

## EMERY 95.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr..  
Mar. 1 to 31, inclusive, 1912.*

Office expense for March.....	\$279.00
Clerical service.....	230.00
Stenography.....	48.50
Hotel.....	126.80
Telephone and telegraph.....	41.70
Carriage.....	29.60
Transportation:	
Washington to Chicago and return, fare and Pullman.....	\$62.50
Washington to Boston and return, fare and Pullman.....	27.50
Washington to Baltimore, two round trips, fare and Pullman.....	5.00
	<hr/>
	95.00
	<hr/>
	850.60
Mar. 4. By cash.....	500.00
	<hr/>
Balance due James A. Emery.....	350.60

WASHINGTON, D. C., *March 31, 1912.*

Voucher check No. 171. 4/2/12. J. P. B.

## EMERY 96.

*Statement of account, March, 1912.*

Mar. 2. Stamps.....	\$1.00
New York Sun for February.....	.75
Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 2.....	25.00
Towel service for February.....	1.00
7. Stamps.....	1.00
Polishing furniture.....	.50
8. Office rent for March.....	57.60

Mar. 9. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 9	\$25. 00
Messenger	. 30
13. Postal Telegraph bill for February	25. 90
Stationery	3. 20
14. Polishing furniture	. 50
Telephone bill for March	10. 70
Stamps	1. 00
16. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 16	25. 00
Two copies Northwestern Reporter	1. 00
21. Polishing furniture	. 50
22. Stenographic service, Feb. 14-17	43. 00
Express package to New York	1. 15
Stamps	. 50
23. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 23	25. 00
Stamps	3. 00
28. Polishing furniture	. 50
30. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 30	25. 00
Subscription for American Federationist	1. 00
	<hr/>
	279. 00

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 31, 1912.

EMERY 97.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Apr. 1 to 30, inclusive, 1912.*

Balance due James A. Emery, Apr. 1	\$350. 60
Office expense for April	304. 19
Clerical service	218. 00
Stenography	16. 50
Hotel	112. 35
Telephone and telegraph	24. 80
Transportation:	
Washington to New York, fare and Pullman, two round trips	\$27. 25
Washington to Boston and return, fare and Pullman	26. 50
Washington to Indianapolis and return, fare and Pullman	39. 50
	<hr/>
	93. 25
	<hr/>
	1, 119. 69
By cash, Apr. 2	\$500. 00
By cash, Apr. 5	350. 60
	<hr/>
	850. 60
May 1, balance due James A. Emery	269. 09

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30, 1912.

J. P. B. 5/2/12.

EMERY 98.

*Statement of account, April, 1912.*

Apr. 1. New York Sun for March	\$0. 75
3. Stamps	1. 00
Towel service for March	1. 00
4. Polishing furniture	. 50
5. Office rent for April	57. 50
Telephone bill for April	12. 60
Printing of 3,000 pamphlets	49. 50
Western Union Telegraph bill for March	11. 14
Stationery	3. 05
Stamps	1. 50
6. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 6	25. 00
Messenger	. 30

Apr. 10. Stamps	\$1.00
11. Polishing furniture	.50
13. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 13	25.00
16. Stamps	1.00
Legal reports	1.40
17. Stamps	1.00
18. Polishing furniture	.50
Postal Telegraph bill for March	58.35
20. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 20	25.00
24. Stamps	1.10
25. Polishing furniture	.50
27. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 27	25.00

304.19

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30, 1912.

## EMERY 99.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr., May 1 to 31, inclusive, 1912.*

Balance due James A. Emery, May 1	\$269.09
Office expense for May	203.39
Clerical service	212.00
Stenography	42.80
Hotel	236.70
Transportation:	
Washington to New York, fare and Pullman, two round trips	28.00
Telephone and telegraph	27.90

1,019.88

By cash May 4	\$500.00
By cash May 4	269.09

769.09

Balance due James A. Emery, June 1 250.79

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 31, 1912.

(Stamped :) Received by J. P. B.; correct, J. P. B.; approved, J. P. B., secretary. Paid; vou. 182, 6/3/12.

## EMERY 100.

*Statement of account, May, 1912.*

May 1. New York Sun for April	\$0.75
Office rent for May	57.50
Byron S. Adams, engraved stationery	6.75
Telephone bill for May	5.00
Stationery	5.90
2. Polishing furniture	.50
4. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 4	25.00
6. Electric batteries	1.00
Towel service for April	1.00
Stamps	.70
9. Polishing furniture	.50
11. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 11	25.00
Western Union Telegraph bill for April	2.30
Tax assessment on furniture	4.05
Stamps	1.00
14. Postal Telegraph bill for April	13.34
16. Polishing furniture	.50
17. Stamps	.50
Messenger	.35
18. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 18	25.00
23. Polishing furniture	.50

May 25. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 25.....	\$25. 00
Stamps.....	. 75
30. Polishing furniture.....	. 50
	<hr/>
	203. 39

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 31, 1912.

6/3/12. J. P. B.

EMERY 101.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr., June 1 to 30, inclusive, 1912.*

Balance due James A. Emery, June 1.....	\$250. 79
Office expense for June.....	367. 22
Clerical service.....	208. 00
Stenography.....	38. 50
Printing 2,000 copies Representative Moon's speech. Clayton bill.....	58. 95
Hotel.....	156. 80
Transportation:	
Washington to New York, 2 round trips, fare and Pullman.....	\$24. 50
Washington to Chicago and return, fare and Pullman.....	57. 50
Washington to Baltimore, fare and Pullman.....	2. 50
	<hr/>
	84. 50
Telephone and telegraph.....	21. 60
Carriage.....	3. 20
	<hr/>
	1, 189. 56
By cash, June 5.....	\$500. 00
By cash, June 5.....	250. 79
	<hr/>
	750. 79
	<hr/>
	438. 77

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 30, 1912.

EMERY 102.

*Statement of account, June, 1912.*

June 1. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 1.....	\$25. 00
New York Sun for May.....	. 75
Towel service for May.....	1. 00
6. Stamps.....	. 50
Polishing furniture.....	. 50
8. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 8.....	25. 00
Rent for June.....	57. 50
Telephone bill for June.....	26. 10
Stationery.....	3. 90
Byron S. Adams, stationery.....	1. 50
Stenographic service.....	32. 95
Messenger.....	. 25
Stamps.....	. 30
Newspapers.....	. 15
13. Polishing furniture.....	. 50
Postal-Telegraph bill for May.....	62. 47
Stamps.....	1. 20
15. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 15.....	25. 00
20. Polishing furniture.....	. 50
22. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 22.....	25. 00
25. Stenographic copy of Justice Wright's opinion.....	45. 00
Stamps.....	. 25
26. American Magazine and postage.....	. 23
27. Polishing furniture.....	. 50
28. Stamps.....	1. 25

June 29. Stenographer's salary, week ending June 29 .....	\$25.00
Western Union telegraph bill .....	1.17
Typewriter ribbons .....	3.75
	<hr/>
	387.22

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 30, 1912.

## EMERY 103.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr., July 1 to 31, inclusive, 1912.*

Balance due James A. Emery July 1 .....	\$438.77
Office expense for July .....	209.47
Clerical service .....	205.00
Stenography .....	22.40
Printing Sterling speech .....	36.75
Hotel .....	139.75
Transportation:	
Niagara Falls and return, fare and Pullman .....	26.50
Telephone and telegraph .....	24.35
Carriage .....	5.50
	<hr/>
	1,103.49
By cash July 2 .....	\$500.00
By cash July 11 .....	438.77
Overcharge, Moon's speech .....	58.95
	<hr/>
	997.72
Balance due James A. Emery .....	110.77

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 31, 1912.

#19B. 7/31/12. J. B. B.

## EMERY 104.

*Statement of account, July, 1912.*

July 1. New York Sun for June .....	\$0.75
Office rent for July .....	57.50
Porter's service .....	.25
2. Stamps .....	1.00
Stamps .....	3.00
4. Polishing furniture .....	.50
Towel service for June .....	1.00
6. Stenographer's salary, week ending July 6 .....	25.00
Expressage on package for Buffalo .....	.65
8. Telephone bill for July .....	7.25
9. Expressage on three packages .....	2.20
11. Polishing furniture .....	.50
Postal-Telegraph bill for June .....	22.71
Stamps .....	1.50
13. Stenographer's salary, week ending July 13 .....	25.00
15. Stamps .....	1.00
18. Polishing furniture .....	.50
20. Stenographer's salary, week ending July 20 .....	25.00
Western Union telegraph bill for May .....	2.31
22. Stamps .....	1.10
Messenger .....	.25
25. Polishing furniture .....	.50
27. Stamps .....	4.00
Stenographer's salary, week ending July 27 .....	25.00
30. Expressage on package to Detroit .....	1.00
	<hr/>
	209.47

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 31, 1912.

EMERY 106.

*National Council for Industrial Defense to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Aug. 1 to 31, inclusive, 1912.*

Balance due James A. Emery Aug. 1-----	\$110. 77
Office expense for August-----	221. 95
Clerical service -----	308. 00
Hotel-----	112. 25
Telephone and telegraph -----	25. 50
Carriage-----	4. 25
Transportation:	
Washington to New York and return, fare and Pullman---	\$14. 00
Washington to Dayton and Boston, fare and Pullman-----	44. 00
	<hr/> 54. 00
	836. 72
By cash Aug. 1-----	610. 77
	<hr/> 225. 95
Balance due James A. Emery-----	225. 95
WASHINGTON, D. C., August 31, 1912.	

EMERY, 107.

*Statement of account, August, 1912.*

Aug. 1. New York Sun for July-----	\$0. 75
Telephone bill for August-----	10. 90
Byron S. Adams, engraving-----	6. 75
Stationery-----	1. 70
Office rent for August-----	57. 50
Polishing furniture-----	. 50
3. Stenographer's salary, week ending Aug. 3-----	25. 00
Towel service for July-----	1. 00
5. Stamps-----	1. 00
8. Polishing furniture-----	. 50
9. Stamps-----	. 50
10. Stamps-----	1. 00
Stenographer's salary, week ending Aug. 10-----	25. 00
Postal-Telegraph bill for July-----	9. 54
14. Stamps-----	. 50
15. Polishing furniture-----	. 50
Western Union telegraph bill for July-----	1. 11
17. Stenographer's salary, week ending Aug. 17-----	25. 00
19. Stamps-----	. 50
21. Stamps-----	. 60
22. Polishing furniture-----	. 50
24. Stenographer's salary, week ending Aug. 24-----	25. 00
Stamps-----	. 60
29. Polishing furniture-----	. 50
30. Stamps-----	. 50
31. Stenographer's salary, week ending Aug. 31-----	25. 00
	<hr/> 221. 95
WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 31, 1912.	

EMERY, 108.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL,  
Washington, D. C., Oct. 5, 1912.

Mr. J. P. BIRD.

Secretary-Treasurer National Council for Industrial Defense,  
30 Church Street, New York.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I inclose herewith statement of Washington office for September, showing a balance of \$88.35, which kindly remit, together with my retainer for September and \$500 for the usual office fund.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

EMERY, 109.

National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Sept. 1 to 30, inclusive, 1912.

Balance due James A. Emery, Sept. 1	\$225.95
Office expense for September	164.10
Clerical service	180.00
Telegraph and telephone	18.30
	<hr/>
	588.35
By cash, Aug. 1	500.00
	<hr/>
Balance due James A. Emery	88.35
WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 30, 1912.	

EMERY 110.

Statement of account, September, 1912.

Sept. 1. New York Sun for August	\$0.75
3. New York Sun mailed to Maine for September	.75
Office rent for September	57.50
Towel service for August	1.00
4. Stamps	.20
5. Polishing furniture	.50
7. Stamps	.50
Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 7	25.00
12. Polishing furniture	.50
Stamps	.50
14. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 14	25.00
19. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 19	25.00
26. Stenographer's salary, week ending Sept. 26	25.00
31. Polishing furniture	.50
Government documents	1.40
	<hr/>
	164.10
SEPTEMBER 30, 1912.	

EMERY 111.

National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Oct. 1 to 31, inclusive, 1912.

Balance due James A. Emery, Oct. 1	\$88.35
Office expense for October	229.43
Education and publicity (Chicago), Oct. 30	500.00
Clerical service (Washington and Chicago)	345.50
Hotel and restaurant	158.30
Stenographer	9.50
Telegraph and telephone	23.70



Transportation:

Oct. 5. Washington to Dayton, fare and Pullman	\$16.50	
6. Dayton to Chicago, fare and Pullman	9.00	
9. Chicago to Washington, fare and Pullman	28.50	
20. Washington to New York, fare and Pullman	7.65	
22. New York to Philadelphia and return, fare and Pullman	5.50	
25. New York to Chicago, fare and Pullman	35.00	
28. Chicago to Washington, fare and Pullman	28.50	
		130.65
Cab service		8.90
		1,494.33
Oct. 1. By cash	500.00	
8. By cash	88.35	
31. By cash	500.00	
		1,088.35
Balance due James A. Emery		405.98

EMERY 112.

Statement of account, October, 1912.

Oct. 1. Towel service for September	\$1.00
3. Polishing furniture	.50
5. Stenographer's salary, week ending Oct. 5	25.00
Office rent for October	57.50
W. F. Roberts, stationery	5.90
Telephone bill for September and October	22.24
Western Union telegraph bill for August	8.72
Stamps	.50
10. Polishing furniture	.50
12. Stenographer's salary, week ending Oct. 12	25.00
Postal telegraph bill for August and September	26.57
14. Stamps	1.00
19. Stenographer's salary, week ending Oct. 19	25.00
26. Stenographer's salary, week ending Oct. 26	25.00
29. Stamps	3.00
30. Polishing furniture and cleaning	1.00
31. Furniture polish and cheesecloth	1.00
	229.43

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 31, 1912.

EMERY 113.

National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Nov. 1 to 30, inclusive, 1912.

Balance due James A. Emery, Nov. 1	\$405.98
Office expense for November	207.12
Clerical service (Washington and Chicago)	231.00
Stenographer	8.25
Telegraph and telephone	16.75
Hotel and restaurant	124.60
Transportation:	
Washington to New York, 3 round trips, fare and Pullman	\$40.50
Washington to Boston and return, fare and Pullman	25.50
	66.00
	1,059.70
Nov. 2. By cash	905.98
Balance due James A. Emery	153.72

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 30, 1912.

## EMERY 114.

*Statement of account, November, 1912.*

Nov. 1. Office rent for November-----	\$37.50
Byron S. Adams, stationery-----	1.50
Telephone bill for November-----	6.00
W. F. Roberts & Co., stationery-----	2.80
2. Stenographer's salary, week ending Nov. 2-----	25.00
Stamps-----	1.00
Polishing furniture-----	.50
9. Stenographer's salary week ending Nov. 9-----	25.00
12. New York Sun for one-half of September and October-----	1.15
Towel service for October-----	1.00
Stamps-----	1.00
15. Two calendar pads for 1913-----	.20
16. Polishing furniture 9th to 16th-----	1.00
Stenographer's salary, week ending Nov. 16-----	25.00
18. Stamps-----	.50
Postal telegraph bill for October-----	6.37
22. Stamps-----	.50
23. Stenographer's salary, week ending Nov. 23-----	25.00
Polishing furniture-----	.50
30. Stenographer's salary, week ending Nov. 30-----	25.00
Polishing furniture-----	.50
	<hr/>
	207.12

WASHINGTON, D. C., November 30, 1912.

## EMERY 115.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Dec. 1 to 31, inclusive, 1912.*

Balance due James A. Emery Dec. 1-----	\$153.72
Office expense for December-----	219.62
Clerical service-----	203.00
Stenographer-----	7.25
Telegraph and telephone-----	22.60
Hotel and restaurant-----	171.35
Transportation: Washington to New York, three round trips, fare and Pullman-----	\$41.25
Dec. 7. New York to Boston and return, fare and Pullman-----	14.25
Dec. 17. Washington to Chicago and return, fare and Pullman-----	49.00
	<hr/>
	104.50
	<hr/>
	882.04
Dec. 2. By cash-----	658.72
	<hr/>
Balance due James A. Emery-----	228.32

WASHINGTON, D. C., December 31, 1912.

## EMERY 116.

*Statement of account, December, 1912.*

Dec. 1. New York Sun for November-----	\$0.75
2. Stamps-----	.60
5. Office rent for December-----	57.50
Telephone bill for December-----	18.68
Stationery-----	3.25
7. Polishing furniture-----	.75
Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 7-----	25.00
Stamps-----	.50
10. Towel service for November-----	1.00
13. Stamps-----	.50

Dec. 14.	Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 14.....	\$25. 00
	Polishing furniture.....	. 75
16.	Postal telegraph bill for November.....	16. 74
	Stamps.....	. 50
19.	Stamps.....	. 70
21.	Polishing furniture.....	. 75
24.	Stamps.....	1. 10
28.	Stenographer's salary, week ending Dec. 28.....	25. 00
	Stenographer's Christmas gift.....	25. 00
	Postman's Christmas gift.....	2. 00
	Polishing furniture.....	. 75
26.	Stenographic service.....	12. 80
		<hr/>
		219. 62

WASHINGTON, D. C., December 31, 1912.

EMERY 117.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL,  
Washington, D. C., January 31, 1913.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
30 Church Street, New York.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I inclose herewith financial statement for Washington office for January, 1913, showing a balance in my favor of \$180.69, which kindly remit, together with fund of \$500 for use of Washington office.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

EMERY 118.

National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Jan. 1 to 31, inclusive, 1913.

Balance due James A. Emery, Jan. 1.....	\$228. 32
Office expenses for January.....	237. 94
Clerical service.....	206. 50
Stenographer.....	12. 80
Telegraph and telephone.....	23. 25
Hotel and restaurant.....	158. 45
Transportation:	
Jan. 3. Washington to Boston and return, fare and Pullman.....	\$29. 00
Washington to New York and return, fare and Pullman.....	13. 25
	<hr/>
	42. 25
	<hr/>
	909. 01
Jan. 1. By cash.....	728. 32
	<hr/>
Balance due James A. Emery.....	180. 69

WASHINGTON, D. C., January 31, 1913.

EMERY 119.

Statement of account January, 1913.

Jan. 2.	New York Sun for December.....	\$0. 75
3.	Stationery.....	8. 67
	Telephone bill for January.....	16. 58
	Office rent for January.....	37. 50
4.	Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 4.....	25. 00
	Polishing furniture.....	. 75
	Stamps.....	. 50
7.	Towel service for December.....	1. 00
	Stamps.....	1. 00
11.	Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 11.....	25. 00
	Polishing furniture.....	. 75

Jan. 13. Stamps .....	\$0.50
15. Postal telegraph bill for December .....	38.44
Western Union telegraph bill, November-December .....	15.05
Sharpening scissors .....	.45
18. Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 18 .....	25.00
Polishing furniture .....	.75
20. Stamps .....	1.00
25. Stenographer's salary, week ending Jan. 25 .....	25.00
Polishing furniture .....	.75
30. Stamps .....	.50
	<hr/>
	237.94

JANUARY 31, 1913.

## EMERY 120.

*National Council for Industrial Defense to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Feb. 1 to 28, inclusive, 1913.*

Balance due James A. Emery Feb. 1 .....	\$180.69
Office expense for February .....	222.82
Clerical service .....	209.50
Hotel and restaurant .....	164.25
Telegraph and telephone .....	21.90
Stenographer .....	15.60
Transportation:	
Four round trips Washington to New York: Fare and Pullman .....	\$56.00
New York to Boston and return, fare and Pullman .....	14.50
Washington to Baltimore and return, fare and Pullman .....	2.50
	<hr/>
	73.00
	<hr/>
	887.76
Feb. 1. By cash .....	680.69
	<hr/>
Balance due James A. Emery .....	207.07

WASHINGTON, D. C., February 28, 1913.

## EMERY 121.

*Statement of account, February, 1913.*

Feb. 1. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 1 .....	\$25.00
Polishing furniture .....	.75
Stamps .....	.50
New York Sun for January .....	.75
4. Telephone bill for February .....	10.50
Office rent for February .....	57.50
Stationery .....	.85
Exchange of Underwood typewriter for new machine .....	30.00
Towel service for January .....	1.00
8. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 8 .....	25.00
Polishing furniture .....	.75
10. Stamps .....	.50
15. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 15 .....	25.00
Polishing furniture .....	.75
17. Stamps .....	.50
19. Four copies The Survey .....	1.00
20. Stamps .....	.60
Rubber pads for typewriter .....	1.00
22. Stenographer's salary, week ending Feb. 22 .....	25.00
Polishing furniture .....	.75
24. Messenger .....	.25
28. Stamps .....	.75
Postal telegraph bill for December-January .....	14.12
	<hr/>
	222.82

WASHINGTON, D. C., February 28, 1913.

## EMERY 122.

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,  
OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL,  
Washington, D. C., February 28, 1913.

Mr. J. P. BIRD,  
30 Church Street, New York.

MY DEAR MR. BIRD: I inclose herewith statement of Washington office from February 1 to 28, inclusive, showing a balance in my favor of \$207.07. Please forward vouchers for balance due and \$500 for office fund.

I am, very truly, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

## EMERY 123.

National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Mar. 1 to 31, inclusive, 1913.

Mar. 1. Balance due James A. Emery	\$207.07
Office expense for March	331.16
Clerical service	218.40
Hotel and restaurant	147.20
Printing 1,000 copies injunction argument	56.10
Extra legal service, R. Alden	40.00
Telegraph and telephone	21.32
Stenographer	8.65

## Transportation:

Washington to New York and return, three round trips, fare and Pullman	\$40.50
New York to Springfield, Mass., fare and Pullman	4.15
Springfield to Rockford, Ill., fare and Pullman	38.50
Rockford to Washington via Princeton, fare and Pullman	40.25
	123.40

Mar. 1, by cash	1,153.30
	707.07

Apr. 1, balance due James A. Emery	446.23
------------------------------------	--------

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 31, 1913.

## EMERY 124.

Statement of account, Mar. 31, 1913.

Mar. 1. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 1	\$25.00
Stationery	3.20
Engraved stationery	6.75
Polishing furniture	.75
Stamps	.50
New York Sun for February	.75
Office rent for March	57.50
3. Telephone bill for March	9.25
Stamps	.50
6. Stamps	1.00
7. Towel bill for February	1.00
8. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 8	25.00
Polishing furniture	.75
Stamps	.50
15. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 15	25.00
Polishing furniture	.75
18. Washington directory	6.00
Postal Telegraph bill for February	74.31
Stamps	1.00
19. Extra stenographic service	35.50
20. Envelopes	.15
Yearly subscription for American Federationist	1.00

Mar. 22. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 22.....	\$25. 00
Polishing furniture.....	. 75
24. Stamps.....	. 50
25. Congressional Record for April.....	1. 50
Stamps.....	. 50
29. Stenographer's salary, week ending Mar. 29.....	25. 00
Polishing furniture.....	. 75
31. Stamps.....	1. 00
	<hr/>
	331. 16

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 31, 1913.

## EMERY 125.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
Apr. 1 to 30, inclusive, 1913.*

Apr. 1. Balance due James A. Emery.....	\$446. 23
Office expense for April.....	212. 37
Clerical service.....	285. 50
Hotel and restaurant.....	154. 65
Telegraph and telephone.....	33. 68
Stenographer.....	6. 25
Transportation:	
Washington to New York, three round trips, fare and Pullman.....	\$42. 00
Wilmington, Philadelphia, and return, fare and Pullman.....	9. 25
	<hr/>
	51. 25
	<hr/>
	1, 189. 93
Apr. 2, by cash.....	946. 23
	<hr/>
May 1, balance due James A. Emery.....	243. 70

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30, 1913.

O. K., J. P. B. 5/2/13.

## EMERY 126.

*Statement of account, April, 1913.*

Apr. 1. Office rent for April.....	\$57. 50
Stationery.....	3. 50
Telephone bill for April.....	11. 75
Towel service for March.....	1. 00
4. Stamps.....	1. 00
New York Sun for March.....	. 75
Stamps.....	. 50
5. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 5.....	25. 00
Polishing furniture.....	. 75
7. Western Union telegraph bill for January and February.....	3. 40
11. Postal Telegraph bill for March.....	21. 88
12. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 11.....	25. 00
Polishing furniture.....	. 75
19. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 19.....	25. 00
Polishing furniture.....	. 75
Stamps.....	1. 00
21. Expressage on package to New York.....	. 75
23. Stamps.....	. 50
26. Stenographer's salary, week ending Apr. 26.....	25. 00
Polishing furniture.....	. 75
Expressage on package from Indianapolis.....	2. 10
30. Western Union telegraph bill for March.....	3. 74
	<hr/>
	212. 37

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 30, 1913.

EMERY 127.

*National Council for Industrial Defense, to James A. Emery, counsel, Dr.,  
May 1 to 31, inclusive, 1913.*

May 1. Balance due James A. Emery-----	\$243. 70
Office expense for May-----	245. 89
Clerical service-----	285. 00
Hotel and restaurant-----	161. 80
Telephone and telegraph-----	36. 75
Stenography-----	11. 40
Legal assistance-----	35. 00
Transportation:	
Washington to New York, 3 round trips, fare and Pull-	
man-----	\$42. 00
Washington to Detroit and return, fare and Pullman-----	41. 00
	<hr/> 83. 00
	1, 102. 04
May 2. By cash-----	\$500. 00
4. By cash-----	243. 70
	<hr/> 743. 70

June 1. Balance due James A. Emery----- 358. 34

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 31, 1913.

(Stamped :) Approved, J. B. B. secretary. Paid; vou. 246.

EMERY 128.

*Statement of account, May, 1913.*

May 1. Stamps-----	\$0. 30
2. Office rent for May-----	57. 50
Telephone bill for May-----	22. 00
Stationery-----	4. 90
3. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 3-----	25. 00
Polishing furniture-----	. 75
New York Sun for April-----	. 75
5. Towel service for April-----	1. 00
Stamps-----	. 80
Congressional Record for May and June-----	3. 00
Tax assessment on office furniture-----	4. 05
7. Expressage-----	. 35
Stamps-----	. 50
10. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 10-----	25. 00
Polishing furniture-----	. 75
Stamps-----	. 90
15. Postal Telegraph bill for April-----	18. 99
Stamps-----	. 40
17. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 17-----	25. 00
Polishing furniture-----	. 75
19. Stamps-----	. 20
24. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 24-----	25. 00
Polishing furniture-----	. 75
26. Stamps-----	. 50
31. Stenographer's salary, week ending May 31-----	25. 00
Polishing furniture-----	. 75
	<hr/> 245. 39

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 31, 1913.





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## MISCELLANEOUS.

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4205



## MISCELLANEOUS.

[Nos. 4394 to 4955 are fragmentary, undated, or unidentified letters and documents furnished by M. M. Mulhall to the New York World.]

(4394-4396.)

Mar. 23.	Paid to the Speaker's messenger for services rendered at the request of Mr. Emery.....	\$10.00
23.	Paid to the messenger of the Ways and Means Committee at the request of Mr. Emery.....	5.00
24.	Transportation to Washington and return, with chair cars.....	2.50
24.	Dinner for self and two at the New Willard Hotel.....	4.00
25.	Transportation to Washington, with chair cars.....	2.50
25.	Dinner in Washington.....	1.00
26.	Transportation to Washington, with chair cars.....	2.50
26.	Dinner in Washington.....	1.50
27.	Transportation to Washington, with chair cars.....	1.75
27.	Dinner in Washington.....	1.10
28.	Transportation Baltimore to New York, with chair car, in answer to telegram.....	5.65
28.	Incidental expenses from Mar. 19 to Mar. 28th, inclusive.....	14.00
	<b>Total expenses.....</b>	<b>91.05</b>
July 28.	Dinner en route to Cumberland.....	1.30
28.	Supper in Cumberland for self and one.....	2.00
29.	Breakfast in Cumberland.....	.60
29.	Return to Baltimore.....	
29.	Paid to Queen City Hotel for room one night at Cumberland.....	2.50
30.	Transportation to Philadelphia and return by mileage, chairs.....	1.00
30.	Dinner in Philadelphia.....	1.40
30.	Supper en route to Baltimore.....	1.00
30.	Paid to two labor workers for salary and expenses for one week for information furnished and services rendered in the 2nd N. J. district.....	80.00
31.	At Baltimore.....	
Aug. 1.	Transportation from Baltimore to New York by mileage, with chair..	1.00
1.	Lunch en route to New York.....	1.25
1.	Supper for self and one in New York.....	2.80
2.	Breakfast in New York.....	1.10
2.	Dinner in New York.....	1.25
2.	Transportation from New York to Philadelphia by mileage, chair..	.50
2.	Supper in Philadelphia.....	1.60
3.	Breakfast at Philadelphia.....	.90
3.	Lunch in Philadelphia.....	1.20
3.	Paid to Hotel Walton for room with bath, one night.....	3.50
3.	Transportation Philadelphia to Baltimore, with chair.....	.50
4.	At Baltimore.....	
4.	Incidental expenses from July 11 to Aug. 4, inclusive, 24 days.....	30.00
	<b>Total to date.....</b>	<b>370.60</b>

(4397.)

Oct. 15.	Philadelphia to Baltimore.....	\$0.96
17.	Baltimore to New York.....	1.92
21.	New York to Philadelphia.....	.96

Oct. 22.	Philadelphia to Baltimore.....	\$0.90
24.	Baltimore to New York.....	1.92
28.	Trenton to Philadelphia.....	.38
29.	Philadelphia to Baltimore.....	.90
31.	Baltimore to Jersey City.....	1.92
		<hr/>
		9.86
		<hr/>
Nov. 5.	Transportation to New York to Philadelphia and return.....	1.98
10.	Transportation from New York to Philadelphia.....	.96
12.	Transportation to Atlan.....	.72
14.	Transportation to Philadelphia.....	.72
14.	From Paterson to Baltimore.....	.90
17.	Round trip to Washington.....	.80
23.	Round trip to Washington.....	.80
25.	Round trip to Washington.....	.80
28.	Round trip to Washington.....	.80
Dec. 1.	At Washington.....	.80
		<hr/>
Total.....		9.08

(4398-4402.)

*M. M. Mulhall, in % with N. A. of M. while in Washington securing speakers for convention per orders of President John Kirby, jr.*

May 16.	Fare from New York to Washington & return.....	\$10.00
16.	Chair-car fare both ways.....	2.50
16.	Supper en route to Washington.....	1.75
16.	At New Willard in Washington.....	
16.	Taxicab hire night of sixteenth.....	3.00
17.	Breakfast at New Willard.....	1.30
17.	Taxicab hire.....	2.00
17.	Dinner for self & one at New Willard.....	3.50
17.	Supper for self & one.....	3.75
17.	Round-trip ticket for Speaker Cannon to N. Y.....	10.00
17.	Drawingroom for Speaker on car 3.....	7.00
17.	Round-trip ticket for James E. Watson.....	10.00
17.	Seat in chair car.....	1.25
17.	Round-trip ticket for Speaker's secretary, Mr. Busby.....	10.00
17.	Seat in car.....	1.25
17.	Round-trip ticket for Secy. Nagel of C. & L.....	10.00
17.	Drawing on car 2.....	7.00
17.	Round-trip ticket for Mr. Stevens, private secy. to Mr. Nagel.....	10.00
17.	Seat in car.....	1.25
18.	Breakfast at New Willard.....	1.40
18.	Dinner for self & two at New Willard.....	6.00
18.	Paid to Hotel New Willard for room with bath two nights.....	8.00
18.	Long-distance phone to New York & phoning while in Washington..	2.10
18.	Extra drawingroom for James E. Watson at his request from Balto. to New York.....	6.00
18.	Dinner en route from Washington to New York for the Speaker, Mr. Busby, Mr. Watson, and a guest of the Speaker's, Mr. Everett, and a guest of Mr. Watson's, Mr. Soloirs, and self. I gave the conductor of dining car carte blanc for the dinner.....	12.00
18.	Refreshments on train before dinner in the line of cigars & liquors..	3.00
18.	Tips to conductor of dining car & wait.....	3.00
		<hr/>
Total expense.....		137.05
18.	Total expended.....	137.05
		<hr/>

June 1.	Less check, G. S. B., May 17.....	\$100.00
	Returned R. R., G. S. B., May 31.....	12.00
	Returned R. R. from Nagle, May 26.....	28.25
	Received total cash.....	140.25
	Less expended.....	137.05
	Cash on hand.....	3.20
Dec. 26.	Chair car from Phila. to Baltimore, Md.....	.50
	26. At Baltimore.....	
	27. In Baltimore.....	
	27. Incidental expenses from Dec. 11 to Dec. 27, inclusive.....	22.50
	Total.....	217.75
	27. Cash to be accounted for.....	238.44
	27. Cash expended to date.....	217.75
	27. Cash on hand.....	20.69

(4403-4406.)

*M. M. Mulhall in account with The National Association of Manufs.*

Sept. 1-7.	On leave of absence.....	
8.	Transportation from Baltimore to N. Y., with chairs.....	\$5.65
8.	Dinner en route.....	1.75
8.	Supper in New York.....	1.65
9.	Breakfast in New York.....	1.10
9.	Supper in N. Y. for self and one.....	3.00
10.	Breakfast in New York.....	1.10
10.	Supper in N. Y.....	1.80
11.	Breakfast in N. Y.....	1.10
11.	Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath, 3 nights.....	12.00
11.	Transportation from N. Y. to Indianapolis, with berth.....	24.90
11.	Dinner en route.....	1.90
12.	Dinner in Harrisburg, Pa., for self and one.....	2.50
12.	Supper in Harrisburg for self and two.....	3.60
13.	Breakfast en route to Indianapolis.....	1.25
13.	Dinner in Indianapolis for self and two.....	4.00
13.	Fare from Indianapolis to Chicago, Ill., with chair.....	4.25
13.	Supper in Chicago for self and one.....	2.75
14.	Breakfast in Chicago.....	1.55
14.	Dinner in Chicago for self and two.....	3.00
15.	Breakfast in Chicago.....	1.50
15.	Dinner in Chicago.....	2.25
15.	Supper for self and six at Hotel Annex.....	12.00
15.	Carriage hire.....	6.00
16.	Breakfast in Chicago.....	1.25
16.	Fare from Chicago to Cleveland, O., with sleeping-car fare.....	12.50
16.	Paid to Hotel Annex, one night, room with bath, and two nights without bath.....	8.00
16.	Supper en route to Cleveland, O.....	2.00
17.	Dinner for self and one in Cleveland.....	2.25
17.	Supper in Cleveland.....	1.25
18.	Dinner " ".....	1.50
18.	Supper " Cleveland for self and two.....	2.35
19.	Dinner in Cleveland.....	1.10
19.	Transportation from Cleveland to Balto., with berth.....	13.50
19.	Supper en route to Harrisburg.....	1.65
20.	Breakfast in Harrisburg.....	.90
20.	Dinner " " for self and one.....	2.00
20.	In Balto. until Sept. 25th.....	

Sept. 25.	Transportation from Balto. to Washington and return, with chair....	\$1.75
25.	Dinner in Washington.....	1.50
27.	Transportation from Balto. to New York, with chair.....	5.65
27.	Incidental expenses from Sept. 8 to Sept. 27, inclusive.....	38.00
27.	Total expenses to date.....	197.75
10.	Cash received from Geo. S. Boudinot.....	25.00
11.	Cash received from J. P. Bird.....	250.00
27.	Total cash received.....	275.00
27.	Less expenses to date.....	197.75
27.	Cash on hand.....	77.25

Respectfully submitted.

(4407.)

PATERSON, N. J., *Saturday afternoon.*

DEAR COLONEL: Inclosed you will find a copy of the letter which I have just sent to the list of names attached. They will be mailed this afternoon and ought to reach the addressee on Monday morning.

I am feeling pretty badly, so may not come over on Monday. I will take care of myself for a few days and then report at the New York office, unless I am to go over to Washington at once. That is, the week after next.

If not too much trouble, kindly let me know as to this, addressing me Hotel Remington, 129 West Forty-sixth Street.

I inclose that little statement of account also, which does not include, as you know, the meals downstairs.

I suppose the typewriter machine can be forwarded to the New York office through some express company. However, I may come over Monday if I feel better.

Hoping that your candidate will win,

Sincerely, yours,

MABEL E. WHITE.

(4408.)

*Statement of account.*

Sept. 26.	Ticket New York to Paterson and return.....	\$0.75
	Lunch.....	.25
27.	Ticket New York to Paterson and return.....	.75
	Lunch.....	.30
28.	Ticket New York to Paterson.....	.40
29.	Ticket New York to Paterson and return.....	.90
30.	Ticket New York to Paterson and return.....	.90
Oct. 1.	Commutation ticket for month of October.....	6.95
	Carbon paper and letter paper.....	.35
	Petty cash.....	\$11.00
	Carfares.....	.20
3.	Lunch and car fares.....	.45
4.	Lunch and car fares.....	.50
5.	Petty cash.....	6.00
	Stamps.....	1.00
	Lunch and car fares.....	.45
6.	Lunch and car fares.....	.45
7.	Lunch and car fares.....	.55

Oct.	8. Lunch and car fares.....	\$0. 45	
	10. Lunch and car fares.....	. 50	
	11. Lunch and car fares.....	. 50	
	13. Lunch and car fares.....	. 50	
	14. Lunch and car fares.....	. 45	
	15. Carfares.....	. 20	
	17. Lunch and car fares.....	. 50	
	Petty cash..... 6. 25		
	18. Lunch and car fares.....	. 50	
	19. Lunch and car fares.....	. 50	
	20. Lunch and car fares.....	. 50	
	21. Car fares.....	. 20	
	22. Car fares.....	. 20	
	24. Car fares.....	. 20	
	25. Car fares.....	. 20	
	26. Car fares.....	. 20	
	27. Car fares.....	. 30	
	28. Car fares.....	. 20	
	31. Car fares.....	. 20	
Nov.	1. Car fares.....	. 20	
	Ten-trip ticket to Paterson.....	3. 20	
	2. Car fares.....	. 20	
	3. Car fares.....	. 20	
	4. Car fares.....	. 20	
	Petty cash..... 2. 20		
	Total.....	25. 45	25. 45

(4409.)

*Recapitulated statement of receipts and expenditures.*

[Note.—Receipts for disbursements in the hands of Mr. C. C. Hanch.]

RECEIPTS.

From Mr. C. C. Hanch, statement of Sept. 19.....	\$170. 35
From Mr. C. C. Hanch, statement of Sept. 26.....	87. 84
From Mr. C. C. Hanch, statement of Oct. 3.....	161. 47
From Mr. C. C. Hanch, statement of Oct. 10.....	\$77. 00
Cash on hand from previous week.....	. 05
	77. 05
From Mr. D. M. Parry, statement of Oct. 17.....	300. 00
From Mr. C. C. Hanch, statement of Oct. 24.....	128. 99
From Mr. C. C. Hanch, statement of Oct. 31 to Nov. 7, inc.....	\$244. 73
Cash on hand from previous week.....	. 86
	245. 59
Total.....	1, 171. 29
Cash returned to Mr. D. M. Parry on Oct. 12.....	. 74
Net receipts.....	1, 170. 55

DISBURSEMENTS.

Mrs. Mae B. Gray, salary.....	130. 00
Miss Helen Lamb, salary.....	117. 00
Miss Ruth Young, salary.....	93. 00
A. J. Allen, salary.....	175. 00
Miss Bertha Butler, extra help.....	1. 00
J. D. Hoover, salary.....	60. 00
T. A. Fiaback, salary.....	41. 66
H. I. Scott, salary.....	75. 00
Office rent.....	49. 35
Rent of office furniture and typewriters.....	47. 94
Stationery, printing, etc.....	74. 18

Stand lights.....	\$4.85
Wardrobe.....	7.50
Supper account for office force, account meetings, night work, etc.....	5.20
Postage.....	127.50
Office expense, supplies, etc.....	8.27
Subscription to four union labor journals.....	4.00
Cigars.....	21.50
Street car tickets for Hoover, Scott & Fishback.....	4.65
Expenses of Watson parade.....	112.09
Udell Works, for moving two Republican voters on day of 30-day poll, so as to insure their taking up residence in time.....	6.00
Compensation to watchman and janitor for extra services rendered.....	4.86
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,170.55</b>

(4410.)

*M. M. Mulhall in account with the Citizens Industrial Association of St. Louis, Mo., for securing speakers and transportation for same to meeting held on April 25, 1910, at Odion Hall.*

April 24. For ticket and drawing-room from Washington to St. Louis for James S. Sherman.....	\$38.50
24. For ticket and stateroom from Washington, D. C., to St. Louis for Hon. J. Sloat Fassett.....	35.50
24. For ticket and stateroom.....	

(4411.)

Sept. 12. Dinner in Harrisburg, Pa. for self and one.....	\$2.50
12. Supper in Harrisburg for self and two.....	3.60
13. Breakfast en route to Indianapolis.....	1.25
13. Dinner in Indianapolis for self and two.....	4.00
13. Fare from Indianapolis to Chicago, Ill., with chair.....	4.25
13. Supper in Chicago for self and one.....	2.75
14. Breakfast in Chicago.....	1.55
14. Dinner in Chicago for self and two.....	3.00
15. Breakfast in Chicago.....	1.50
15. Dinner in Chicago for self and one.....	2.25
15. Supper for self and six at Hotel Annex.....	12.00
15. Carriage hire.....	6.00

(4412.)

April 18. Check received from Fred C. Schwedtmann less the bank discount for collection.....	\$249.75
May 9. Less total expenses incurred during trip.....	225.85
Amount due C. I. A. of St. Louis.....	23.90
Sept. 5. Check of M. M. Mulhall's inclosed with this report to C. I. A. of St. Louis to balance account.....	23.90

Respectfully submitted.

M. M. MULHALL.

(4413.)

Sept. 1-7. On leave of absence.....	
8. Transportation from Baltimore to New York, with chair.....	\$5.65
8. Dinner en route.....	1.75
8. Supper in New York.....	1.65



Sept.	9.	Breakfast in New York.....	\$1. 10
	9.	Supper in New York for self and one.....	3. 00
	10.	Breakfast in New York.....	1. 10
	10.	Supper in New York.....	1. 80
	11.	Breakfast in New York.....	1. 10
	11.	Paid to Hotel Imperial for room with bath, 3 nights.....	12. 00
	11.	Transportation to Indianapolis, Ind., with berth.....	24. 90
	11.	Dinner en route.....	1. 90
	11.	Received from Bird.....	2. 50
	10.	Received from G. S. Boudinot.....	25. 00

(4414.)

*Mr. Mulhall, M. M., and wife, to The St. Charles, Dr.*

Mulhall, M. M., and wife.....	\$17. 50
Wines, mineral waters, etc.....	1. 80
Coach.....	. 50
Coach.....	. 50
Total.....	20. 30

J. A. LAUERY.

(4415-4417.)

*M. M. Mulhall, in account with the National Association of Manufacturers.*

Dec.	21.	Round trip to Washington, with chairs.....	\$2. 50
	21.	Paid to the Gould Typewriting Co., for service.....	3. 50
	22.	Round trip to Washington, with chairs.....	2. 50
	22.	Dinner for self in Washington.....	1. 40
	23.	At Baltimore.....	
	24.	At Baltimore.....	
	25.	At Baltimore.....	
	26.	At Baltimore.....	
	27.	At Baltimore.....	
	28.	Round trip to Washington.....	2. 50
	29.	Transportation from Baltimore to Philadelphia, with chair.....	4. 50
	29.	Dinner en route.....	1. 90
	29.	Supper for self and two.....	3. 50
	30.	Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	1. 00
	30.	Dinner in Philadelphia for self and one.....	2. 75
	30.	Supper in Philadelphia for self and one.....	2. 00
	31.	Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	1. 10
	31.	Dinner in Philadelphia for self and one.....	2. 00
	31.	Supper for self and three.....	5. 25
Jan.	1.	Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	1. 00
	1.	Dinner for self and one.....	2. 85
	1.	Paid to one member of the Retail Clerks' Union for services while doing campaign work in the first New Jersey district.....	10. 00
	1.	Supper for self and three.....	6. 00
	2.	Breakfast in Philadelphia.....	1. 00
	2.	Dinner for self.....	1. 00
	2.	Supper for self and one.....	2. 25
	3.	Breakfast in Philadelphia, self.....	. 90
	3.	Paid to Hotel Continental for room with bath, with incidentals.....	10. 95
	3.	Chair car from Philadelphia to Baltimore.....	. 50
	4.	Round trip to Washington.....	2. 50
	4.	Dinner for self.....	1. 00
	5.	Round trip to Washington.....	2. 50
	5.	Dinner for self and one.....	2. 50
	6.	At Baltimore.....	

Jan. 7.	Round trip to Washington.....	\$2.50
7.	Paid to the Public Printing Office for Congressional Record for term for Washington office as per instructions of Emery.....	8.00
8.	Round trip to Washington.....	2.50
8.	Dinner for self and two.....	4.30
8.	Supper for self.....	1.30
9.	At Baltimore.....	
9.	Incidental expenses from Dec. 21 to Jan. 9, while doing general routine and campaign work.....	24.00
	Total.....	123.95

(4418.)

MY DEAR MR. BOUDINOT:

Inclosed please find my expenses for the week ending Jan. 9.  
Please forward it as soon as convenient, and oblige

Yours, sincerely,

M. M. MULHALL.

(4419.)

HOTEL GREEN,  
Danbury, Conn., ———, 190—.

Collins from Monday the 29th of March to April the 5th to 12th to  
19th to 26th.

The men in Orange from April 5th to 12th to 19th to 26th.

Booth at Danbury from April 12th to 19th to 26th.

On the 5th, \$7.00.

On the 12th, \$2.00.

(4420.)

Sept. 20-25. In Baltimore, Md.

25.	Transportation to Washington from Baltimore with chair.....	\$1.75
25.	Dinner in Washington.....	1.50
27.	Transportation from Baltimore to New York, with chair.....	5.65
		8.90
27.	Incidentals from Sept. 8 to 27, inclusive.....	38.00
		46.90

(4421.)

Sept. 16.	Breakfast in Chicago.....	\$1.25
16.	Fare from Chicago to Cleveland, Ohio, with sleeping-car fare.....	12.50
16.	Paid to Hotel Annex one night, room with bath, and two nights with bath.....	8.00
16.	Supper en route.....	2.00
17.	Dinner for self and one.....	2.25
17.	Supper in Cleveland.....	1.25
18.	Supper in Cleveland for self and two.....	2.35
19.	Transportation from Cleveland to Baltimore, with berth.....	13.50
19.	Dinner in Cleveland.....	1.10
19.	Supper en route.....	1.65
20.	Breakfast in Harrisburg.....	.90
20.	Dinner in Harrisburg for self and one.....	2.00

(4422.)

MY DEAR BIRD: Yours of Dec. 29th has just been received and I am extremely glad to learn you are back from your western trip safe. I have been wanting for some time to send in my accounts for the last two weeks of the campaign, but knowing you were out of the office from letters I received from you I waited until you returned from the West. I will be greatly pleased to meet you at any time in Washington & have you visit us.

I made arrangements to have Gardner meet you before you went West, and if you write me before you start for Washington I will make arrangements for him to see you and give you all the time you require. He told me he would be glad to see you at any time. Things are looking very good for us at the Washington end. Closing with very best wishes for yourself & Mrs. Bird & family for the coming year, believe me to be,

Very sincerely,

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(4423, 4424.)

*Memorandum.*—I wish to submit the following report in relation to the six congressional districts of Maryland.

I have gathered from the numerous labor leaders in and around Baltimore that the national organization of the A. F. of L. will be very active in the coming congressional campaign this fall.

The Gompers people started early this spring in the different districts, and they have already held meetings which was addressed by prominent labor leaders of the different wards of Baltimore.

Their program is to favor the Democratic candidates wherever it is possible to do so, for the whole Gompers's faction are strongly in favor of that party, and all the work the labor people have done in Maryland, except the sixth district, has been to help the prospectus Democratic candidates. The prospects for offsetting the labor agitators in this State are very bright, for there is not 20 per cent of the working element organized into unions, and among this 20 per cent there is half of it very conservative, and will not follow the Gompers crowd into politics.

In Baltimore there is a large organization called the Workingmen Protective Association which has been organized since 1899 and that at the present time has got over 1,200 members on its rolls; for the past six years this organization has been recognized by the leaders of the Republican party throughout the State and for the past few years has been getting considerable patronage from the Republican organization.

This organization could be of great service in three districts in this State without any cost.

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(4425-4429.)

ROCKLAND, MAINE, Aug. 16.

DEAR MR. C.: Yours of the thirteenth was received and carefully read and check for additional expenses was received. Also your letter of August 14 was handed to me this a. m. by Mr. Donoghue.

I think if you would send your letters to Mr. James Donoghue, Rockland, Maine, I would receive them quicker than I do, as I report to Mr. Donoghue every morning and get my orders for the day's work.

After reading your letter of the 14th I was somewhat puzzled, for you told me to forget your friend from Lewiston, and the first thing Mr. Donoghue tells me this morning was that Mr. F. G. R. Gordon was to see him last night and was here for the purpose of finding out what the conditions were here in the labor ranks and how much of a split could be counted on among the labor leaders in this county.

Of course I am positive that the statements I sent you from here were strictly correct and not at all colored, and I thought fully covered the situation here.

While talking to Mr. Donoghue, Mr. Harriman came in and told me that Mr. Ben York, of Lincoln Co., and Mr. Gordon called upon him in relation to the Hearst matter which you wrote about in recent date.

I wish to report that I had already attended to the Hearst matter in every way it was possible to do so. I had several letters sent to the New York Journal, the Hearst paper of that city, signed by prominent labor workers in this city, and before Mr. Gordon called upon Mr. Harriman, Mr. Harriman had had an interview with a reporter of the N. Y. American, a Mr. Thompson, and had fully explained to him McGillicuddy's treachery to the Hearst movement of two years ago.

Mr. Harriman also told me that Mr. Gordon particularly cautioned him to not mention to any one that he was in town. Of course I recognize your right to manage this campaign any way you wish and to send any one you please here to investigate my work. But I thought my fidelity to you for the past three years had fully convinced you that I could be trusted, and I thought that my statements to you would go as far as Mr. Gordon's or any other man's in your services.

I am positive that I have been successful beyond all my expectations since I have been here, and every day as campaign goes on I seem to be pleasing more the leaders of the party here. But I am not working to please those men. I was working to please you, for I knew that if I was successful here it would bring credit to you and your association, and that is the plan I have always worked upon since I have been employed by your organization.

I have organized in this county a meeting for every night during the past week. On Monday night we held a meeting at Port Clyde which was a pronounced success. On Tuesday night there was a large meeting held at Cushing and Friendship, adjoining towns in this district, and the hall was packed. Last night we held a meeting in Warren, and after the meeting was over we were told by several people in the hall that we had more people in the hall than McGillicuddy had when he spoke there over a week ago, and from my viewpoint it was very enthusiastic and in every way a success, and Mr. Donoghue said this morning that from the reports he had received of the meeting that he was more than pleased at the results we got, and urged me to continue to organize those meetings, for the results we were getting from them were just what he and the county committee wanted.

After receiving your letter this morning I spoke to Mr. Donoghue about taking me off the stump, but he refused to listen to it.

I told him my New York friend was afraid that they might trace me as coming from their organization, and he said that Littlefield and he had fully talked the matter over and they preferred that I should go on as I was going. Of course if you think otherwise and wish me to stop I will do so. For I am assuming no responsibility as I am doing my best to get my orders from you and Mr. Littlefield, through his agents. As you directed me to report to them every day and get my instructions, and this I am doing to the letter.

I carefully note what you say in your letter about finances and it don't make any difference to me whether you send fifty dollars or fifty cents, I shall do my very best while here to put out every cent I get to bring back results. And I recognize just what you say in your letter that you are the one to know what is a reasonable amount, and I much prefer it that way, for I have reported to you twice what should be done here to do first-class work and get results, so if the work is not thoroughly done I am not to blame.

Of course I will not accept of any financial help from these people here, as you fully instructed me on that before I left New York. There are several things Mr. Donoghue instructed to do during the next two weeks; one of them is to organize a large meeting in Camden, for the meeting to be held in Camden this week has been transferred to this city, which is to be held on Saturday night. They want a large meeting held in Vinalhaven next week by the labor people.

Besides these they wish a large demonstration of the labor people to be held here on Saturday, the 1st of September, with a street parade. All those with several other things Donoghue insists I shall take charge of this work along with the organization which I have formed from the disorganized ranks of labor in this city, compel me to work the biggest part of the time until two o'clock in the morning. So with the assistance I am receiving here I don't know half the time how to turn to meet my expenses. You close your letter of the 14th to go at it all with "a new courage and new ingenuity and make a record for myself."

I will do all it is possible for a human to do under the circumstances to please you, and hope that at the end of this campaign that your judgment is better than mine. Mr. Littlefield left here the fore part of this week, and Mr. Walker, his secretary, told me he had gone to the upper part of his district and was not expected back for two weeks.

Mr. Whyte is also out of the city quite often, and that is why I advise sending my mail to Mr. Donoghue, as his office is down on Tiltson's Wharf and I have a good chance to report to him there without being seen by newspaper men or reporters.

I note what you say about Mr. Crockett and I had the interview I wrote to you about with him on Sunday, and he came to see Mr. Donoghue on Wednesday evening. This morning Mr. Donoghue said Mr. Crockett had called and he had seen him and Mr. Donoghue said that from this time out Mr. Crockett would support Mr. Littlefield. Mr. Donoghue stated that he had Crockett so fixed now that he would be stronger for the ticket than he ever was before.

I leave here at 2 p. m. for Union Common and to-morrow afternoon I will send you an expense account of what has been incurred since I wrote you last.

Very respectfully, yours,

M.

(4430.)

WORKINGMAN'S PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION,  
*Baltimore, Md., ———, 190—.*

\* \* \* and besides this, we can send you three or four good labor speakers to talk at those meetings. This work was very successful in the September primaries of the fall of 1903, and we are in better condition at the present time to do this class of work than what we were on the above date.

We will be greatly pleased to hear from you along this line I suggest, and believe me to be, as ever,

Your most humble servant,

\_\_\_\_\_  
*315 American Building, Baltimore, Md.*

(4431.)

SEPTEMBER 9TH.

MY DEAR COLONEL: His honor, the mayor, requests me to say to you that your information, regarding the position promised to Mr. Ferguson having been filled by the appointment of another person, is absolutely incorrect. The mayor states the machines ordered by the city have not yet arrived, owing to some misunderstanding, but as soon as they do come, Mr. Ferguson will certainly be appointed.

Hastily,

WM. F. STONE.

Col. M. M. MULHALL.

(4432.)

Mr. John Phillips, a member of the union, who went to New York with the representatives of the Typothetæ, stated at the meeting this morning that he was shown a report of the meetings held by the union, which the Typothetæ receives each day from their agent who holds a card in the union.

A motion was made to appoint a committee to find out who these spies were. The motion was passed to lay on the table.

Mr. Phillips also stated that he had the pleasure of being escorted through a number of shops in New York and that they seemed to be in good shape.

(4433, 4434.)

WORKINGMEN'S PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION,  
*Baltimore, Md., ———, 190—.*

\* \* \* leaders of the Republican Party want anything of this kind done, and we do not believe that the working people expect it to be done. It is only the radicals who put these measures forward and who try to pass them, and it happens only too often that they do not have the votes by which a man is backed up who heeds their behests.

We know of your friendliness for the working people of your district, having heard of it from them, and we believe that you want to help them further. We submit, as working people writing to a friend, that there is no way for you to do it by favoring either one of these anti-injunction bills, for if you favor the Little bill it evidently is against the President's wishes and against the wishes of a large section of the Republican Party and the working people, to say nothing of the railroad brotherhoods, which are supporting the Gilbert bill. But if you support that bill you only excite the enmity of the radicals of the Federation of Labor, who have not only gone on record before your honorable committee against this measure, but are working wherever they can throughout their organization, and even in your own district, against anyone who would vote to report the Gilbert bill. You have only to investigate this yourself to find it out.

The fact that there is no way for a public man who wants to help the laboring people to vote for either of these bills and do his party or himself any good politically is a good proof of the fact that radical labor legislation of any kind only reacts against those who propose it and enact it. That is because a great majority of people do not believe in such class distinctions and will not stand for them nor for the men who stand for them. That is the theory on which the work of our organization has been based, and has proved to be successful. All that the workingman wants is a fair show. He does not want any favors, and if he pretends that he wants class legislation you can be sure that he does not correctly represent the working people, or else he will fall out with some other faction. For all these reasons, and because we believe it will be for your own best interests in every way, we ask you to vote to pigeon-hole this matter in some way, or in any case to prevent either of these bills from being reported.

Respectfully yours,

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(4435.)

W. T. Loring asked me to call on Christian Reber, 3642 Camac St. Have engagement with him for 4 o'clock to-morrow.

James McDonald, one of Green's chapel, resigned from union.

C. Miller Clark resigned from union and went to work.

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(4436.)

JUNE 6.

I send you clipping herewith, which may be of interest. Thanks for the opportunity to see the letter from S. G. I can use it advantageously and return it herewith. If you can tell me anything about Wachter's frank, I should be glad to have it. The Lowndes people, however, must do everything—that is, it isn't worth while for us to go into it except through you and through what you can do on our present arrangements. Keep that steadily in mind. I judge that Pearre will be beaten, and if not we can take our chances. You want to redouble your efforts, as I have already said, but you also want to

be absolutely careful to cover your tracks. Work through others. Please write to me about the Philadelphia situation and again write me about the Cumberland district.

(No signature.)

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(4437.)

\* \* \* \* \*

He further stated that they had made a canvass of a large number of shops here and in New York and found that most of the Typothetae members wanted their old hands back. This condition was very much in evidence in Philadelphia.

Mr. Hayes also stated that if they could not get an honorable settlement that they were prepared to come back here and put up a winning fight after the convention is over. He stated he knew the men now in the shops were not capable and would not be able to do the work when the busy season came on in the fall. Besides this, he said that they had several shops in such shape in this city now, that unless a settlement would be made there would be almost a complete walk-out again in September. He also stated that he knew the employing printers were not the only ones tired of the strike, but that the manufacturers were about tired and were liable to pull out of the fight if there was not a settlement made at this convention.

When Mr. Hayes got through talking, Calvert made a short address. There were also several short talks from other men, who all pledged that they would remain on the firing line. Hayes's address created much enthusiasm among the members.

The meeting adjourned at 4.10 p. m.

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(4438.)

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Joseph Hunter, 412 North Sixtieth Street; A. J. Quigley, 1142 Jackson Street; David Davis, 3436 Warren Street; M. Ferguson, 5154 Brown Street; C. R. Rhoades, 2510 North Thirtieth Street; E. S. Moorehead, 417 South Sixtieth Street; F. M. Lorrillier, 4012 Poplar Street; W. E. Sexton, 5033 Pulaski Avenue; J. Gallen, 1628 Ritner Street.

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(4439.)

*MacCalla & Co.'s list of strikers.*

Frank Pickell (now working), 2617 Potter Street, make-up; John Galt, 1113 Marlborough Street, compositor; Robert C. Christine, 2303 East Dauphin Street, mono type operator; William Ward, 427 Spruce Street, Camden, compositor.

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(4440.)

*Innes & Sons' list of strikers.*

Compositors: Jos. L. Devourney (or Dirney), 219 North Fifty-fourth Street, age, 38; John Noutkaup, 530 North Seventh Street; Geo. C. Greenwald, 1950 Patton Street, age, 32; O. L. Lilliston, 2638 North Bancroft Street, age, 38; Wm. MacLeod, 122 South Sixteenth Street, age, 40.



(4441.)

*List of Geo. W. Gibbons strikers.*

Thomas Dougherty, 2000 East Huntingdon Street; Lawrence McCrossin; Nicholas Cleary, 1522 North Eleventh Street; Hammond Smith.

(4442.)

*Wm. F. Fell's list of strikers.*

Miss E. M. Prettyman, 235 North Eighteenth Street, monotype operator; Chas. S. Taylor, 3739 Race Street, monotype caster; L. Ed. Hoyer, 6305 York Road, book compositor; J. C. Rommell, 5408 Lancaster Avenue, proof reader; Frank J. Gibbons, 1414 South Carlisle Street, job compositor; H. McCormick, 3924 Haverford Avenue, job compositor; A. H. Baker, 1516 Callowhill Street, job compositor; J. M. Albert, 2451 Napa Street, job compositor; Chas. Miller, Girard Hotel, Eighth and Race Streets.

(4443.)

*Franklin Printing Co.*

George Dawson, 1324 North Fifty-fourth Street; Robt. B. Wilkins, 2538 South Rosemont Street; Rudolph Haar, 874 Taylor Street; Edward De Lam, 340 Kaighns Avenue, Camden, N. J.; Wm. Mahan, 5539 Jefferson Street; Nellie S. Stelle, 2170 North Franklin Street; M. L. Marion, 1417 Toronto Street; Ida L. Booz, 206 West Haines Street, Germantown; Robt. M. Faust, Woodbury, N. J.; Thos. F. McGinnis, 3309 North Sixth Street; Wm. M. Knott, 735 Preston Street; John D. Callen, 1303 Wolf Street; John J. Regan, 1917 South Sartain Street; John L. Blake, 3627 Wallace Street; Elmer E. Swope, 4332 Wallace Street; Robt. H. Cochran, 1302 Dickinson Street; Robt. Davison, 1828 South Seventh Street.

Book compositors: E. Edwin Scheetz, Doylestown, Pa.; Frank Maurer, 1513 Park Avenue; Wm. Gaff, 325 Spruce Street; Chas. Wallgreen, 917 South Front Street; Jos. Protheroe, 1112 Green Street; James Murphy, 502 South Twenty-fifth Street; John Ridgway, 3037 Euclid Avenue.

*MacCalla & Co.*

Composing room: Thomas Gravell, 2044 North Twentieth Street; William H. Hoyer, 1522 North Eleventh Street; Wm. E. Ward, 427 Spruce Street, Camden, N. J.; Jos. B. Holden, Frankford; Joseph F. Haines, 813 North Eighth Street; Robert Christine, 2303 East Dauphin Street; Wm. J. Galb, 1113 Marlborough Street; Joseph D. Barry, 667 North Fifty-second Street.

(4444, 4445.)

*Dunlap Printing Co.*

Composing room: E. A. Hoffman, 103 South Third Street, Colwyn, Pa.; J. Harney, 2433 West Thomson Street, Philadelphia; J. Coleman, 2133 South Ninth Street, Philadelphia; R. W. Clarke, 233 West Hansberry Street; W. T. Loring, 2820 High Street, Camden, N. J.; T. L'Estrange, 1920 Morris Street, Philadelphia; J. Snoders, 2305 Nassau Street; F. A. Bailey, 2735 Jefferson Street; W. Reynolds, 541 North Eighth Street, Camden, N. J.; A. Daubar, 524 Dickinson Street; C. Renne, 1331 Brandywine Street; T. K. Cooper, 1252 South Eighteenth Street; G. Margenreth, Olney, Pa.; P. Thomas, 1206 Flora Street; E. W. Nightingale, 1102 Pine Street.

Press room: H. Leidy, 2053 North Camac Street; Wm. Hoffman, 925 Wallace Street; S. Silverman, 1519 South Perry Street; J. Kane, 1304 South Patton Street; Frank Slater, 932 Fairmount Avenue; H. Clifford, 2223 South Bancroft; A. Klien, 222 North Mervine Street; Thos. Kelley, 1236 Moyamensing Avenue; R. Rogers,

704 South Second Street; H. Baker, 3121 Page Street; H. Green, 843 McKean Street; Jas. Cassady, 2249 Woodstock Street; B. Reed, 2434 South Ineminger; C. Watson, 5118 Webster Street; C. Fredericks, 1824 Titan Street; G. Schenck, 1933 North Eleventh Street; M. Wilson, 1245 South Twelfth Street; Wm. Clements, 2319 Cross Street; J. Kensler, 1328 South Twenty-eighth Street.

Bindery: A. Cleary, 489 York Avenue; L. Beck, 267 North Juniper Street; A. St. John, 2210 South Thirteenth Street; T. Hotze, 1846 Taney Street; K. Adams, 2049 Appletree Street; M. Bolloais, 759 South Nineteenth Street; M. Huston, 817 North Thirteenth Street; E. Davis, 2127 Master Street; P. Whalen, 1230 South Seventeenth Street; L. Gould, 2345 Turner Street; J. Manning, 2259 Bouvier Street; J. Eichman, 1924 Waterloo Street; W. Simpson, 1312 Park Avenue; E. Breckenbridge, 2321 North Twenty-fifth Street; R. McConnell, 1641 Thompson Street; K. Ferguson, 1308 South Ninth Street; E. Weed, 932 Fairmount Avenue; L. Mais, 228 Mercy Street; A. Kennelly, 736 McKean Street; A. Taggart, 133 North Thirteenth Street; M. Kennedy, 736 McKean Street; M. Breckenbridge, 2321 North Twenty-fifth Street; F. Todd, 3420 Filbert Street; K. Breckenbridge, 2321 North Twenty-fifth Street; M. Marroni, 2024 Montrose Street; W. Schmucker, 1339 Hollywood Street; L. Weeber, 2264 North Colorado Street; J. Aicholz, 841 North Fifteenth Street; J. Hughes, 1933 East Passayunk Avenue; G. Clay, 1230 South Seventeenth Street; D. J. McCourt, 2436 South Clarion Street; W. Hough, 238 Bergen Street; A. Kiefer, 2608 Dauphin Street; J. Keuhn, 525 Pearce Street; J. Glasspool, 13 North Fifty-third Street; B. McCourt, 2436 South Clarion Street; H. Essick, 728 Moyer Street; E. Wood, 323 North Burlington Street, Gloucester, N. J.; G. Supplee, 39 North Ithian Street, Philadelphia.

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(4446.)

*Geo. H. Buchanan.*

Composing room: Thos. McBride, 2040 Ellaworth Street; Allen Taxis, 2129 West Dauphin Street; Miss E. Headman, 657 North Forty-sixth Street; Fred Schmeidt, 626 Snyder Avenue; John W. Pinvas, 1314 Spangler Street; J. W. Jackson, 2410 West Patton Street; Richard P. Forman, 4920 Aspen Street; Fred Foelkner, 5131 Fumiston Street; Richard Cohill, 2010 South Seventieth Street; Eugene S. McCarty, 1937 North Seventh Street; Frank Cornell, 2331 North College Avenue; Chas. Echardt, 2033 South Sixth Street; James Cathcart, 1635 Carlisle Street; John Whitehead (working), Holmes, Delaware County, Pa.; Chester A. Bellis, 616 Franklin Street; Nelson Gravenstine (pressman), 902 South Eighth Street, Camden; Frank Vallye, 43 Paxon Street; John Meichel (working), 823 Church Lane, Gtn.; W. C. Cunningham, 2145 Park Avenue; Margaret Henderson, 856 North Nineteenth Street; Carolyn Hamilton (working), 251 Mount Vernon Street, Camden; Edward E. Davis (working), 4317 Osage Avenue; H. V. Jones, 235 North Ruby Street; James O. Samanin (New York), 222 Arch Street, Camden; J. Howard McMenmy, Wyoming Villa; O. J. Culpepper, 129 North Tenth Street; C. W. Baker (working), 5130 Arch Street.

Compositors: E. A. Diebert, 2017 York Street; Michael J. McCann, 705 Winton Street; Benj. F. Martin, 947 Siegel Street; Chas. Giardini (apprentice 19 years old), 1003 South Tenth Street; Martin Smith, 2339 North Twenty-ninth Street; Geo. E. Quaid, 1614 South Fourth Street; Geo. S. McGinley, Clementon, N. J.; Wm. F. Maynard (working), Haddon Heights, N. J.; E. B. Hull, 3513 North Smedley Street; Jno. McCarthy, 709 Vine Street; Henry Shaw, 1912 Wilt Street; Chas. P. Dickel, 2369 North Gratz Street; Wm. Tyas, 3121 C Street; Noble R. Johnstown, 106 South Thirty-sixth Street; W. G. Bast, 821 North Forty-first Street; John Snyder, 2449 East Dauphin Street; Howard Appleton, 433 Hufnagle Street, Fox Chase; Wm. J. Sinnott, 5358 Glenmare Avenue; Andrew B. Liddell, 759 South Twentieth Street.

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(4447.)

*John C. Winston's list of strikers.*

Wm. S. Stewart, 1802 South Eighteenth Street; J. Glaser, 494 West Norris Street; J. McCloskey, 1936 North Twenty-fourth Street; Frederick Jacobs, 1218 Wilton Street, West Philadelphia; J. Fitzpatrick, 14 Cherry Street; C. Moore; J. Wallace, 783 North Forty-fourth Street; S. Parker, Norwood, Pa.; Wm. Landon, 1613 South Twenty-second Street; J. Wisegarver, 3953 Brown Street; H. Smith, 304 North Forty-first Street;

G. Moore, 2325 Dickinson Street; C. Maurer, 619 Brooklyn Street, West Philadelphia; J. McIlwain, 1434 South Sixty-seventh Street; E. Weitzel, 4241 Haverford Avenue; J. Wismer, 424 Holly Street; H. Brennan; Wm. Young, 343 North Sixty-second Street; A. Mullican, 240 Wyandoming Avenue; T. McDonald, 4019 Poplar Street; Wm. Jarrell, 873 North Fortieth Street; R. Davis, Peulgo, Pa.; Wm. Dugan, 73 North Thirty-eighth Street; H. Hayes, 52 North Fifty-first Street; J. Logue, 938 Nectarine Street; T. Cooper; E. Gillen, 1425 Wolf Street; F. Markward, 3610 Lancaster Avenue; T. F. Able, 608 North Thirteenth Street; Slaughter, Camden, N. J.

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(4448.)

*Westcott & Thomson's list of strikers.*

Stephen F. Steel, foreman; Frank A. Ernest, assistant; Robt. L. Barnes, Aura, N. J. (Glassboro Road); Robt. Devlin; Chas. L. Sinexon; Wm. Kehl; Robt. T. Melrose; Chas. E. Wiggins; Wm. E. Sutton; Geo. Flemming; Harry H. Savage; Richard Savage; Geo. Schenck; Harry J. Hamilton; Jas. B. Jones; M. S. Fell; Wm. Cunningham; E. J. Kelly; J. Crowe.

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(4449.)

*Review's list of strikers.*

John Walter Wills, 1537 Swain Street; James A. Smythe, 2125 North Clarion Street; Thos. E. Price, 253 South Eighth Street; Milton Jamieson, 3640 North Camac Street; Harry Albert Miller, 1637 North Twelfth Street; Frank F. McNeerney, 1520 Summer Street; Owen C. Markey, 2432 Bolten Street; Frank S. Chalfont, 343 Wilton Street; Joseph K. Mulliner, 445 Berkley Street, Camden, N. J.; Wm. H. White, 1247 Marlborough Street; Francis J. Suter, 1308 Seller Street.

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(4450.)

*Chas. H. Elliott's list of strikers.*

Wm. B. Fimple, 2416 Furst Street; James Foster, 914 North Somerset Street; Thomas Kendall, 3529 North Water Street; Robert Roland, 413 East Thompson Street; Frederick Ottinger, 2548 Oakdale Street; C. A. Marlin, 1807 North Seventh Street; Adolph Ritzius, 2526 North Hollywood Street; William Morrell, 227 East Cambria Street.

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(4451.)

*W. H. Doolittle's list of strikers.*

W. H. Darkes, Redfield Street below Market; Timothy Dunn, 836 Race Street; Wm. Snyder, 1031 Spring Garden Street; Arthur G. Wamsley, 2220 Fontaine Street; W. A. Sacrey, 424 Mantua Avenue.

Now at work, not signed: Goodwin, changes address often; Ed. Reid, 1832 Brunner Street.

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(4452.)

*A. H. Sickler Co.*

Composing room: Rachel French, 252 South Sixth Street; Clara Womelldorf, 1506 South Fifty-eighth Street; Harry Bereng, 2419 North Sixteenth Street; Oliver Solomon, 2444 Gordon Street; Clifford Chandler, 1317 South Sixty-seventh Street;

Nathaniel Worrall; Oliver Gamble, Westmont, N. J.; W. Gwellym, 2627 North Bovier Street; Jos. Bornstein, 327 North Sixth Street; Fred. Clifton, 4229 Girard Avenue; H. C. Lee, 1614 Summer Street; Jos. Murphy, 3151 Weymouth Street; Geo. H. Bumm, 2205 Tulip Street; Wm. J. Brown, 4415 Westminster Avenue; Harry H. Taylor, 34 North Fifty-ninth Street; Harry A. McLaughlin, 1763 North Twenty-ninth Street; Jno. W. Ocheltree, 4414 North Nineteenth Street; W. W. Ralston, 530 Pine Street, Darby; Adam Oblender, 2451 Myrtlewood Avenue; L. P. Hallahan, Camden, N. J.; David S. Emley, 1316 South Fourth Street.

Press room: Thos. Foster, 207 Noble Street; Wm. Hazel, 1245 Lombard Street; Harry Burton, 230 Watkins Street; Walter Kite, 2035 North Twenty-ninth Street; Rudolph Oswald, 1008 Buttonwood Street; Frank Gerkins; Charles McKay, Darby, Pa.; Albert E. Scott, 2004 East Pacific Street; Edward Quinn, 912 Daly Street; David Pugh, 3350 Hancock Street; Jno. Hunter, 227 Senate Street, Camden; David Hunter, Merchantville, N. J.; Frank Grussenmeyer; Steve Brown, 6816 Chester Avenue; Lawrence Kelly, Camden, N. J.; Harry Christman, 2102 Jefferson Street; Albert Manen, 5302 Spruce Street; John McKay, Darby, Pa.; James McKay, Darby, Pa.; Edward Clifton, 1928 South College Avenue; Harry Brazoa, 1202 Jackson Street; Abraham Simons, 1232 South Marshall Street; Milton Brown, 1909 Carpenter Street; Wallace Bumm, 2453 North Twenty-eighth Street; F. Tomlin, 3079 Collins Street.

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(4453.)

*Ware Bro.'s. list of employees.*

Strikers—Job hands: Fred. Wehmeyer, 1923 South Fifth Street; Harry Baierle, 2533 Dover Street; John C. Kelly, 2421 South Rosewood Street; Thos. F. Barres, 517 Chestnut Street, Darby; R. L. Eckendorf, 1346 East Haines Street, Germantown; Frank Dinemore, 936 North Farson Street; A. F. Hennings, 5118 Webster Street; H. B. Woodruff, 1333 Arch Street; Aug. Blenderman, 218 North Alder Street; J. M. Albert, 4330 Powelton Avenue.

Stonehand: J. B. McCarter, 1343 South Alden Street, discharged.

Proof readers: C. M. Gallagher, 1342 Castle Avenue; F. W. Long, 1316 South Thirtieth Street.

Apprentices: J. J. Cleary, 229 Pine Street, Camden, N. J.; J. F. Cassidy, 2421 Seybert Street; Mark Mullee, 1925 South Eighteenth Street.

Machine hands: C. H. Greenwald, 875 Bucknell Street; S. C. Clement, 708 West Clearfield Street.

Now working: Ferdinand M. Joebys, 2011 North Thirty-first Street, resigned from union; Robt. H. Hooper, 1359 North Twenty-fifth Street, resigned from union; Albert P. Conner, 2000 North Twelfth Street; Francis H. Mayshaw, 3240 Jasper Street; Chas. Smailer, 1352 Seltzer Street; Chas. Gwin, 1723 South Water Street, apprentice; Heffron, apprentice; King, Campbell, Emily Studerant, Samuel E. Hassey, Buddell, Evan Morgan.

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(5454.)

*Walther Printing House, October 25.*

Albert J. Walther, 1007 Oxford Street, signed for 1 year; Adam J. Mayer, 928 North Seventh Street, signed for 1 year, union; Chas. W. Behr, 3720 Market Street, signed for 1 year, union; Jas. S. Zimmerman, 1208 South Third Street, signed for 1 year; Fred. Pfizenmayer, Fifth and Wolf Streets, signed for 1 year; Rudolph G. Walther, 1611 North Sixth Street; Alfred Loeb, 2755 Germantown Avenue; linotypist, member of union. Satisfied to work under present conditions. Does not want to sign in a hurry; against strikes. Will not stand for coercion either from the Typothetae or Typographical Union. Good workman.

(4455, 4456.)

*Franklin Printing Co.*

Job compositors: George Dawson, 1324 North Fifty-fourth Street; Samuel F. Parish, 422 North Salford Street; Robt. B. Wilkins, 2538 South Rosemont Street; Frank Schalcher, 3742 Sydenham Street; John Donahue, 5400 Market Street; Rudolph Haar, 874 Taylor Street; Edward De Lam, 340 Kaighns Avenue, Camden, N. J.; Wm. Mahan, 5539 Jefferson Street.

Copy holder: Nellie S. Stelle, 2170 North Franklin Street.

Proof reader: M. L. Marion, 1417 Toronto Street; Ida L. Booz, 206 West Haines Street, Germantown; Robt. M. Faust, Woodbury, N. J.

Cylinder feeder: Sadie Graham, 1211 Airdrie Street; Ada M. Rowe, 1126 Olive Street; Estella Gausline, Seventy-second and Powers Lane; Robert Bruce, 2834 Reese Street; John Mulholland, 144 Pegg Street; Frank Campbell, 446 North Seventh Street; Samuel Peer, 3706 North Sixth Street; W. D. Laning, Oaklyn, N. J.; Lawrence Casedy, 225 North Darien Street; Harry Irvine, 212 North Fifth Street; Wm. Richards, 1618 Roge Street; Martin O'Connor, 1471 North Allison Street; John Forbes, 1711 Peace Street; Alonzo Craig, 3837 Frankford Avenue; Wm. Waters, 2054 Fernon Street.

Gordon feeder: Lealie Eiler, 2629 Warnock Street; Herman Messer, 832 North Thirteenth Street; Wm. Sullivan, 203 Filbert Street; Buron Johnson, 651 North Eleventh Street; Chas. Baker, 4817 Penn Street, Frankford; John Hazelitt, 2642 Jenny Street; Chas. Dambach, 2135 North Philips Street; Joseph Wilson, 7220 Oxford Pike, Fox Chase; Edward Williamson, 1833 South Mole Street; Harry Covely, 946 Fairview Street, Camden, N. J.

Job pressman: Gustavus Jones, 1216 Tree Street; Aaron Smith, 1430 Canastota Street; Harry Watson, 1050 South Second Street, Camden, N. J.; John Dubosq, 529 Moore Street; Geo. W. Elliott (foreman), 3007 Rednor Street; Chas. H. Lee (foreman), 3632 North Percy Street; Henry W. Moore, 420 Kaighns Avenue, Camden, N. J.; Lawrence Corn (apprentice), 2524 Carpenter Street.

Cylinder pressman: John G. Kritser, 1439 North Twenty-ninth Street; Theo. A. Carrigan, 1156 South Clarion Street; Harry Price, 2412 North Chadwick Street; Jas. T. Trader, 2339 South Hicks Street; Theo. Connor, 24 North Forty-second Street; Wm. Martin (apprentice), 1730 Ritner Street.

Linotype operator: M. A. Jordan, 2022 South Bouvier Street; Thos. F. McGinnis, 3309 North Sixth Street; Wm. M. Knott, 735 Preston Street; John D. Callen, 1303 Wolf Street; Benj. W. Wilson (staid in), 22 North Fourth Street, Camden, N. J.

Make-up and stonehands: John J. Regan, 1917 South Sartain Street; John L. Blake, 3627 Wallace Street; John C. T. Hughes, 1638 South Thirteenth Street; Elmer E. Swope, 4332 Wallace Street; Robt. H. Cochran, 1302 Dickinson Street; Robt. Davison, 1828 South Seventh Street.

Book compositors: E. Edwin Scheetz, Doylestown, Pa.; Frank Maurer, 1513 Park Avenue; Wm. Gaff, 325 Spruce Street; Chas. Wallgreen, 917 South Front Street; Jos. Protheroe, 1112 Green Street; James Murphy, 502 South Twenty-fifth Street; John Ridgway, 3037 Euclid Avenue.

Boys: Harry Sougero, 123 Segal Street; John Wilkie, 4230 Memphis Street; Joseph Breen, 424 Christian Street; Joseph Armstrong, Camden, N. J.; John Livingston, 2249 Wharton Street; Stephen Kelly, 5129 Kershaw Avenue; John A. Guianne, 940 Tree Street; Geo. Cockney, 832 Weston Street; Thos. J. Guianne, 940 Tree Street; Geo. Scheid, 4909 Hope Street; John Koenig, 1306 Dover Street; Richard Tjomas, 2532 Parrish Street.

Bindery: Rose M. Sullivan, 908 Wood Street; Lillian Prentzel, 757 Brooklyn Street; Catherine McKendrick, 1228 South Thirteenth Street; Roy Wentz (wrapper), 421 North Eighteenth Street; Thomas Thring (helper), 523 East Greenway Street; Grace M. Carroll, 509 South Sixteenth Street; Margaret Holden, 4215 Aspen Street; Eliz. McCall, 227 South American Street; Ella S. Rose, 1511 North Thirteenth Street; Retta Croft, 5120 Irving Street; Anna McKendrick, 1228 South Thirteenth Street; Madeline Hoblatzel, 4045 Sansom Street.

Book folder: Martha McQuaide, 2026 Watkins Street; Alice Deveareaux, 41 North Dearborn Street.

Shipper: Paul S. Whittick, 833 McClellan Street.

Team driver: Wm. H. Phillips, 1409 South Twenty-first Street.

Cutters: Geo. W. Chavanna, Oaklyn, N. J.; Albert D. Thomas, 2941 Rosehill Street; Richard Callahan, 1211 Airdrie Street.

Operator folding machine: Raymond J. Burke, 1520 South Twelfth Street.

Plate men: Harry Varley, 1741 South Fourth Street, Camden, N. J.; Osborne Stuckert.

Margaret I. Given, forelady of bindery, 2236 North Seventeenth Street.

Cylinder pressman: John Cox, 314 Mauton Street; Geo. W. Agnew, 114 North Lambert Street; Chas. S. Hires, 938 North Second Street, Camden, N. J.; Harry Du Comb, 507 South Sixty-second Street; John Hewitt, 121 Seigel Street; Casper Tanner, 738 Walnut Street, Camden, N. J.; Fred. W. Guldin, 253 North Randolph Street.

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(4457, 4458.)

*Patterson & White.*

Job pressman: Harold Frantz, 1736 Cortland Street; Edward Hensel, 305 Buttonwood Street; Harry H. Brown, 120 North Eighth Street, Camden; Frank Williams, Lindenwold, N. J.; Wm. Link, 3122 G Street; J. Westley, 1111 Green Street.

Copy holder: Mrs. Edith Drew, Twenty-second and York Streets.

Job-press feeder: Marie Muller, 1128 Emily Street; Meyer Altman, 815 New Market Street.

Cylinder press mander: John J. Smith, 417 Cantrell Street; Wm. A. Philson, 5817 Lansdowne Avenue; Sam'l Jolley, 1547 South Sixteenth Street; Adam Zaskey, 2222 Wilder Street; Percy Burr, 3714 Filbert Street; Henry Crockett, 1621 East Berks Street; Chas. Rau, 2068 East Sargeant Street.

Cylinder press feeder: Lewis Palin, 1308 South Reese Street; Ralph Stockfeld, 139 North Eleventh Street; Chas. Howell, 432 Williams Street, Camden; Joseph Gillespie, 705 McKean Street.

Compositor: E. A. Diebert, 2017 York Street; Michael J. McCann, 705 Winton Street; Benj. F. Martin, 947 Siegel Street; Chas. Giardini, 1003 South Tenth Street; Martin Smith, 2339 North Twenty-ninth Street; Geo. E. Quaid, 1614 South Fourth Street; Geo. S. McGinley, Clementon, N. J.; Wm. F. Maynard, Haddon Heights, N. J.; E. B. Hull, 3513 North Smedley Street; Jno. McCarthy, 709 Vine Street; Henry Shaw, 1912 Wilt Street; Chas. P. Dickel, 2369 North Gratz Street; Wm. Tyas, 3121 C Street; Noble R. Johnsyown, 106 South Thirty-sixth Street; W. G. Bast, 821 North Forty-first Street; John Snyder, 2449 E. Dauphin Street; Howard Appleton, 433 Hoffnagle Street, Fox Chase; Wm. J. Sinnatt, 5358 Glenmare Avenue; Andrew B. Liddell, 759 South Twentieth Street.

Linotype operator: Latta Early, 1314 North Park Avenue; Geo. Spangler, 436 North Fiftieth Street; Daniel H. Becker, 2438 Natrona Street; C. F. Blett, 2238 South Thirteenth Street; Mahlon Kirchner, 252 Franklin Street.

Proof reader: Esther Scheide, 2644 Napa Street; Ada Wolff, 1242 North Fifty-fifth Street; Chas. Hinkle, 4311 Walnut Street; Benj. M. Taylor, 2008 Bellevue Street; James Ingham, 2235 Siegel Street.

Bindery: Chas. Ickler, 1549 Oakdale Street; Henry Spencer, 604 Reed Street; D. A. Lukens, 2337 North College Avenue; Anna Richer, 4802 Woodland Avenue; Maud W. Chamberlin, 2302 Dickinson Street; Lawrence M. De Winton, 1813 Siegel Street; Edwin M. Jaggard, 115 Mifflin Street; Bessie Wallington, 322 Cantrell Street; Lizzie Higgins, 639 Fitzgerald Street.

Boy: Francis Plewinski, 300 Carpenter Street; Chas. Cartin, 1935 South Jessup Street; Harry Hahy, 6215 Race Street.

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(4459.)

Linotype operator: Latta Early, 1314 North Park Avenue; Geo. Spangler, 436 North Fiftieth Street; Daniel H. Becker, 2438 Natrona Street; C. F. Blett, 2238 South Thirteenth Street, Inter. 8 hour; Mahlon Kirchner, 252 Franklin Street.

Proof reader: Esther Scheide, 2644 Napa Street; Ada Wolff, 1242 North Fifty-fifth Street.

(4460.)

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Appleton, Howard, 433 Hoffnagle Street, Fox Chase; Bornstein, Jas., 327 North Sixth Street; Blett, C. E., 2238 South Thirteenth Street; Berger, H., 2421 North Fourth Street; Bellis, Chester A., 616 Franklin Street; Baker, C. W., 5130 Arch Street; Barnes, J., 5312 Westminster Avenue; Blackburn, J., 1916 Wilder Street; Cavanaugh, Geo.; Cunningham, W. C., 2145 Park Avenue; Cassidy, J. J., Forty-second and Federal Streets, Merchantville, N. J.; Cornell, Frank, 2331 North College Avenue; Cathcart, James, 1635 Carlisle Street; Cline, N. P., 2132 North Twelfth Street; Colville, J., 2049 Appletree Street; Craig, J., 3731 Fairmount Avenue; Dietrich, C., 1429 West Norris Street; Detweiler, Benjamin; David, Davies, 3436 Warren Street; Davis, F. A., 1841 Wellington Street; Dix, J. W., 1934 Moore Street; Dougherty, J. E., 815 Pennock Street; Dunlap, W. J., 5206 Walton Avenue; Durian, W. T., 2538 North Marshall Street; Ellis, Fred; Eckendorf, B. L., 1346 East Haines Street, Germantown; Griffiths, D. W., 930 Fairmount Avenue; Griffiths, T. H., 230 North Fifty-eighth Street; Gibbs, G. C., 1807 Vine Street; Hoyer, Wm. H., 1522 North Eleventh Street; Heighton, A. H., 3017 North Darien Street; Hull, J., 1834 Mantua Street; Giardiani, Chas., 1003 South Tenth Street; Jarvis, R., 1907 Lawrence Street; Kreft, E., 2959 Fairhill Street; Kelly, John C., 2421 South Rosewood Street; Kelley, J., 212 Main Street, Darby; Lamb, Wm. H.; Lewis, T. E., 833 Perkiomen Street; Lampkin, T. A., 2459 Tulip Street; Lanhoff, N., 2423 North Patton Street; Lentz, E. F., 920 North Thirteenth Street; McLaughlin, Harry A., 1763 North Twenty-ninth Street; Montgomery, J., 4972 Thompson Street; McCormick, J., 528 Callowhill Street; McIlwain, Wm., 1708 McClellan Street; Parrish, Samuel F., 422 North Salford Street; Prum, H. B., 4231 Powelton Avenue; Quaid, Geo. E., 1614 South Fourth Street; Rogers, S. F., 243 Ramsey Street; Reddy, J., 1121 Garrett Street; Stewart, J., 607 Brown Street; Smith, Lewis; Schalcher, Frank, 3742 Sydenham Street; Shaw, Henry, 1913 Wilt Street; Sexton, W. E., 5033 Pulaski Avenue; Stewart, J. F., 254 South Tenth Street; Swain, C., 4317 Westminster Avenue; Tunnell, J., 1847 Brunner Street, Nicetown; Underwood, R. E., 1716 North Twenty-second Street; Wallace, J. K., 4708 Hazel Avenue; Waggenseller, Hudson, 2832 Poplar Street; Woodruff, H. E., 1333 Arch Street.

(4461.)

*A. H. Sickler (2).*

Bindery: Edward Sullivan, 4428 Chadwick Street, Wayne Junction; Jennie Dunn, 331 North Randolph Street; Clara Fritz, 1256 North Sartain Street; Nellie Cauton, 3322 Mutter Street; Ray Caplan, 1032 South Fifth Street; Mrs. Tucker, 1025 Kaigns Avenue, Camden.

Shipping department: John Sagil, 316 North American Street; Edward Oat, Westville, N. J.

(4462.)

*Geo. H. Buchanan.*

Composing room: Thos. McBride, 2040 Ellsworth Street; Allen Taxis, 2129 West Dauphin Street; Miss E. Headman, 657 North Forty-sixth Street; Fred. Schmeidt, 626 Snyder Avenue; John W. Pinvas, 1314 Spangler Street; J. W. Jackson, 2410 West Patton Street; Richard P. Forman, 4920 Aspen Street; Fred Foelker, 5131 Fumiston Street; Richard Cohill, 2010 South Seventieth Street; Eugene S. McCarty, 1937 North Seventh Street; Frank Cornell, 2331 North College Avenue; Chas. Echardt, 2033 South Sixth Street; James Cathcart, 1635 Carlisle Street; John Whitehead (working), Holmes, Delaware County, Pa.; Chester A. Bellis, 616 Franklin Street; Nelson Grevenstein, 902 South Eighth Street, Camden; Frank Valleley, 43 Paxon Street; John Meichel (working), 823 Church Lane, Germantown; W. C. Cunningham, 2145 Park Avenue; Margaret Henderson, 856 North Nineteenth Street; Carolyn Hamilton (working), 251 Mt. Vernon Street, Camden; Edward E. Davis (working), 4317 Osage Avenue; H. V. Jones, 235 North Ruby Street; James O. Samanin (New York), 222 Arch Street, Camden; J. Howard MacMenmy, Wyoming Villa; O. J. Culpepper, 129 North Tenth Street; C. W. Baker, 5130 Arch Street.

Press room: Lamar Corn, 2526 Carpenter Street; George Zackey, Seventy-ninth and Botanic Avenue, Suffolk; John MacDougall, 114 South Sixth Street, Darby, Pa.; Victor A. Weiss, 2435 North Gratz Street; A. C. Winters, 2211 South Seventh Street; W. J. McCormick, 1433 South Hicks Street; Florence Eckardt, 2033 South Sixth Street; Mary McCutcheon, 2136 Mountain Street; O. A. Sprogell, 5017 Willow Street; Fred Lotter, jr., 2326 Hicks Street; John Reese, 969 Leithgow Street; Clarence S. Clark, 2416 Marshall Street; Jos. Rein, 739 East Allegheny Avenue; Wm. Applegate, 13 South Fifth Street, Camden; Jos. Gerner, 2204 North Marshall Street; Earle Roray, Palmyra, N. J.; John W. Purvis, 1314 South Spangler Street.

Bindery: M. Jennie Rice, 1725 South Sixteenth Street.

Book room: Robert Meyer, 1010 North Bodine Street; Frank B. Smith, 2707 Berks Street; Chas. A. Applegate, 13 South Fifth Street, Camden.

(4463.)

*John C. Winston's list of strikers.*

Wm. S. Stewart, 1802 South Eighteenth Street; J. Glaser, 434 West Norris Street; J. McCloskey, 1936 North Twenty-fourth Street; Frederick Jacobs, 1218 Wilton Street, West Philadelphia; J. Fitzpatrick, 14 Cherry Street; C. Moore; J. Wallace, 783 North Forty-fourth Street; S. Parker, Norwood, Pa.; Wm. Landon, 1613 South Twenty-second Street; J. Wisegarver, 3953 Brown Street; H. Smith, 304 North Forty-first Street; G. Moore, 2325 Dickinson Street; C. Maurer, 619 Brooklyn Street, West Philadelphia; J. McIlwain, 1434 South Sixty-seventh Street; E. Weitzel, 4241 Haverford Avenue; J. Wismer, 424 Holly Street; H. Brennan; Wm. Young, 343 North Sixty-second Street; A. Mullican, 240 Wyamoning Avenue, Gtn.; T. McDonald, 4019 Poplar Street; Wm. Jarrell, 873 North Fortieth Street; R. Davis, Peullgo, Pa.; Wm. Dugan, 73 North Thirty-eighth Street; H. Hayes, 52 North Fifty-first Street; J. Logue, 938 Nectarine Street; T. Cooper; E. Gillen, 1425 Wolf Street; F. Markward, 3610 Lancaster Avenue; T. F. Able, 608 North Thirteenth Street; Slauter, Camden, N. J.

(4464.)

*Geo. W. Gibbon's list of strikers.*

Thomas Dougherty, 2000 East Huntingdon Street; Lawrence McCrossin, 2221 South Eleventh Street; Nicholas Cleary, 1022 South Water Street; H. P. Smith, 2271 North Bancroft Street.

(4465.)

*Chas. H. Elliott's list of strikers.*

Wm. B. Fimple, 2416 Furst Street; James Foster, 914 West Somerset Street; Thomas Kendall, 3529 North Water Street; Robert Roland, 413 East Thompson Street; Frederick Ottinger, 2548 Oakdale Street; C. A. Marlin, 1807 North Seventh Street; Adolph Ritzius, 2526 North Hollywood Street; William Morrell, 227 East Cambria Street.

(4466.)

*Maccalla & Co.*

Composing room: Thomas Gravell, 2044 North Twentieth Street; Wm. H. Hoyer, 1522 North Eleventh Street; Wm. E. Ward, 427 Spruce Street, Camden, N. J.; Joseph B. Holden, Frankford; Joseph S. Haines, 813 North Eighth Street; Robert Christine, 2303 East Dauphin Street; Wm. J. Galb, 1113 Marlborough Street; Joseph D. Barry, 848 North Twenty-sixth Street.

Press room: Charles Heidel, 1208 North Jessup Street; Otto Weimann, 6331 Saybrook Street; Mary Maguire, 3541 Sunnyside Avenue; Clara Langway, 3820 Wyalus-



ing Avenue; Mrs. Dougherty, 1425 Jackson Street; Kate Higgins, 731 North Seventeenth Street; Mary Brogan, 828 North Thirteenth Street; Emma Crozier, 1534 Morris Street; Edward Thomson, 2309 North Twenty-second Street; Carlton Wells, 234 Benson Street, Camden; Peter Hazelbein, 202 Beck Street; Otto Raulmates, 208 Beck Street; Walter Clifford, 1436 Lombard Street; Chas. Landsidel, 4813 Paschall Street; George Craig, 712 Tasker Street; John McHenry, 1343 South Markee Street; John Cummings, 521 Vine Street; Joseph Brown, 613 Galloway Street; Bessie Brown, 613 Galloway Street; Frank Coleman, 303 North Fifth Street; Geo. Cox, 4060 Lancaster Avenue; Albert Becker, 1818 Sartain Street; Saml. McCutcheon, 2136 Mountain Street; Wm. Alexander, 3125 Westmount Street; Elmire Brook 135 Dudley Street.

Book room: Josiah Heller, 5153 Folsom Street; Wm. M. Russell, 771 North Twenty-seventh Street.

Bindery: Jennie Wiley, 1913 South Mole Street; Alice Cline, 1213 South Twenty-first Street.

(4467, 4468.)

F. J. McGrath, 808 North Sixth Street, Philadelphia; A. J. Quigley, 1142 Jackson Street; J. Reddy, 1121 Garrett Street; C. R. Rhoades, 2510 North Thirtieth Street; W. E. Sexton, 5033 Pulaski Avenue; J. Singleton, 1615 North Bouvier Street; J. F. Stewart, 254 South Tenth Street; C. Swain, 4317 West Minster Avenue; R. E. Underwood, 1716 North Twenty-second Street; H. Wagenseller, 2832 Poplar Street; J. K. Wallace, 4708 Hazel Avenue; A. J. Moore, Westville, N. J.; C. S. Moore, 1324 South Nineteenth Street, Philadelphia; H. F. Moore, 1017 Tasker Street; W. Moore, 1017 Tasker Street; E. S. Moorehead, 417 North Sixtieth Street; C. S. Morris, 534 Elm Street, Camden; J. McCormick, 528 Callowhill Street, Philadelphia; W. McIlvain, 1708 McClellan Street; S. MacHenry, 1502 Tasker Street; E. Nell, 3619 North Marshall Street; N. N. Nock, 826 Deland Street; E. O'Brien, 1629 Vine Street; S. K. Patterson, Pensaukem, N. J.; H. B. Prim, 4231 Powelton Avenue, Philadelphia; J. Gallen, 1638 Ritner Street; H. Garthe, 2428 North Bouvier Street; A. H. Heighton, 3017 North Darien Street; B. N. Hoeckley, 1503 Moyamensing Street; J. Hull, 1834 Mantu Street; J. Hunter, 412 North Sixtieth Street; R. Jarvis, 1907 Lawrence Street; J. Kelley, 212 Main Street, Darby; N. Lanhoff, 2423 North Patton Street, Philadelphia; E. F. Lentz, 920 North Thirteenth Street; F. M. Lorriller, 4012 Poplar Street; F. J. Maertens, 1032 Ogden Street; A. Martin, 1103 Garrett Street; F. E. Claypool, 3021 Linden Square; David Davis, 3436 Warren Street; F. A. Davis, 1841 Wellington Street; J. W. Dix, 1934 Moore Street; J. E. Dougherty, 815 Pennock Street, North; W. J. Dunlap, 5206 Walton Avenue; W. T. Dorian, 2538 North Marshall Street; M. Ferguson, 5154 Brown Street; C. H. France, 1631 South Juniper Street; J. Tunnell, 1847 Brunner Street, Nicetown; J. C. Gibbs, 1807 Vine Street, Philadelphia; D. W. Griffiths, 930 Fairmount Avenue; T. H. Griffiths, 230 North Fifty-eighth Street; J. Barnes, 5312 West Minster Avenue; N. Baumgarten, 812 Berks Street; David Beath, 4629 Paschall Avenue; J. Blackburn, 1916 Wilder Street; J. J. Cassidy, Forty-second and Federal Streets, Merchantville, N. J.; J. H. Chew, 1320 Porter Street, Philadelphia; F. Chorpennning, Atco, N. J.; J. Christy, 2232 South Fifteenth Street, Philadelphia; N. P. Cline, 2132 North Twelfth Street; J. Colville, 2049 Appletree Street; J. Craig, 3731 Fairmount Avenue.

Old List: Phillip Sharp, 1142 South Seventh Street; E. Spies, 720 Dickinson Street; Geo. Steedan, 3935 Wilder Street; H. Stephenson, 1427 North Caniac Street Chas. Vandergrift, 1216 South Fifteenth Street; John Walton, 1509 Point Breeze Avenue; H. H. Batten, 1443 North Front Street; Clarence Bird, 2218 Reed Street; J. B. Claypool, 224 South Eighth Street; S. S. Mansciver, 342 Cantrell Street; A. S. Whitzell, 1836 East Somerset Street; W. Wilson, Fifty-seventh and Elmwood Avenue; Wm. Wilson, 633 Elm Street, Camden; L. E. Wilby, 3952 Market Street, Philadelphia; W. W. Satterfield, 615 North Twelfth Street; E. McKennan, 244 North Fifty-eighth Street; W. R. True, 2304 Mildred Street; E. H. Fenton, Horsham, Pa.; W. J. Calt, 1113 Malborough Street, Philadelphia; F. Geitz, 214 South Eighth Street; W. J. Hicks, 527 North Franklin Street; A. Jacobi, 623 North Fourth Street; J. Kistner, 438 Tree Street; J. F. Kiehl, 2907 Diamond Street; Albert Lerch, 116 North Ninth Street; T. Lewis, 883 Perkiomen Street; W. E. Lull, 1921 Charlie Street; J. H. Glynn, 2215 South Fifteenth Street; W. E. Crowell, 803 Sansom Street; C. C. Deitrich, 1429 North Norris Street; J. Frank, 5523 Lena Street, Germantown; J. A. Greenhawk, Forty-first and Spring Garden Streets, Philadelphia; Arthur Ilg, 2834 East Thompson Street; A. B. Keerl, 459 North Bodine Street; P. Moffit, 1019 Tree Street; L. H. Right, 4127 Mantua

Street; D. H. Anderson, 1106 Spring Garden Street; G. Ganton, 881 Pallas Street; J. Armstrong, 1815 East Willard Street; Chas. Berner, 119 North Arianna Street; Robt. Buchanan, 1626 Dickinson Street; H. W. Budd, 417 South Eighth Street; C. K. Clark, 614 Mountain Street; L. A. Dunbar, 524 Dickinson Street; J. McBride, 5637 Arch Street; W. B. Price, 610 South Fourth Street, Camden, N. J.; D. W. Williams, 821 North Twenty-first Street; R. Matthewson, Callowhill Street; D. Oldbury, 2326 Moyer Street; J. F. Quinn, 2228 North Bouvier Street; M. B. Richards, 618 Fairmount Avenue; W. W. Russell, 5530 Thompson Street; N. A. Sacrey, 4245 Mantua Street; R. Serviss, 125 North Ninth Street.

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(4469, 4470.)

James O. Samanin, 222 Arch Street, Camden; J. Stewart, 607 Brown Street; C. Dietrich, 1429 Norris Street; J. Montgomery, 4972 Thompson; T. E. Lewis, 833 Perkiomen; E. W. Nightingale, 1102 Pine Street; C. Renne, 1331 Brandywine Street; A. J. Quigley, 1142 Jackson Street; F. J. McGrath, 808 North Sixth Street; Wm. Moore, 1017 Tasker Street; S. McMeany, 1502 Tasker; S. K. Patterson, (working) Pensauken, N. J.; H. B. Prim, 4231 Powelton Avenue; J. Hunter, 412 North Sixtieth; F. J. Maertens, 1032 Ogden; C. H. France, 1631 South Juniper Street; J. L. Blake, 3627 Wallace Street; J. F. Stewart, 254 South Tenth; F. K. Cooper, 1252 South Eighteenth; J. O'Brien, 1629 Vine Street; James Cathcart, 1635 Carlisle; E. E. Davis, (working) 4317 Osage Avenue; Joseph B. Holden, Frankford; Robert Christine, 2303 East Dauphin; Wm. E. Ward, 427 Spruce Street, Camden; Miss E. Headman, 627 North Forty-sixth; F. Schmedit, 626 Snyder Avenue; Eugene S. McCurdy, 1937 North Seventh; O. J. Culpepper, 129 North Tenth; C. W. Baker, (working) 5130 Arch Street; M. J. McCann, 705 Winton Street; Chas. Giardini, 1003 Tenth; Geo. E. Quaid, 1614 South Fourth; John McCurdy, 709 Vine; W. G. Bast, 821 North Forty-first; John Snyder, 2449 East Dauphin Street; Andrew B. Lyddell, 759 South Twentieth; C. F. Blett, 2238 South Thirtieth; Esther Schedide, 2644 Napa Street; Mahlon Kirchner, 252 Franklin Street; C. R. Rhoades, 2510 North Thirtieth; J. Single, 615 North Bouvier; C. Swain, 4317 Westminster Avenue; R. E. Underwood, 1716 North Twenty-second; S. Waggenseller, 2832 Poplar; J. K. Wallace, 4708 Hazel Avenue; H. F. Moore, 1017 Tasker; E. S. Moorehead, 417 North Sixteenth; J. McCormick, 528 Callowhill Street; M. M. Knock, 826 Deland Street; E. O'Brien, 1629 Vine Street; B. N. Hoeckley, 1503 Moyamensing Street; J. Hunter, 412 North Sixtieth Street; E. F. Lentz, 920 North Thirteenth; F. N. Loriller, 4012 Poplar Street; F. E. Claypool, 3021 Linden Square; David Davis, 3436 Warren Street; M. Ferguson, 5154 Brown Street; J. Barnes, 5312 Westminster Avenue; M. Baumgarten, 812 Birch Street; J. Harney, 2433 West Thompson Street; J. Coleman, 2133 South Ninth; R. W. Clark, 233 West Hansbury Street; H. Berger, 2421 North Fourth; T. L'Estrange, 1920 Norris; F. A. Bailey, 2735 Jefferson Street; P. Thomas, 1206 Flora Street; H. Stewart, 507 Brown Street; C. N. Gillespie, 2141 North Eleventh; Frank Vallely, 43 Paxon Street; John Galt, 1113 Marlboro Street; F. J. Gibbons, 1414 South Carlisle Street; H. McCormick, 3924 Haverford Avenue; A. H. Baker, 1516 Callowhill; J. L. Darney, 219 North Fifty-fourth; Wm. McLeod, 122 South Sixteenth; Geo. C. Greenwald, 1950 Pathom; J. Howell, 1834 Mantua Street; W. McIlvaine, 1708 McClellan; E. Nell, 3619 Marshall; F. A. Davis, 1841 Wellington; W. T. Durland, 2538 North Marshall; Samuel F. Parrish, 422 North Salford; John Donohue, 5400 Market; Thomas F. McGinness, 3309 North Sixth; M. A. Jordon (stayed in) 2022 South Bouvier; A. Dauber, 524 Dickinson Street; T. A. Lumpkin, 2459 Tulip; W. T. Loring, 2820 High Street, Camden, N. J.; J. E. Dougherty, 815 Pennock Street; J. W. Dix, 1934 Moore Street; Chas. Wallgreen, 1917 South Front; Jas. Murphy, 502 South Twenty-fifth; J. Gallen, 1628 Ritner; H. Carthe, 2428 North Bouvier; A. H. Heighton, 3017 North Darien; Chas. Miller, Girard Hotel, Eighth and Race; Chas. S. Tayler, 3739 Race Street; Earle Roray, Palmyra, N. J.; Robt. D. Heiner, 1939 North Twenty-first Street; W. C. Cunningham, 2145 North Park Avenue; J. W. Jackson, Colwyn, Pa.

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(4471.)

*Review.*

Joseph Penrose Johnson, 4839 Ogden Street; Harry B. Moore, 1622 South Carlisle Street; Jos. H. Pfieffer, 228 Kaighns Avenue, Camden, N. J.; Nalus Ewing, 1745 North Thirteenth Street.

(4472.)

*Curtis.*

J. M. Achley, 554 Bailey Street, Camden; E. H. Bowen, 703 Birch Street, Camden; Wm. B. Langston, 3203 Sansom Street; C. D. Lathy, Aldan, Pa.; Ernest B. Rankine, Atco, N. J.; Owen J. Devlin, 1926 Durfor Street; Howard E. Tucker, 654 North Forty-fifth Street; Herbert Eckert, 6910 Saybrooke Avenue; Joseph McLaughlin, 1730 North Nineteenth Street; Wm. R. Robinson, 6038 Kingessing Avenue.

(4473.)

*Wm. J. Dornan's list of strikers.*

Wm. H. Lamb, Harry Emery, Wm. Sandford, Ralph Lord, Holliday, John McBride, Wm. Woolery, Thomas Coom, Lewis Smith, Douglas, Daniel Casey, John Dubler, Mervine, Fred Ellis, N. E. Keen, John Millett, Frank Carver, Chas. W. Layer, Eugene Fisher, Emil H. Meyers, Chas. H. Huff, Benjamin Detwiler, George Ford, J. A. Riley, F. E. Witty (137 North Sixteenth), C. A. Shay, F. Connell, T. Barras.

(4474.)

\* \* \* \* \*

To Col. Mulhall:

Might be persuaded to leave the union:

H. W. Cohill, Westville, N. J.; Harry Murphy, 5800 Master Street; David Dorman, 1637 South Seventeenth Street; H. Shedaker, 2510 North Twentieth Street; R. Kemble, 2022 South Fourth Street (Stephen Greene's.)

(4475.)

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Junius A. Smyth, Robt. W. Smyth, Chas. L. Sinexon, Chas. W. Layer, Sam M. Wilson, Geo. W. Clifton, Thos. A. Lumpkin, John Chew, Milton Jamison, James Stewart, Jacob Glaser, John Hog, Alex. Dunbar, Morris Asher, W. H. Toomey, Chas. Clouse, Wm. Woolery, John Calloway.

(4476.)

"BILLY CARSON."

Of all the men in our town  
Who seek or who have won renown,  
There's none so great—just write it down,  
As our "Billy Carson."

Although he's not of giant size,  
He's quite a giant in our eyes;  
We feel we've got a priceless prize  
In our "Billy Carson."

Beliked by all whom he has met,  
 So quiet, unassuming—yet  
 A man once known, none forget,  
 And such is "Billy Carson."

A pleasing story of the way  
 His life is molded, day by day,  
 And that without the least display,  
 Is told of "Billy Carson."

Lost in the "Land of Nod" one night,  
 An Angel came, in raiment bright,  
 The Deeds of Mortals frail, to write,  
 And spake to "Billy Carson."

What shall I write, oh, Mortal blest,  
 To quell the tumult in thy breast?  
 The name of him whom God loves best,  
 Tell me! said "Billy Carson."

I pray, Recording Angel, write  
 The name of he, who, from this night  
 Shall live in His Eternal Light,  
 Tell me! said "Billy Carson."

That can not be, but this I may  
 Of they who love their fellows—Yea!  
 There's one who rightly leads the way;  
 His name is "Billy Carson."

He wakened from his "Dream of Peace"  
 To find each day his joys increase;  
 Oh! may his pleasures never cease,  
 "Long live our Billy Carson."

*Charles W. H. Burns.*

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(4477.)

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Holmes Press, W. P. Scott, 214 South Fifth; American Baptist Publication Society, Lombard above Thirteenth; Lutheran Publication Society, Mr. Borer, 1424 Arch Street; Murphy, 509 Chestnut Street; Mann, Fifth and Commerce; Sweeney's, 253 South Fifth Street; Reynolds & Bodin, Fifth below Walnut; American Baptist Board, Juniper and Lombard; Machine Comp. Co., 145 North Seventh; F. N. Jenkins Co., 1703 Vine Street; Priestly, Thirteenth and Sansom; Town; McFetridge & Co., 927 Arch; Wilson, 1436 South Twelfth Street.

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(4478.)

Patterson & White's list of strikers:  
 Chas. Hinkle, 4311 Walnut Street, proof room; F. A. Diebert, 2017 York Street, compositor; Charles M. Paul, 6332 Saybrooke Avenue, compositor; Noble R. Johnston, 106 South Thirty-sixth Street, compositor; W. G. Bast, 821 North Forty-first Street, compositor; Charles Giardiani, 1003 South Tenth Street, apprentice; Benjamin F. Martin, 947 Siegel Street, apprentice; Michael J. McCann, 705 Winton Street,

apprentice; C. F. Blott, 2238 South Thirteenth Street, linotype operator; Daniel H. Becker, 2438 Natrona Street, linotype machinist; George Spangler, 436 North Fiftieth Street, linotype operator; Latta Early, 1314 North Park Avenue, linotype operator; Andrew B. Liddell, 759 South Twentieth Street, stone hand; William J. Sinnatt (stop), 5358 Glenmare Avenue, compositor; Howard Appleton, 433 Huffnagle Street, Fox Chase, compositor; Martin Smith, 2339 North Twenty-ninth Street, compositor; George E. Quaid, 1614 South Fourth Street, compositor; George S. McGinley, Clementon, N. J., compositor; Henry Shaw, 1912 Wilt Street, compositor; William Tyas, 3121 C Street, compositor.

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(4479-4482.)

A meeting was held at the headquarters of the I. T. U. in Odd Fellows Temple at 2.30 p. m., which was presided over by President Hayes. No one was called to this meeting except those they felt they could positively trust. The meeting was called to order by Mr. Hayes (there being about 100 present), who made a lengthy address, stating that he would leave here for Buffalo on Saturday afternoon and would meet Mr. Lynch there on Sunday morning. He assured those present that he felt sure a settlement would be made of the strike before the adjournment of the Typothetæ Convention held there on the 16th inst. He gave as his reasons that the Typothetæ would be compelled to grant to the pressmen the 8-hour day. He stated there was a committee appointed from the Pressmen's Union and one also from the Ty. to draw up a program of the concessions that would be granted, and he was fully assured by those in position to know, that whatever those committees would recommend would be granted by the convention. He knew that the pressmen's committee would insist on a shorter workday and would force the Typothetæ to name a date when the 8-hour day would be granted. If the T. did not grant this, he knew the pressmen would strike, and that he felt sure the employing printers did not want another strike on their hands in the near future. He stated he was fully aware that any concessions offered to the pressmen would be granted to them and that they would settle on that basis. He also stated they had made a canvass of a large number of shops here and in New York and that most of the Typothetæ members wanted their old hands back. This case was very much in evidence in Philadelphia. He stated that if they could not get an honorable settlement that they were prepared to come back here and put up a winning fight from the time of the convention. He stated he knew the men now in the shops were not capable and would not be able to do the work when the busy season came on in the fall. Besides this, he said they had several other shops in shape in this city now; that unless a settlement would be made, there would be almost a complete walkout again in Sept. He also stated that he knew the employing printers were not the only ones tired of the strike, but that the manufacturers were about tired and were liable to pull out of the fight if there was not a settlement made at this convention.

When Hayes got through talking Calvert made a short talk along the same lines. Also short talks from several other men, all pledging that they would remain on the firing line. Hayes's address created much enthusiasm among the members. The meeting adjourned at 4.10 p. m.

(4483.)

Robert Wilkins, the man the union got out of Franklin Printing House, returned to work on Saturday morning.

Frank Stoertz, of Green chapel, and who was candidate for president of union against Mr. Calvert, has promised to meet Mr. Hayes to-morrow morning (Tuesday) and if assured permanent position and advancement, has promised to go to work.

W. T. Loring, another striker, will report to Mr. Hayes with Mr. Stoertz and has promised to go to work if Mr. Stoertz does.

Mr. Davis, one of the strikers who has gone back to work, is being bothered considerable by the union men and there is a possibility of him coming out again.

(4484.)

This will show you what is doing here. Indications looks like gang defeat on the 6th inst.

#### LABOR GRAFTERS EXPOSED.

Have you read the gang-paid lies in the traitorous Trades Union News, better known as "the traitorous Union News?" Then read the truth as printed by all independent newspapers over the signature and seal of honest labor.

[North American, Oct. 29, 1906.]

**EMERY MAN WINS IN CENTRAL LABOR UNION—SHELBY SMITH, GANG CANDIDATE FOR NATIONAL DELEGATE, BEATEN—VOTE STANDS 41 TO 12.**

Gang henchmen in the Central Labor Union got a humiliating rebuke yesterday when the union elected as delegate to the national convention in Minneapolis, November 13, Charles Leps, a stanch friend of Emery and the City Party cause.

The gang men have been promising to deliver the Central Labor Union to the organization, but Shelby Smith, the gang's candidate for delegate, got only twelve votes as against Leps' forty-one. Nor was there any doubt as to the issue between the two men.

Alfred D. Calvert, president of Typographical Union, No. 2, had written to James G. McCutcheon, secretary of Typographical Union, No. 185, in Braddock, Pa., Senator Emery's home, asking whether or not it was true, as had been asserted, that a vote for Lewis Emery, jr., was a vote against labor.

A prompt and emphatic "No" was McCutcheon's answer. Copies of his letter were made by Mr. Calvert and distributed in the hall before the meeting yesterday. Before the vote was taken Leps made a speech to the union, in which he said that he was in favor of the election of Emery and the City Party ticket.

It was a clearly defined issue and a hard blow for the gang. Following is the letter from Bradford:

The letter is as follows:

"In view of the present political situation, as it applies particularly to the gubernatorial candidates, our members should be enlightened as to the attitude of Lewis Emery, jr., of this city.

"During Mr. Emery's thirty years of residence in Bradford he has been recognized as a friend of the laboring man, and has invariably supported and upheld the principles of organized labor. In 1890 Mr. Emery started the Bradford Daily Record, a newspaper which is still in existence and which has steadily grown in influence and circulation. The Record was launched with union men at the helm, and is still an employer of union men—and union men only.

"In 1900 the Record added to its equipment a job department and engaged union men to do the work in that portion of the Record enterprise. On the first day of January the Record management placed the eight-hour law into effect and has continued it up to the present date.

"In fact, to state the position of Mr. Emery in few words—he has always conducted a strictly union shop, and we who know him best, know that he will never conduct one of any other kind.

"It might be mentioned, incidentally, that Mr. Emery's job shop has always paid above the scale.

"I may further state that while the scale of 185 for afternoon publications is \$3 per day—\$18 per week—Mr. Emery's establishment, both departments, pay their men \$20 per week, and to my knowledge have done so for the last three years."

[The Press, Oct. 29, 1906.]

**MR. EMERY AS AN EMPLOYER—LETTER FROM HIS HOME EXPLAINS HIS ATTITUDE FOR THIRTY YEARS PAST AS A STANCH FRIEND OF THE LABORING MAN.**

A letter written by James G. McCutcheon, financial secretary of the Bradford Typographical Union, of Bradford, Pa., the home of Lewis Emery, jr., the Fusion candidate for governor, which was distributed at the Central Labor Union yesterday, completely disarmed the forces of the Republican machine, who all along have looked upon the union as a stronghold of the organization.

The letter came in response to an inquiry sent by Alfred D. Calvert, president of Typographical Union No. 2, of this city, who wrote to Mr. McCutcheon asking about Mr. Emery's attitude toward organized labor. In his answer Mr. McCutcheon said that he had anticipated Mr. Calvert's request and had written a letter to a typographical journal, a part of which, incorporated in the letter to Mr. Calvert, follows:

(Duplicate of McCutcheon letter quoted from North American, and printed on preceding page.)

When it came to the election of a delegate to the American Federation of Labor, which holds its annual convention in Minneapolis on November 13, Charles Leps, an avowed City Party man, was chosen over Shelby Smith, an avowed organization man. by a vote of 41 to 12.

[Public Ledger, Oct. 29, 1906.]

**CENTRAL LABOR UNION DECLARES FOR EMERY—SUPPOSEDLY REPUBLICAN STRONGHOLD CONVINCED BY LETTER FROM BRADFORD PRINTERS, DESPITE OWN ORGAN.**

The Central Labor Union, which was supposed to be a Republican organization stronghold, was swept by reform yesterday, and Lewis Emery, jr., was placed squarely before the representatives of labor as a friend of labor employing only union labor and paying wages above the union scale. This presentation of Mr. Emery's attitude to organized labor, coming in an official communication from the printers' union of Bradford, Pa., was a complete refutation of the attacks made on Mr. Emery each week in the organ of the Central Labor Union. Each delegate to the Central Union received a copy of the letter from the Bradford Union, which in part read:

(Duplicate of McCutcheon letter heretofore printed.)

The effect of this letter was shown when a delegate was elected to represent the Central Labor Union at the convention of the American Federation of Labor in Minneapolis during the week beginning November 12. The candidates were Shelby Smith, the editor of the labor paper which has attacked Mr. Emery, and Charles Leps, an avowed City Party man. Leps was elected by a vote of 41 to 12 over his organization opponent.

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[The Record, Oct. 29, 1906.]

**EMERY'S LABOR RECORD—CENTRAL UNION LEARNS THAT HE IS A FRIEND OF UNIONS.**

A report that an effort to force an indorsement of the gang candidates through the Central Labor Union brought out a large attendance at the monthly meeting of the union yesterday afternoon, and not only was the labor record of Candidate Emery made clear but Shelby Smith, ardent gang supporter, was defeated for delegate to the national convention of the American Federation of Labor by Charles Leps, a City Partyite. Each delegate was handed a copy of a letter received from Mr. Emery's home at Bradford by Alfred D. Calvert, president of Typographical Union No. 2, of this city. The letter, which was written by James C. McCutcheon, follows:

(Duplicate of McCutcheon letter heretofore printed.)

Issued by the "Union Labor Party," advocates of workingmen's rights.

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(4485.)

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M. F. Hart, No. 166 Fourteenth Street, Brooklyn; William H. Grossman, No. 680 Windover Avenue, New York; John Laird, 571½ East One hundred and forty-ninth Street, New York; Joseph L. Billington, 699 Lexington Avenue, Brooklyn; Hugh



Leonard, West New Brighton, Staten Island; W. C. Jones, 64 West One hundred and thirty-third Street, New York; Frank G. McNaughton, 58 East One hundred and twenty-ninth Street, New York; Charles Magnes, 1742 Fulton Street, Brooklyn; Charles M. Kant, 443 Linden Street, Brooklyn; Charles E. Chapman, 214 Sixth Avenue, Brooklyn; Walter Hallnan, 115 Concord Street, Brooklyn (P.); James Ward, 382 Ninth Street, Brooklyn (P.); Antony Ritz, 193 Ogden Avenue, Jersey City (P.); Chas. F. Dugan, 140 Classon Avenue, Brooklyn (F.); Fred VerVoort, 21 Adelphi Street, Brooklyn (F.); Louis Mayer, 48 Essex Street, New York (F.); Frank Carlo, 104 Degraw Street, Brooklyn (F.). (Lent & Pett.)

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(4486.)

*An ordinance* forbidding policemen and firemen of the city of Philadelphia to do mechanical or any other work than that for which they are hired, namely, the protection of the lives and property of the citizens of Philadelphia.

SECTION 1. The Select and Common Councils of the city of Philadelphia do ordain: That the policemen and firemen of the said city shall not be permitted to do any mechanical work pertaining to the construction or repairing of police stations and firehouses, such as carpentering, painting, bricklaying, plastering, iron work or any work that pertains to repairs or construction.

SEC. 2. The director of the Department of Public Safety is instructed to see that the terms of the first section of this ordinance is strictly enforced, and that the policemen and firemen of Philadelphia are confined strictly to the work they are employed for, the protection of life and property.

SEC. 3. All ordinances or parts of ordinances inconsistent herewith be and are repealed.

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(4487.)

#### FACTS UNDER REPUBLICAN LEGISLATION.

The Government has a surplus of revenue over expenditures.

We have an average favorable balance of trade amounting to \$500,000,000 annually.

Our manufactures have doubled since 1896.

Our farm values and crop values have doubled since 1896.

Employment and wages have increased from 50 to 100 per cent since 1896.

Our bank clearings have trebled since 1896.

A thousand million dollars have been added to our savings banks deposits since 1896.

And failures, in spite of the enormous increase in business, have fallen off more than half as compared with 1896.

Vote for your Republican candidate for Congress.

(4488.)

## BIGLOW &amp; CO.

Composing room: J. T. Yarrow; Frank Mitchell; C. H. Dancey, chapel 117, Adelphia; H. Rosenthal; Wm. Brockett (u.), 51 Driggs Street; Anthony Krause; D. J. Moyer; W. J. Blackeby; Harry Bussey (ap.); Denis Sullivan (ap.); Geo. Peck (ap.); Arthur Gray (messenger).

Press room: F. W. Christy (f.); William Hertzell; Thomas Barrett; Chas. Keller; George Stelljes; Thomas Lynch; Harry Sihler; A. Ohmstedt; William Kordula; Dan. Powers; Valentine Pfeifer; Pat. Portell; William Dalton.

(Card:) Passe-partouts. Regilding a specialty. Edward L. Baker, art expert, 329 Main Street, upstairs, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Artistic framing in gold and hardwood.

(4489.)

(Note marked section.)

Compliments of John N. Frantz, Republican candidate for sheriff, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, Saturday, September 2, 1905. I earnestly solicit your support and influence.

## PRIMARY ELECTION LAW.

The following is a true copy of the law governing primary elections held in this county:

\* \* \* \* \*

112. Each candidate for nomination, who has notified the chairman of his candidacy as aforesaid, not less than 20 days before the day set for the primary election, shall take and subscribe to, and file with the said chairman, the following affidavit: "I, \_\_\_\_\_, in the presence of Almighty God, do solemnly swear that I have not used or attempted to use and will not use or attempt to use any money, intoxicating liquors, thing of value, or like means to buy, hire, or induce any person or persons to vote for, support, or refrain from voting for or supporting me or any other person for nomination or to remain away from the coming primary election. I have not counseled or advised or procured and will not counsel, advise, or procure any person or persons to bribe any elector or electors to vote for me or any other candidate or candidates or to refrain from voting for any other candidate or candidates. I will not, directly or indirectly, by myself or through any other person, give, pay, expend or contribute, or promise to give, pay, expend, or contribute any money, intoxicating liquors or other valuable thing to procure or promote my own or any other person's nomination at the coming primary election, except money for my own personal expenses for traveling and for purposes properly incidental to traveling, for writing, printing, and preparing for transmission any letter, circular, or other publication not issued at regular intervals whereby I may state my position or views upon public or other questions, for stationery, sample ballots and postage, for telegraph, telephone and other public messenger service, for announcing my candidacy, for expenses of meetings held in my behalf, and for other personal petty expenses. That I will file under oath with the chairman of the county committee a true itemized statement of my expenditures made in connection with my candidacy for nomination at or before the hour of 10 o'clock a. m. on Thursday succeeding the coming primary election.

(4490.)

\* \* \* \* \*

Will see you at train to-morrow; leave hotel 5.30; was here on time.

(No signature.)

(4493, 4491, 4494.)

\* \* \* \* \*  
surprised to find Mr. Donoghue was playing the same tactics with Harriman, saying he had no money from Mr. Whyte at the present time.

I talked very plain with Mr. Donoghue, telling him that Harriman had received more money from me to support the movement here than he had from him (Donoghue) and Harriman admitted it in his presence. Harriman got mad and said he would not work any further, and quitted, telling Donoghue he was going home, which he did.

I told Mr. Donoghue that it was impossible for me to do anything under those conditions.

I write you these facts so that you may know what I am up against here. You sent me

\* \* \* \* \*  
I am compelled to send to Baltimore to support my home. So please wire me at once what I am to do, whether I am to expect my expenses from you, or am to look to Mr. Whyte for them; please make your dispatch very plain so I can show Mr. Whyte if necessary. As I have no money and orders from you to take none from them, and it is impossible for me to do anything until I hear from you, I should much prefer my expenses to come from you as I do not care to take anything from Donoghue or Whyte after what I have seen here.

I had a long interview with Mr. Littlefield this morning and reported to him the nature of my work for the past few days.

The meeting we held at Vinal Haven on Tuesday evening was a pronounced success; many of the workers of that city told Whyte, Donoghue, and others that it was the best meeting held on the island in years. It was larger than the Gompers's meeting, and not a man left the hall while the meeting was going on. I spoke for an hour and twenty minutes and I had numerous documents to show, which I read at the meeting, which contradicted every statement made by Gompers in the same hall.

Mr. Littlefield spoke to me to-day about the meeting, congratulating me on the success we had. I clearly showed to Mr. Littlefield to-day that we have a hundred and fifty well-organized workers who are making a complete canvass of the city, and by a week from to-night we will be in such shape as to win this county if we are not thrown down by our own friends.

I spoke last night to a large meeting in the seventh ward, organized by the ward committee. To-night I speak at the Camden Opera House at a meeting organized by Harriman and myself.

I close by making an appeal for a quick answer to this letter, fully believing that if you wish to help Mr. Littlefield and your friends you will get better results by sending me some help than sending it all to Mr. Whyte, who acts as if he was too fine skinned to play practical politics.

Very respectfully, yours,

M.

(4492.)

(Omitted—fragment.)

(4495.)

Extract from the Laborers' Journal "Lime-burners of Rockland."  
Text omitted.

(4496.)

\* \* \* \* \*

CUMBERLAND. MD., ——— —, 19 .

U. S. Leather Co., T. G. Pownall, local manager, Ackerman, president.  
Cumberland Hydral-Cement Co. Have W. L. Sperry, local manager, notified.  
Jas. A. Millholland, general manager G. C. & C. R. R. Co. (Georges Creek & Cumberland R. R. Co.), also manager Georges Creek Coal Co., of Fairmont.  
Fred-Mertens, Washington, D. C.  
W. O. White, president German Brewing Co.; president and general manager Queen City Brick & Tile Co.  
C. L. Bretz, general manager Cumberland & Pennsylvania R. R. Co.  
Consolidation Coal Co., Baltimore.

BETZ

(4499, 4498, 4497.)

#### MEMORANDUM.

A meeting was called at the Odd Fellows Temple, 2.30 this p. m., of Union No. 2, for the purpose of hearing George W. Jackson and Charles H. Madge, of Big Six, New York City, talk to the members in this city. Word was passed around as it was last week, and none were admitted to the room where the meeting was held except those who could show that they were invited.

Mr. Jackson made a lengthy address and particularly praised the fidelity of the members of Union No. 2 for the grand fight that has been put up in this city. He stated that if Philadelphia surrendered to the Typothetæ, New York would have to do likewise, so that the fight in this city at the present time had a national significance. He called the attention of the members to the fact that their national officers were now at Buffalo, in their behalf and before the Convention of the Typothetæ would be over he felt sure there would be complete victory. If not victory at Buffalo, from the reports he had received since he has been here, he feels fully convinced that they have more than the best of the fight in this city, and that many of the shops in this city are in such shape that they are just as strong union shops now as they were before this fight began and the bosses would find this out in the near future. These are about the main points of Jackson's address. His talk was mostly along these lines. After Mr. Jackson got finished, Mr. Madge was introduced, and he urged the members to stand by their officers in this fight. He particularly called the attention of members of No. 2 to what Big Six was doing in New York. He stated it was all bosh for the Typothetæ to say that they had some forty odd shops won out in that city. He knew, he said, that there were not over half a dozen shops who were under the Typothetæ banner that could turn out first-class work in New York at the present time. He stated, as Jackson stated, that the

Philadelphia fight was their fight, and their organization was ready at any time to render to No. 2 all the financial aid that was necessary to win this fight. He also called the attention of the members of No. 2 to the "political side of the issue," as he put it. He said this fall the workingmen would control New York State and elect a workingman's governor—William R. Hearst. Besides this, he was positive they would send to the next Congress from their State not less than 10 active Members of Congress, who would see that labor got its right in the 60th Congress of the United States. He also called the attention of the members to the convention that was held by the Democrats at Carbondale, this State, a few days ago, which nominated T. D. Nicholls, one of the district presidents of the anthracite miners, from the tenth district for Congress. He advised the members of this city to do likewise—to see that nobody was sent to Congress this fall who was not pledged to give a square deal to organized labor, and who would work to have a national eight-hour bill reported in the next Congress. Mr. Madge closed his address by stating that the fight in this city as in New York had only begun for the employing printers and unless they surrendered before next September they would find this out, when they figured up their financial losses.

Messes. Jackson and Madge's addresses created a great deal of enthusiasm, and they were given a rising vote of thanks from the members present who pledged themselves to hold their ranks solid.

The meeting adjourned at about 4 p. m. and I counted the members as they left the hall, and found there had been 115 present.

Respectfully submitted,

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(4500.)

Harry Irwin, with N. & G. Taylor Co., of Philadelphia; also mill at Cumberland. Supervisor of elections; one of Pearre's principal henchmen.

Harry Black, Lowndes' Balto. friend and manager. Baltimore Trust and Coal Co.

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(4501.)

(Envelope:) C. H. Holtzman, pharmacist, Cumberland, Md.

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F. L. Geary, editor of Independent, president Typograph. Union. Wm. Wickard; Hugh McMullen.

Fitzgerald's man Pendegast wants help from B. & O. at Brunswick.

Fred N. Zihlman, president Federation Labor, glass blower by trade.

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Stone—Wm. Baird, Jas. Campbell, D. E. Dick.

Labor—Harry Irwin, with N. & G. Taylor Co., of Philadelphia; also mill at Cumberland.

R. W. McMichael, attorney at law, Cumberland, Md.

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(4502.)

\* \* \* \* \*  
 that Cobleigh ought to pay you that money, for the work was done for him, and if my memory serves me right he was very anxious to have you go ahead. In case you bring suit against him I will volunteer at any time to appear in Wilkes-Barre to help you out, but if you find you can get no satisfaction along the lines that this letter suggests, write me again, and I will make a final effort to see that you are reimbursed for the grand effort you made for this so-called friend of yours.

Trusting that you will find time to give me prompt reply, I remain, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

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624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

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(4503.)

A meeting was held at the headquarters of the I. T. U. in Odd Fellows' Temple at 2.30 this p. m., which was presided over by President Hayes. No one was called to this meeting except those they felt they could positively trust.

The meeting was called to order by Mr. Hayes, there being about 100 present. Mr. Hayes made a lengthy address, stating that he would leave here for Buffalo on Saturday afternoon and would meet Mr. Lynch there on Sunday morning. He assured those present that he felt sure a settlement would be made of the strike before the adjournment of the Typothetæ convention held there on the 16th. He gave as his reasons that the Typothetæ would be compelled to grant to the pressmen the eight-hour day. He stated there was a committee appointed from the Pressmen's Union, and one also from the Typothete, to draw up a program of the concessions that would be granted, and he was fully assured by those in position to know that whatever those committees would recommend would be granted by the convention. He knew that the pressmen's committee would insist on a shorter workday and would force the Typothetæ to name a date when the eight-hour day would be granted. If the Typothetæ did not grant this he knew the pressmen would strike, and he felt sure the employing printers did not want another strike on their hands in the near future. He also stated that he was fully aware that any concessions offered to the pressmen would be granted to them and that they would settle on that basis.

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(4505.)

Copy of Philadelphia Liquor Dealers' Journal of Saturday, July 21, 1906.

(4504.)

ACTIVE MEMBERS.

American Colortype Co., 31 Union Sq.  
 American Lithographic Co. (Letter Press Dept.), C. B. Vaux, Mgr.,  
 19th St. & Fourth Ave.  
 Army & Navy Journal (W. C. Church), 93 Nassau St.  
 Aston Bros., 108 Liberty St.  
 Bartlett & Co., The Orr Press, 23 Rose St.  
 Bates Advertising Co., 82 William St.  
 Ben Franklin Press, Jas. Stewart, Mgr., 45 Rose St.  
 Biglow & Co., L. H., 62 Broad St.  
 Blanchard Co., Isaac H., 268-270 Canal St.  
 Brewer & Co., H. K., 88 Gold St.  
 Brown Co., M. B., 49 Park Place.  
 Brown, Lent & Pett, 33 Maiden Lane.  
 Burr Printing House, 18 Jacob St.  
 Caulon Press, 20 Vesey St.  
 Chasmar-Winchell Press, 141 East 25th St.  
 Collier, Peter F., 416 West 13th.  
 Cooke, Inc., Douglas H., 16 Beaver St.  
 Corliss, Macy & Co., 441 Pearl St.  
 De Baun & Co., Peter, 156 William St.  
 De La Mare Ptg. & Pub. Co., A. T., 2 Duane St.  
 De Vinne & Co., Theo. L., 12 Lafayette Place.  
 Doubleday, Page & Co., 133 East 16th St.  
 Edgar, Charles, 68 West 39th St.  
 Eaton & Mains, 150 Fifth Ave.  
 Evening Post Job Printing House, 208 Broadway.  
 Fleming Press, The, 32 Union Sq.  
 Francis Press, Charles, 30-32 West 13th St.  
 Gibb Bros. & Moran, 45 Rose St.  
 Gilliss Press, The, 141 East 25th St.  
 Graphic Press, 437 Pearl St.  
 Grannis Press, 114 West 32d St.  
 Green, William, 326 Pearl St.  
 Hanover, Louis N., 710 East 14th St.  
 Harper & Brothers, Franklin Square.  
 Hewitt, William G., 24 Vandewater St.  
 Hill Publishing Co., 497 Pearl St.  
 Humphrey, Thomas, 368 Canal St.  
 Jacques & Co., 119-121 East 42d St.  
 Kalkoff Co., The, 251 William St.  
 Kellogg, A. H., 411 Pearl St.  
 Klock, Jay W., Kingston, N. Y.  
 Knickerbocker Press, The, 27 West 23d St.  
 Lehmaier & Brother, 78 Beekman St.  
 Lenz, Rudolph, 64 Bible House.  
 Lupton, F. M., 25 City Hall Place.  
 McClure Co., S. S., 44-60 East 23d St.  
 McDonald & Co., Willis, 39 Gold St.  
 Mail & Express Job Print, 9-15 Murry St.  
 Masterman, James S. (Metropolitan Life Ins. Co.), 314 East 23d St.

Meany Printing Co., The, 108 West 11th St.  
 Metropolitan Printing Co., 224 West 26th St.  
 Middleditch Co., Livingston, 65 Duane St.  
 Nathan, Clarence S., 9-11 Franklin St.  
 Nathan Bros., 140 West 23d St.  
 Nesbitt & Co., Geo. F., 167 Pearl St.  
 Oswald, J. Clyde (The American Pri.), 25 City Hall Place.  
 Outlook Company, The, 287 Fourth Ave.  
 Palmer & Oliver, 64 Fulton St.  
 Patteson Press, 33 Gold St.  
 Powers Printing Co., The Geo. A., 185 Sixth Ave.  
 Pratt Company, J. W., 52 Duane St.  
 Publishers' Ptg. Co., 32 Lafayette Place.  
 Pusey & Co., 123 West 42d St.  
 Quadri-Color Co., 32 Union Sq.  
 Rankin Co., John C., 34 Cortlandt St.  
 Redfield Bros., 409 Pearl St.  
 Reed, Charles B., 142 Worth St.  
 Rodd Electrotype Co., 241 Center St.  
 Rogers, James A., 85 John St.  
 Rogers & Company, 9-15 Murray St.  
 Sackett & Wilhelms Litho. & Ptg. Co., 225 Fourth Ave.  
 Safety System Co., Hubert, West & Washington St.  
 Sherwood, A. G., 47 Lafayette Pl.  
 Siegrist, William, 146-148 Worth St.  
 Stettiner Bros., 52 Duane St.  
 Stillman Appellate Ptg. Co., 6 Park Place.  
 Stillson Co., Robt. L., 130 Center St.  
 Strauss & Co., Frank V., 108 Wooster St.  
 Street & Smith, 79-89 Seventh Ave.  
 Styles & Nash, 77 Eighth Ave.  
 South Publishing Co., The, 195 Fulton St.  
 Thomson & Co., 9-15 Murray St.  
 Tousey, Sinclair, 24 Union Sq.  
 Tyrrel, B. H., 206-208 Fulton St.  
 Vanden Houten, W. F., 409 Pearl St.  
 Winthrop Press, The, 32 Lafayette Place.  
 Wynkoop Hallenbeck Crawford Co., 497 Pearl St.  
 Zeese-Wilkinson Co., The, 213 East 24th St.

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(4506.)

Edward Miller, 2218 S. Garnet St., 19th & Jackson St. (A.).  
 Joseph Beatty, 2439 S. Mole St., 16th & Porter Sts.  
 George Clifton, 6119 Rinehart St., 61st. & Woodland Ave.  
 John Soast, box 117, Palmyra, N. Y.  
 Frank Stoertz, 2414 Reese St.  
 Harry Buchanan, 631 West Street (5th & Line), Camden, N. J.  
 John Robinson, 3441 York Road.  
 Harry Cohill, Westville, N. J.  
 Harry Jamieson, 3642 North Camac St.  
 Frank Boswell, 2319 S. 11th St.



David Dorman, 1637 S. 17th St.  
 Chas. Leonhardt, 111 N. Second St., Darby, Del. Co., Pa.  
 Anderson Dunbar, 2231 Emerald St. (A.).  
 Harry Murphy, 5800 Master St.  
 James Leshner, 3920 Folsom St., 39th & Brown.  
 Wm. MacNeir, 735 Spruce St., Camden, N. J.  
 Lawrence Costigan, 919 Markoe St., 46th & Westminister.  
 Wm. Sloan, 1728 Bailey St., 26th & Columbia Ave.  
 John Buchanan, 3514 N. 8th St.  
 Chas. George, 3057 N. Front St.  
 Fred Flury, 608 Pine St.  
 Harry Greaves, 3002 Girard Ave. (A.).  
 Chas. Bodine, 117 N. Mole St. (A.).  
 S. W. Meixell, 1421 N. 12th St.  
 James McDonald, 1036 McKean St.  
 John Shirk, 1617 Fontaine St.  
 Harry Shedaker, 2510 N. 20th St.  
 John L. McIlvain, 4433 Franklin St., Frankford.  
 John Hogg, 2146 Christain St.  
 Walter Oliver, 5143 Ranstead St., W. Phila.  
 Robert Kemble, 2022 S. 4th St.  
 John A. Phillips, 5551 Poplar St., W. Phila.  
 Frank D. Blayney, Clifton Heights, Del. Co., Pa.  
 Frank Metzger, 1724 N. Marston St.  
 Chris. Reber, 2122 Marshall St.  
 'A' stands for apprentice.

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(4507.)

[Telegram.]

Mr. HENRY BANNON,

*Of Bannon & Bannon, Portsmouth, Ohio:*

James E. Watson had promised our people to be the principal speaker at a mass meeting in St. Louis, March 15. Mr. Van Cleave has requested me to wire you and ask you if you will take Watson's place; answer to Baltimore.

MULHALL.

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(4508.)

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of that committee which I feel will give us any trouble.

Those are Mr. Wilson, of Pennsylvania; Mr. Frank Buchanan, of Chicago; and Mr. Finley H. Gray, of Indiana. Mr. James P. Maher is noncommittal at the present time, but I believe he will come around all right.

Mr. Buchanan told me in my interview with him yesterday that it would be his ambition to do all he could to get some of the labor bills that have been stalled in the Labor Committee out of it at the earliest opportunity. Mr. Buchanan certainly is a new member. This is his

first term, and I think a little good work will have him change his mind.

I had a pleasant interview this morning with Mr. John W. Dwight the late whip of the House and the present whip of the minority. Mr. Dwight impressed me very much with the fact, this morning, that he would like to have me continue with the organization work in New York State that was suggested to me by Mr. Sherman, Mr. Fairchilds, and himself, some time ago, and I believe it would be good politics, if I could be spared from Washington in the near future, to do what those gentlemen have been asking to have done.

I shall be pleased to have you take this matter up with me when you can spare the time.

So, hoping to have the pleasure of hearing from you, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

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(4509-4511.)

(Transposed to complete No. 1473, 1474.)

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(4512, 4513.)

MEMORANDUM.

DEAR MR. C.: After three visits to this city, and careful inquiries among the so-called active workers of organized labor, I can not discover any indication of any organized effort up to the present time to beat Mr. R. Wayne Parker for Congress in this the seventh district of New Jersey.

Of course all the labor organizations in this city has received Mr. Samuel Gompers's bill of grievances, and on account of his high standing on the Judiciary Committee, Mr. Gompers and his friends advises the working people of this district to vote against Mr. Parker.

In addition to this there have been several members of the New York unions that have been spending some time in this district making addresses at the meetings of the organizations in and around this city, but that has had little or no effect up to the present time. Two years ago Mr. Gompers with a large corps of his labor workers held several meetings in and around this district, but their efforts proved a complete failure, so that has got a dampening effect upon any effort that they may make in the present campaign.

I find there has been a good deal of dissatisfaction here among the working classes, on account of the turning down of Congressman Wiley by the city machine, and it is the general opinion of the active workers of the unions here that instead of helping Mr. Parker it will lose him many votes. I am confident that with very little work there could be a fair organization got agoing here that would offset any work that Gompers or his friends may attempt to make.

Before leaving here this evening I interviewed along with Mr. Breen, several of his friends, and I met in addition to that a few workers that

I had here a few years ago, they were all very anxious to get an organization started, and I have encouraged a few of them to work along those lines, and I expect to get a very good report, which will be more complete than this, and which I know you will want, on my next visit to this city, this coming week.

Very respectfully yours,

M.

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(4514.)

Hon. THOS. H. DALE,  
*Scranton, Pa.*

DEAR SIR: I had a very pleasing interview with ex-Congressman Wm. Connell at 3 p. m., and on account of that I was unable to keep the engagement with you that I made with that hour. Besides, since I saw you this morning I have been unable to locate our friend, for, like all the rest of our workers here, he has cut loose and is hustling and is making no engagements—only those that he is making for himself with the people that he wishes to see for the next few days. I would be greatly pleased if you would call on Mr. Wm. Connell, for I think it would do an awful lot of good, and get him to make further efforts for the entire ticket than maybe what he is making at the present time. He received that letter from Speaker Cannon that you drew up and had me send it to headquarters, and is greatly pleased over it; besides, I met Speaker Cannon in headquarters some time ago, and I delivered a message to-day to Mr. Connell that the Speaker sent to him. I am only making suggestions in regard to your calling on Mr. Connell, for I know that your judgment is better in this case than what mine might be.

I will close by saying that I am positive and sure that I shall hear on Wednesday morning that you have been returned to Congress by a bigger majority even than you had before. So hoping that the wires will tell me this, I remain,

Sincerely your friend,

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(4515.)

(Envelope:) House of Representatives U. S. Part of Cong. Record. Free. James E. Watson, M. C. State College, Texas; Dr. Biglowe and Wilson bill. Indiana.

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(4516.)

(Envelope:) Executive Committee, General Committee of 100 for a Tariff Commission, 610 Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.

## STRIKERS GET BUT \$2 A WEEK.

ORANGE HATTERS HAD TO BEG HARD FOR THAT ALLOWANCE.

ORANGE, N. J., *April 10.*

The 1,200 striking hatters of this city received their benefits this afternoon, but instead of getting \$5 if single and \$7 if married every man received \$2. The officers of the locals brought only \$2,500 from the New York offices of the national association, and they had to plead hard for that. Only \$2,000 had been apportioned to Orange, they were told, and it was not until the desperate conditions among the families of the strikers were vividly pictured to them that they raised the amount to \$2,500.

The strikers were assured that next Saturday the assessment of the National Federation of Labor would be in force and thereafter they would get their benefits regularly.

This is the fourth Saturday since the benefits began to be paid that the men have failed to get the full amount. On two days they were cut off with nothing at all, on another day only the most destitute were looked after, and now they must content themselves with a mere pittance.

In spite of the desperate conditions here order seems to have been permanently restored and the strikers have resigned themselves to a fight of indefinite length. On the other hand, the factories are getting new nonunion hands every day, and the operators are bending every effort to obtain full equipment by the time the work increases for the fall trade. If they can do without the union men till that time they feel assured of success.

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APPEAL FOR THE HATTERS.

CONTRIBUTION OF 10 CENTS FROM EACH OF 20,000,000 WORKING PEOPLE ASKED.

The Union Label Trades Department, which has just been organized for the purpose of union-label agitation, has issued an appeal to the 20,000,000 working people of the United States to contribute 10 cents each to the support of the striking hatters on next Saturday and again on May 15.

"Ten thousand hatters and 5,000 trimmers have been on strike for twelve weeks," says the appeal, "and there are, therefore, 40,000 men, women, and children involved."

[Baltimore Sun, July 24, 1909.]

## SHEA GETS LONG SENTENCE.

FORMER CHICAGO LABOR LEADER IS SCORED BY JUDGE FOSTER.

NEW YORK, *July 23.*

Cornelius P. Shea, the former Chicago labor leader, who was found guilty Wednesday of attempting to murder Alice Walsh, a former Chicago waitress, with whom he had been living here, was sentenced to-day to not less than five nor more than 25 years in prison.

The former president of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters listened stolidly to Judge Foster's scathing remarks in pronouncing sentence.

"Your services for humanity are urged here in your behalf," said the court, "because you have been active in the affairs of organized labor. I believe in the right of labor to organize, but there is a prejudice in this community, and we must admit its existence, against organized labor, because such men as you dominate it with your brutal methods and your coarse, offensive personality, and a part of the community has come to look upon organized labor as being composed of brutes and securing their victories by brutal methods. But that is all wrong. I believe I am helping the cause of organized labor by ridding it of one such as you and sending you to State's prison."

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(4517.)

(Envelope:) P. Flanigan & Sons, P. Flanigan, Edw. L. Flanigan, Pierce J. Flanigan, general contractors for sewers, pipes, masonry, abutments, roads, paving, concrete, foundations, etc.; Belgian blocks and cinders; carload shipments solicited; railroad connections; offices, NW. cor. Lexington and Calvert Streets, Baltimore, Md.

C. & P. telephones: Office, St. Paul 1260-W. Stables, Mt. Vernon 2216-W. Residence, Arlington 142-W.

Maryland telephone: Courtland 2427.

Residence: Groveland Avenue, West Arlington.

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(4518.)

(Envelope:) The National Association of Manufacturers of the United States of America, 170 Broadway, New York. Mr. M. M. Mulhall, c/o Mr. Joseph Hays, 929 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. (Personal.)

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(4519.)

General impression prevails that all people who served as pickets, also committees and all persons named in injunction proceeding, will not get places back. I talked to quite a number of shoemakers this morning, and I told them that the strike situation was at its most

critical point. If you could get rid of those fellows I named we might be able to do something in the way of a speedy settlement.

The impression among the shoemakers is that the whole move on the part of the manufacturers is to crush the union, and that one thing alone is holding a great many out. They have practically given up all hope of winning anything in this fight, only to preserve the organization. They claim they want an honorable *settlement*. They seem to think that by turning down that proposition that Arnistrong favored has wrecked the whole movement, and think their organization will be wrecked into fragments if they return.

The lasters admit that they as inexperienced strikers have assumed too much of an uncompromising position. They think it would be to the best interests of all shoe workers in the city to declare the strike off and return to work in a body, but fearing that a number of the leaders would be discharged, they are going to try and hold out for a settlement before they return to work.

There seems to be a great deal of stress laid on that contract proposition, also cards.

Talked of men going back, telling what they said after going in.

Names of union men put on blackboard who went back, and the word "scab" to be put above the list of names and be put up in the hall where all could see.

Moved and seconded that all of men apply at factory for tools, a few go each day for the purpose of a bluff. Carried. Reconsidered.

Moved and seconded that two men go at a time and get tools. Carried.

Moved and seconded that those who wanted to go and get tools, get permission from district board. Carried.

A great deal said about members talking on the outside.

Urged to stand pat by Lou Wilhelm, James Doyle, and Bill Gergens, jr., Faneuf.

Talked as if the fight is lost if they can not hold the fitters out. Urged everyone to use influence to keep fitters out, and tell them the fight depended on them.

Talked on the street that there are only two ways to settle strike—either declare it off or do some serious work.

Resolution shows the district master workman said to hold it off for a couple days yet.

Referred to Thompson as example as to what firm would do when you go back.

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(4520.)

#### PLAN OF ORGANIZATION.

In each institution there are to be selected one or more factory operatives who are thoroughly reliable and trustworthy. These men are to be sufficiently instructed, and, in addition to regular wages, are to be paid a small bonus, the amount of which shall be determined and paid by the employer.

The duty of these operatives is to be on the alert, and to a designated member of the firm to report all instances that require attention. These operatives at intervals also shall be subject to call by the central headquarters, which have been established.

In addition to reporting cases which require attention, these special operatives, in their own way, shall exert every effort to "line up" disaffected voters among their fellow employees, associates, and acquaintances. They also shall make reports of the expenditure of funds intrusted to them.

The central headquarters, where meetings with the "shop committees" also will be held, shall be in charge of a chief, one assistant, and stenographers. After organization has been accomplished the headquarters are to be kept open each day and evening.

Any funds which hereafter may be contributed to the support of the general organization work shall be paid to a prominent manufacturer of unquestioned individual standing. All funds so contributed and held shall be disbursed only upon order of the executive committee of the organization committee.

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(4521-4527.)

(Duplicates of No. 4520.)

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(4528.)

(Envelope:) House of Representatives U. S., Committee on War Claims. Official business—Free. Hon. Harvey W. Wiley, Agricultural Bureau. Introducing Col. Mulhall.

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(4529.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES U. S.,  
COMMITTEE ON WAR CLAIMS,  
Washington, D. C., May 11, 190—.

HON. HARVEY W. WILEY,  
*Chief of Bureau of Chemistry.*

DEAR SIR: This will introduce Col. M. M. Mulhall, a friend of Col. Haskins, who desires to consult with you regarding a specimen of water which has been placed in his charge for analysis. Any favors you can show Col. Mulhall will be appreciated by Col. Haskins and by the writer.

Yours, very truly,

F. W. CHILDS,  
*Committee War Claims Clerk.*

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(4530, 4531.)

PATERSON, N. J.

A. B. C. Textile Manufacturing Co., 338 Totowa Avenue.  
S. Adelman, braid manufacturer, 23 West Street.  
American Locomotive Works, Getty Avenue.

American Silk Dyeing & Finish Co., Hawthorne, N. J.  
 American Silk Manufacturing Co., 28 Paterson Street.  
 Appel Bros. Manufacturing Co., Mill Street.  
 S. J. Asbell Co., manufacturers, Van Houten Street.  
 Ashley & Bailey Co., silk manufacturers, Putman Street.  
 Augusta Silk Works, Straight Street.  
 Baker & Schofield Co., silk manufacturers, Van Houten Street.  
 J. G. Ball, silk manufacturer, Montgomery Street.  
 Bemford Bros. Co., silk manufacturers, Cliff Street.  
 Barbour Flax Spinning Co., Grand Street.  
 Beattie Manufacturing Co., Little Falls.  
 Bentley Bros., silk manufacturers, Dale Avenue.  
 H. Bremkamp, cigar manufacturing, 278 Market Street.  
 Brilliant Silk Manufacturing Co., silk manufacturers, 9 Market Street.  
 Bristow, McCollom & Post, silk manufacturers, Paterson Street.  
 Brown & Co., shirt waist manufacturers, 143 Ellison Street.  
 Buckley, Cartwright Co., silk manufacturers, Essex Mills.  
 Cardinal & Becker, silk manufacturers, 26 Fulton Street.  
 Cedar Cliff Silk Co., silk manufacturers, Belmont Avenue.  
 Clowes, Southern & Co., silk manufacturers, 64 Ryle Avenue.  
 Abraham D. Cohen, silk manufacturer, Fulton Street.  
 Israel R. Cohen, silk manufacturer, Clay Street.  
 Columbia Silk Co., silk manufacturers, Essex Mills.  
 Consumers Silk Co., silk manufacturers, 35 Fair Street.  
 Cramer & King Co., silk manufacturers, East Thirty-third Street..  
 F. J. Day & Co., Atherton Mills, Mill Street.  
 Geo. Deiss, 52 East Thirteenth Street.  
 Dexter, Lambert & Co., silk manufacturers, Straight Street.  
 Henry Doherty, silk manufacturer, Main street off Ward Street.  
 Doherty & Wadsworth Co., silk manufacturers, Beach Street.  
 Empire Silk Co., 29 Fulton Street.  
 Expert Silk Co., 58 Railroad Avenue.  
 Fairhurst & Co., 543 East Eighteenth Street.  
 Florance Bros. Manufacturing Co., 41 Goodwin Street.  
 Graef Hat Band Manufacturing Co, 218 Van Houten Street.  
 Hamilton Lumber Manufacturing Co., Beckwith Avenue.  
 Harmony Silk Mills, 39 Dale Avenue.  
 Holzman Silk Manufacturing Co., Van Houten Street.  
 Helvetia Silk Mill, Sixth Avenue.  
 Holt Manufacturing Co., 108 Straight Street.  
 Hill Silk Manufacturing Co., Governor Street.  
 John Hollbach & Co., silk manufacturers, Fulton Street.  
 Holmes Silk Co., Grand Street.  
 Chas. Isleib, Jackson Street.  
 Jansen & Pretzfeld, Leslie Street.  
 Johnson, Cowdin & Co., River Street.  
 Katterman Bros., Dale Mill Railroad Avenue.  
 King, Quick, Gerber Co., 125 Montgomery Street.  
 Kremer & Co., Mill Street.  
 La Favorite Rubber Manufacturing Co., Hawthorne, N. J.  
 L. Lemieux & Co., 47 State Street.  
 W. Little & Co., 235 Preakness Avenue.  
 McNab & Harlin Manufacturing Co., Straight Street.



Naef Bros. Co., Straight Street.  
 National Silk Co., Mill Street.  
 Neuburger Silk Co., Van Houten Street.  
 John O'Conner, 171 Marshall Street.  
 O'Conner Silk Co., Mill Street.  
 Olrich & Schiermeyer, 10 Hamilton Avenue.  
 Paragon Silk Co., Straight Street.  
 Paterson Box Manufacturing Co., 13 Fourth Avenue.  
 Phoenix Silk Manufacturing Co., 15 Van Houten Street.  
 Pelgram & Meyer, Temple Street.  
 Ramsey & Gore Manufacturing Co., 98 Spring Street.  
 Rogers Locomotive Works, Market Street.  
 F. Schumasher & Co., Waverly Mill.  
 Siemshime Manufacturing Co., 152 Market Street.  
 Sheldon & Leach, 523 East Eighteenth Street.  
 Jas. Simpson & Co., Haldon Avenue.  
 Stern & Pohly, Clay Street.  
 John Zester, jr., Redwood Avenue.  
 Wm. Strange Co., Madison Street.  
 Taylor Silk Manufacturing Co., Fulton Street.  
 Ferdol Mack Manufacturing & Card Cutting Co., 58 Railroad Avenue.  
 John E. Walker, brush broom manufacturing, 834 Main Street.

## PASSAIC, N. J.

Algonquin Co., woolen manufacturers, 325 Passaic Street.  
 Botany Worsted Mills, Dayton Avenue.  
 Brighton Mills, Brighton Avenue.  
 Forstmann & Huffmann Co., Barbour Avenue.  
 Garfield Worsted Co., Garfield, N. J.  
 General Chemical Co., Dundee works, Eighth Street.  
 Graff, Regen & Cooke, steel works, 185 Main Avenue.  
 Hammerschlag Manufacturing Co., waxed paper, Garfield, N. J.  
 E. M. Henderson, man rubber manufacturing, Delaware Avenue.  
 Heyden Chemical Works, Garfield, N. J.  
 Saml. Hird, Robertsford, worsted mills, Garfield, N. J.  
 S. J. Kelly, plaster, board manufacturer, Passaic Street.  
 McLaughlin-Miller Co., paper box manufacturers, Passaic Street.  
 Manhattan Rubber Manufacturing Co., Delaware Avenue.  
 N. J. Handkerchief Co., 8 Garden Street.  
 N. Y. Belting & Package Co., rubber manufacturers, Passaic Street.  
 Passaic Print Works, South Street.  
 Pitkin-Holdsworth Worsted Co., Clifton, N. J.  
 United Piece Dye Works, Lodi, N. J.  
 Jacques Wolf & Co., manufacturing chemists, Grant Street.

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 (4532, 4533.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 4530, 4531.)

(4534.)

**MULHALL IS REPUDIATED BY NATIONAL COMMITTEE.****HAS WORKED FOR MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION—SENDER OF SCARE LETTERS.**

A dispatch from New York to-day says the Republican national headquarters repudiates M. M. Mulhall, who is sending letters to factory employees in this city urging them to vote for Taft. Further inquiry leads to the theory that he is in the employ of the National Manufacturers' Association, and that he is representing that organization in doing his political work.

Another dispatch from Chicago says that Frank Hitchcock, Republican national chairman, and William Haywood, secretary of the national committee, declare they know positively nothing about Mulhall and his Workingmen's Protective Association. They declare he has no connection with the national organization, and that they have never even heard of him.

Mulhall is out of the city, and it was said at his office, 214 State Life Building, to-day, that he will not return until Saturday morning, so he could not be asked about the dispatches.

**MULHALL'S FOREBODING LETTERS.**

Mulhall has been sending letters to men employed in factories in this city telling them that manufacturers fear that if the Democrats win and the tariff is revised by a Democratic Congress the shops and mills of the country will close "as they did from 1892 to 1896." Many persons looked on this as a scheme to intimidate voters into voting for Taft, and the matter has caused much discussion.

Mulhall said yesterday, in answer to inquiries, that he represented the Republican national committee. He said the mere fact that his office was located next to and adjoining the offices of the Indianapolis Employers' Association, in the State Life Building, with an open door between them, did not indicate that there was any connection between the two. He denied that the Employers' Association had anything to do with his work, or that it assisted him in any way. A. J. Allen, manager of the employment department of the Employers' Association, said the same thing.

**MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION.**

The dispatch from New York says that Secretary Carpenter, at Republican national headquarters, said Mulhall was not acting under orders from the Republican national committee. H. S. Cummings, chairman of the speakers' bureau of the Democratic national committee, said he had heard of Mulhall as an agent of the National Manufacturers' Association.

The National Manufacturers' Association is the organization of which D. M. Parry, of this city, formerly was president, and it has always been regarded by organized labor as its bitter enemy. James W. Van Cleave, of St. Louis, is president of the association at this time. Van Cleave is the head of the Buck Stove and Range Works, which has been fighting organized labor to a finish, and it is this company that has had Samuel Gompers, president; John Mitchell, first

vice president, and Frank Morrison, secretary of the American Federation of Labor, arrested at Washington, charged with violating an injunction granted against the American Federation of Labor at the instance of the Buck Stove and Range Works. Gompers made reference to this case in his speech in this city some days ago.

D. M. Parry is out of the city. He has been in New York for several days attending a meeting of the National Manufacturers' Association called to consider the tariff question and the position the association will take regarding tariff revision. He is expected home to-night.

#### MULHALL'S FORMER CONNECTION.

John M. Maxwell, of this city, was secretary to Mr. Parry while the latter was president of the National Association of Manufacturers. He is now in the newspaper business here. He was asked to-day whether he knew Mulhall or anything about his connection with the National Manufacturers' Association.

"To the best of my knowledge," said Maxwell, "Mulhall was the private employee of Marshall Cushing, former secretary of the National Association of Manufacturers. Neither Mr. Parry nor myself knew that Mulhall was an employee of the association until a year after Mr. Parry had retired from office and not until after Marshall Cushing had retired from the association. The financial accounts of the National Association of Manufacturers were managed in the East by the secretary and the treasurer. Mulhall was paid, as we afterwards learned, in an account called the X Y Z account, as to the character of which neither Mr. Parry nor I could ever get any information.

"It may seem to be a peculiar statement that the president of an organization was not able to find out how its moneys were disbursed. Mr. Parry's work in the agitation against labor-union abuses was that of a publicist. He at no time approved of or entered into any scheme for political coercion or the coercion of employees. I never met Mr. Mulhall until two years after Mr. Parry retired from the association, when I was introduced to him at Indianapolis a short time previous to the Republican State convention. I was amazed when he informed me that he had been an employee of the National Association of Manufacturers for a number of years. It was my understanding that his visit to Indianapolis was of a political character.

#### WORK FOR A CANDIDATE FOR GOVERNOR.

"While I have no personal knowledge, I understood that Colonel Mulhall was collecting funds from manufacturers to bring about the nomination of a candidate for governor. It seemed that he had been instructed to do so by Mr. Van Cleave, president of the National Association of Manufacturers, who seemed determined to make the association an appendage of the Republican Party. The object of the National Association of Manufacturers is economic and has nothing to do with boosting the aspirations of any political candidate or party. At least, that was the conception of it held by Mr. Parry and with which I was in hearty accord.

"The organization is badly split on the tariff issue, and the effort to make it an appendage to the Republican Party on the labor issue

alone does a gross injustice to many manufacturers who see the necessity for other reforms outside of the labor issue."

Charles C. Hanch, treasurer of the Nordyke & Marmon Company, is the Indiana vice president of the National Association of Manufacturers, but he is in Mexico. It is said that when Mulhall came to this city he sought out Hanch at once.

#### WHAT JOHN L. KETCHAM SAYS.

John L. Ketcham, president of the Indianapolis Employers' Association, said to-day that there was no connection whatever between that association and Mulhall. "I do not know anything about Mulhall," said Mr. Ketcham. "I do not know where he came from or where he is going. I have met him twice, and on one occasion he invited me to make an address to his Workingmen's Protective Association, room 214, State Life Building. I went there one night and talked to the crowd of workingmen from the standpoint of a supporter of Taft. That is the extent of my knowledge of him. But the Employers' Association is not connected with him in any manner. We could not take the association into politics. Among its members there are Republicans, Democrats, and men of all political beliefs, and it would be suicidal to even attempt to drag it into politics. I wish you would make this plain, so as to set the association right. This association believes in industrial peace, and that is what it is working for."

The local Republican organization knew that Mulhall was in the city and also knew of the work he was doing. County Chairman John C. Ruckelshaus met him for the first time last Tuesday at Mulhall's office.

"I had known of him for a long time," said Ruckelshaus afterwards, "but had never met him. I understand he represents the Republican national committee and that he has his own line of work to do. The first I heard of him was when Fred Sims, acting chairman of the State committee told me about him. I understand that Mulhall has been doing some very effective work."

At a meeting of the central labor political committee last night, Edgar A. Perkins spoke on the subject of Mulhall's political work and letters he was sending to factory employees. Afterwards a motion was carried to have 50,000 circulars printed for distribution among the workingmen of the city denouncing Mulhall's work. It is said these circulars will be out within a day or two.

#### MULHALL IS REPUDIATED.

REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE DENIAL—DEMOCRATS ARE GREATLY INTERESTED.

[Special to the Indianapolis News.]

NEW YORK, *October 8.*

Assistant Secretary Carpenter, in charge at Republican headquarters, to-day repudiated absolutely so far as the national Republican committee is concerned M. M. Mulhall.

"I never heard of Mulhall," said Secretary Carpenter, "and he is not acting under orders of the national committee. It is possible that such a man might be serving the Indiana State Republican committee, but I know nothing of it."

The news of Mulhall's activity created considerable excitement at Democratic headquarters, and Vice Chairman Robert S. Hudspeth immediately wired the Indiana party workers for all information possible regarding Mulhall. He declared that attorneys would be consulted at once and if possible criminal proceedings will be brought against Mulhall on the grounds of false pretenses.

H. S. Cummings chairman of the speakers' bureau of the Democratic committee, stated that he had heard of Mulhall as an agent of the Manufacturers' Association. He also declared that a case

Extract from newspaper: Labor union men are "laying" for Mulhall. Republican State chairman is mad, too—that scare letter man. Text omitted.

### DO NOT KNOW MULHALL.

HITCHCOCK AND HAYWOOD, OF REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE,  
SPEAK.

[Special to the Indianapolis News.]

CHICAGO, October 8.

National Chairman Frank Hitchcock and Secretary William Haywood, of the Republican national committee, declared that they know nothing of M. M. Mulhall or his Workingman's Protective Association. When told of the letter-writing campaign of factory employees that Mulhall is making in Indianapolis, under representation that he represents the Republican national committee, they both said that he had no connection with the organization and declared that they had never even heard of him.

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(4535-4536.)

(Omitted.)

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(4537, 4538.)

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I sincerely hope that all these developments do not hurt the Indiana situation, but whether they do or not we have done the best we could. You have worked indefatigably, and if we lose it is surely not our fault. If we win, as I hope we will, this incident will be the best proof to the politicians that the influence of the American Federation of Labor amounts to but very little, and that it is far wiser for the politicians to work for the cooperation of the fair-minded employers, which means also the cooperation of the fair-minded workmen, such as are banded together under the Workingmen's Protective Association.

I dare say you are going to make a good deal of the Workingmen's Protective Association of Baltimore upon your return to Indiana,

but whatever you do Mr. Van Cleave feels certain that it is going to be the best that can be done by anybody under the circumstances. We would not dare to give you advice from this end of the line, because the game you are playing you know so much better than all the balance of us together that it would be downright foolish to even make a suggestion. Mr. Van Cleave wants me to say to you especially that whatever the outcome may be of the Indiana situation or for that matter of the situation all over the country it will not in the slightest degree affect his judgment as to the value of your work. Of course we are all in the game to win, and nobody could make us acknowledge that we are beaten until after the verdict on November 3 is announced, and even then whether we win or lose we will have to go at it harder and stronger than ever before.

There is no getting away from the fact that the real issue of the campaign is the labor issue. Mr. Van Cleave's indorsement of the Republican Party's policy and Mr. Gompers's cooperation with the Democrats puts the labor issue square to all the voters, but do not believe for one moment that this is the end of this proposition. It is just the beginning. I believe that in every campaign hereafter the labor agitators will have to be reckoned with. I do not believe that Gompers will ever lead another labor campaign. In four years the Socialists will have taken complete control of the American Federation of Labor. In a few years more they will also have taken complete control of the whole Democratic Party, and then the real struggle will begin; a struggle that all European nations have been fighting now for many years. I predict that in eight years from now we will have in Congress more than two dozen Socialistic Representatives. I know that that may look ridiculous to you and I believe it does to Mr. Van Cleave. You all think, and you have good reason for your thought, that I am rather a pessimist and a crank on this question of Socialism, but you all have not seen it grow under your very eyes the way I have in Europe. I shall be delighted to find in the end that our country is different from others as far as the growth of socialism is concerned, but I can not see why the history of the United States in that regard should not repeat the history of Germany, France, Belgium, Denmark, and even England.

But please don't take my prophecy for pessimism, because just as the brave soldier is glad to see the approach of war, so we all as brave soldiers in the cause of patriotism and Americanism should be glad to see approaching the signs of our conflict with the Socialists. The Socialistic is the only one among the present minor parties that is built on a carefully planned foundation.

I hope to have a long letter from you on Monday, but let me say in conclusion that the information secured from various reliable sources in New York would by no means check the pessimistic view taken by your friends at Republican headquarters. Mr. Van Cleave has been given to understand that a machine politician attempted to trade Taft for Hughes, and by defeating Hughes not only make Taft's election doubly sure, but also eliminate Governor Hughes, who is most objectionable, you know, to the machine politicians, once and for all from politics. We are given to understand that lately the big stick has been used very effectively in New York and that Hughes has a far better chance than he had some time ago. On the other hand, the New York Herald has always carried on a

very reliable postal-card poll of the New York vote, and declares that Hughes will lose by several thousand votes. So there you are. Pay your money and take your choice.

With best wishes from Mr. Van Cleave, believe me,  
ever faithfully, your friend,

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*Secretary to the President.*

P. S.—Since dictating the above, we have received a telegram from New York, indicating that you will be at Mr. Van Cleave's home to-morrow evening. I am sending on this letter just the same, because there is just one chance out of ten that something has interfered with your western trip, but I have kept the newspaper clippings and attached them to copy of this letter, so I can give this to you to-morrow night.

F. C. S.

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(4539—4545.)

MY DEAR FERDINAND: Yours of the 11th, and also yours of the 13th, with enclosures, is received.

I remained in this city, at the New Willard Hotel, for a couple of days after Mr. Emery left, as there were a number of different things here that I wanted to attend to in the evenings, as I could not see the parties I wished to here while they were engaged in Congress.

After receiving your letter of the 11th, a clause of which therein read that Mr. Van Cleave would like to have me give my whole energy to the Cushing matter, for that reason I left here on Saturday afternoon and went to Philadelphia, and from there I telegraphed to New York, to one of the best-known detectives in that city, to have him come to Philadelphia to meet me. I have frequently favored the gentleman I telegraphed for, and I knew that I could depend on him, if others could not, and about 1 p. m. on Monday I received a telegram from my detective friend, stating that he would meet me as requested. I met this gentleman at two p. m., and he refused positively to accept any money for services or expenses, stating that I had favored him too often to receive any compensation from me. I asked this gentleman to come to Philadelphia for the purpose of getting inside information from Mr. Cushing's office in Philadelphia, and we framed up a plan to find out for a certainty if Cushing was sending his anonymous letters from that city. Early on Monday morning I sent my friend to the Manufacturers' Club to see Mr. Cushing, and he returned in about half an hour, stating that he had seen the chief clerk and the assistant treasurer, and both those gentlemen told him that Mr. Cushing had no relations with that organization, and had not had for the past eight months; that he was in bad odor with the leading members of the organization, and in addition to that, that he did not have any offices in that club, and had not published their paper or had anything to do with it for the past four months. Of course, this was a surprise to me, for it has been given out in Washington, as well as in other cities, that Cushing was supreme in the Manufacturers' Club in Philadelphia. So, after receiving this information, I went to the Manufacturers' Club, on Broad Street, and met there Mr. M. F. Kennedy, the assistant treas-

urer and house manager. Mr. Kennedy stated that Cushing did not have anything to do with that club, and had not had for over eight months; that he made a complete failure of his mission in the club; that he came there with recommendations from some of the club's members to Mr. Alfred E. Burk and Mr. Nathan T. Folwell, the president of the club, and that Mr. Burk and Mr. Folwell employed Cushing for the purpose of getting members for the organization and soliciting funds from the membership to build a new club house upon the site that they are now occupying. Mr. Kennedy stated that Cushing did not raise a dollar for the year that he was employed by the organization; that he made a complete failure of the paper he started out to edit, and ran it heavily in debt, and that they were now owing to Lawrence Fell, of the Franklin Printing Company, and president of the National Typothetae of America, \$1,600 for printing that Cushing had done while he was associated with the paper. Mr. Kennedy stated that Cushing made many enemies in the club while he was there, on account of his egotistical way of treating the members, and that he was not in office over a month in the organization until he acted as if he owned it; that he got a swelled head badly, and that he quarreled with other officers of the club, and Mr. Kennedy stated that Cushing tried to run his (Kennedy's) office; that he would come into his room and use his stenographer for hours at a time without asking him if he might do so or if he could have the courtesies of the office, and that this had gone on for some time until he was compelled to appeal to the president of the club, who told Cushing that he was not to interfere with the clerks in Kennedy's office, and that he would have to use different tactics if he wished to stay with the organization.

My interview with Mr. Kennedy was extensive. He went into many little details about Cushing and about his way of working, clearly showing me that Cushing was a complete failure, as Mr. Kennedy stated it, from the time he started in with the organization until his contract expired. Mr. Kennedy advised me to see Mr. Burk, Mr. Fell, and others, so, after my interview with him, I called on Mr. Wallace, of the Reading Terminal, secretary to President Baer, of the Reading Railway. I have known Mr. Wallace, in a way, for a number of years, and I gave him a full history of my relations with Cushing and of the dirty work that I suspected that Cushing is doing at the present time. Mr. Wallace told me that he had frequently had telegrams from Cushing from Washington, up to a few days ago, and that he was always under the impression that Cushing was still associated with our organization. He said that he had heard some time ago that Cushing was not the secretary of the organization any more, but in his correspondence with Cushing he had given him the impression that he was still connected with our organization.

Mr. Wallace seemed to know but very little about Cushing's work with the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia, but I was perfectly satisfied that I have shut off Mr. Cushing with the Reading people, and that Cushing will have no standing with those people in the future.

After leaving Mr. Wallace's office I called at the office of Mr. Alfred E. Burk, 409 Arch Street, and was told that Mr. Burk was not in, but that I could find him at the club between nine and ten o'clock on



that evening, as there was a meeting of the executive board of club members to be held and that he would be sure to be there.

After leaving Mr. Burk's office I went to see Mr. Joseph Hayes, formerly the local secretary of the Philadelphia Typothetae. Mr. Hayes is an active member of the Manufacturers' Club, and he is now connected with one of the largest monotype companies of Philadelphia. On my way to his office I met him and had quite an extended interview with him on Chestnut Street, near his office. Mr. Hayes for quite a number of years has been acquainted with Cushing, and has had some dealings with him, which I had been aware of, and I thought that he was friendly with Cushing and had something to do with getting him into the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia. Mr. Hayes has professed to be a warm friend of mine for a number of years, particularly for the work I did for his organization in the fall of 1905 and the winter of 1906. I fully went over the Cushing matter with Mr. Hayes from the time that Cushing left the service up to the present time, and I also showed Hayes a copy of the anonymous letter that Cushing had sent out. Mr. Hayes freely stated that Cushing had made a complete failure of his work with the Manufacturers Club of Philadelphia, and that he has completely lost prestige in that city with the manufacturers, and that he himself had entirely changed his opinion of Cushing, and that he now thought he was a failure, and he advised me to see Mr. Lawrence Fell, and he told me also that I had better see Mr. Burk and other members of the Manufacturers' Club and they could give me information which would be of service to me concerning Cushing.

At 9 p. m. I called at the Manufacturers' Club and stayed there until 10.30 p. m., but Mr. Burk did not show up. I was told that I could find him at his office for a certainty between eleven and twelve o'clock in the morning, so I returned to my hotel for the night.

About 9 a. m. Tuesday morning I called at the office of the Franklin Printing Company and found Mr. Fell there. I have known Mr. Fell very well since the fall of 1905, and I gave him in a brief way, without telling who gave me the information, what I had learned at the Manufacturers' Club concerning Cushing—that is, that Cushing had made a complete failure and fizzle of his work, and also that Cushing had made a failure of the magazine that was published from that club called the "Manufacturer." Mr. Fell told me that Cushing had made a contract with Nathan T. Folwell and Alfred E. Burk of that club, and that they had leased the paper to Cushing. That Cushing was to pay to the club a certain amount of the earnings of the paper and was supposed to have complete charge of it. He stated that the president of the club had hired a solicitor to get advertising for the paper, and that he had made a contract with them to print the paper for a year, and that about four months ago he had notified Mr. Burk and Mr. Fell that he would not live up to the contract any longer, and since then the paper has not been published. I mentioned the fact to Mr. Fell about what I was told at the Manufacturers' Club—that Cushing owed the Franklin Printing Company \$1,600 for the printing of the paper—and Mr. Fell seemed to be sore on that point, and I should judge from the tone of his conversation that the reason was that he had not been paid for the printing of the paper. Mr. Fell laughingly admitted that there was still owing \$1,600 for the printing of the paper, but he stated that Cushing was not altogether to blame,

for the thing was poorly managed, and he thought there were others at fault as well as Cushing.

I completely went over my relations with Cushing and the attack that he has been making for the past two years upon our association, and principally upon myself, and I impressed upon Mr. Fell that the only reason that Cushing was making those attacks was that I did not go with him when he left the association, as he wished me to do, and use my endeavors to try to destroy the organization that had employed both Cushing and I for the past four years. I told Mr. Fell of the circular that Cushing got out in 1907, when he was leaving the organization, and of the contemptible mean tricks he attempted to carry out at that time. I also made it plain to Mr. Fell about Cushing's work over here for the past two years, and that he has no prestige in Washington, and that his work here is as much of a failure as it has been in the Manufacturers' Club in Philadelphia; that his stock in trade is to pick up information of what others are accomplishing and doing, in that way deceiving business men he became acquainted with while acting as secretary of the National Association of Manufacturers, and the money they are paying him as their representative here is entirely wasted, and about all he is attempting to accomplish is to block those who have been successful in doing good work for the business men of the country.

I am positive that I made a very good impression upon Mr. Fell, for my statement to him was straightforward and truthful and backed up by letters of recommendation, and I even showed to Mr. Fell Mr. Cushing's letter of recommendation to me, dated "New York, May 29, 1907."

I left Mr. Fell's office at 10.30 a. m., and went to the office of Mr. Alfred E. Burk, of Burk Brothers & Co., 409 Arch Street. I found Mr. Burk in and I have him in a brief way my conversation with Mr. Kennedy of the Manufacturers' Club, and also in a brief way my interview with Mr. Fell, Mr. Hayes, and others. Mr. Burk went into a violent tirade at once concerning Cushing and he stated that he thought Cushing was one of the worst buncomen that he had come across in a long time. He stated that Cushing was brought to him by Mr. Folwell and another member of the club something over a year ago, and from the way that Cushing talked he was given the impression that their paper "The Manufacturer," which was a fair success at that time, would become a roaring success under Cushing's management, and that he was given the impression from Cushing that in a few months the advertising and the subscribers that he could get for the paper would be so great that they would have nothing to do but get rich on the proceeds of the paper. Mr. Folwell and himself made an agreement with Cushing to lease the paper to him and between those two gentlemen to pay Cushing a \$100 a month extra for the period of one year to build the paper up, and, in addition, to run the paper, to solicit members for the club, and to appeal to the present club members to subscribe toward building a new club house. They put Cushing in complete charge of the paper and gave him offices in the club, paying a stenographer and other additional help that Cushing had while there. Mr. Burk stated that Cushing made a complete fizzle of his work; that they let him run things along for about eight months and all that Cushing ever did for the club was to draw his salary, half the time writing from Washington;

where they understood he was doing lobby work for the salary that he was not earning. They say he never got a subscriber for the paper or got anyone to take space in it; that he quarreled with the chief clerk of the club and other officers and that he was one of the worst egotistical bullheads that he had ever come across. He stated that he knew that there was \$1,600 owing to the Franklin Printing Company for the printing of the paper, and under Cushing's contract with him Cushing owed that money, which he supposed they would have to make good; that Cushing completely ruined their paper, and that it has not been published now for over four months; that Fell had notified them that the contract was broken and since that time there has not been an issue of the paper gotten out. Mr. Burk says that he has not seen anything of Cushing for the past four months; that he has no offices that he knows of, and has not been around Philadelphia for about that period of time; that he does not know anything about the fellow and does not wish to, and that I can use the information that he gave me concerning Cushing to stop him from imposing upon others as he has done upon them.

I went fully over the Cushing story to Mr. Burk and his tactics while secretary of the National Association of Manufacturers, and also the attacks that he is now making upon members of that organization, and Mr. Burk closed his interview by stating that it was too bad that this fellow was not well advertised and his methods shown up to the manufacturers throughout the country, and that he would bring before the Manufacturers' Club at their next meeting the fact that Cushing was still giving the impression that he was connected with that organization, and the action that they would take at this meeting would show the manufacturers, at Philadelphia at least, this fellow's worth while he was connected with that organization.

While I was in Mr. Burk's office I had with me the gentleman from New York that I wired to meet me and help me on this case, so we left Mr. Burk's office and I again called at the Manufacturers' Club and had another interview with Mr. Kennedy. Mr. Kennedy stated to me for a positive fact that he knew that Cushing had no offices in the city of Philadelphia and that he was not employing any stenographers there and had not employed any for over four months; that the girl who worked for Cushing while he was connected with the club was now engaged in another office in the Bourse Building, and some months ago this girl told him that Cushing was getting his work done now in Washington.

I left Mr. Kennedy's office and was engaged for about two hours with my friend from New York, and both of us are fully convinced that Cushing is in very bad standing with the manufacturers of Philadelphia, and we are also convinced that he is getting his work done in Washington, and we feel that it will be but a few days until we will be able to locate the parties that are doing his work, for we have got information, which I can not place on paper at the present time, which convinces me that we are very close to the desired end.

I note your suggestion in relation to interviewing the officer at the Capitol and seeking aid from other quarters. I have realized, before I left here last week, that there is a slight blockade placed upon my getting that information at the present time, but I feel positive that

that blockade will be broken and that the way will be open for us to get any information that I wish when the time comes.

I wish you would write me as soon as you get this and let me know if that anonymous letter that you expected has gotten out to the manufacturers.

Closing with very best wishes to yourself and the chief, believe me to be, as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

Mr. FERDINAND C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*Claypool Hotel, Indianapolis, Ind.*

(4546-4552.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 4539-4545.)

(4553.)

N NEW YORK, 7.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Union Trust Building, Washington, D. C.:*

Subject absent from city; made repeated calls; expected back to-morrow.

TOM.

(4554.)

Daniel Davenport, Esq., attorney at law, Bridgeport, Conn., placed on list and records sent up to this time.

(4555.)

GOMPERS TO BOOST BRYAN—PERKINS ARRANGES DATE FOR TERRE HAUTE ADDRESS.

[Press dispatch to Indianapolis Star.]

TERRE HAUTE, IND., *October 8.*

Edgar A. Perkins, president of the Indiana Federation of Labor, was here this evening arranging a speaking date for Samuel Gompers before the local unions Oct. 17.

Speaking of the recent Vincennes convention, Mr. Perkins admitted Mr. Gompers would speak in the interest of the candidacy of Mr. W. J. Bryan, and, in a speech before the central labor body to-night, said it was to be the policy of the American Federation to do all it could to throw the labor vote to the Democratic ticket.

"I wish to state here, and there is no use mincing matters," said Mr. Perkins, "that the executive board of the American Federation of Labor is going to do all it can to throw the vote of the labor organizations to the Democratic ticket."

(4556.)

We, the undersigned, hat manufacturers, do hereby agree to accept the proposition for a settlement of labor troubles at present existing known as the "Father Kennedy" proposition, signed by the national officers of United Hatters of North America

Provided, that we are advised by our attorneys, O'Brien, Boardman, Platt & Littleton, of New York City, that we can do so without incurring any liability to Associated Hat Manufacturers.

(4557-4559.)

(Duplicates of No. 4556.)

(4560-4569.)

*Rated \$5,000 to \$10,000.*

Baltimore, Md.:

Balderston & Son, H., 119 Light St.  
 Baltimore Awning & Canvas Co., 17 N. Gay St.  
 Baltimore Badge & Novelty Co., 1 S. Howard St.  
 Baltimore Chemical Co., 401 Marine Bank Bldg.  
 Baltimore Machine & Elevator Wks., 605 Water St.  
 Bank & Co., Simon, 317 W. Baltimore St.  
 Beck, Jacob, 927 N. Gay St.  
 Becker Bros. & Sons, Frederick & Lexington Sts.  
 Bentley & Melvin, 427 E. Baltimore St.  
 Bevan & Sons.  
 Belt & Frisby.  
 Born & Sons, Herman, 798 Waesche St.  
 Brown, Mrs. Carroll, 26 W. Lexington St.  
 Brown, F. S. & G. L., 1036 N. Arlington St.  
 Carroll Springs Distilling Co., 817 Frederick Rd.  
 Castle, Thomas M., 828 N. Howard St.  
 Chesapeake Brick Co., 805 Union Trust Bldg.  
 Chesapeake Glass Co., 117-21 Mercer St.  
 Clark Bros. & Co., 502 Penna. Ave.  
 Claussen & Wagner Co., 28-30 S. Howard St.  
 Clement & Ball Shoe Mfg. Co., 3rd N. Holliday St.  
 Coale Brass Mfg. Co., 1325 Guilford Ave.  
 Cohn & Co., Jacob.  
 Feldman & Racusin, 731 W. Lombard St.  
 Fine & Son, Israel, 106 W. Baltimore St.  
 Fortenbaugh, Charles, 640 W. Pratt St.  
 Foy & Co., Edward L., 16 W. Camden St.  
 Friese, Charles, 1605 Canton Ave.  
 Gibbons, J. Thos., 1811 N. Calvert St.  
 Gisriel & Son, Wm., 1135 Valley St.  
 Gleitsman, Herman, 1612 Canton Ave.  
 Glen Rock Stamping Co.  
 Gruebel, Frederick A., 16 E. Baltimore St.  
 Hempel, Wm., 723 N. Gay St.  
 Herman Bros., 120 N. Howard St.  
 Holland Mfg. Co., 1300 Bank St.  
 Hollingsworth, Wm., 740 E. Preston St.  
 Hooper, Francis X., 403 Continental Trust Bldg.  
 Horpel & Co., Louis, Columbia Ave. & Poppleton St.  
 Hutchinson Bros., 116 N. Howard St.  
 Jacobson & Baker, 219 W. Baltimore St.  
 Joesting & Co., Henry, 27 S. Charles St.

## Baltimore, Md.—Continued.

Joyce Mfg. Co., 618 W. Pratt St.  
Kahn, Moses, 447 N. Gay St.  
Kavanagh, J. M., 315 S. High St.  
Kiehne & Co., E. A., 712 E. Baltimore St.  
Klank & Sons, Conrad, 2630 E. Baltimore St.  
Kohler Mfg. Co., 16 E. German St.  
Kronmiller & Sons, Geo., 1527 E. North Ave.  
Lapsley & Bro. Co., 12 S. Charles St.  
Larrabee & Co., H. C., 723 S. Caroline St.  
Lehman & Co., 123 N. Eutaw St.  
Leib, Moses W., 709 W. Lafayette St.  
Levin & Co., P., 211 W. Baltimore St.  
Levy & Sons Co., D., 405 W. Baltimore St.  
Levy & Co., Paul S., 113 Hanover St.  
Levy & Leventhal, 104 W. Baltimore St.  
Liberty Mfg. Co., 113 Hanover St.  
Lindemeyer, Philip, 1823 W. Baltimore St.  
Lurssens Sons Co., C. C., 23 N. Monroe St.  
Lynch, Matthew, 1030 Clifton Place.  
McCauley, Jos. C., 13 S. Howard St.  
McCosker & Co., Thos., foot of Patuxent St.  
McDonough & Co., James, 746 E. Lombard St.  
McPherson & Son, John W., 9 E. Baltimore St.  
Macht Bros. & Macht, 1324 Druid Hill Ave.  
Maryland Belting & Packing Co.  
Maryland Telephone Mfg. Co., 17 S. Frederick St.  
Matthew Bros., 110 W. Lombard St.  
Mayers & Co., Louis, 308 W. Baltimore St.  
Meislahn & Co., C. F., 19 Clay St.  
Mengels Machinery Exchange, 26 Balderson St.  
Monumental Mfg. Co., 242 Grindall St.  
Murr, Henry, 521 S. Charles St.  
Nasanowitz & Schiff, 404 W. Lexington St.  
Opitz, John, 1034 N. Chapel St.  
Ottenheimer, I. & M., 661 W. Baltimore St.  
Potthast Bros., 607 W. Franklin St.  
Price Hardwood Co., 1502 Continental Trust Bldg.  
Printers Supply Co.  
Rapid Transit Stove & Furnace Co., 628 N. Eutaw St.  
Read & Co., Charles, Catonsville.  
Reahl Bros., 2022 Frederick Ave.  
Renneburg & Son, Edward, 1919 Aliceanna St.  
Richardson & Co., Edw. J., 2734 St. Paul St.  
Roses Sons & Co., J., 760 W. Saratoga St.  
Scherer, jr., John C., 15 Harrison St.  
Schumann, Paul, 117 N. Fulton Ave.  
Sheets, jr., Wm. H., 125 S. Charles St.  
Short, John H., 218 E. Lafayette Ave.  
Sindall, J. F., 520 N. Eutaw St.  
Singer & Son, L., 825 Hollins St.  
Spandauer, B. D., 1905 McCulloh St.  
Ales, S., 1412 Eastern Ave.  
Amherst Knitting Co., 100 Hopkins Place.  
Anchor Paste Co., 107 Hollingsworth St.  
Baltimore Arms Co., 1300 Sharp St.  
Baltimore Cloak Co., 314 W. Balto. St.  
Balto. Shoe Mfg. Co., 29 Hanover St.  
Balto. Hinge Co., 1300 Bank St.  
Balto. Sterling Silver Co., 17 N. Liberty St.  
Baumgarten & Co., 213 E. Fayette St.  
Beall & Son, T. B., 126 W. Lafayette Ave.  
Beck, Henry, Fayette & Castle Sts.  
Beckner, Louis, 216 N. Gay St.  
Becker & Co., William.  
Beckner, Rolandus, 302 W. Pratt St.  
Blum, P., 14 Augusta Ave.  
Richard Bond Cigar Co., 417 Exchange Place.

## Baltimore, Md.—Continued.

Boucher, Wm., 230 E. Balto. St.  
 Bowers & Son, Wm., 400 St. Paul St.  
 Brady, John G., 1433 Mt. Royal Ave.  
 Brown & Brown, 121 W. Pratt St.  
 Burckard Blacking & Oil Co., 520 W. Franklin St.  
 Burlingham, Chas. S., 3200 Clifton Ave.  
 Carr & Co., Stuart R., Essex & Montford Ave.  
 Carroll Bros. & Co., 16 N. Howard St.  
 Cassard, Herbert, Holliday & Pleasant Sts.  
 Cassidy & Klosterman, 103 S. Charles St.  
 Caton Mfg. Co., Caton Ave., near Wilkens Ave.  
 Champion Shoe Mfg. Co., Holliday & Hillen Sts.  
 Dixie Oil Works, 210 E. Lexington St.  
 Dorman & Co., 121 E. Fayette St.  
 Downey & Keidel, 500 N. Paca St.  
 Dumler & Son, J. F., 112 Pearl St.  
 Siehler, Jacob, 407 W. Barre St.  
 Silberman, A., 117 W. Barre St.  
 Scott, Sinclair Co., Wells & Patapsco Sts.  
 Sisco Bros., 13 W. Lexington St.  
 Staley Mfg. Co., 202 E. Lombard St.  
 Storch & Katz, 310 W. Balto. St.  
 Ulman Cloak & Suit Co., 114 E. Lexington St.  
 Van Witsen, Mrs. E. S., 124 N. Eutaw St.  
 Wilms, H. F., 516 N. High St.  
 Youse & Co., C. J., 2512 N. Charles St.  
 Resinol Chemical Co., 517 W. Lombard St.  
 Rich Bros., 122 S. Howard St.  
 Ritterhoff, George H., 115 Light St.  
 Ritter Box Co., 613 S. Caroline St.  
 Rogers Printing Co., 102 W. Pratt St.  
 Rosen, Nathan, 1906 N. Washington St.  
 Rosenthal & Meyer.  
 Scheve, Bernard, 302 Park Ave.  
 Scarff, George R., 914 N. Fremont St.  
 Sahlin, Niles, 62 Garrison Lane.  
 Sinz Co., Philip, 300 Hanover St.  
 Smith, Thomas, 1315 W. Fayette St.  
 Spindler, George, 360 N. Gay St.  
 Spoerers Sons, Carl, 2153 Calverton Road.  
 Stern & Co., Albert, 28 S. Paca St.  
 Thomsen Chemical Co., Race & Winder Sts.  
 Thormann & Co., John H., 12 Mo. Clellan Alley.  
 Traynor, James, 213 Mosher St.  
 Utermonie, George L., 205 E. Lombard St.  
 Walddoenig, George, 605 S. Sharp St.  
 Weisheit, Henry, 2000 Kennedy Ave.  
 Whitehurst Belting Co., Columbia Ave. & B. & O. R. R.  
 Williams, Jacob F., 1404 E. Chase St.  
 Wills, Walter B., 1012 W. Lanvale St.  
 Zeuls Son, Conrad, 5 Hopkins Place.  
 Marine Rwy. Machine & Boiler Wks.  
 Marks & Co., 645 W. Lombard St.  
 Maryland Pottery Co., President & Fawn Sts.  
 Maryland Veneer & Basket Co., Conway & Light Sts.  
 Mary, August C., 236 N. Pine St.  
 Mayer, Benjamin, 550 N. Gay St.  
 Merryman & Co., O. P., 13 S. Holliday St.  
 Murphy, Francis P., 2923 St. Paul St.  
 Neeley & Ensor, 812 Madison Ave.  
 Neepier & Co., 1044 S. Charles St.  
 New Birdsall Co.  
 Novelty Steam Boiler Wks., 108 E. York St.  
 Numsen Vinegar Co., 639 W. German St.  
 Oelmann Co., 321 W. German St.  
 Palmetto Phosphate Co., 41 S. Holliday St.  
 Parisian Skirt Co., 222 S. Eutaw St.

## Baltimore, Md.—Continued.

Paul & Berney, 203 Hanover St.  
 Peters & Co., H. G. B., 28 W. Lexington St.  
 Pfeil Mfg. Co., Henry, Walbrook Ave. and 11th St.  
 Phelps, Walter J., 224 Warren Ave.  
 Price Mister Can Co., 506 S. Dallas St.  
 Radecke & Louis, 121 W. Cross St.  
 Raffel & Co., Jacob M., 217 W. Camden St.  
 Reinhardt, W. H., 12 N. Gay St.  
 Thieme & Hihn, 135 N. Gay St.  
 Van Lill Preserving Co., 116 Concord St.  
 Vollenweider, John, 1506 Penna. Ave.  
 Wertheim Bros., 416 N. Howard St.  
 Willms, Charles, 300 N. Howard St.  
 Wisconsin Furniture Co., 303 President St.  
 Zastrow, George W., 2108 E. Baltimore St.  
 Steiger, Peter, 326 E. Lanvale St.  
 Steiner Mantel Co.  
 Stevens, Joseph, 109 Park Ave.  
 Stevens Bros., C. E., 124 Hopkins Place.  
 Stockwell & Ensor, 614 N. Mount St.  
 Stratton & Son, T. S., 125 E. Baltimore St.  
 Suskin & Rosenbloom, 411 W. Camden St.  
 Thalman Mfg. Co., 417 E. Baltimore St.  
 Kunkel & Son, John N., 37 E. Lee St.  
 Lammers, Henry, 915 E. Baltimore St.  
 Lawler & Co., A. J., 1439 E. Baltimore St.  
 League, Emerson, 514 W. Pratt St.  
 Lears, Clement H., 932 W. Baltimore St.  
 Levinsohn & Son, L.  
 Limerick, J. Arthur, 21 N. Liberty St.  
 Lohmeyer, Frederick H., 1612 Druid Hill Ave.  
 McCormick & Co.

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(4570.)

DEAR COLONEL: You better wire me to-morrow evening if you go to New York. Using only initials and sign only M. instead of your name.

Hastily,

HOLTZMAN.

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(4571.)

## Baltimore, Md.:

Consumers Can Co., 1015-31 Fawn St.  
 Cook, Henry E., 2931 St. Paul St.  
 Coulson, Edward L., 1268 E. North Ave.  
 Crescent Candy Co.  
 Crockin & Co., 325 W. Baltimore St.  
 Cullison, Mrs. Barbara, 2222 E. Oliver St.  
 Dashields, W. W., 313 Warren Ave.  
 Deved & Sons, 813 S. Howard St.  
 De Witt & Co., Charles, 1703 Linden Ave.  
 Dix Mfg. Co., Holliday and Hillen Sts.  
 Donaldson, Shultz Co., 404 S. Charles St.  
 Donohue & Co., John T., 114 S. Broadway.  
 Dreves, Francis, Franklin Ave. near Belair Rd.  
 Duker Box Co., John N., Canton Ave. & Eden St.  
 Dunn & Co., C. J., 3 Springvale Ave.  
 Eisenhardt, W. J., 530 N. Gay St.  
 El Arte Cigar Co., 304 W. Lombard Street.  
 Engelhart, Edward, 1018 Hillen St.



**Baltimore, Md.—Continued.**

Esselmann Co., George, 210 N. Gay St.  
 Euler & Son Co., C. A., 410 W. Conway St.  
 Ades & Co., M. J., 731 W. Fayette St.  
 Andrew & Co., D. M., 2225 Guilford Ave.  
 Atlantic Furniture Co., 1603 Fairmont Ave.  
 Aumen Machinery & Supply Co.

(4572-4576.)

*Rated \$20,000 to \$35,000.***Baltimore, Md.:**

Adler, L. & D., 1809 Madison Ave.  
 Alma Button Co., 611-27 S. Monroe St.  
 Armstrong Stove & Mfg. Co., 24 S. Charles St.  
 Bagby Furniture Co., 108 S. Howard St.  
 Beehler, Charles E., 2 E. Pratt St.  
 Bernstein & Co., M. M., 2339 Madison Ave.  
 Blue Ribbon Candy Co., 749-55 W. Pratt St.  
 Bowers & Co., Frank K., 879 W. Fayette St.  
 Brafman Bros. & Co., 217 W. Baltimore St.  
 Brenaman & Co., C. K., 2020 Bolton Ave.  
 Brunier & Co., A. F., 86-88 Garrison Lane.  
 Bucher, Fred, 11 E. Baltimore St.  
 Chesapeake Belting Co., 823 McKim St.  
 Clark Co., James, foot of Webster St.  
 Clough & Molloy, 1121 Ensor St.  
 Columbia Phonograph Co., 110 E. Baltimore St.  
 Continental Commercial Co., 33 S. Holliday St.  
 Darby Candy Co., 710 Hillen St.  
 Davidson & Co., William, 18 Fireman's Bldg.  
 D. Olier Engineering Co., 9 N. Calvert St.  
 Emerson Co., 809 Fidelity Building.  
 Faupel & Co., John J., 231 N. Howard St.  
 Fetting, Anton H., 16 St. Paul St.  
 Fisher, J. Henry, 16 W. Barre St.  
 Foos, Frederick E., 1507 W. Baltimore St.  
 Foster Bros. Mfg. Co., 1121 N. Fremont St.  
 Gehrman & Co., P. F., 35 Hanover St.  
 Gilpin & Moores, 926 E. Fort Ave.  
 Goldheim & Son, Samuel, 2209 Bolton Ave.  
 Grinsfelder & Co., D. J., 406 Presstman St.  
 Hartwig & Kemper, 318 W. Pratt St.  
 Hemingway & Co., H. F., 2323 Orleans St.  
 Hilgartner & Sons, L., 718 W. Baltimore St.  
 Hubbard & Co., Matthew P., 606 N. Gilmor St.  
 Huchberger & Co., Jacob, 1629 Madison Ave.  
 Hunt & Sons, Samuel, 26 E. Baltimore St.  
 Hynes & Krebs Co., 113 Hanover St.  
 International Boiler Cleaning Co., 204 Buchanans Whf.  
 Independent Brick Co.  
 International Harvester Co., 317 W. Lombard St.  
 Isaacs & Sons, C. C., 702 N. Carrollton Ave.  
 Kahn, Leon, 121 W. Baltimore St.  
 Kann Bros. Silver Co., 303 W. Lexington St.  
 Keene & Co., L., 621 W. Lexington St.  
 Krug & Son, Gustav, 417 W. Lexington St.  
 Krulewitch & Son, Julius, 1824 Lancaster St.  
 Kuehn, jr., Charles F., 525 W. Saratoga St.  
 Lacy & Co., J. J., 1401 Block St.  
 Lauer & Co., Lewis, 18 Hanover St.  
 Leonhardt Wagon Mfg. Co., 420 E. Saratoga St.  
 Levensson & Zenitz, 3 N. Gay St.  
 Levering Bros., 107 Commerce St.  
 Lowenstein & Co., L., 711 Lennox St.

## Baltimore, Md.—Continued.

McCormick & Co., 119 Concord St.  
 McGee, John, 500 W. Fayette St.  
 McIntyre & Henderson, Foot of Montgomery St.  
 Maag Co., August, 105 Hanover St.  
 Maguire & Co.  
 Mayer & Co., J., 212 N. Liberty St.  
 Meyer & Thalheimer, 301 W. Baltimore St.  
 Myer & Co., Henry, 2111 Bolton Ave.  
 Norristown Covering Co., 113 S. Gay St.  
 Oettinger Bros. & Co., 423 Exchange Place.  
 Old Town Can Co.  
 Miller & Reizenstein.  
 Milikin & Co., P. Bryson, 113 Light St.  
 Mills & Sons, E., 8 E. Lexington St.  
 Mitchell & Co., Z., 212 E. Montgomery St.  
 Monumental Brewing Co., Lombard & 7th Sts.  
 Monumental Iron & Metal Co., 228 W. Pratt St.  
 Mueller, Fred.  
 Mullin Mfg. Co.  
 Old Virginia Antique Furniture Co., 305 N. Howard St.  
 Perine & Sons, M., 1009 W. Baltimore St.  
 Pimes & Co., M., 113 N. Gay St.  
 Remington Typewriter Co., 25 W. Fayette St.  
 Sadtler & Co., J. P. B., 217 E. 25th St.  
 Samuels & Co., A., 108 W. Baltimore St.  
 Sea Gull Specialty Co., 515 E. Lombard St.  
 Seldner & Co., George L., 3314 Walbrook Ave.  
 Smith & Sons, Albert D., 606 St. Paul St.  
 Sonneborns & Sons, L., 1727 Aliceanna St.  
 Starr & Co., R., 19 S. Calvert St.  
 Stern & Rothstein, 409 W. Baltimore St.  
 Stevenson & Co., 229 N. Holliday St.  
 Stinson, John, 800 Harlem Ave.  
 Swornstedt & Co., Richard, 2711 St. Paul St.  
 Thirlkel Can Co., 1109 E. Pratt St.  
 Tinley & Co., Sidney H., 757 W. Pratt St.  
 Toland & Son, Front & Low Sts.  
 Towles, W. H., 131 W. 20th St.  
 Trenton Architectural Cornice Wks., 132 S. Charles St.  
 Weber Railway Joint Mfg. Co.  
 Weinberg & Co., Max, 205 W. Baltimore St.  
 Welsbach Co., 14 N. Charles St.  
 Wineke, Bauernschmidt Co., Eastern Ave. & 16th St.  
 Witz Bros. & Co., 1823 Eutaw Place.  
 Zies, Charles, 318 S. Fremont Ave.

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(4577–4581.)

Duplicate of Nos. 4572–4576.

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(4582.)

*Rated \$35,000 to \$1,000,000.*

## Baltimore, Md.:

Abbott, C. W., & Co., 17 S. Charles St.  
 Ades Bros., 101 W. Baltimore St.  
 Adt, John B., 206 Hawthorne St.  
 Allens Sons, N. R.  
 Ambach, H., & Co., 104 Hopkins Place.  
 Ambach, Michael, & Sons, 1502 Eutaw Place.  
 American Agricultural Chemical Co., 1114 Continental Trust Bldg.

**Baltimore, Md.—Continued.**

- American Cigar Co., 112 W. German St.
- American Label Mfg. Co., Cross & Covington Sts.
- American Sewing Machine Co., 304 N. Charles St.
- American Snuff Co., 11-19 E. Barre St.
- American Soda Fountain Co., 19 N. Liberty St.
- American Type Founders Co., Frederick & Water Sts.
- Anheuser Busch Brew. Asso., Penn & King Sts.
- Armour Fertilizer Works, 861-69 Calvert Bldg.
- Armstrong Cork Co., 7 N. Howard St.
- Arnold, Francis, & Sons, 15 Hopkins Place.
- Art Metal Construction Co., 31 U. S. Fidelity Bldg.
- Ashland Mfg. Co., 16 Light St.
- Atlas Smelting & Refining Co.
- Austin Powder Co., 130 Hanover St.
- Autographic Register Co., 8 S. Howard St.
- Babcock, H. H., & Co., 107-11 W. Fayette St.
- Baker Bros. & Co., 44 S. Charles St.
- Baker Glass Co., 36-38 S. Charles St.
- Baltimore Belting Co., 6 E. Lombard St.
- Baltimore Biscuit Co., 412-18 W. German St.
- Baltimore Boot & Shoe Mfg. Co., Forrest & Eager Sts.
- Baltimore Bridge Co., Locust Point.
- Baltimore Car Wheel Co., Payson St. & Patterson Ave.
- Baltimore Chrome Works, 301 N. Charles St.
- Baltimore Cooperage Co., Leadenhall & Stockholm Sts.
- Baltimore Copper Smelting & Boiling Co., German & Calvert Sts.
- Baltimore Enamel & Novelty Co., Allen & Clement Sts.
- Baltimore Mfg. Co., Monument & Buren Sts.
- Baltimore Pearl Hominy Co., Howard & Ostend Sts.
- Baltimore Pulverizing Co., 307-08 Marine Bank Bldg.
- Baltimore Retort & Firebrick Co., Hull & Nicholson Sts.
- Baltimore Sash & Door Co., Howard & West Sts.
- Basshor, Thomas C., Co., 28 Light St.
- Bates, James, & Sons, 2701 St. Paul St.
- Baugh Chemical Co., 11th Ave. & Clinton St.
- Baugh & Sons Co., 25-27 S. Calvert St.
- Beaver Dam Marble Co., 704 Constitution St.
- Beehler, Charles E., 204 W. Lexington St.
- Bennett Pottery Co., Edwin, 1301 Canton Ave.
- Bennett Roofing & Tile Works, 210 N. Arlington Ave.
- Bergner & Co., Fred, Paca & Cross Sts.
- Berry Bros., 22 E. Lombard St.
- Bibb Stove Co., B. C., 103-09 Light St.
- Birkmeyer & Sons, J. F., 870 W. Baltimore St.
- Bloede Co., Victor G., Caton Ave. nr. Frederick Rd.
- Blome & Son Co., George, 617-21 W. Baltimore St.
- Boericke & Tafel, 228 N. Howard St.
- Bregenzer, Otto, 1001-03 China St.
- Brehm & Son, George, 419 Equitable Bldg.
- Brent Bull & Co., 21 S. Howard St.
- Brigham, Hopkins & Co., 413-21 W. German St.
- Brunt, Henry, 1613 E. North Ave.
- Buckingham Bros., 405 W. Baltimore St.
- Burgunder Bros. & Co., 112 W. Baltimore St.
- Burk, Fried & Co., 621 E. Baltimore St.
- Burns & Russell Co., 1103-04 American Bldg.
- Burrough Bros. Mfg. Co., 511 W. Lombard St.
- Campan & Co., H. C., 2916 St. Paul St.
- Canton Box Co., 2515 Boston St.
- Carey Machinery & Supply Co., 26 Light St.
- Carey Mfg. Co., Phillip, 334 North St.
- Baltimore Co., Md.:
- Carr & Lowrey Glass Co., Westport.

## Baltimore, Md.:

Carroll Mfg. Co., 612 Buren St.  
 Carstairs Bros., Bank Ext. C. 5th E.  
 Case, J. I., 1120 Cathedral St.  
 Central Foundry Co., Bayview Junction.  
 Champion Brick Co., 206 Courtland St.  
 Chipman & Son, George, 200 E. Lombard St.  
 Chloride of Silver Dry Cell Battery Co., 407 N. Paca St.  
 Cleveland Brass & Iron Bedstead Co.  
 Cluett, Peabody & Co., 104 W. German St.  
 Coblens, Cahn & Co., 411 W. German St.  
 Codd & Co., E. J., 700-08 S. Caroline St.  
 Cohen, Adler Shoe Co., 40 Hopkins Place.  
 Cohen & Hartz, 102 W. Baltimore St.  
 Cohn & Bro., Alex., 1614 Linden Ave.  
 Colmary & Co., A. H., 307 W. Mulberry St.  
 Columbia Paper Bag Co., 921-79 E. Fort Ave.  
 Corner & Co., James J., 222 Spears Whf.  
 Cranska Thread Co., 107 W. German St.  
 Crawford Shoe Co.  
 Crew, Levick Co., 9th & Pratt Sts.  
 Crucible Steel Co. of America, 15 W. German St.  
 Curtis & Co., H. C., 506 N. Spring St.  
 Cuyler & Mohler, 613 William St.  
 Davis Co., H. B., 215 Smiths Whf.  
 Davison Chemical Co., 3rd Ave. & 8th Sts.  
 Deford Co., Calvert and Lombard Sts.  
 Denmead Malting Co., West Falls Ave. & Block St.  
 Dickey & Sons, W. J., 603 Cathedral St.  
 Detrick & Harvey Machine Co., 205 E. Preston St.  
 Deitrich Bros., 358 North St.  
 Ditch & Bros., J. S., 2323 N. Charles St.  
 Dixon, Bartlett & Co., 34 Hopkins Place.  
 Dreyer & Co., H. D., Lombard & Concord Sts.  
 Dufur & Co., 626 N. Carrollton Ave.  
 Dugan, Cumberland & Co., Howard & Barre Sts.  
 Duke, Montague & Gillet Co., 16 S. Howard St.  
 Dukehart & Co., J., 220 E. Baltimore St.  
 Duker & Co., Otto, Canton Ave. & Albemarle St.  
 Ebersson & Co., A. A., 108 E. York St.  
 Eiseman Bros., 213 W. German St.  
 Electric Storage Battery Co., 1204 Continental Trust Bldg.  
 Elliott, Ottenheimer & Elliott, 111 W. Lombard St.  
 Ellis & Co., H., Charles & Barre Sts.  
 Elmer & Sons, Lewis, 932 W. North Ave.  
 Enamel Black Works.  
 Erlanger Bros., 300 N. Holliday St.  
 Evans Marble Co., 218 E. York St.  
 Fairbank & Co., N. K., 44 South St.  
 Fairbanks Co., 314 North St.  
 Federal Distilling Co., Colgate Creek.  
 Felgner & Son, F. W., 216 S. Charles St.  
 Fleischmann & Co., 213 Smiths Whf.  
 Flynn & Emrich Co., 222 N. Holliday St.  
 Force Food Co., 407 Md. Natl. Bank Bldg.  
 Fowler Mfg. Co., 2 S. Holliday St.  
 Fox River Butter Co., 224 S. Howard St.  
 Franke, George, 114 S. Eutaw St.  
 Freeman Bros. & Co., 425 W. Baltimore St.  
 Frizzell, Jas. W., 752 W. Baltimore St.  
 Furst Bros. & Co., 215 W. Camden St.  
 Gambrill Mfg. Co., C. A., 214 Commerce St.  
 Gandy Belting Co., 740 W. Pratt St.  
 Gans Bros., 111 W. Fayette St.  
 Ganter, F. X., Leadenhall & Stockholm Sts.  
 Gary & Son, Jas. S., 857 Park Ave.  
 General Electric Co., 1600 Continental Trust Bldg.  
 Gibbs Preserving Co., 2301-23 Boston St.

## Baltimore, Md.—Continued.

Ginsberg & Co., S., 29 Hopkins Place.  
 Glidden Varnish Co.  
 Goldstrom Bros., 309-11 St. Paul St.  
 Grafflin & Co., John C., 13 North St.  
 Granger Stubbs Lumber Co., 1109 Calvert Bldg.  
 Greif & Bro., L., 107 W. Baltimore St.  
 Griffith & Boyd, 9 S. Gay St.  
 Guilford & Watersville Granite Co., 53 Cent. Savgs. Bank Bldg.  
 Gump, Jacob, 529 W. Baltimore St.  
 Gunther, Jr., George, 3rd Ave. & Toone St.  
 Hamburger Bros. & Co., 20 S. Eutaw St.  
 Hamburger & Son, Isaac, Baltimore & Hanover Sts.  
 Hamp & Co., Conrad, 608-18 Portland St.  
 Hannis Distilling Co., Ostend & Russell Sts.  
 Hanrahan Bryan & Sons, 805 N. Carey St.  
 Hardy, George E. W., 406 Hawthorne Road.  
 Harris, Abraham, 115 N. Carey St.  
 Harzberg & Co., J., 32 W. Baltimore St.  
 Haynes & Son., D. F., Nicholson & Decatur Sts.  
 Headley Chocolate Co., 11 S. Frederick St.  
 Hechinger Bros. & Co., 808 Low St.  
 Heineman Bros., 304 W. Lombard St.  
 Heinz & Co., H. J., 112 S. Howard St.  
 Heise & Co., H., 606 Portland St.  
 Hess & Bro., N., 112 E. Baltimore St.  
 Hetzel & Son, John G., 1716 Bolton St.  
 Highspire Distilling Co., 2006 Maryland Ave.  
 Himmel & Son, Moses L., 1805 Bolton St.  
 Hoefner & Sons, A.  
 Hollander & Sons, Charles, 708 E. Pratt St.  
 Holzman Mfg. Co., 400 W. Fayette St.  
 Home Fertilizer Chemical Works, 408 Md. Trust Bldg.  
 Hubbard Fertilizer Co., 214 E. Hamburg St.  
 Hughes Furniture Mfg. Co., Haubert & Marriott Sts.  
 Independent Ice Co., 309 N. Holliday St.  
 International Shirt & Collar Co., 123 W. Fayette St.  
 Island Petroleum Co., 38 S. Calvert St.  
 Jackson Lumber Co., E. E., 503-07 Law Bldg.  
 Johnson Bros., 412 E. Pratt St.  
 Johnson Greenleaf Lumber Co., 715 Eastern Ave.  
 Keeley Stove Co., 21 S. Charles St.  
 Keighley Metal Ceiling & Mfg. Co., 15 W. German St.  
 Kemp Mfg. Co., Charles M., 1509 Guilford Ave.  
 Kennedy, Patrick, 1528 W. Mt. Royal Ave.  
 Kerr Bro. & Co., Alex., 303 Exchange Place.  
 Kimball, Taylor & Co., 511 S. Central Ave.  
 King & Co., James, 18 N. High St.  
 Kirk & Son Co., Samuel, 106 E. Baltimore St.  
 Kirwan & Co., George W., 864 W. Lombard St.  
 Knabe & Co., William, 1209 Pa. Ave.  
 Kraus & Co., Hanover & Pratt Sts.  
 Lauchheimer & Sons, M. H., Paca & German Sts.  
 Lauer & Suter, 508 E. Lombard St.  
 Lerch Bros., 114 Hanover St.  
 Levy & Sons, M. S., 1827 Eutaw Place.  
 Link, Bernard, 2003 E. Lombard St.  
 Lipps Co., Christopher, 2023 W. Baltimore St.  
 Liquid Carbonic Co., 28 W. Pratt St.  
 Live Oak Distilling Co., 112 Commerce St.  
 Lohmeyer, Wm. H., 16 N. Charles St.  
 Lorraine Foundry Co.  
 Lowman & Co., S., 21 Hopkins Place.  
 Lukens Iron & Steel Co., 1508 Continental Trust Bldg.  
 McCaddin & McElwee, 106-108 Hopkins Place.  
 Maag, August, 105 Hanover St.

## Baltimore, Md.—Continued.

Manhattan Rubber Mfg. Co., 23 S. Charles St.  
Marburg Bros., 431 S. Charles St.  
Martin Carriage Works.  
Maryland Biscuit Co., 532 S. Charles St.  
Maryland Car Wheel Works, 44 South St.  
Maryland Cement Co., 18 Builders St.  
Maryland Granite Co., 109 Cheapside St.  
Maryland Lime & Cement Co., Carroll Bldg.  
Melvale Distilling Co., 45 S. Gay St.  
Mencken & Bro., August, 600 W. Pratt St.  
Mendels Bros., 22 Hanover St.  
Merchants Shot Works.  
Mergenthaler Co., Otto, Claggett & Allen Sts.  
Merryman & Co., John, 406 Water St.  
Meyer & Co., A. C., 36 Sutton St.  
Migel & Co., M. C., 100 N. Green St.  
Miles, A. S., 1410 E. Chase St.  
Murrill & Keizer Co., 204 Holliday St.  
Miller Fertilizer Co., 106 S. Gay St.  
Miller Safe & Iron Works, 101-103 S. Hanover St.  
Miller & Co., S. F. & A. F., 39 Hopkins Place.  
Milikin & Son, J. H., 222 W. Camden St.  
Moerlein, Christian Brewing Co., 112 S. Eutaw St.  
Money Weight Scale Co.  
Monticello Distilling Co., 415 N. Holliday St.  
Morris & Co., 14 S. Frederick St.  
Mt. Vernon Belting Co., 333 Warren Ave.  
National Biscuit Co., 23 E. Pratt St.  
National Casket Co., 831 W. Lombard St.  
National Compositype Co., North Ave & Oak St.  
National Enameling & Stamping Co., 113 Hanover St.  
National Lead Co., 204 Spears Whf.  
National Supply Co., 5-7 W. Lombard St.  
Neudecker Tobacco Co., 105 Centre Market Space.  
North Bros. & Strauss, 118 W. Lombard St.  
O'Connor, Timothy J., 11 E. Pratt St.  
Oakland Mfg. Co., 307 W. German St.  
Ober Sons & Co., G., 44 South St.  
Oppenheim, Oberndorf & Co., 124 W. Fayette St.  
Oppenheimer & Co., Henry, 1729 Bolton St.  
Oriental Powder Mills, 130 Hanover St.  
Ottenheimer Bros., 15 Frederick Ave.  
Ould, M. H., 941, Madison Ave.  
Oxley Enos Co., 519 N. Charles St.  
Pabst Brewing Co., Wells & Hanover Sts.  
Parke, Davis & Co., 103 E. German St.  
Patapsco Guano Co., 1100 Continental Trust Bldg.  
Perfection Mattress Co., 205 E. Falls Ave.  
Piedmont Mt. Airy Guano Co., 109 Commerce St.  
Pittsburg Oil Refining Co.  
Platt & Co., Foot of Clement St.  
Poppeln, G. & N., 220 North St.  
Pracht & Co., Charles, 408 W. Franklin St.  
Record & Goldsborough, 120 Light St.  
Red C Oil Mfg. Co., 38 S. Calvert St.  
Regester & Sons Co., J., Holliday & Saratoga Sts.  
Reinhard & Co., Meyer, 327 W. Baltimore St.  
Reinle, Salmon & Co., Stockholm & Warner Sts.  
Reliable Furniture Mfg. Co., 305 President St.  
Rennous, Kleinle & Co., 415 Exchange Place.  
Rittenhouse, Nicholas M., Covington & Clement Sts.  
Ritter Dental Mfg. Co., 506 Union Trust Bldg.  
Ronemous Sign Co., 1529-1535 Maryland Ave.  
Rosenberg, Happ & Siegel, Holliday & Pleasant Sts.  
Seneca Stone Co.  
S. B. Sexton Stove & Mfg. Co., 7-9 S. Gay St.

## Baltimore, Md.—Continued.

Shantz Co., M. B.  
 Sharp & Dohme, Howard & Pratt Sts.  
 Sherwood Distilling Co., 604 Fidelity Bldg.  
 Siegel, Rothschild & Co., 420 W. Baltimore St.  
 Silverman, Harris, 6 N. Liberty St.  
 Skillman Bakery, 1524 N. Regester St.  
 Smith, Campbell Co., 850 Park Ave.  
 Smith Premier Typewriting Co., 118 St. Paul St.  
 Smysers Sons Co., E. G., 4 Light St.  
 Sonneborn & Co., Henry, 14 S. Eutaw St.  
 South Balto. Steel Car & Foundry Co., 44 South St.  
 Spedden Ship Bldg. Co., Boston & Chesapeake Sts.  
 Standard Line & Stone Co., 524 Equitable Bldg.  
 Standard Mfg. Co., 233 E. Hamburg St.  
 Standard Oil Co., Md. Trust Bldg.  
 Stebbins & Sons, Wallace, Charles & Lombard Sts.  
 Stein & Co., M., 1228 E. Baltimore St.  
 Steppacher & Stern, 223 W. Pratt St.  
 Stieff, Charles M., 708 W. Fayette St.  
 Stinson Mfg. Co., E., 327 North St.  
 Rosenfeld & Co., E., 42 S. Paca St.  
 Rubber Paint Co., 34 S. Calvert St.  
 Rumford Chemical Co., Water & Cheapside Sts.  
 Salisbury Mfg. Co., 5 S. Liberty St.  
 Sheppard & Co., Isaac A., 21 N. Liberty St.  
 Sanford & Brooks Co., 15 South St.  
 Savage Mfg. Co., 9 Hanover St.  
 Scheidt Brewing Co., Adam, 312 S. Eutaw St.  
 Schenthal & Sons., Joseph, 105 Hopkins Place.  
 Schiff & Bloom, 115 S. Eutaw St.  
 Schlitz Brewing Co., Jos., 514 S. Eutaw St.  
 Schloss Bros. & Co., 504 W. Baltimore St.  
 Schoeneman, Jacob, 319 W. Baltimore St.  
 Schultz & Co., A., 1016 E. Baltimore St.  
 Strauss & Co., A. J., 2223 Eutaw Place.  
 Strauss, Eiseman & Co., 114 W. Lombard St.  
 Strouse & Bros., 2026 Bolton St.  
 Stuart & Keith, 810 E. Pratt St.  
 Surry Lumber Co., 626 W. Falls Ave.  
 Swindell Bros., Bayard & Russell Sts.  
 Taylor & Co., Charles J., 203 W. Camden St.  
 Textor & Bro., J. C., 319 W. Henrietta St.  
 Thalheimer Bros., 113 W. Baltimore St.  
 Thiemeyer Co., J. H., 901 S. Caroline St.  
 Tottle & Co., Wm. A., 124 Hanover St.  
 Townsend, Grace & Co., 211 W. Fayette St.  
 United Shirt & Collar Co., 6 Hanover St.  
 Vaile & Young, 216 N. Calvert St.  
 Van Zandt & Co., Jacob, 13 W. German St.  
 Viaduct Mfg. Co., 10 S. Howard St.  
 Wachusett Shirt Co., 15 N. Howard St.  
 Walpert & Co., Fred., 108 N. Gay St.  
 Warren, Ehret Co., 1011 Union Trust Bldg.  
 Washington Bldg. Lime Co., 524 Equitable Bldg.  
 Webb & Sons, A. L., Pratt & Commerce Sts.  
 Weber & Co., F., 5 N. Charles St.  
 Weinberg Bros.  
 Weiskittel & Son., A., Aliceanna & Washington Sts.  
 Westinghouse Electric Co., 1504 Continental Trust Bldg.  
 Wheeler & Wilson Mfg. Co., 7 W. Lexington St.  
 White & Middleton Gas Engine Co., Charles & Winder Sts.  
 Whitehead & Hoag Co., 515 Equitable Bldg.  
 Wiessner, J. F., 718 Cannon St.  
 Wiessner, John F., 1700 N. Gay St.  
 Wiley, Harker & Camp Co., 740 Eastern Ave.  
 Wilfson & Sons, D., 227 N. Morris St.  
 William Wilkens Co., 118 Franklin St.

## Baltimore, Md.—Continued.

Williamson Veneer Co., Baltimore & 8th Sts.  
 Wise Bros., 132 W. Fayette St.  
 Wood Lumber Co., R. F., 609 Continental Trust Bldg.  
 Woodall & Co., W. E., Foot of Allen St.  
 Woolford, Napoleon B., 1530 W. Mt. Royal Ave.  
 Young Co., John S., Boston & Elliott Sts.  
 Martin Wagner Co., East Brooklyn.  
 Webster, S. L., East Brooklyn.  
 Maryland Car Wheel Works, South Baltimore.  
 Maryland Cement Co., Sparrows Point.  
 Maryland Steel Co., Sparrows Point.

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(4597-4611.)

(Duplicate of Nos. 4582-4596.)

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(4612-4621.)

(Duplicate of Nos. 4560-4569.)

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(4622.)

(Official souvenir program, Labor Day parade and picnic, Monday, September 4th, 1905, Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, omitted in print.)

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(4623.)

(Envelope:) Contract for souvenirs.

We, the undersigned, being duly authorized and given full power to act for and in the name of the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, at a regular meeting held in the city of Philadelphia, Penna., on June 24th, 1906, and by and with the consent of the Labor Day committee of the said Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, do hereby enter into the following agreement with Cornelius Dougherty, of the city of Philadelphia, county of Philadelphia, and State of Pennsylvania.

This agreement to cover the terms, conditions, and period of duration under which the said Cornelius Dougherty shall publish, issue, and circulate, as well as secure advertisements to be inserted in, and subscriptions for, an official souvenir programme, to be issued for and in the name of the said Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity.

First. The Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, party of the first part, hereby grants to the said Cornelius Dougherty, party of the second part, the exclusive right to publish and issue, for and in the name of the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, an official souvenir, and to secure advertisements and subscriptions for the same.

Second. It is further agreed by the party of the first part that no other publication shall be authorized by them, and that no advertise-



ments or subscriptions shall be solicited for any other publication for or in their name during the life of this agreement and contract.

Third. The officers of the Labor Day committee of the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, party of the first part, shall furnish to the said Cornelius Dougherty, party of the second part, credentials properly signed and sealed, authorizing the said Cornelius Dougherty, his agents or solicitors, to secure advertisements and subscriptions for the said souvenir.

Fourth. It is further agreed that the said Cornelius Dougherty, party of the second part, shall have the absolute and exclusive right to collect, and retain for his own benefit and use, all monies, bills or other articles of value derived from the publishing of the said souvenir, and is hereby granted full power to endorse checks, sign receipts, &c. &c., in the name of the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, in all matters pertaining to the souvenir.

Fifth. The said Cornelius Dougherty, party of the second part, is hereby authorized to use the title of "Advertising Manager" or "Agent" for the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity.

Sixth. The officers of the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, and the officers of the Labor Day committee of the same party of the first part, agree to use all honorable means for the purpose of furthering the interests of the said publication, extending its circulation and influence.

Seventh. In consideration of the above rights and privileges granted to the said Cornelius Dougherty, he, the party of the second part, agrees to publish and issue a Labor Day souvenir, to be known as the "Official Souvenir Programme of the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity."

Eighth. The party of the second part agrees not to accept for publication, advertising contracts from any firm whose name appears on the "Unfair List" of the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, as printed in the "American Federationist," or advertising contracts from any firm that may be declared "Unfair" by the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, and further agrees to instruct his agents not to use undue influence in obtaining such advertisements.

Ninth. It is mutually agreed by the parties hereto, that the said Cornelius Dougherty, party of the second part, agrees to pay over to the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, \$200.00, in consideration of the rights and privileges granted herein, and as set forth above, \$25.00 cash to be paid at the time of the signing of this agreement, and the balance on or after Labor Day, 1906.

Tenth. Both the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity, party of the first part, and Cornelius Dougherty, party of the second part, reserve the right to annul this agreement upon the proof of any violation of any of its provisions by either of the parties to this agreement.

Signed on behalf of the Central Labor Union of Philadelphia and vicinity.

\_\_\_\_\_, *Chairman.*  
\_\_\_\_\_, *Secretary.*

[SEAL.]

Date: \_\_\_\_\_.

(4624.)

(Omitted.)

(4625, 4626.)

(Duplicate of a portion of Nos. 4264-4266.)

(4627.)

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*General Business Manager N. A. of M., 170 B., N. Y.*

MY DEAR BIRD: You will please find in my expenses account my fare to St. Louis, as Mr. Schwedtman stated that the N. C. for industrial defense ought to pay Mr. Emroy's, Mr. Bird's, and my own fare. I am putting my fare in for the office to pass upon it, for I can not render an itemized statement to Mr. Schwedtman for the \$250 he gave me until I know what organization I am to charge up with them. Will you please hurry up my expenses, as I am compelled to go into Gardner's district for active campaign, which I hope to have the chance to explain to you fully inside of the next few days. Hoping to hear that you returned safely from your western trip and that you enjoyed yourself while there, believe me to be ever

Faithfully, yours,

(4628.)

Mr. J. P. BIRD,

*Kennedy Cottage No. 7, Seaside, North Plymouth, Mass.*

Mr. Kirby thinks it advisable for us to postpone our meeting with the president. He will see you Monday.

MULHALL.

(4630.)

(Duplicate of 4631.)

(4631.)

Mallory, Green, Connell, Hortshorn, Bethel Mfg. Co., Millard, Peix Hat Co., Green Loft Hat Co., National Hat Co., Short.

(4632.)

(Envelope:) Mrs. D.

(Business card:) M. T. Mulhall, church decorator, pictorial work in a highly artistic manner. Both telephones. 29 Temple Street, Portland, Me.

(Business card:) Milliken, Tomlinson Co., wholesale grocers, coffee roasters, importers of teas and molasses. 295 to 309 Commercial Street, Portland, Me. F. B. Milliken.

(Visiting card:) Richard F. Leader, Lewiston, Maine.

(Business card:) Philip Frankel, secretary, Employers' Association of Cleveland. 307-316 New England Building. Bell Main 1847, Cuyahoga Central 8432. Jay P. Dawley, pres., Dawley & Meals, attorneys; L. H. Kittredge, v. pres., pres. Peerless Motor Car Company; W. B. McAllister, treas., pres. and treas. W. B. McAllister Company.

(On reverse side:) C. J. Snow, Macbeth Iron Co.; Geo. Bartol, Otis Steel Co.; W. C. Bruce, Bowler Fdy. Co., Bruce Merriam Abbott Co.; W. B. Cowles, Longann System Co.; D. J. Killy, Killy Mfg. Co.; W. D. Layle, Cleveland Punch & Shear Wks. Co., 40th St.

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(4633.)

Injunctions—By a member of the New Jersey bar. Text omitted.

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(4634.)

Maine and Massachusetts—A test of the prohibition law. By the Hon. Charles E. Littlefield. Text omitted.

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(4635.)

Geo. A. Mitchell, near Vineland, N. J., ex-master Grange; Joel Wainwright, near New Egypt; Hon. George Wilds, near New Egypt. A number at and about Moorestown, N. J. Medford Grange, Medford.

State Master Hon. G. A. Gannt, Gloucester Co., Woodbury.

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(4636.)

(Duplicate.)

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(4637.)

*Members of the Metal Manufacturers' Association of Philadelphia.*

The Adams & Westlake Co., 2042 North Tenth Street; George R. Allen, Thirteenth and Buttonwood; S. L. Allen & Co., Fifth and Glenwood Avenue; American Gas Fixture Works, 208 North Broad Street; Bauer Gas Fixture Works, 450 North Twelfth Street; Jas. Barker Iron Foundry & Machine Works, Sixth and Cayuga Streets; Bement, Miles & Co., Twenty-first and Callowhill Streets; Bernstein Manufacturing Co., Third and Westmoreland Streets; Hugo Bilgram, 1225 Spring Garden Street; Wm. Boekel & Co., 518 Vine Street; H. Brinton Co., 213 Race Street; Clark's Iron Foundry, Thirty-fifth and Gray's Ferry Road; George V. Cresson Co., Eighteenth and Allegheny Avenue; Thos. Devlin Manufacturing Co., Third and Lehigh Avenue; Dienelt & Eisenhardt (Inc.), 1304 Howard Street; T. C. Dill Machine Co., Mascher and Somerset Streets; The Earle Gear & Machine Co., Stenton and Wyoming Avenue; Electrelle Co., 1011

Diamond Street; The Eynon-Evans Manufacturing Co., Fifteenth and Clearfield Streets; Stanley G. Flagg & Co., 424 North Nineteenth Street; John L. Gaumer Co., Twenty-second and Wood Streets; Haines, Jones & Cadbury (Inc.), 1136 Ridge Avenue; Harrison Safety Boiler Works, Seventeenth and Allegheny Avenue; Homer Brass Works (Inc.), 231 Race Street; Horn & Brannen Manufacturing Co., 427 North Broad Street; Jaeger Automatic Machine Co., 2238 North Ninth Street; Lawrence Gas Fixture Manufacturing Co., Twelfth and Cherry Streets; The Leeds & Northrup Co., 4901 North Stenton Avenue, Germantown; Lindsay Hyde & Co., 2130 East York Street; Lloyd-Garrett Co., 2115 Wood Street; J. E. Lonergan & Co., 211 Race Street; McCambridge & Co., 315 North Twentieth Street; Merritt & Co., Front and Arch Streets., Camden; The Moore & White Co., Fifteenth and Lehigh Avenue; A. Nacke & Son, 236 South Ninth Street; North Brothers Manufacturing Co., American and Lehigh Avenue; Tinius Olsen & Co., 500 North Twelfth Street; Otis Elevator Co., Twelfth and Sansom Streets; The Otto Gas Engine Works, Thirty-third and Walnut Streets; Philadelphia Gear Works (Inc.), 1120 Vine Street; Paul S. Reeves & Co., 236 South Ninth Street; Riehle Brothers Testing Machine Co., 1423 North Ninth Street; Rose Manufacturing Co., 910 Arch Street; Schaum & Uhlinger (Inc.), Second and Glenwood Avenue; Wm. Sellers & Co. (Inc.), 1600 Hamilton Street; Stokes & Smith Co., 1015 Diamond Street; Sulzer & Co., 821 Cherry Street; G. T. Sutterley & Co., Nineteenth and Hamilton Streets; The Tabor Manufacturing Co., Eighteenth and Hamilton Streets; Thompson Brothers, 123 North Fifth Street; J. Thompson & Co., Van Horn and Sophia Streets; H. B. Underwood & Co., 1025 Hamilton Street; Warren Webster & Co., Point and Elm Streets, Camden; A. P. Witteman & Co., 1223 Spring Street; Williamson Brothers Co., Cumberland and Aramingo Avenue; Wright Manufacturing Co., 133 Master Street.

(4638.)

(Envelope:) James Ridge. Home address, 425 Fifteenth Street, West New York, N. J.

(4639.)

*Members of the N. A. M. in Rhode Island.*

**Centredale:**

Centredale Worsted Mills, William A. Mackie, president.

**Glendale:**

Orrell Mills, Inc., William Orrell, president and treasurer.

**Pawtucket:**

Blodgett & Orswell Co.

J. & P. Coats, Ltd., J. A. Arnold, secretary.

Easton & Burnham Machine Co., 180 Weeden Street, Fred W. Easton, treasurer.

Geo. H. Fuller & Son Co., 151 Exchange Street, Charles H. Fuller, president.

William H. Haskell Mfg. Co., 451 Main Street, Jacob Stephans, general manager.

Howard & Bullough Am. Machine Co., Ltd., C. E. Riley, treasurer.

Lorraine Mfg. Co., J. R. MacColl, treasurer.

Phillips Insulated Wire Co., H. O. Phillips, treasurer.

Potter & Johnston Machine Co., 1027 Newport Avenue, James C. Potter, president.

**Peace Dale:**

Peace Dale Manufacturing Co., W. C. Greene, treasurer.

**Providence:**

Almy Water-Tube Boiler Co., 178 Allen Avenue, Darwin Almy, treasurer and president.

American Screw Company, 21 Stevens Street, George W. Thurston, treasurer.

Atlantic Mills, T. King.

B. A. Ballou & Co., 61 Peck Street, Frederick A. Ballou.

Brown & Sharpe Mfg. Co., Henry D. Sharpe, treasurer and secretary.

Builders Iron Foundry, 9 Coddington Street, V. F. Hatch (formerly Diamond Mach. Co.).

Davol Rubber Co., Joseph Davol, president and treasurer.

Elmwood Mills, Dexter, Daboll & Mawney Streets, Arthur W. Dennis, treasurer.

Fletcher Mfg. Co., 46 Charles Street, William Ames, treasurer and president.

Theodore W. Foster & Bro. Co., 100 Richmond Street, Theo. W. Foster, president and treasurer.

## Providence—Continued.

Fuller Iron Works, 40 Tockwotten Street, R. Clinton Fuller, treasurer.  
 General Fire Extinguisher Co., Union Trust Building, F. H. Maynard.  
 Grosvenor-Dale Co., 17 North Main Street, A. H. Tillinghaast, treasurer.  
 Hamilton & Hamilton, jr., 7 Eddy Street, Ralph S. Hamilton.  
 Hope Webbing Co., Charles Sisson, treasurer.  
 Interlaken Mills, 341 Butler Exchange, E. C. Bucklin, treasurer and vice president.  
 Joslin Mfg. Co., Wm. E. Joslin.  
 Lymansville Co., A. Albert Sack, treasurer and president.  
 Manchester Mfg. Co., 100 Stewart Street, W. H. Manchester, president.  
 Manville Co., Charles H. Herriman, treasurer.  
 Mechanical Fabric Co., 40 Sprague Street, A. L. Kelley, president.  
 Narragansett Brewing Co., Spencer H. Over, general manager.  
 New England Butt Co., 304 Pearl Street, H. N. Fenner, president.  
 Narragansett Machine Co., A. J. Thomley, general manager.  
 Nicholson File Co., S. M. Nicholson, president.  
 Potter and Buffington Co., 7 Eddy Street, L. H. Bosworth, secretary.  
 Rumford Chemical Works, 231 South Main Street, N. D. Arnold, treasurer.  
 E. L. Spencer Co., 53 Aborn Street, E. L. Spencer, president and treasurer.  
 Waite, Thresher Co., 61 Peck Street, Henry G. Thresher, treasurer and secretary.

## Warren:

Warren Mfg. Co., Arnold Schaer, agent.

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(4640-4650.)

## POLLING PLACES.

First ward, first district, 23 Arch Street.  
 First ward, second district, 103 North Main Street.  
 First ward, third district, 88 East Main Street.  
 First ward, fourth district, 70 and 72 North Fifth Street.  
 Second ward, first district, 32 Hamburg Avenue.  
 Second ward, second district, 14 Belmont Avenue.  
 Second ward, third district, 57 Redwoods Avenue.  
 Second ward, fourth district, 62 Sherman Avenue.  
 Second ward, fifth district, 207 Peckness Avenue.  
 Third ward, first district, 390 River Street.  
 Third ward, second district, 125 Highland Street.  
 Third ward, third district, 614 River Street.  
 Fourth ward, first district, office City Hall scales, Bridge Street.  
 Fourth ward, second district, 47 Bridge Street.  
 Fourth ward, third district, 115 Twelfth Avenue.  
 Fourth ward, fourth district, 1159 Twelfth Avenue.  
 Fourth ward, fifth district, 465 Broadway.  
 Fifth ward, first district, 210 Paterson Street.  
 Fifth ward, second district, 322 Summer Street.  
 Fifth ward, third district, 153 Pearl Street.  
 Fifth ward, fourth district, 34 Park Avenue.  
 Sixth ward, first district, 71 Ellison Street.  
 Sixth ward, second district, 62 Ellison Street.  
 Seventh ward, first district, 113 Mill Street.  
 Seventh ward, second district, 267 Grand Street.  
 Seventh ward, third district, 93 West Eighteenth Street.  
 Eighth ward, first district, 143 Jersey Street.  
 Eighth ward, second district, 126 Marshall Street.  
 Eighth ward, third district, 313 Marshall Street.  
 Ninth ward, first district, Clark and Smith Streets.  
 Ninth ward, second district, 11 Ramapo Avenue.  
 Ninth ward, third district, 15 Green Street.  
 Ninth ward, fourth district, 171 Vine Street.  
 Tenth ward, first district, 169 Spring Street.  
 Tenth ward, second district, 90 Beckwith Avenue.  
 Tenth ward, third district, 785 Main Street.  
 Tenth ward, fourth district, 963 Main Street.  
 Eleventh ward, first district, 711 East Twenty-fourth Street.  
 Eleventh ward, second district, 698 East Twenty-ninth Street.  
 Eleventh ward, third district, 10 Twenty-first Avenue.

## CANDIDATES FOR DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION FOR CONGRESS.

*First Ward.*

## First district:

Dennis Farrell, 86 Benson Street.

Joseph Van Orden, 73 Arch Street.

## Second district:

Henry Hopper, 51 Jefferson Street.

Elkanah Claypoole, 33 Garfield Avenue.

## Third district, Martin Breen, 110 North First Street

## Fourth district:

Abram Winters, 88 North Eighth Street.

Edward Rickenbach, North Fifth Street.

*Second Ward.*

## First district:

Henry Schultz, 57 Ryle Avenue.

J. A. Vanderbeck, 9 Ryle Avenue.

## Second district:

Paul Federhenm, 20 Hamburg Avenue.

Chas. Lehner, 122 Cliff Street.

Chas. Schweitzer, 34 Oxford Street.

Chas. Kreger, 60 North Seventh Street.

## Third district:

Martin J. Donohue, 51 Redwood Avenue.

Martin Moore, 427 Totowa Avenue.

Chas. Birchel, 65 Henry Street.

## Fourth district:

Franklin J. Keller, Totowa and Sherman Avenues.

Philip N. Yunker, 122 Preakness Avenue.

Louis Kirsinger, 256 Liberty Street.

## Fifth district:

George Reid, 119 Paterson Avenue.

Charles O'Bryne, 109 Paterson Avenue.

Ben Koehler, 185 Wayne Avenue.

*Third Ward.*

## First district:

B. J. Roegiers, 117 Putnam Street.

Joseph Carroll, 81 Mercer Street.

James A. McKenna, 137 Lafayette Street.

## Second district:

John Corkery, 92 Butler Street.

Herman Moebius, 72 Highland Street.

Louis Bloodjes, 137 East Fifth Street.

Robert R. Hopper, 91 Highland Street.

## Third district:

Emil Gibson.

John Lynch.

Charles Hintzen.

*Fourth Ward.*

## First district:

Michael Brett, 36 Bridge Street.

Frank Abbott, 40 Bridge Street.

## Second district:

Abraham Klenert, Hamilton Avenue.

James Moreland, 70 Paterson Street.

John Ainsworth, Paterson Street.

## Third district:

John E. Hanrahan, 96 Governor Street.

George Wehnert, 72 Lafayette Street.

## Fourth district:

Andrew McCue, 151 Twelfth Avenue.

Richard Thompson, corner Carroll and Harrison Streets.

## Fifth district:

Nicholas Hughes, 96 East Twenty-third Street.

James Hayes, 110 East Twenty-fifth Street.

*Fifth ward.*

- First district:  
Hugo Munzer, 201 Market Street.  
Second district:  
Robert Barclay, Pearl Street.  
Third district:  
James Murphy, 153 Sixteenth Avenue.  
Fourth district:  
Charles E. Lynch, 20 Pennington Street.  
Matt A. Shannon, 288 Carroll Street.

*Sixth ward.*

- First district:  
Wm. A. Merz, 63 Van Houten Street.  
John Hobson, 61 Ellison Street.  
Jacob Rutan, Prospect Street.  
Second district:  
Nicholas De Luccia, 16 Ellison Street.  
Thos. Hennessy, 44 Cross Street.  
Michael Singer, 10 Cross Street.

*Seventh ward.*

- First district:  
James Quinn, 71 Mill Street.  
John R. Johnson, 38 Ward Street.  
Edward W. Gilmore, 23 Elm Street.  
Fred Dohrmbach, 74 Market Street.  
Second district:  
Patrick McNernery, 255 Grand Street.  
James J. Haley, 70 Pine Street.  
Robt. McKlein, 94 Jersey Street.  
Third district:  
Clement G. Herold, 98 West Eighteenth Street.  
John G. Phalan, 120 West Twenty-ninth Street.  
Edward F. Mulrooney, 93 West Twenty-sixth Street.

*Eighth ward.*

- First district:  
James J. Curran, 200 Mill Street.  
Philip Donohue, 200 Mill Street.  
John A. Gorman, 157 Pine Street.  
David Millamphy, 59 Slater Street.  
Second district:  
Thos. J. Ormsby, 316 Grand Street.  
Edward Gilmore, 227 Mill Street.  
Andrew J. Farrar, 80 Marshall Street.  
Michael McLoughlin, 122 Marshall Street.  
Samuel Mulholland, 279 Mill Street.  
Third district:  
John Marion, 122 Barclay Street.  
W. B. Nessen, 259 Marshall Street.  
Ernest Zimlinghaus, 666 Main Street.  
George Ploch, 428 Marshall Street.  
Louis Thomas, 275 Marshall Street.

*Ninth ward.*

- First district:  
John J. Donohue, 224 Marshall Street.  
T. S. Standeven, 299 Main Street.  
Fred Roskopf, 405 Main Street.  
John Phalan, Ward Street.  
Second district:  
Alexander Allen, 473 Graham Avenue.  
Jas. H. F. Feeny, 86 Madison Street.  
Edward Cogan, 86 Madison Street.

**Third district:**

James Jones, 15 Green Street.  
 Louis Sommer, 441 Main Street.  
 John Taylor, 136 Spring Street.

**Fourth district:**

John Donnelly, 71 Cedar Street.  
 John Condon, jr., 824 Madison Avenue.  
 Joseph Wright, 112 Madison Street.  
 Daniel J. Donohue, 138 Vine Street.

*Tenth ward.***First district:**

Frank McCourt, 214 Spring St.  
 Thomas J. Smith, 577 Main St.  
 John M. Boylan, 33 Washington Ave.

**Second district, Joseph Millington, 2247 Lewis St****Third district:**

Timothy B. Bonchier, 281 Atlantic St.  
 William Moran, 791 Main St.  
 John F. McCormack, 150 Bloomfield Ave.

**Fourth district:**

Wm. J. Duffy, 1001 Main St.  
 Bernard O'Rourke, 50 Montclair Ave.  
 John F. Konzelman, 149 Hazel St.

*Eleventh ward.*

First district, Albert A. Mickler, 736 East 23rd St.

Second district, Wm. T. McNain, 277 17th Ave.

Third district, James Thornley, 36 East 20th St.

**PARTY TICKETS TO BE VOTED AT PRIMARY ELECTION, PASSAIC COUNTY.**

*Democratic.*—Surrogate: John F. Wynne. Assemblymen: Charles F. Lynch, Robert F. McDermott, Henry Spreitzer, Archibald F. Ferguson, Walter C. Cabell. Coroner: W. A. Phelan.

**DEMOCRATIC ELECTION OFFICERS.***First ward.***First district:**

Mellor Newman.  
 Joseph Magnet.

**Third district:**

Richard Gery.  
 Charles Farrell.

**Second district:**

William Clifford.  
 John Hulms.

**Fourth district:**

Abram Winters.  
 Paul Hohrback.

*Second ward.***First district:**

Philip Yunker, jr.  
 John Friedlin.

**Third district:**

Patrick McGrath.  
 John F. Burke.

**Fifth district:**

Otto Wilde.  
 Thomas McMullen.

**Second district:**

Al Gelderman.  
 David Bartholf.

**Fourth district:**

James Burchill.  
 James Egan.

*Third ward.***First district:**

James Alexander.  
 Frank Byrne.

**Third district:**

Albert Hausin.  
 J. Geisen.

**Second district:**

Louis F. Rogiers  
 John Morlot.



*Fourth ward.*

First district:  
 Frank Abbott.  
 Max Susskind.  
 Third district:  
 Frank Leonard.  
 Herman Helms.  
 Fifth district:  
 Daniel J. Meuer.  
 Theo. Weiss.

Second district:  
 Michael Abbott.  
 Julius De Vogel.  
 Fourth district:  
 Charles Gormley.  
 James J. McBride.

*Fifth ward.*

First district:  
 Hugo Munzer.  
 William Loftus.  
 Third district:  
 John C. Dwyer.  
 Clarence Sherwood.

Second district:  
 John S. Doremus.  
 William Hewitt.  
 Fourth district:  
 John MacCartney.  
 William H. Uber.

*Sixth ward.*

First district:  
 Timothy Maloney.  
 John Matthies.

Second district:  
 Joseph Keppler.  
 James Murphy.

*Seventh ward.*

First district:  
 John F. McBride.  
 Charles Lavery.  
 Third district:  
 Martin Brennan.  
 James F. Harrington.

Second district:  
 Richard Healy.  
 Andrew Burns.

*Eighth ward.*

First district:  
 James F. Brady.  
 Richard Healy.  
 Third district:  
 Edward Dyer.  
 Chris Carley.

Second district:  
 James A. Hannan.  
 William Sommers.

*Ninth ward.*

First district:  
 John Dobbins.  
 John Dougherty.  
 Third district:  
 Edward Vogel.  
 James O'Toole.

Second district:  
 William Ryan.  
 William Coyne.  
 Fourth district:  
 William Reardon.  
 John Carroll.

*Tenth ward.*

First district:  
 Frank Boylan.  
 Joseph Cheevers.  
 Third district:  
 Otto Smith.  
 Joseph Britt.

Second district:  
 John McTighe.  
 Thomas Brett.  
 Fourth district:  
 Andrew Kohn.  
 Fred Konzelman.

*Eleventh ward.*

First district:  
 W. T. Watson.  
 W. McGregor.  
 Third district:  
 Walter Stutham.  
 William Drady.

Second district:  
 John Larkin.  
 James McKeon.

(4651.)

(Envelope franked:) H. L. Godwin, M. C.

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(4652.)

(Newspaper clipping:)

The most interesting figures tabulated are those showing the relative votes of William Hughes and Wood McClave in the congressional race. Hughes's total in this county is 13,563 and McClave's 13,454. Hughes's plurality is but 109. The remarkable run of the Bergen County man is still the talk of the town. That he made such a close race of it in Hughes' own county is considered as one of the curiosities of politics.

McClave carried the majority of the districts in Paterson and all the townships and boroughs. The closest race was in the fourth district of the first ward, with 193 votes for McClave and 190 for Hughes. The votes in the first, second, and third districts of the same ward follow: McClave, 173, 258, 330. Hughes, 140, 145, 150.

McClave also carried the first, second, and third districts of the eleventh ward, as follows: McClave, 416, 462, 408. Hughes, 169, 174, 244.

In Pompton Lakes McClave forged ahead of Hughes by but five votes, and in Prospect Park McClave succeeded in getting twice as many votes as Hughes. In the fifth district of the fourth ward McClave got 434 votes and Hughes 251, nearly doubling the figures.

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(4653.)

(Handbill:) P. O. Square Monday ev'g., April 27, at 7.30. Mr. Chas. Harriman, the labor agitator, will address the public on the political issues of the hour. Did Chas. Harriman tell the truth three years ago? Come and hear some more.

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(4654.)

(Newspaper clipping:)

#### GOMPERS SEES MORAN; FAVORS MEN LIKE HIM.

Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, called upon District Attorney Moran this morning and was closeted with him for half an hour in his private office.

When Mr. Gompers was leaving, a Boston American reporter asked him the purpose of his call.

"I have just made a friendly call upon the district attorney. We are old friends," he replied.

"Are you in favor of Mr. Moran's candidacy for governor?"

"Let me reply to that question in this way," said Mr. Gompers. "When an opportunity presents itself where a man is found stands for the people's interests against privilege and power, I think the people would be very foolish if they did not take advantage of such an opportunity to vote and work for what is in their own interests."

"Then you are a Moran man, Mr. Gompers?" the reporter asked.

"I am no man's man," replied Mr. Gompers, straightening up.

"Is it Mr. Moran you referred to just a moment ago?"

"Mr. Moran is the man I had in mind," said Mr. Gompers.

Mr. Gompers said he intended to leave Boston for Maine to-day, where he will begin his fight against the election of Congressman Littlefield.

"How long will you remain in Maine?" Mr. Gompers was asked.

"Until Littlefield is defeated," he replied.

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(4655-4657.)

#### THE MERCHANT MARINE OR SUBSIDY QUESTION.

Nobody in Maine needs to be told very much or anything about the subsidy question. The Maine people who have been pioneers in the building of ships and in following the seas know that our merchant marine has almost disappeared.

What can be done about it?

The historical policy of the Democratic Party is to oppose any measure for its restoration. It has equally been the set policy of the Republican Party actually to vote subsidies, even in millions of dollars a year if necessary, to make it possible for American shipbuilders and shipowners to compete with foreigners in the construction of ships, for in this country all kinds of material going into the ship, for instance, like iron, lumber, and other products, are protected, in order that the wages of the American workman can not be brought down to the level of the foreign workmen. In other words, the whole protective system is complete except that the shipbuilder is not protected.

To do this, it is proposed that the Government shall pay subsidies for the carrying of mails, etc., and that these sums shall go to the owners of ships, who build them and put them on the lines as prescribed in the subsidy legislation and in the regulations of the Post-Office Department.

There is another very important thing about it, and that is that the restoration of our merchant marine would enable the Navy to be filled up with good new men, who would become exactly the kind of sailors that we might absolutely need in time of war. That is another thing which the American people do not need to be told about.

Now, then, Charles E. Littlefield, besides being perhaps the strongest personality in the House Judiciary Committee at Washington, which is made up of seventeen of the ablest lawyers of the whole House of over three hundred and fifty men, is also the strongest personality in the House Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. That has made him chief advocate of the subsidy bill. At the next session of Congress he will undoubtedly get it through.

Why was it not put through this session?

Because Uncle Joe Cannon and the Republican leaders of the House, who are responsible for its reelection, thought it the best politics, taking into consideration the whole country and all of the

issues before the whole country, to wait until the next session. They thought that they would be stronger in going before the country without a subsidy bill enacted as a part of their program than they would be with it enacted as a part of their program.

Are the Maine people and the people of the 2nd district going to kick about this matter particularly?

What good would it do them to throw down the party that will alone enact this legislation, and throw down the man who has done more for them than anybody else?

That would be a strange way to look out for themselves. A thousand Littlefields could not have passed the subsidy bill at the last session of Congress. It was not in the political cards. Any Republican or any friend of shipbuilding in Maine, or any friend of the farmers of Maine, who would profit by a boom to shipbuilding in Maine, ought to be ashamed of himself for objecting to a party or to any man in a party that proposed to see a proposition through, not by trying to see it through too quickly and getting thrown out of power for so doing, but by seeing it through at just the right time, when for various reasons it (the party) and he (the man) had received, as it were, the approval of the country and of his district for the general course of action and of activity which he and they had pursued. In other words, give the Republican Party and Littlefield half a chance and they will get the subsidy legislation, and it can not be had in any other way.

Think of McGillicuddy trying to work on such a thing.

Think of McGillicuddy trying to work on anything in a Democratic House, or in a Republican House, with the prospect of accomplishing anything at all in the world.

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(4658, 4659.)

#### THE COMPULSORY PILOTAGE ISSUE.

It happens, by reason of Charles E. Littlefield's position of power in the House Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries in Washington, and by reason, too, of his great interests in the shipping interests of Maine and of the whole country, that he put forward the anti-compulsory pilotage bill, so called. Please notice attached slip for a description of this most inexcusable of all grafts.

The pilots are affiliated with the seamen's union. In some way it, at least Andrew S. Furuseth, head of the seamen's union, or their lobbyists at Washington, got the Federation of Labor into the fight against this legislation, and Gompers has it in for Littlefield on that account also. In other words, Gompers is coming to the second Maine district to tell the people why they ought to throw Littlefield out because he is opposed to taking the power to grant injunctions in labor disputes away from the Federal courts; and he is going to tell them that the compulsory pilotage graft must be continued and that the shipowners of Maine (and they number thousands, because often there will be a hundred owners in a single ship), these thousands of good Maine people, business men, merchants, men who have saved up a little money and have invested it in part of a ship, that they

must submit to this graft of a million or two dollars a year just because it suits the purpose of organized labor.

Will they stand for this?

We should say not.

What will Gompers say by way of apology for advocating any such thing, and what will McGillicuddy say?

What would McGillicuddy do with this kind of question if he were in Congress?

He could not do anything, because even if he were not bound down with an agreement with Gompers to do the bidding of Gompers he would not have any power at all to get such a bill out of committee, as Littlefield has done, and on the calendar of the House, where, with any kind of luck next session, it ought to be passed.

Surely if the citizens of the second Maine district stand by the leading advocate of this great reform they will strengthen his hands next fall when it comes to passing the anticompsulsory pilotage bill.

Why should the people of the second district want to put McGillicuddy at this particular phase of the job, or any particular phase of the job, and why should they want to put him at anything?

What can he do?

What does he pretend that he can do?

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(4660—4663.)

#### REPUBLICAN LABOR LEGISLATION.

Since its very inception the Republican Party has been legislating in every Congress for the uplifting of labor and the bettering of conditions for all working classes. Through our tariff laws the working people of the United States have been protected against the cheaper labor of the outside world, and wages to-day are from two to ten times the amount received elsewhere. Through our financial legislation the wage earner has always received a full dollar, and his savings and investments have been fully protected. Not only have wages constantly increased and hours of labor been reduced, but sanitary conditions have been constantly improved, and inspection and liability laws have given to our working men and women conditions and advantages better, very much better, than in any other country.

All the great national labor laws on our statute books were put there by the Republican Party. Among the principal ones are the following:

*Slavery.*—The great revolution which exalted labor and freed the country from the curse of slavery was accomplished by the Republican Party against the fiercest opposition possible by the combined forces of the Democrats and their allies. Still true to its original ideals of freedom, the Republican Party, after a lapse of forty years since the emancipation proclamation of Lincoln, abolished slavery in the Philippine Islands. (Act passed by a Republican Senate and Republican House and signed by President Roosevelt July 1, 1902.)

*Involuntary servitude of foreigners.*—In 1874 the Forty-third Congress, which was Republican in both Houses, prohibited, under heavy

penalties, the holding to involuntary services of any person forcibly kidnapped in any other country.

*Peonage.*—The act abolishing this kind of forced labor was passed by the Thirty-ninth Congress, when both Houses were Republican, by a large majority, March 2, 1867.

*The coolie trade.*—The legislation prohibiting the coolie trade is the work of the Republicans. The act of 1875 closed our doors to the paupers and criminals of Europe, and the exclusion act of 1882 stopped the immigration of the Chinese. Upon the annexation of Hawaii in 1898 the immigration of Chinese thereto was prohibited by a Republican Congress, as was the migration of those already in Hawaii from the islands to continental United States. In President Roosevelt's administration the Chinese-exclusion laws have been extended to the entire island territory of the United States. (Act passed by the Fifty-seventh Congress and approved April 29, 1902.)

*Immigration.*—The Republican Party has favored the American standard of living not only by abolishing compulsory labor, but also by excluding the products of the cheapest foreign labor through protective tariffs and by restricting the immigration of unassimilable elements from other races.

The importation of foreign laborers under contract was first prohibited in 1885, but owing to defective provisions for enforcing the law continued almost unchecked until the amendments made in President Harrison's administration. (Acts of the Fifty-first Congress, which was Republican in both branches, and of the Fifty-second Congress, signed March 3, 1891, and March 3, 1893, respectively.)

The Republican Party has increased the restrictions upon the immigration of cheap foreign labor in the new law of 1903. (Act passed by the Fifty-seventh Congress, both Houses being controlled by the Republicans, and signed by President Roosevelt March 3, 1903.)

*Convict labor.*—The law abolishing the contract system of labor for United States convicts passed the House March 9, 1886, and the Senate February 28, 1887. All the votes against the bill were Democratic.

The law providing for the construction of new United States prisons and the employment of convicts therein exclusively in the manufacture of such supplies for the Government as can be made without the use of machinery was passed by the Fifty-first Congress, which was Republican in both branches, and signed by President Harrison. (Chapter 529 of the acts of 1890-91.)

*Protection of seamen.*—This was accomplished by the Forty-second Congress, when both Houses were Republican, and the Forty-third Congress, also Republican.

*Inspection of steam vessels.*—Accomplished by the Fortieth Congress, which was controlled by the Republicans.

*Inspection of coal mines in the Territories.*—Provided for by the Fifty-first Congress, both Houses being under the control of the Republicans; approved by President Harrison.

*Safety appliances on railroads.*—The original act providing for automatic couplers and power brakes on locomotives and cars used in interstate traffic was passed by the Fifty-second Congress, and signed by President Harrison March 2, 1893. Owing to decisions of

the courts, new legislation became necessary, and the Fifty-seventh Congress (Republican) passed a greatly improved law, which was signed by President Roosevelt March 2, 1903.

*Report of accidents.*—The Fifty-sixth Congress (Republican) passed a law requiring common carriers to make monthly reports of accidents to the Interstate Commerce Commission. (Approved by President McKinley, March 3, 1901.)

*Eight-hour law.*—The first eight-hour law in this country was enacted by the Fortieth Congress and approved by President Grant in 1868. It applied to all artisans and laborers employed by the Government.

In the Fiftieth Congress (1888) the eight-hour day was established for letter carriers. The bill passed the Senate, which was Republican, without division.

In President Harrison's administration the eight-hour law was extended to include persons employed by contractors on public works. (Chapter 352 of the acts of 1892.)

*Department of labor.*—The act creating the United States Bureau of Labor was passed by the Forty-eighth Congress (1884) and signed by President Arthur. In the Fiftieth Congress (1888) the bureau was removed from the Department of the Interior and made an independent Department of Labor, all the votes cast against the bill being Democratic. In 1903 a Republican Congress established the Department of Commerce and Labor, and made its head a Cabinet officer.

*Boards of arbitration.*—Act passed at the Fifty-fifth Congress (Republican) and signed by President McKinley, June 1, 1898.

*Incorporation of national trades unions.*—Provided for by act of Congress in 1886.

Will you support a Republican President and a Republican Congress who have placed all these laws upon the statute books in favor of labor? If you will, vote for Dr. B. J. Cobleigh.

If you wish to have these laws repealed and wish to elect a Democrat who will go into the Democratic caucus and support the cheap labor of the South, vote for John T. Lenahan.

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(4664, 4665.)

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Ex-Senator Lewis, partner of Pearre, asked me to see Mr. F. L. Geary, editor of Independent and president of typographical union. Wm. Wickard, whom Pearre bought paper for.

Hugh McMullin, chairman of Democratic county committee, great friend of Pearre's.

Fitzgerald's man Pendergast wants help from B. & O. Railroad at Brunswick. If this help is given, Pearre can be defeated.

Fred N. Zillman, president of the Federation of Labor, glass blower by trade, is the leader in Cumberland of the labor people.

Benj. F. Richmond, R. W. McMichael.

C. H. HOLTZMAN.

Men who can be influenced by Wm. F. Stone: Wm. Baird, Jas. Campbell, D. E. Dick.

(4666.)

\* \* \* \* \*

the condition prevailing in the Curtis Publishing Co. shops. At present Mr. Lynch answered no applause. The pickets is to distribute invitations to all men working in shops this afternoon and to-morrow to attend a special meeting of the union on Sunday to get those men now employed advised to quit work; plenty of pickets appointed with a committee also to visit all nonunion shops to see to the distribution of invitations to their meeting Sunday.

(No signature.)

(4667, 4668.)

A meeting was held at the headquarters of the I. T. U. in Odd Fellows Temple at 2.30 this p. m., which was presided over by President Hays. No one was called to this meeting except those they felt they could positively trust.

The meeting was called to order by Mr. Hays, there being about 100 present. Mr. Hays made a lengthy address, stating that he would leave here for Buffalo on Saturday afternoon and would meet Mr. Lynch there on Sunday morning. He assured those present that he felt sure a settlement would be made of the strike before the adjournment of the Typothetæ convention held there on the 16th. He gave as his reasons that the Typothetæ would be compelled to grant to the pressmen the eight-hour day. He stated there was a committee appointed from the pressmen's union, and one also from the Typothetæ, to draw up a program of the concessions that would be granted, and he was fully assured by those in position to know, that whatever those committees would recommend would be granted by the convention. He knew that the pressmen's committee would insist on a shorter workday and would force the Typothetæ to name a date when the eight-hour day would be granted. If the Typothetæ did not grant this, he knew the pressmen would strike and he felt sure the employing printers did not want another strike on their hand in the near future. He also stated that he was fully aware that any concessions offered to the pressmen would be granted to them and that they would settle on that basis.

He further stated that they had made a canvass of a large number of shops here and in New York and found that most of the Typothetæ members wanted their old hands back. This condition was very much in evidence in Philadelphia.

Mr. Hays also stated that if they could not get an honorable settlement, that they were prepared to come back here and put up a winning fight after the convention is over. He stated he knew the men now in the shops were not capable and would not be able to do the work when the busy season came on in the fall. Besides this, he said that they had several shops in such shape in this city now that unless a settlement would be made, there would be almost a complete walkout again in September. He also stated that he knew the employing printers were not the only ones tired of the strike, but



that the manufacturers were about tired and were liable to pull out of the fight if there was not a settlement made at this convention.

When Mr. Hays got through talking, Calvert made a short address. There were also several short talks from other men, who all pledged that they would remain on the firing line. Hays's address created much enthusiasm among the members.

The meeting adjourned at 4.10 p. m.

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(4669, 4670.)

COMMITTEE APPOINTED BY THE NATIONAL MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA FOR A JOINT CONFERENCE WITH A COMMITTEE APPOINTED BY THE CENTRAL LABOR UNION OF PHILADELPHIA.

PRELIMINARY WORK.

From the tone of Mr. Cushing's letter to the writer I assumed the object of the National Manufacturers Association in forming the above committee was to bring about a cessation of strike conditions in Philadelphia in the interest of the employers without showing on the surface any apparent unfriendly spirit to the typographical union.

Eliminating the remarks of Mr. Hays from present consideration because, as a matter of fact, they were purely of an informal and unofficial character and would have no binding force upon the Typothetæ without the ratification of a proper committee constituted to act in the matter, we will procede to a conference entirely untrammelled and uninstructed, the object being to determine whether the unfortunate trade conditions now prevailing can be corrected.

It would seem that our purpose could be best served at the preliminary discussion by occupying a position exclusively of a receptive character; in other words, we will endeavor to have our friends on the other side formulate their complete desires before we enter into any discussion of the situation. In order to bring this about it would be best, in the writer's judgment as chairman of our committee, to make a few opening remarks and call upon the other side to state their views of the situation, so that we may ask questions, and, if possible, bring out their whole case.

VIEWS OF COMMITTEE.

We have thoroughly investigated the labor conditions that now prevail in the printing trade of Philadelphia and have carefully weighed the position of matters as it affects the employer and employee, and feel thoroughly satisfied that it will be a useless waste of time to discuss a change in the sentiment now held by the employers concerning the principle of eight hours and a closed shop. In so far as these propositions are concerned, we believe the men have lost their fight, and the best thing for them to do is to gracefully retire.

## POSITION OF THE TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION AT THIS TIME.

The strike has not only influenced an antagonistic feeling in the minds of the employers against the typographical union as an organized body, but for acts committed during this strike period has engendered a bitter feeling among the employers against some of its individual members.

This feeling prevails to such an extent that if a more conciliatory spirit is not brought about by some strong outside influence organized labor will hereafter receive no recognition, nor will a good many of its members ever be again employed in this city.

## WHAT WE CAN PROMISE.

If the typographical union will withdraw its contention in Philadelphia for eight hours and a closed shop this committee will use its good offices to create a changed feeling toward the typographical union and its members, so that a major portion of the compositors can be placed in positions at once (if we meet with strong opposition) and the typographical union placed in a position to be recognized and have control over its members.

W. ROSS WILSON,  
*Chairman.*

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(4671.)

S. Elette, W. Askins, U. Moore (183 Box on Salkson), McNamara (Elk Bldg.), C. Pickle (on Gay St., K. of L. Hall).

*Finishers.*—Alex. McHenry, president; Peter Flanagan, vice president; Thos. H. Cullen, secretary; Wm. Westendorf, treasurer.

*Makers.*—James Quinn, treasurer; Edward Cameron, secretary; Harry Forsythe, vice president; James Donohue, president.

*Trimmers.*—Mary Mulrainey, president; Kate Kennedy, secretary; Louise Radzinski, treasurer; Lottie Kearney, vice president.

JOHN A. MOFFITT,  
*Lincoln Place.*

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(4672.)

(Transposed to complete No. 1367.)

(4673.)

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am now assured I can leave here next Wednesday, and the moment I quit here I intend to set sail direct for Thomaston, Me.

I have certainly taken an interest in The Plunderer, and I have been anxious for its success since you first wrote me about it. Feel positive that with a little patience on your side of the house we will yet get good results from the sale of that work. So I will close by

asking you to remember me to Mrs. Crockett, and hoping to have the pleasure of seeing you soon, believe me to be,

Yours, faithfully,

P. S. Do not send any letters here unless you are sure they will reach me before the 20th instant. I expect certainly to be on the way east on that date.

(4674.)

\* \* \* \* \*

I had two meetings this week with Mr. Emery at his office and I am leaving here this afternoon for the cities of Scranton and Wilkes-Barre, the tenth and eleventh Pennsylvania districts, which Sherman has been wanting me to visit for the past eight or nine weeks.

I expect to be back here Friday evening to go to see Sherman, so when I see you I shall be able to make a full and complete report of the situation in this vicinity. There are several big schemes on foot which I do not wish to put on paper, but which I will tell you all about just as soon as I have the pleasure of seeing you.

Closing with very best wishes to yourself and my St. Louis friends, believe me to be as ever,

Faithfully, yours,

(4675.)

PATERSON, N. J., *November 10.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: None of the papers here tabulated the Socialist vote for Congress, but in looking over the figures I find that they polled 1,500 in this county. I had a talk with Candidate Hubschmidt to-day, and he said the official count for him would show about 1,600. He said that the Socialistic-Labor Party polled 400 votes in the county, many of the votes being intended for him, so that it looks as if 2,000 is what he really should have got. In Bergen County Mr. Hubschmidt says the Socialists gained about 20 per cent.

Very cordially, yours,

G. P. ———.

(4676.)

[Telegram.]

DAYTON, OHIO, *April 27, 1908.*

M. M. MULHALL,

*Care 170 Broadway, National Association of Manufacturers.*

Telegraph Cannon at Washington; also his home address. If you receive answer be guided by his request. If no answer and you know the facts in his case would proceed to district and put yourself in position to give all the help in your power. I can be reached care Citizens' Industrial Association.

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(4677.)

(Heretofore printed.)

(4678-4687.)

(Duplicates of No. 4677.)

(4688-4690.)

\* \* \*

Andrews, William H. (Del.) New Mexico, Republican, favorable.  
 Anthony, Daniel R., jr., First Kansas, Republican, favorable.  
 Ashbrook, William A., Seventeenth Ohio, Democrat, favorable.  
 Barclay, Charles F., Twenty-first Pennsylvania, Republican, favorable.  
 Bartholdt, Richard, Tenth Missouri, Republican, favorable.  
 Beale, Joseph G., Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania, Republican, strongly favorable.  
 Bell, Thomas M., Ninth Georgia, Democrat, favorable.  
 Bennett, Joseph B., Ninth Kentucky, Republican, favorable.  
 Booher, Charles N., Fourth Missouri, Democrat, favorable.  
 Boutell, Henry S., Ninth Illinois, Republican, favorable.  
 Bowers, Eaton J., Sixth Massachusetts, Democrat, favorable.  
 Boyd, J. F., Third Nebraska, Republican, favorable.  
 Bradley, Thomas W., Thirtieth New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Brodhead, J. Davis, Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania, Democrat, favorable.  
 Broussard, Robert F., Third Louisiana, Democrat, favorable.  
 Brownlow, Walter P., First Tennessee, Republican, favorable.  
 Burke, James F., Thirty-first Pennsylvania, Republican, favorable.  
 Burleigh, Edward C., Third Maine, Republican, favorable.  
 Burleson, Albert S., Tenth Texas, Democrat, favorable.  
 Burton, Hiram R., Delaware, Republican, favorable.  
 Byrd, Adam M., Fifth Mississippi, Democrat, favorable.  
 Calder, William M., Sixth New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Calderhead, William A., Fifth Kansas, Republican, favorable.  
 Caldwell, Benjamin F., Twenty-first Illinois, Democrat, favorable.  
 Candler, Ezekiel S., jr., First Mississippi, Democrat, favorable.  
 Capron, Adin B., Second Rhode Island, Republican, favorable.  
 Chapman, Pleasant Y., Twenty-fourth Illinois, Republican, favorable.  
 Clark, Frank, Second Florida, Democrat, favorable.  
 Clayton, Henry D., Third Alabama, Democrat, favorable.  
 Cole, Ralph D., Eighth Ohio, Republican, favorable.  
 Conner, James P., Tenth Iowa, Republican, favorable.  
 Cook, Joel, Second Pennsylvania, Republican, favorable.  
 Cooper, Allan F., Twenty-third Pennsylvania, Republican, favorable.  
 Cooper, Henry A., First Wisconsin, Republican, favorable.  
 Cooper, Samuel B., Second Texas, Democrat, favorable.  
 Coudrey, Harry M., Twelfth Missouri, Republican, favorable.  
 Cox, William E., Third Indiana, Democrat, favorable.  
 Craig, William B., Fourth Alabama, Democrat, favorable.  
 Cravens, Ben, Fourth Arkansas, Democrat, favorable.  
 Crawford, William T., Tenth North Carolina, Democrat, favorable.  
 Crumpacker, Edgar D., Tenth Indiana, Republican, favorable.  
 Currier, Frank D., Second New Hampshire, Republican, favorable.  
 Davenport, James S., Third Oklahoma, Democrat, favorable.  
 Davis, Charles R., Third Minnesota, Republican, favorable.  
 Denby, Edwin, First Michigan, Republican, favorable.  
 Denver, Matt R., Sixth Ohio, Democrat, favorable.  
 Diekema, Garrett J., Sixth Michigan, Republican, favorable.  
 Douglas, Albert, Eleventh Ohio, Republican, favorable.  
 Driscoll, Michael E., Twenty-ninth New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Dwight, John W., New York.  
 Edwards, Charles G., First Georgia, Democrat, favorable.  
 Esch, John J., Seventh Wisconsin, Republican, favorable.

Fairchild, George W., Twenty-fourth New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Fassett, J. Sloat, Thirty-third New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Ferris, Scott, Fifth Oklahoma, Democrat, favorable.  
 Focht, Benjamin K., Seventeenth Pennsylvania, Republican, favorable.  
 Fordney, Joseph W., Michigan.  
 Foster, David J., First Vermont, Republican, favorable.  
 Foster, Martin D., Twenty-third Illinois, Democrat, favorable.  
 Fowler, Charles N., Fifth New Jersey, Republican, favorable.  
 French, Burton L., Idaho, Republican, favorable.  
 Fuller, Charles E., Twelfth Illinois, Republican, favorable.  
 Gardner, John J., Second New Jersey, Republican, favorable.  
 Gardner, Washington, Third Michigan, Republican, favorable.  
 Garrett, Finis J., Ninth Tennessee, Democrat, favorable.  
 Gillespie, Oscar W., twelfth Texas, Democrat, favorable.  
 Gill, John, jr., fourth Maryland, Democrat, favorable.  
 Godwin, Hannibal L., sixth North Carolina, Democrat, favorable.  
 Goebel, Herman P., second Ohio, Republican, favorable.  
 Gordon, Geo. W., tenth Tennessee, Democrat, favorable.  
 Goulden, Jos. A., eighteenth New York, Democrat, favorable.  
 Graff, Jos. V., sixteenth Illinois, Republican, favorable.  
 Gronna, Isle J., North Dakota, Republican, favorable.  
 Hackney, Thos. N., fifteenth Missouri, Democrat, favorable.  
 Martin, John A., second Colorado, Republican, favorable.  
 Hammond, W. S., second Minnesota, Democrat, favorable.  
 Harrison, Francis B., sixteenth New York, Democrat, favorable.  
 Hawley, Willis G., first Oregon, Republican, favorable.  
 Hefflin, J. Thomas, fifth Alabama, Democrat, favorable.  
 Helm, Harvey S., eighth Kentucky, Democrat, favorable.  
 Higgins, Edwin W., third Connecticut, Republican, favorable.  
 Henshaw, Edmund H., fourth Nebraska, Republican, favorable.  
 Hitchcock, Gilbert M., second Nebraska, Democrat, favorable.  
 Houston, Wm. C., sixth Tennessee, Democrat, favorable.  
 Howard, Wm. M., eighth Georgia, Democrat, favorable.  
 Howland, Paul, twentieth Ohio, Republican, favorable.  
 Hubbard, Elbert H., eleventh Iowa, Republican, favorable.  
 Hubbard, Wm. P., first Virginia, Republican, favorable.  
 Hull, Cordell, fourth Tennessee, Democrat, favorable.  
 Humphreys, Benj. G., third Mississippi, Democrat, favorable.  
 Jackson, Wm. H., first Maryland, Republican, favorable.  
 James, Ollie W., first Kentucky, Democrat, favorable.  
 Johnson, Jos. T., fourth South Carolina, Democrat, favorable.  
 Kennedy, Chas. A., first Iowa, Republican, favorable.  
 Kennedy, Jas., eighteenth Ohio, Republican, favorable.  
 Knowland, Jos. R., third California, Republican, favorable.  
 Law, Chas. B., fourteenth New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Lever, Ashbury F., seventh South Carolina, Democrat, favorable.  
 Lindsay, Geo. H., second New York, Democrat, favorable.  
 Lloyd, Jas. T., first Missouri, Democrat, favorable.  
 Longworth, Nicholas, first Ohio, Republican, favorable.  
 Loud, Geo. A., tenth Michigan, Republican, favorable.  
 Lovering, Wm. C., fourteenth Massachusetts, Republican, favorable.  
 McGuire, Bird S., first Oklahoma, Republican, favorable.  
 McKinley, Duncan K., second California, Republican, favorable.  
 McKinley, Wm. B., nineteenth Illinois, Republican, favorable.  
 McKinney, Jas., fourteenth Illinois, Republican, favorable.  
 Fish, Hamilton, twenty-first New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Madison, E. H., seventh Kansas, Republican, favorable.  
 Malby, Geo. R., twenty-sixth New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Martin, Eben W., South Dakota, Republican, favorable.  
 Mondell, Frank W., Wyoming, Republican, favorable.  
 Moon, John A., third Tennessee, Democrat, favorable.  
 Moore, J. Hampton, third Pennsylvania, Republican, favorable.  
 Mudd, Sidney E., fifth Maryland, Republican, favorable.  
 Murdock, Victor, eighth Kansas, Republican, favorable.  
 Needham, Jas. Carson, sixth California, Republican, favorable.  
 Norris, Geo. W., fifth Nebraska, Republican, favorable.  
 Nye, Frank M., fifth Minnesota, Republican, favorable.

Olcott, J. Van Vechten, fifteenth New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Page, Robt. N., seventh North Carolina, Democrat, favorable.  
 Parker, Richard Wayne, seventh New Jersey, Republican, favorable.  
 Perkins, Jas. Breck, second New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Wiley, Wm. H., eighth New Jersey, Republican, favorable.  
 Rainey, Henry T., twentieth Illinois, Democrat, favorable.  
 Ransdell, Jos. E., fifth Louisiana, Democrat, favorable.  
 Rauch, Geo. W., eleventh Indiana, Democrat, favorable.  
 Reeder, William A., sixth Kansas, Republican, favorable.  
 Roberts, Ernest W., seventh Massachusetts, Republican, favorable.  
 Robinson, Joe T., sixth Arkansas, Democrat, favorable.  
 Rothermel, John H., thirteenth Pennsylvania, Democrat, favorable.  
 Rucker, Wm. W., second Missouri, Democrat, favorable.  
 Russell, Gordon, third Texas, Democrat, favorable.  
 Sabath, Adolph J., fifth Illinois, Democrat, favorable.  
 Sheppard, Morris, first Texas, Democrat, favorable.  
 Sherley, Swager, fifth Kentucky, Democrat, favorable.  
 Small, John H., first North Carolina, Democrat, favorable.  
 Southwick, Geo. N., twenty-third New York, Republican, favorable.  
 Sperry, Nehemiah D., second Connecticut, Republican, favorable.  
 Spright, Thos., second Mississippi, Democrat, favorable.  
 Steenerson, Halvor, seventh Minnesota, Republican, favorable.  
 Stephens, John H., thirteenth Texas, Democrat, favorable.  
 Sterling, John A., seventeenth Illinois, Republican, favorable.  
 Sturgiss, Geo. C., second West Virginia, Republican, favorable.  
 Sulzer, Wm., tenth New York, Democrat, favorable.  
 Swasey, John R., second Maine, Republican, favorable.  
 Taylor, Ed. L., jr., twelfth Ohio, Republican, favorable.  
 Thomas, Charles R., third North Carolina, Democrat, favorable.  
 Thomas, W. Aubrey, nineteenth Ohio, Republican, favorable.  
 Tou Velle, Wm. E., fourth Ohio, Democrat, favorable.  
 Townsend, Chas. E., second Michigan, Republican, strongly favorable.  
 Wallace, Robt. M., seventh Arkansas, Democrat, favorable.  
 Washburn, Chas. G., third Massachusetts, Republican, favorable.  
 Barnard, Wm. O., sixth Indiana, Republican, favorable.  
 Webb, Edwin Y., eighth North Carolina, Democrat, strongly favorable.  
 Weisse, Chas. H., sixth Wisconsin, Democrat, favorable.  
 Wheeler, Nelson P., twenty-eighth Pennsylvania, Republican, favorable.  
 Wood, Ira W., fourth New Jersey, Republican, favorable.  
 Woodyard, Harry C., fourth West Virginia, Republican, favorable.  
 Young, H. Olin, twelfth Michigan, Republican, favorable.

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(4691-4693.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 4688-4690.)

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(4694.)

(Duplicate of No. 4720.)

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(4695.)

The Vice President wants you to come up to the Capitol to see him this afternoon.

COL. MULHALL.

(4696.)

*Plan of organization.*—In each institution there are to be selected one or more factory operatives, who are thoroughly reliable and trustworthy. These men are to be sufficiently instructed and, in addition to regular wages, are to be paid a small bonus, the amount of which shall be determined and paid by the employer.

The duty of these operatives is to be on the alert and, to a designated member of the firm, to report all instances that require attention. These operatives, at intervals, also shall be subject to call by the central headquarters which have been established.

In addition to reporting cases which require attention, these special operatives, in their own way, shall exert every effort to "line up" disaffected voters among their fellow employees, associates, and acquaintances. They also shall make reports of the expenditure of funds intrusted to them.

The central headquarters, where meetings with the "shop committees" also will be held, shall be in charge of a chief, one assistant, and stenographers. After organization has been accomplished, the headquarters are to be kept open each day and evening.

Any funds which hereafter may be contributed to the support of the general organization work shall be paid to a prominent manufacturer of unquestioned individual standing. All funds so contributed and held shall be disbursed only upon order of the executive committee of the organization committee.

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(4697.)

M. TO N. A. M.

THE WASHINGTON,  
Portsmouth, Ohio, ———, 190—.

Mitchell Jordan, 417 East Sixth.  
John J. Schlichter, 30 West Tenth Street.  
Chas. A. Ackley, 818 Grimes Avenue.  
Philip D. Hobstetter, 356 East Sixth Street.  
K. J. Chaboudy, 33 East Front.  
A. J. Finch, # 68 West Eighth Street.  
Chas. Bayerl, East Gallia Street.  
W. B. Askins, Portsmouth, Ohio.

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(4698, 4699.)

THE WASHINGTON,  
Portsmouth, Ohio, ———, 190—.

J. J. Slichter, K. J. Chaboudy\*, A. J. Finch\*, J. E. Friend\*\*, C. Bayerl, W. J. Askins, J. Doyle\*\*, O. Catlin, A. T. Ames, J. Beck, Peor Nourse, F. Shrieber, F. Treat, C. Westwood, F. Chaboudy, W. Mantell, Ph. D. Hobstetter\*, George Evans, L. Reidnour, E. Westfall, R. Philips, W. Gergans, jr.\*, W. Gergans, sr., D. Breanan, Al.

Molengraft, A. July, F. Broomhall, D. Burns, L. Burkley, C. A. Ackley, M. S. Jordan\*, C. De Atley, Tom Brock, Anna Mauntel, Maud Burns, Mame Melcher, and all other girls.

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(4700.)

Extracts from American Industries. Text omitted.

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(4701.)

Extracts from Export Trade. Text omitted.

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(4702.)

#### BORAH FLAYS STEEL CORPORATION.

Senator Borah, chairman of the Senate Committee on Education and Labor, took a punch at the Steel Trust to-day at a hearing before that committee on the Hughes eight-hour bill, which limits a day's work on Government contracts to eight hours. The witness before the committee was James J. Emery, general counsel for the National Association of Manufacturers, who opposed the measure. Senator Borah said there were some industries which had gone so far that they needed Federal attention. Mr. Emery asked what industries the chairman referred to. Senator Borah said that from the reports of the Department of Commerce and Labor it appeared that the United States Steel Corporation was paying millions in dividends, and yet the trust was working men in "hell holes," twelve hours a day, for seven days a week, while others worked 18 hours continuously out of twenty-four in one shift. "No man," said Senator Borah, "who has taken an oath of office can ignore things like this."

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(4703.)

#### ROOSEVELT AND TAFT ARE WITH US.

Secretary Taft is coming to the district to speak in behalf of Congressman Littlefield's election. He is a Roosevelt Republican of the most vigorous and engaging type; a big man himself, the right hand of the most popular and influential of all Republicans—Theodore Roosevelt.

The present administration has done a good deal for the country and Secretary Taft has helped it. The Roosevelt administration has done a good deal for labor. The Roosevelt administration secured the passage by Congress of legislation providing for the regulation of railroad rates; for the inspection of the packing houses; for the regulation of food manufacture so that it will be pure; for the use of free



alcohol which will be an immense convenience and economy for all the people; and it has actually started the construction of the Panama Canal.

It is doubtless to tell the voters of the second Maine district something about these things that Secretary Taft comes amongst us. He comes from the President. He comes to tell our voters all why national issues have to do with the present Maine election, and he comes to say why Congressman Littlefield, one of the leading and most influential members of Congress, ought to be returned.

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(4704.)

**CANADIAN UNIONS OPPOSED TO PAYING MONEY FOR GOMPERS' POLITICAL CAMPAIGN.**—An Associated Press despatch dated St. John, N. B., reports that many of the officers of the Canadian labor unions express their disapproval of the plan set on foot by the American Federation of Labor in Washington to collect funds to be used in financing the Federation's political campaign in the United States.

It appears that many of the Canadian unions are affiliated with international bodies which have their headquarters in the United States, and they are obliged to pay assessments levied upon them for the support of strikes in the United States. It is considered doubtful whether the Canadian unions will subscribe the dollar per individual man and the five dollars per individual union which Mr. Gompers, the president of the American Federation of Labor, has ordered them to do for the purposes of his political campaign. The Canadian unionists and labor papers argue that while the unionists of the United States may have no doubt in their own minds of the wisdom of their plan of going into politics, of blacklisting all public men who have refused to do their bidding, and putting out of business politically all such independent public men as they can, that idea nevertheless is one which does not concern them in Canada and which they will not stand for.

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(4705.)

**AFTER THE PRESIDENT'S SON-IN-LAW.**

The latest Member of Congress to be put upon the black list of the American Federation of Labor is Hon. Nicholas Longworth, of one of the Cincinnati districts, who is well known throughout the country as a popular and able Congressman, as well as the President's son-in-law.

It is not known what has been the sum of his offending, but some local organizer of the Federation of Labor in Cincinnati announces that Mr. Longworth is not acceptable to organized labor and they propose to put him out of business. They will oppose him at the polls in every way that they can. It is stated that Mr. Longworth himself has no idea what he has done to offend organized labor, as he is not a member of any committee of the House which has had to do with measures that have been put forward by the American Federation of Labor. One surmises that he is attacked in this way because he is

the son-in-law of the President, though a difficulty about that suspicion is that it is not known to the most thorough student of latterday politics in what way the President has been antagonistic to any kind of labor. It is true he told the Gompers' committee when they called upon him several months ago to present their bill of grievances, that he knew of only one rule of action, and that was a square deal for everybody. This, of course, is not what the Gompers committee wanted, but it is what the people want, and the feeling in Cincinnati, as well as in other places where Members of Congress who have simply done their duty have been put on the black list by organized labor, is that the people will see to it that the rule of the square deal has proved to be good enough for them.

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(4706.)

#### GOMPERS' PEOPLE ALL DEMOCRATS.

It has not escaped the notice of members of organized labor in the 2d district, nor of labor that is not organized, that every one of the nine executive officers and vice-presidents of the American Federation of Labor—the organization that is proposing to put Congressman Littlefield out of business—are Democrats, and always have been.

It has been discovered that there is on foot a general plan on the part of these gentlemen to co-operate, not only with individual Democratic candidates in various Congress districts throughout the country, but with the Democratic Congressional Committee, so that wherever possible Republicans will be replaced by Labor Democrats or Democratic labor men, and everything possible will also be done to make sure that the organization of the next House of Representatives is Democratic—and "labor." This general understanding squares with the knowledge so generally accepted in Lewiston and Auburn that Mr. McGillicuddy has not only agreed to support the various restrictive and coercive propositions of organized labor as put up to him by Samuel Gompers, but that he understands perfectly, as the leading Parker and Belmont Democrat of Maine, that a general effort throughout the country to supplant Republicans with Labor Democrats is the thing desired. In other words, the organized effort, so far as there is any, to retire Republican Congressmen this fall is simply a new feature of the Democratic campaign plans.

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(4707.)

#### MR. M'GILLICUDDY AND HIS MONEY.

There is interesting gossip in Lewiston to the effect that while it may be true that Mr. McGillicuddy has received several thousand dollars from Congressman William A. Clark, of Montana, for use in his campaign against Mr. Littlefield, he is nevertheless being obliged to put up considerable money of his own, perhaps several thousand dollars, in addition. Of course Mr. McGillicuddy has plenty of money

of his own, aside from such sums as would naturally be contributed to his campaign by bonanza Senators in the West, or traction interests as represented by the anti-Hearst people in New York; that is, the Parker and Belmont interests. They, of course, Mr. Belmont and Mr. Parker, are not forgetful of the assistance which Mr. McGillicuddy gave them in taking the Maine delegation away from Hearst at the St. Louis convention and delivering it to Parker. Yet, abundant as these resources undoubtedly are, many of the "faithful workers," who have been a long time without a sight of the pie counter, realize that there may never be a chance like the present for getting a little money for value received, whether the work at the polls or beforehand has actually been performed or not. It seems a pity in one aspect of the case that Mr. McGillicuddy, having so many large expenses on hand, can not apparently be absolutely certain that the goods will be delivered.

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(4708.)

#### UNCLE JOE CANNON'S INTEREST IN THE MATTER.

The newspapers of the 2nd district have printed the fact pretty generally that Uncle Joe Cannon, the Speaker of the House, is coming to Maine to make one or two speeches, not merely to show our people even more clearly than they now see it that Republican policies ought necessarily to continue for the continued prosperity of the country, and that it is necessary to elect Republican Congressmen to see to it without failure, but to put in the heartiest of good licks, such as that kind of hearty man would put in for his fighting friend and fellow Republican of national influence, Charles E. Littlefield.

This is a fact—Uncle Joe is coming. All of the people of the 2nd district can not hear him personally, but they can read his utterances, and they know the man so well already that they realize that what he says will have the stamp of truth as well as the ring of eloquence about it, and there will be no "getting around" anything that the old man says. His is a most unique and attractive figure in our national affairs; a man of seventy; skilled in practical politics; big with the large ideas of statesmanship; the next most popular and influential Republican to Theodore Roosevelt, who also is sending to the district to help the national cause and the Littlefield cause, a man himself put forward by the Republicans of Illinois as their own favorite candidate for the next presidential nomination. The Speaker of the House has heartily supported President Roosevelt's unprecedented great and valuable program of reform in the interests of the whole people. Aside from the fact that he already has many friends in the 2nd district, he has a right to come to tell us what he knows about these things; what he would like to see the voters of the 2nd district and of the country do; why he would like to see the voters of this district particularly arouse themselves to the need of keeping in one of the seats of the mighty a man of the influence and power for good in the Republican party of our own Member of Congress.

(4709.)

## MR. M'GILLICUDDY AND THE PILOTAGE QUESTION.

The people of the 2nd district, and especially those of the three shore counties, understand the compulsory pilotage question very well. They know that a small band of pilots—bandits they might be called—have for years conspired together to form a close corporation to do all of the pilotage business at certain ports, and then to procure the enactment of legislation so that certain fees shall necessarily be paid to them. In other words, hundreds of American sailing vessels in which of course hundreds of citizens of the 2nd Maine district are part owners—must pay exorbitant charges under duress for this particular kind of “service.” It is bitter irony to call it “service,” whether they want that alleged work done or not. There never was a more unjust tax or a more unscrupulous graft.

Now Mr. Littlefield has been the chief promoter of legislation to do away with this compulsory pilotage. Circumstances over which he, and, in fact, all the other members of Congress, had no control, prevented the enactment of this proposition at the last session of Congress, but it is coming because it is right, and Charles E. Littlefield will help to see it through.

We do not know where Mr. McGillicuddy stands on this proposition. We do not know whether he will antagonize his fellow Democrats in the ranks of organized labor so far as their taking any interest in politics at all by stating that his position is antagonistic to the compulsory pilotage graft, or whether he will conclude to remain silent, and thus permit the shipping interests—and they affect thousands of people throughout the 2nd district—to understand that he will oppose the Littlefield legislation by which they would be protected against this unconscionable robbery.

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(4710.)

## WILLIAM A. CLARK'S MONEY.

The people of Maine have heard of United States Senator William A. Clark of Montana. He owns, or did own, the democracy of that State, supposing that it is not too great an injustice to our friends, the real Democrats of the country, to say that there has been such a thing as real democracy in Montana. What there is of it he has carried in his vest pocket, however, like so much change. It is William A. Clark, whose corrupt practices in purchasing a Montana legislature, in order that he might sit in the United States Senate, which caused the late Senator Hoar of Massachusetts, and member of the Senate Committee on Privileges and Elections, to grow pale and incensed to know that such things had been done or could possibly be done anywhere in the country which he is known so well to have loved so well.

There is, however, something more recent, and perhaps not so bad about William A. Clark. It is known that McGillicuddy, the Democratic candidate for Congress in the 2nd district, made speeches for

Clark in Montana once. It would not be very much like Mr. McGillicuddy if he did not cause that service; in fact, with distinguished self-sacrifice, to be recalled in his own present emergency. Mr. McGillicuddy has money of his own, but he needs it, and he needs some of Mr. Clark's, and some of everybody else's that he can get. Clark has plenty of it. He has the reputation of being "close" but also he has the reputation of possessing more real wealth than all of the rest of the United States Senators put together. If Mr. Clark has not helped Mr. McGillicuddy with a check for at least five thousand dollars, he ought to do so. He needs the money, though we doubt whether he can use it advantageously amongst the voters of the 2nd district.

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(4711.)

#### THE LABORMAN'S INTEREST IN THE TARIFF.

The citizens of the 2nd Maine district remember with sentiments of enduring gratitude the great public service of the late Nelson Dingley. They recall him as a man of whom the State of Maine might well be proud, because the whole country was proud of him. They recall particularly that he probably possessed, in reference to perhaps the most vital subject of political and business interest as affecting all citizens everywhere, a detailed knowledge and a wisdom in tariff matters such as no chairman of a Ways and Means Committee, or anybody else in Washington or elsewhere, ever possessed. His tariff principles and practice stand to-day a monument to that knowledge and that wisdom. There may be among some of the short sighted manufacturers of Massachusetts, and among the self-seeking politicians of Iowa, a certain belief—we do not think it is growing—that the tariff ought to be readjusted generally. That, in any event, is not the question, because when it needs to be readjusted it will be adjusted in the right way by those who believe in it instead of by those who would destroy our customhouses. The reason why the protective tariff in practice as well as principle is correct is that it continues to "try out." It does not need to be called the basis of our prosperity, for that is inherent in the industry and foresight and enterprise of our American people, but under that tariff prosperity is made easier and more nearly permanent than ever before. There is no reason why our present prosperity, notable during so many recent years, and for a period perhaps longer than has ever been noticeable before, should not continue indefinitely if those who really believe in it and would let it alone to be operative, steadily and permanently, are continued in power. It is the Democratic policy in this campaign, finding that the Democratic party is confronted with a number of cold facts, like the Roosevelt rate regulation and meat inspection, and pure-food legislation, and free-alcohol legislation, and Panama Canal legislation, should be at a loss for issues with which to persuade the voters to the change. If they are leaning on their discussion of the tariff, they are leaning on a broken reed. The Republicans of Maine, yes, many of the Democrats of Maine, to their infinite credit as independent thinking men be it said, understand that we don't want general business

conditions disturbed by any general revision of the tariff. They want, first, at any rate, to see how the various Roosevelt propositions—the five, for instance, which have just been enumerated—are going to work. Then, if they wish to do it, as they may, they will discuss a readjustment of the tariff by its friends.

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(4712.)

“LABOR” AND THE TARIFF.

We do not hesitate to say that organized labor or that Democratic section of it which Samuel Gompers is attempting to take into politics with all of its class propositions, which it is continually presenting to State legislatures and to Congress, would not be “one, two, three,” even if they could all be enacted into law and even if they could all operate for the advantage of all laboring people, whether organized or not, compared to the one sole advantage accruing to all of us who work—and what one of us does not work?—involved in the simple and indisputable fact that the protective tariff, the foundation of Republican principles, keeps the price of labor high in this country, and so long as it is kept in force will never suffer the price of labor in this country to fall to the menial and unworthy levels of competing foreign countries; not of competing foreign countries, either, because even with our high wages they can not compete successfully with us against their low wages, being without the enterprise, the machinery, the inventive genius, the daring in industry, and commerce of our own American people.

We hear that “labor” wants to work only eight hours. We hear that it wants to get out from under the repressive influence of the courts when it would break the law with impunity. We hear that it wants to perpetuate compulsory pilotage, for instance, the most unscrupulous and hateful of all grafts in a time unfortunately when there are only too many grafts. It is impossible to accept any of these claims. They are not true. What labor wants—and we are all laborers—is the chance to work and to get the money for it; it wants plenty of work and steady high wages for it. That is what labor—all labor, not merely an inconsiderable section of it—wants, and that is what it is going to continue to have, because it will get it under the stimulating and steady influence of a protective tariff, which permanently holds the price of labor so far above the lower and impossible levels of foreign countries.

(4713.)

AND WHO IS SAMUEL GOMPERS?

There is a well-defined suspicion in the second Maine district that Samuel Gompers, the president of the American Federation of Labor is making the mistake of his life in coming amongst us to tell us whether to vote for Littlefield or McGillicuddy, for in the event of his failure to elect McGillicuddy—and hence to complete and make effective the deal which he has with McGillicuddy—his influence with those whom he had blacklisted and had threatened to put out of business

politically would hardly be above par. Yet Mr. Gompers is coming amongst us to tell us what to do, and his personality therefore becomes a proper subject of inquiry.

Who is Gompers?

He is a man of 50 or more; born in Holland, under a different name—which we do not quarrel with him for changing—he is a cigar-maker or cigar roller by trade, an honorable occupation when anybody really works at it. Mr. Gompers has not worked at his trade, if he ever knew it, as a trade, for some 25 or 30 years, and we understand that he rather prides himself upon the fact, not only that he still holds a card in his old original cigarmakers union, but that he has been able with considerable success during nearly a generation, to rise above such lowly things. In other words, for a quarter of a century he has been a labor agitator if not a labor organizer, and for something more than 20 years, we believe, he has been the president of the American Federation of Labor. This is not his first venture into politics. Two years ago he and his train of vice presidents, perhaps a dozen in number, all of the American Federation of Labor, sought to question candidates, to put them on the rack, to make them do the scratch, to haul them up to the bull ring, and all that kind of thing. Their demonstration was ineffectual. This time they seem to be more persistent and pervasive, and they seem to have more money with which to work; and this is perhaps natural since of course it now appears, as it did not appear two years ago or ever before, that Gompers and his fellow labor politicians and labor lobbyists at Washington are making, wherever possible, definite and well-understood deals with such Democratic candidates for Congress as will let them do it—Mr. McGillicuddy of the second district, for instance.

This is Gompers, and this is the Gompers' idea. Of course it still remains to be seen whether it will work out.

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(4714, 4715.)

#### WHAT HAS MR. M'GILLICUDDY TO SAY?

The silence surrounding Mr. McGillicuddy, the Lewiston Democrat and "labor" candidate for Congress in the 2nd district, with reference to certain rather important questions which the citizens of that district feel it incumbent upon them to discuss and to answer to their own satisfaction, is a little denser than any fog that ever hung around our coast. He says nothing with reference to the compulsory pilotage question. Perhaps he is getting ready to announce that he will support that graft by doing the bidding of Samuel Gompers, who wants that graft perpetuated by bringing about the defeat of Mr. Littlefield. Perhaps Mr. McGillicuddy will evade the question, thus "standing in" with Mr. Gompers and fulfilling to Mr. Gompers's satisfaction the deal between the Democratic candidate and the president of the American Federation of Labor, and seeking, though probably not successfully, at the same time, to hoodwink the voters of the 2nd district, who would thus be suffered to imagine that McGillicuddy would do the right thing by them in opposing the compulsory pilotage graft, which, of course, he could not do.

Perhaps Mr. McGillicuddy is taking a long time to study the ship subsidy question in order to stand pat with the old-time Democratic policy of opposing subsidies, and with the new-time policy of Mr. Gompers in opposing the same thing, at the same time taking care not to tell the voters of the district that in reality he is against them all because of the fact that there is nothing that they want so much as the restoration of the American merchant marine, for the simple reason that there is nothing that will do them quite so much good.

Perhaps Mr. McGillicuddy similarly fails to comprehend perfectly the significance of the eight-hour question, so called, and hence is taking a long time to study it and meantime is remaining silent in regard to his opinion upon it. It is easy to misunderstand that question. There is a law, and Theodore Roosevelt is enforcing it, to the effect that Government contractors working actually on Government work which the Government undertakes is direct employer. That is all right; it is the accepted principle by the General Government, by State government, and by municipalities. When it is proposed, however, that the National, and State, and local governments shall go farther and shall enact legislation to the effect that every single Government contractor and subcontractor who happens to be manufacturing supplies for any one of those governments shall put all of his manufacturing operations on an eight-hour basis, that is a different proposition; it is destructive, unwarranted, and probably unconstitutional with the rights of a citizen. How does Mr. McGillicuddy feel about that proposition? Does he have any feelings which he is willing to express at this time? The plain everyday citizens of this 2nd Maine district, many of whom work more than eight hours, and are glad to do it, and to have the money which such labor brings into them, would really be interested to have his opinion on that subject. There is no doubt, by the way, how Mr. McGillicuddy is obliged to feel on that subject for he could not make a political deal with Samuel Gompers, the high priest of the general compulsory eight-hour day in all our factories, workshops, and employments of all kinds by acts of Congress which makes it necessary that he "deliver the goods" to Gompers if he should ever be elected to Congress or be forever branded by organized labor as a cheap and undeserving trickster.

There is another among the other questions about which Mr. McGillicuddy has thus far maintained a silence so dense that you can hear it all the way from a certain gentleman's law office in Lewiston, and that is the anti-injunction proposition. There is not a man with a dollar's worth of property in the world, nor a laboring man with nothing but his labor as his property, and it is his property, but needs the protection of the courts. He needs at some time, and always needs as a sacred and indestructible right, the protection of the writ of injunction. The labor people—that is, the Gompers people—insist that this power on the part of the Federal courts, and finally of all courts, to issue injunctions in labor disputes shall be taken away. Mr. McGillicuddy is a brilliant lawyer. Does he believe, as a lawyer, that the very foundations of our judicial systems ought to be shaken in that way? He does not tell us. Does he believe, as a good citizen, that we ought to begin to administer the affairs of justice in this country in this way and that a small section of the Gompers class shall be free to destroy property, and perhaps



life, in labor disputes without any fear of punishment or even fear of prevention? This also would be an interesting question for Mr. McGillicuddy to answer.

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(4716.)

WHERE THE FARMER COMES IN, AND OUGHT TO.

There is, as everybody knows only too well, too great a disposition in various parts of this country to array class against class. Capital has sought favors at the hands of the Government—it has sought too many favors and has got too many. These it must yield over. It must adjust itself like every other group in the community to the simple rule, the greatest good for the greatest number. Labor, for another instance, has advocated, and in some distant localities has secured, too many class favors. This implies equally and absolutely equitable and fair readjustment; in fact, the reaction against class favor is setting in perceptibly. It ought to do so, and it has to do so. It is a fortunate thing for the whole country that there is one great group of producers, certainly the greatest in numbers, and, as we think, the first in importance, the farmers, who have thus far resisted the efforts of demagogues and agitators to array them as a class against any other class or against all of the other groups in the community. The farmer, with his rural free delivery; his study of technical papers relating to his business; his use of up-to-date machinery; his attention, in a word, to the business phases of his occupation. have made him now, more than ever before, the peer as a citizen and a business man of any others whose pretensions may be greater. He is now perceiving more clearly than ever before that the interest of one is the interest of all; that activity and good wages in the mills of Lewiston mean higher prices for his products; that a doubling up of the amount of shipbuilding in Bath, for instance, means increased prosperity for him, the neighbor of those men who get that extra work to do, and also of those men, hundreds of them possibly, who will get that kind of work to do that they never had before; that there can not be a paper mill in Rumford Falls or Topsham running full time and paying good wages—the top of the market—that it does not benefit him. He knows that this is true though he himself might live a hundred miles away, for the manufacturers and the general industrial activities of the 2nd district can not prosper unless it happens that the farmers throughout the 2nd district shall prosper also. And if you go a step farther, as you may and be within the truth, and say that the industries of the 2d district are interrelated with those of all the other congress districts of the State, even of the whole country, then as one interest where capital and labor are actually extended prospers, so all the others where capital and labor, the tools of the actual handwork of the farmer, for instance, are extended, will prosper also. It can not be any other way. Therefore, to bring the instance home again, any man who has anything to do, or who wants more to do, or who wants more money for doing it, is interested, on the one hand, in the prosperity of the farms of the 2nd district, and equally in the prosperity of all of our mills, workshops, stores, and business enterprises of all kinds.

(4717, 4718.)

## M'GILLICUDDY AND THE SUBSIDY BILL.

A question of vital importance to all of the citizens of the 2nd district, whether they live in Oxford County or Sagadahoc, is the ship subsidy bill, the proposition forced out of the House Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries in Washington by Congressman Littlefield to restore our American merchant marine to the seas. No power, owing to the opposition of Democrats in the committee, could prevent a minority report to accompany the bill from being made, nor could any power put the measure through the House at the last session. Still, it is there on the House Calendar, and it is a hundred to one that the next session of Congress will pass it. Surely the bill will be passed if only the Republican Party, which has been committed unequivocally to this program for years, is permitted to have this power. It is equally certain that if in any of the mutations of politics the measure should not be passed at the approaching session and a Democratic House should be elected, then there would be no chance, perhaps for years, for this legislation so vitally important to the shipbuilding interests of the 2nd district and the whole of the State of Maine, and hence equally of direct and definite advantages to the working people, the farmers, and the citizens generally of the 2nd district and the whole State of Maine. This is a very important question. There is none more important. We think that it is reasonable to expect Mr. McGillicuddy to tell the voters of the 2nd district, to whom he is appealing for support in his effort, with the aid of Samuel Gompers, to get into Congress, how he would vote on that question if he had the chance. Is he in favor of legislation calculated to restore the merchant marine, and hence against his party and his "labor" allies; or is he against it—and against the interests of the district that he would seek to represent in Congress or in the case of his election by false pretense or revision would thus misrepresent? It can not be said that anybody is in direct charge of Mr. McGillicuddy's political convention except himself, but we may properly urge upon him, nevertheless, the importance of stating his position with reference to this issue. Is he for the ship subsidy bill, or any ship subsidy bill, or any effort to restore the merchant marine, or is he not?

Some doubt has been expressed as to the exact nature of the deal by which Samuel Gompers proposes to support Mr. McGillicuddy for Congress and Mr. McGillicuddy promises, in case of his success, to support the Gompers's proposition. We can say frankly that it is very doubtful whether any proof in writing or by the sworn testimony of any of the participants in the deal can be produced. It is not likely that practiced politicians like McGillicuddy and Gompers would put anything in writing, in the first place, and it is more than likely also that their deal would be subject to discussion between themselves and with no one else present. It may be accepted, however, as a certainty that such a deal exists, for Mr. McGillicuddy has the support of Gompers and such other Democratic labor politicians of the Federation of Labor as he can get, and Mr. Gompers is so old and so practiced a politician himself that he would not give this support without a distinct understanding that there was quid pro quo. To illustrate the matter further, we would ask any man of the ordinary common sense whether

Gompers would give McGillicuddy his entire support and take also the chances of failure, which might be fatal to his pretensions thereafter in Washington, without at the same time definitely and positively and on the word of man, as far as it could go, get from McGillicuddy a promise of support in return?

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(4719.)

THIS EIGHT-HOUR BUSINESS AGAIN.

Theodore Roosevelt doesn't care, and nobody else cares, whether his recent order compelling the enforcement of the eight-hour law was issued a month ago, or a year ago, or yesterday. Those interested in its enforcement went to him at the White House and insisted that they had evidence that the law was disobeyed. The President did what everybody would expect of him; he desired that the evidence of such facts should be produced; indeed, he put the Commissioner of Labor, Dr. Neill, upon the task of discovering any evidence that the law was broken. As soon as it was found that it was, the President, again with characteristic directness and courage, issued strict orders to all of the Government departments that the law should be enforced without fear or favor. This has been done, and already in the city of Washington, at least, two convictions for breaking the law have been secured by the officers of the National Government. The President took this matter up at the time when it was brought to his notice, at the time when alone he could take it up, at the time when alone it ought to be taken up, and he has settled it, and has settled it right. It has always been the Roosevelt way, and it was the Roosevelt way in this case. This does not commit the President to any program of organized labor, or any other kind of labor, or any other kind of faction or class, and the proposition that the eight-hour day shall be legislated by force and by act of Congress into all of the factories of the country, as Samuel Gompers, Mr. McGillicuddy's ally, would have Congress do, and as Mr. McGillicuddy, by not stating that he would oppose such a measure, gives his assent to. Take any industrial enterprise. Imagine its having to work on an eight-hour basis by act of Congress—a wrong in itself, a principle thoroughly bad as a matter of public policy, and a measure almost certain to be adjudged unconstitutional by the Supreme Court because of its unquestionable interference with the right of free contract and the liberty of the individual. That is a proposition with which the present law and the execution of it have nothing to do. It is a new proposition, or rather a separate one, for this other separate proposition, namely, that the eight-hour day shall be legislated into all the factories of the country, has been before Congress as one of the pet measures of Samuel Gompers for ten or twelve years. The President has nothing to do with any such propositions, except that he could, if he chose, recommend its passage in an annual or special speech, and if the legislation were passed it would be his duty to enforce the law, and you may be sure that he would do it.

The real question with regard to this compulsory eight-hour day by act of Congress is simply this: Say the people of any given Congress district want it. If they do, if they think it is right to others and to themselves, if they think it is a just and proper and valuable thing for the manufacturers and employers, and with them to all of the thousands in whose prosperity they share, then they want to vote for Samuel Gompers's man, for while Mr. McGillicuddy has not stated, and is not likely to state that he himself, as a lawyer and a citizen, eager for the votes of all classes, that he would vote for such a bill, it is, of course, to be assumed that he would, because he has a political deal with Gompers by which, as a decent politician if not as a lawyer and a citizen, he would have to do what Gompers wants, because Gompers is now doing what he wants.

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(4720.)

**TARIFF PLANK TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE REPUBLICAN CONVENTION  
IN THIS STATE.**

The last convention of the Republican Party in the State of Indiana declares in favor of the revision of the tariff whenever such revision would do more good than harm. Protection was never a matter of schedules and while reaffirming the doctrine that there shall always be discrimination in duties that will fully protect the wage earner, we have never desired a higher rate than would accomplish that purpose, and have always contemplated revision from time to time as changing conditions might make wise. We now believe that revision would be beneficial and to minimize the harmful disturbance that change necessarily produces, insist on it being speedily done; we therefore favor the calling of an extra session of Congress early in November to undertake that revision and recommend that Congress take immediate steps to secure the proper data for intelligent revision by experts as advocated by our Senators and Representatives from this State. But we insist that in such revision the protective principle shall be maintained and that maximum and minimum rates be imposed so that our export trade can be protected as well.

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(4721.)

Order of injunction. Text omitted.

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(4722-4726.)

**SOME OBJECTIONS TO HOUSE BILL NO. 593, ENTITLED "AN ACT TO  
CONSTITUTE EIGHT HOURS A DAY'S WORK FOR PUBLIC EMPLOYEES."**

1. The title of the act is inexact and misleading, for the act applies not only to public employees but to the employees of private contractors also if such contractors are engaged "for or upon any public

work" of the Commonwealth, or of any county or of any city or town which has accepted the provisions of section 20, chapter 106, Revised Laws.

2. The act is unconstitutional in that it makes no exception of contracts which were entered into prior to the passage of the act as is usual, but imposes a penalty under section 3, not only upon any contractor or subcontractor under any existing contract for or upon any public work who violates any of the provisions of the act, but also upon any agent or official of the Commonwealth or of any county therein or of any city or town, and declares every such contract which is not in accordance with its provisions to be null and void.

3. The suggestion that this bill is in exact conformity with the Federal statute, namely, chapter 352 of the acts of Congress for the year 1892 "regulating the employment of labor under contracts with the Government of the United States or District of Columbia," is entirely inaccurate and misleading. While the bill in part adopts the language of that act, it should be noted that the Federal act applies only to the service and employment of laborers and mechanics upon any "of the public works of the United States or of said District of Columbia," while the provisions of this act apply to any laborer employed by any contractor or subcontractor "for or upon any public work of the Commonwealth or of any county therein," or of certain cities or towns.

The distinction between "public works" and "public work" is a material and vital one, and the meaning of the Federal statute is free from doubt under the interpretation given by the Supreme Court of the United States in the case of *Ellis v. U. S.*, 206 U. S., pp. 246-258. In that case the court says in the opinion:

The statute says: "laborers and mechanics \* \* \* employed \* \* \* upon any of the public works." It does not say, and no one supposes it to mean, "any public work." The words "upon" and "any of the," and the plural "works" import that the objects of labor referred to have some kind of permanent existence and structural unity, and are severally capable of being regarded as complete wholes.

If, as is contended, uniformity of State and Federal law and practice, so far at least as it applies to the employment of labor, is desirable, that argument is conclusive against this bill which embraces within its provisions "any public work," an entirely different phrase and far more comprehensive in its application than the term "the public works." The Federal statute furnishes no precedent for the legislation proposed in this bill.

4. The plain language of the act compels this construction: That any contractor or subcontractor for or upon any public work is prohibited from employing any workmen more than eight hours a day, whether such workmen desire it or not, and whether or not such workmen are employed on the public work; for in paragraph 2 in terms provides that every contract except those for the purchase of material or supplies to which the Commonwealth or county or certain cities or towns are parties, which involves the employment of laborers, workmen, or mechanics—

shall contain a stipulation that no laborer, workman, or mechanic working within this Commonwealth in the employ of the contractor or the subcontractor or other person doing or contracting to do the whole or any part of the work contemplated by the contract, shall be requested or required to work more than eight hours in any one calendar day.

It may be that what was contemplated by the framers of this proposed law was to prohibit any laborer, workman, or mechanic on the work provided for by the contract from being requested or required to work more than eight hours a day; but the plain reading of the act can lead to but one conclusion, that if its language is strictly followed no contractor who has a contract with the Commonwealth or certain of its municipalities can permit, request, or require any laborer, workman, or mechanic in his employ to work more than eight hours a day. The result of such legislation would be to make it still more difficult for the Commonwealth and its municipalities subject to this act to make a favorable contract with any contractor doing business in Massachusetts and subject to its provisions. And no contractor in Massachusetts could safely undertake both public and private work, for under the terms of this act he would be prohibited from permitting, requesting, or requiring his employees to work more than eight hours a day even upon his private contracts.

5. The bill is discriminatory without just cause against certain classes of employees, there being no ground of such distinction by reason of any considerations of the public health, safety, or morals. Laborers, workmen, and mechanics are placed in one class, and can neither be permitted, requested, nor required to work more than eight hours a day, while persons employed—

“in the preparation and printing of ballots \* \* \* persons employed in legislative printing or binding” and “persons employed in any State, county, or municipal institution, on a farm, or in the care of grounds, in the stable, in the domestic or kitchen and dining-room service or in the storerooms or offices”

are exempt in terms from the provisions of the act; that is, in substance, all the employees in the penal, educational charitable, and reformatory institutions of the Commonwealth, of its counties, and of its municipalities are placed in one class, and laborers, workmen, and mechanics employed upon any public work in those institutions or elsewhere in another class.

6. The bill is discriminatory against certain cities and towns. In its terms it applies only to such cities and towns which have accepted the provisions of section 20, chapter 106, Revised Laws. A large number of cities and towns of Massachusetts have not accepted its provisions. There seems no valid reason why this statute, if in accord with a sound public policy, should not apply either to all the cities and towns of Massachusetts or apply only to such cities and towns as shall accept the provisions of this act as has been the usual practice. No valid and logical basis exists for this discrimination. It may well be that a city or town might accept the statute creating eight hours a day's work for its employees when it would hesitate to accept a statute making eight hours a day's work in any private factory or shop of a contractor engaged for or upon any public work. The objections to a mandatory act of this character, applying only to such cities and towns as have accepted an entirely different act and not affecting these cities and towns which have not adopted such act are apparent.

7. Section 5 of the bill contains this somewhat novel and extraordinary provision, to the effect that evidence that laborers, workmen, or mechanics have worked or are working over eight hours in any one calendar day shall be *prima facie* evidence of the violation of the pro-

visions of this act by public officials or contractors. Such provision is entirely opposed to the general rule in criminal proceedings, namely, that the defendant is presumed to be innocent until proved to be guilty. The result will be that the officers of the Commonwealth, counties, and municipalities may be found guilty on *prima facie* evidence, although such evidence simply shows that some workman is working in excess of eight hours in any calendar day, which work may be permitted under the terms of the act in some circumstances, or for which work the defendant has no responsibility, notice, or knowledge.

8. By section 2 every contract must contain a stipulation which prohibits the contractor from requesting or requiring any laborer, workman, or mechanic from working more than eight hours in any one calendar day, but it fails to call attention to the provision in the first section which prohibits any contractor from either requiring or permitting any such laborer, workman, or mechanic to work more than eight hours in any one calendar day; that is, the contract may be prepared in accordance with the requirements of the act and the public official and the contractor comply with the requirements of the contract, and yet be guilty of violation of that provision of the first section of the bill which makes it unlawful to permit such laborer, workman, or mechanic to work more than eight hours. The only probable effect of such a provision in the contract will be to mislead and entrap some of the parties.

9. By paragraph 7 of this bill it is provided that "this act shall take effect upon its passage." No act creating a new offense, making that which has always heretofore been proper and legal now criminal, imposing a severe penalty for its violation upon the officers of the Commonwealth, of its counties and its municipalities, and upon all contractors and subcontractors for and upon any public work, ought to go into effect before the persons affected by its provisions have had any reasonable opportunity of being informed as to its passage and its terms, and before the act has been printed for distribution among the municipalities in conformity with law. It would be only fair and reasonable that such a law should take effect on some day in the future and after everybody affected by it had had ample opportunity to be informed as to its provisions.

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(4727.)

Alderman Michael McInerney's record. Text omitted.

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(4728.)

**LIST OF MEN TO COME BACK AND TO BE BLACKLISTED AT PORTSMOUTH.**

The Selby Shoe Co. can use Ph. D. Hobstetter, D. Burns, F. Broomhall, and F. Geis and L. Ridenour at once.

E. Westphall, D. Brennen, Al. Molengraf, and A. July as soon as have work; probably the first of the week.

E. Friend can probably get to work by seeing the gen'l supt.

Wm. Gergens, sr., as soon as work comes along.

W. J. Askins as soon as have work; better come in for explanation. Thos. Brock, no objection, but will be some time before work will come along.

Can put Mame Mechler to work any time we have work.

The Irving Drew Co. can use J. Beck, F. Treat, C. DeAtley, F. Schreiber, when they have work.

We hold no grudge against the others named on the list, but in view of their expressed attitude against our present employees we feel that the best interests of all concerned would be better served if they found work elsewhere. Those are: John Schlichter, C. A. Ackley, Geo. Evans, K. J. Chaboudy, A. J. Finch, C. Westwood, W. Mauntel, W. Gergens, jr., C. Bayerl, J. Doyle, Maud Buchert, Anna Mauntel, A. Ames, F. Chaboudy, R. Phillips, M. Jordan.

Most of our former employees not mentioned on the list can find employment as the output of the factories is increased.

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(4729.)

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I was engaged the biggest part of Tuesday morning in an interview with Mr. Emery and with my mail, and on Tuesday afternoon I called on the president of the National Association of Brewers, Mr. S. Liebmann, at his office, 36 Forest St., Brooklyn, N. Y., and had a very pleasant and agreeable interview with him. Mr. Liebmann plainly stated to me that the fight in the 11th Wisconsin district was the fight of the brewers, and he fully realized that and that any aid that Judge Jenkins would want in his campaign in Wisconsin would be given to him. From the information he received he said that he was surprised at my calling upon him, and I showed him two letters I had from Judge Jenkins of recent date, and after reading those letters he stated that he would take up the matter with the Wisconsin brewers at once and write them of my visit to him and what I stated about the situation in the 11th Wisconsin district. Mr. Liebmann also stated that he knew for a certain fact that the Milwaukee brewers were furnishing Mr. Jenkins with all the aid he needed at the present time and that they did not intend to lose that district, and that he was greatly pleased at my call and at the information I gave him, and would be also pleased to work in conjunction with our organization while the fight was going on in Wisconsin, and any information that I had to give would be gratefully and thankfully received. My interview with Mr. Liebmann lasted about forty-five minutes, and he requested me before leaving to write to him frequently, and if there was any place that he could give aid to any of our friends in the present fight that his organization was ready and willing to do so.

I returned from Brooklyn about five p. m., and was engaged for several hours on my mail, and about 7.30 p. m. I met four of my friends from Paterson, N. J., and remained with them the balance of the evening upon matters pertaining to the 6th New Jersey (Hughes) district. I will be compelled to work in the 6th and 7th districts for a couple of days, and feel that I will be able to get out of here by Tuesday evening for Indianapolis, Ind. I received



the copy you inclosed from Mr. Watson in your letter of the 14th inst., and I wrote to Watson yesterday stating that I would be in Indianapolis on Thursday of this week. I expect on my way west to call on Mr. Sherman and make to him a full statement of the Wisconsin situation, and seek his advice on matters pertaining to it. I will write you as soon as I arrive in Indianapolis and keep you thoroughly posted upon conditions as I find them there.

Trusting to hear from you upon my arrival, believe me to be,  
Faithfully, yours,

HOTEL ENGLISH, *Indianapolis, Ind.*

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(4730.)

(Duplicate of No. 4721.)

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(4731.)

The agreement between the United Typothetæ of America and the International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union of N. A. Text omitted.

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(4732.)

Scully, Gugeye, Martin McDonough, Gellson, Louis Heynican or Herman, William Irwin, George Westerbelt, Conklin, Chris Gerber, Thomas Ketchell, Wm. Mulligan, Gold, Leetsman, Gold, Red Lavery, Hardy, Col. Brown, Frank Simpson, Harry Kipp.

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(4733.)

(Envelope:) Hotel Manhattan, The Manhattan Hotel Co. owners, Market and Paterson Streets, Paterson, N. J., containing 15 meal checks.

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(4734.)

Farrell, Jim Heinrichs (Red.), Berry alias Badger, John Gracey.

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(4735.)

COUNTIES OF MARYLAND (6TH CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT).

Garrett, B. H. Warner; Montgomery, Lounds and Holtzman; Washington, Roullett; Frederick, Judge Matter.

(4736.)

Paterson, Passaic Co., N. J.—George H. Burke, Thomas H. Foxhall, candidates for Congress from Paterson.

Little Falls, Passaic Co., N. J.—Edward E. Sedney.

Bergen County—James Mercer, ex-sheriff of county; John L. Conklin, ex-chairman of Passaic County Republican committee; George W. Pollitt, postmaster of Paterson, present chairman of Republican county committee; Vivian M. Lewis, clerk of court of chancery, Trenton, N. J.; Hon. John Hincheliff, State senator Passaic County, president of Consolidated Brewing Company, candidate two years ago on Democratic ticket of State senate; General Joseph W. Condon, Phoenix Manufacturing Co., phone 83, Paterson, N. J.

Members of Central Labor Union of Paterson: Paul Breen, O. B. White, Thomas Morgan, president of Loom Fixers Union.

Hon. Wm. H. Speer, 43 Emory Street, Jersey City, N. J.

(4737–4742.)

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In regard to a clerical position, I must confess that I am unable to fill one. It was not my good fortune to get much of an education. I had to go to work very young, being one of a family of ten and being brought up on the island of Penobscot Bay, we did not have the chances of to-day, so I grasped what I could as I grew up—a sort of practical education. The Census Bureau at Washington, D. C., would be no place for me. The National Association of Manufacturers—that place I am satisfied I could fill. I might be slow at first, not knowing Massachusetts any too well, but if I did accept the position I would give it a faithful trial, and if you think there is a living for me, I would be willing to try. You remember, I want more than just a living. I am willing to work if there is anything in it, and I do not want to try anything that I would make a failure of for myself or for the other party, either. Perhaps it would be the best place for me. You had ought to know better than I do.

I should be pleased to hear from Mr. Becker, who has charge of the work. Perhaps after I understand just what the proposition is I would like it. I never was in the saloon business because I liked it. I was in it for the money that there is in it, and if ever I get a position where I can live in good shape I shall stick to the position, you can bet your bottom dollar on that. If I ever got a position that will give me \$100 per week, they might take the State of Maine and I would be mighty glad to move out, and so would my wife and family.

Now, in regard to Missouri. I would like to go to any State where I could do well, but we could not move the whole family. Lottie must finish this year in Boston, and as far as Georgia is concerned, she could start in any time—in Missouri as well as any place—because she has not got so far advanced as Lottie has. Georgia writes me that she wrote you. The dear child, she is so anxious for me to get something to do for fear she would have to give up, but I hope that something will turn up soon. In order to get my wife willing to move from Rockland I must first go and establish a business. I realize,

too, that a man can do much better if he has his wife with him, especially if he has as good a one as I have, with all due respect to everybody's wife. As for being a foreman in any factory, that would be out of the question. Never had any experience at any factory work, so would not know when the other fellow was doing right or wrong. The bank job I could hold down all right. I am well satisfied that Lottie could do well in St. Louis, and Georgia, too, Aunt Mary might be induced to come along with us, but Mrs. Failes & husband are anchored in Rockland pretty solid. You see, Mr. Fales's mother is still alive, and her mother also, and they all live together, so the idea of ever getting them to move are very remote. That puts an end to the colony you referred to. I would be very glad to help build if I could only just get the rest started.

Now, in regard to the saloon business. It is a mean business, but a fellow can be a good man and be in it after all. He can use his fellow man square and conduct the place on good principles. I have been doing so in a prohibition State for twenty years and would like to try it in a licensed State. I think I could make good if I could get started once. If I had to go as far away as St. Louis, very well; but of course I would rather be nearer Boston; and, again, if the business opening was better in St. Louis, that would be the place to go, and after I could show my family that I could do well then they would come to me. I know that New York was dull now, but I thought perhaps it would be a good time to buy a place cheap and after the money panic is all over business would be better and perhaps a fellow that was saving could get along all right. But you know which is the best, and the place to get the most money is what I want.

Now, about Maine. I like here if they would let a man live, but it is of no use. Earn a few dollars and then they want it in fines or pull your leg for it in some other way. You know what I mean by that; but I will say that the Republican Party never did that to me, but I have been pulled to my sorrow by other parties. There is a chance to make money here next year. I believe the Sturgis law will be repealed, but the great trouble with me is right here for the year 1908. I am knocked out unless that some of my friends come to my assistance, and right here is where I need them. I have four cases in court, two seizures and two nuisances. Now, I do not know just what the outcome will be, but I can stay away and let my bondsmen settle them; then I can reimburse them. That is why I want to get somewhere to earn the money. Perhaps Johnson, my attorney, may be able to pull me out easier than I expect, but it looks as if he would need help from some other source, and right there is where our Mr. Littlefield can do his work.

I do not know as Dr. Crockett could do me any good, but I would like to have everybody's good will. When a fellow is in trouble he will need all the boys' help. I have not met Harriman since I got your letter, but will be at liberty in a few days and I will see him. I should think Mr. Littlefield could do more for me than any other man with the judge. Well, it will be next April when we want to settle; then if he can get in his work and get me off with a fine, then we would be satisfied—any reasonable fine. I do not want to get sent to jail. It would break the children's hearts, and you know just how Mrs. McLaughlin would feel, and I guess Aunt Mary would be some lonesome. (By the way, she is just the same old Mary.) Whatever you

do in that respect you will be paid for in prayers by the entire family. I think I have wrote you all I can for the present, and I hope that some good may come from it. Thanking you in advance, I am,  
Sincerely yours,

GEO. E. McLAUGHLIN,  
#1 Walker Pl., Rockland, Me.

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(4743-4745.)

\* \* \* \* \*

come before the United States Senate in the past six years; and it was mainly through his efforts that the eight-hour bill was reported before the United States Senate at its last session.

Besides he earnestly advocated the passage of the Chinese exclusion act; an act increasing the salary of letter carriers, a measure that was supported by every organization of labor in this State; and he was earnestly in favor of the antitrust law giving larger scope to the Sherman Act curbing unfair trusts.

This organization has over one hundred and forty thousand members in good standing throughout the United States, and if we were voters in Maryland, to the best of our belief, we would cast 140,000 votes to return to the U. S. Senate the present chairman of the Committee on Labor, the Hon. Louis E. McComas, the Senator from Maryland.

So this organization wishes to appeal to its members in Maryland through this communication to support and vote for Senator McComas at the coming election in your State.

We also appeal to the members of organized labor and the working people in general to earnestly support this conservative and courteous gentleman, who is easily approached at all times, who gave earnest consideration to any bill brought before his committee, and who never measured a man by the coat he wore when he had the good fortune to appeal to him with any measure that was beneficial to the working people of this great country.

We send this communication, trusting that your organization will have it published, and it will in some measure repay the many courtesies extended, and hoping that the working people in Maryland will see that the Hon. Louis E. McComas is retained in his present office, chairman of Committee on Labor of the United States Senate, or to the higher office, which he so richly deserves for the work he has done, the Vice President of the United States.

Sincerely & fraternally, yours,

F. E. McCABE, *Secretary.*

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4746, 4747.)

\* \* \* \* \*

report to you on my arrival and I want to assure you I am very glad to be with you again for a few days.

I will make this letter short, for I expecting to see you Tuesday, I can make variable report of the conditions in and around here. So

looking forward to the pleasure of seeing you on Tuesday afternoon,  
I remain,

Very faithfully, yours,

\* \* \* \* \*

funds, impressing on me, by his former statement, the fact that Colonel Mulhall could not be trusted with money matters. I asked Mr. Bird why he made this statement and he stated that in a former campaign of the National Association of Manufacturers, which was managed by Mulhall, that he (Mulhall) could not give a correct accounting of money that was entrusted to him by the organization; that he was not able to give it while the campaign was going on, nor has he ever been able to make a correct accounting of monies entrusted to him.

Also at this interview he arose from his chair in an excited manner, and showed his feelings for Mulhall by stating: God damn him, he is sailing under false colors; his real name is not "Martin," but "Mike," and as far as he is concerned with this association and myself he is buried six feet under ground. He ended the interview in a brief and abrupt way by holding out his hand and saying, "Good-bye, sir."

I felt from the start to the finish of this interview that it was an insult to Congressman J. J. Gardner's representative, and Mr. Bird gave me clearly to understand that he was talking for and representing the National Association of Manufacturers in what he said, for his insulting remarks concerning Colonel Mulhall would have been resented by Mr. Gardner, and as Mr. Gardner's representative I was placed in the position where I had to keep quiet at that time.

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(4748.)

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This is about all of the books and documents that amount to anything. The others were mere bills and proposed laws, which I have always been on the look out for, as you explained to me to do. Trusting to hear from you in full and with best regards, I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

P. S. Let me know if there is any necessity to change the record from Van Cleave to Schwedtman, now that Van Cleave is dead.

I. H. McM.

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(4749.)

\* \* \* \* \*

Federation of Labor of Portsmouth. I found that Cooper was willing to help to break the strike on account of his organization not calling it, or in other words the Gompers people were willing to break the strike if they could, because the Knights of Labor were not members of their association, but from the interview I had with Cooper and the man that I brought from Cleveland, I was fully convinced that Cooper would be of but little aid for the sympathy of the members of the Federation of Labor, that is the rank and file, were for assisting the

members of the Knights of Labor that were on strike, and had rendered some assistance to them by raising money for them.

I got a good line from Cooper on the officers of the Knights of Labor and whom to see, so about 12.30 midnight my interview with those two ended. I wrote a short note to one of the names that was given to me by Cooper, a Mr. Oscar E. Moore, whom Cooper and Mr. Selby mentioned in my interview with them, and Moore called at my rooms at the hotel at 8.30 a. m. Sunday morning. The superintendent of the Selby factories gave me to understand that he had received some information from Moore in writing, so when I saw Moore on Sunday morning I acquainted him with this fact and told him I was Mr. Selby's representative here to see if it wasn't possible to have this strike called off, as there was no possible chance for the strikers to win the fight, and besides that I could get all the men taken back with the assurance that there should be no reduction in wages. My interview with Moore lasted about one hour, and he agreed to go into my employ at the rate of \$25 per week, and I learned that the Selby people were at this time paying him \$15 a week. I told Moore I wanted him to go out and bring to my room, not later than 10 a. m., Charles Pickle, one of the leading strikers, and Mr. William Gergens, who is city councilman of Portsmouth and also one of the leading strikers, and Moore left the hotel and produced those men on time, returning about a half hour after he left, so my interview with those three lasted about an hour and a half, and I got a complete statement from them of the situation in Portsmouth. Before I got through with Pickle and Gergens they accepted from me in the presence of Moore, \$25 apiece, for expenses, promising to do all they knew how to have this strike called off by the 21st or 22d instant. Before leaving my room these three promised to bring back to my room by 4 o'clock four officers, and at 4 p. m. I met the three above-named along with Charles Ackley, John Gueswine, Samuel Elliott, and William McNamara. Ackley has been one of the acknowledged leaders of this trouble since it started, and I met this bunch at 4 p. m. and my interview lasted with them until 6 p. m., but I found I had a great deal of trouble with Ackley to convince him that they could not win the strike. Ackley saw right away that the other six were against him. I gave him a complete history of Gompers and his misdoings and also proved to him for a fact that John Hays, the Grand Master

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(4750, 4751.)

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Tolls water rights. Foreign Affairs has a hearing on tolls to be charged for use of Panama Canal.

Mr. McD. came in this morning and asked me if I knew where you were; I told him I thought you were in Chicago and expected to hear from you soon. Things look fine for him, only he wants you to get a little money between now and April for him. Let me know when I can expect to see you over here again.

Would be good if you could write me a letter stating you had made arrangements to see Rodger Sullivan, democratic boss of Chicago, in M.'s behalf, and do so if you can.

(4752.)

\* \* \* \* \*  
change of mine within the next day or so. However, he is the only one spoken of now.

Let me hear from you before Saturday.

With best wishes to you, and hoping your wife is much better, as ever,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

Tuesday evening, March 15, 1911.

(4753.)

\* \* \* \* \*  
I thank you very much for your kindness in stating you will send me American Industries and the papers from this time on.

With very best wishes, believe me,

Ever faithfully yours,

214 State Life Building.

(4754.)

SUPERIOR, WIS., ——— 190 .

Mr. FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
1008 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.:

Will leave here 5 p. m. for Marinette, Wis., with Mr. Perrin to see Senator Stephenson. Then going to Milwaukee, Wis. You have Mr. Barthold or Mr. Bush wire Gustav Pabst or Joseph Uhlein that I am going to call on them—important; see special letter I am sending to-day.

MULHALL.

(4755, 4760).

(Duplicate of Nos. 4539–4545.)

(4761–4773.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 4755–4760.)

(4774.)

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., *September 8.*

J. P. BIRD,

*Care Nat. Assn. of Mfs., 170 Bway., N. Y. C.*

Your letter seventh very important that I see you Monday at New York; suggest that you write or wire Secretary Norton that important engagement Monday will prevent your calling on the president, which you will be pleased to arrange for a later date.

J. KIRBY, Jr.

(4775.)

Mr. FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,

*1008 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.:*

Have given you the rock-bottom figures. I have cut in half what his managers said would be required, but I believe it can be done at my figures.

MULHALL.

(4776.)

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE,

*December 24.*

MY DEAR COLONEL: I am just sending by express this day a little token of esteem and good wishes, which I hoped to have the pleasure of personally pinning upon you. I hope you will long wear it as a memento of our very pleasant association in a good cause.

With the best of good wishes for yourself and Mrs. Mulhall for a Merry Christmas and a very bright and prosperous New Year, believe me,

Very sincerely, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(4777.)

[Telegram.]

ST. LOUIS, MO., *November 9.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*Care Nat'l Association of Manufacturers, 170 Broadway.*

Please learn at once whether Mr. Taft will be in Washington November eighteenth and nineteenth.

JAS. W. VAN CLEAVE.

(4778.)

(Duplicate of No. 4777.)



(4779.)

[Telegram.]

ST. LOUIS, MO., *November 4, 1908.*

MR. M. M. MULHALL,  
*Hotel English, Indianapolis, Ind.:*

Convey to Mr. Watson and his friends affected in Indiana landslide our heartfelt sympathy. Tell Mr. Watson that it is impossible to keep a good man down and all our strength and influence is his in the future the same as in the past. Writing to-day.

JAMES W. VAN CLEAVE.

(4780.)

Omitted.

(4781.)

Omitted.

(4782.)

HON. GEO. A. PEARRE,  
*House of Representatives, Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MR. PEARRE: We thank you for your kindness in having arranged for a hearing for our association before the Judiciary Committee of the House on the 18th of April, but think that as our protest against the report of any anti-injunction bill is already on file with you, and as you and the committee would accordingly be advised as to our views, and as it would be difficult for some of our best men to get away from their work on any week day, we will let the matter rest as it is, promising, however, not to forget the support which yourself or any member of the committee may give to the conservative element of organized labor which is looking for peace and not trouble between employers and employees.

Respectfully, yours,

M. S. KUHNWEILER,  
*Assistant Secretary.*

(4783.)

[Telegram.]

CLEVELAND, OHIO, *July 13.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*170 Broadway.*

Pay no attention to previous telegrams. Don't locate Colonel Mulhall.

PHIL FRANKEL.

(4784.)

DEAR SIR: While I do think that the Democrats will make an issue of the question you mention, I do not think they will be able again in this country to cut the Republican vote as much as in last election, as then there were several independent candidates running on strictly local matters, and many voters cut the ticket more to be able to be sure and vote for them than for the purpose of voting Democratic.

Very truly, yours,

P. L. AIKEN,  
*Sorrento, Me.*

(4785.)

[Telegram.]

CLEVELAND, OHIO, *July 13.*

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS,  
*170 Broadway:*

Connect with Colonel Mulhall and tell him to be at my office Monday sure.

PHILIP FRANKEL,  
*Sec'y Cleveland Branch National  
Metal Trades Association.*

(4786.)

Mr. FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*1008 Chemical Building, St. Louis, Mo.:*

Just received the following telegram which I repeat to you: "Advices West Superior, Wisconsin, saying necessary have some money insure election Judge Jenkins. How much can you send here? Will see it reaches West Superior proper hands. Answer.

"EDWARD HINES."

My judgment is that this money would be wasted if sent. Hines means well but the others are working him. I wish you would write or wire him your judgment.

M. M. MULHALL.

(4787.)

[Telegram.]

CHICAGO, *August 28.*

M. MULHALL,  
*Hotel English, Indianapolis:*

No word from New York or St. Louis. Will you give any aid or not? Answer.

EDWARD HINES.

(4788.)

(Transposed to complete No. 1702.)

(4789.)

1 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK.

*To whom it may concern:*

Mr. Samuel H. Springer, the bearer, will act as my representative in the present campaign, in financial and other matters. He may be trusted as implicitly as if I were personally present.

Very truly, yours,

STEPHEN WOOD MCCLAVE,  
*Republican Congressional Candidate 6th N. J. District.*

(4790.)

Omitted.

(4791.)

OFFICE CITIZENS BANK BUILDING,  
ST. JOHNSBURY, VT.,

List of manufacturers in St. Johnsbury:

Union Mfg. Co., see John Guild; C. L. Clark, 6 Concord Ave.; O. V. Hooker & Son; Demers & Prevost; F. A. Scott & Co.; Standard Bottling Works, see Nelson Harriman; A. L. Bragg, Granite Square; Joseph Brunelle, Pearl St.; C. R. Lynch, Mill St.; M. J. Caldbeck & Son, Granite Square; Capitol Soap Mfg. Co., see Mr. Barrett; John H. Ryan, 97 Railroad St.; Hugo Meyer, 103½ Railroad St.; E. T. & H. K. Ide, Bay St., see E. T. Ide, Wm. Ide, and George Gray; C. H. Goss & Co., Main St.; St. Johnsbury Electric Co., Prospect Ave., see E. E. Gage; F. C. Fletcher; American Fork & Hoe Co., see Mr. Ely and Mr. Geo. Burbank; L. H. Farnham, 16 Portland St.; A. H. McLeod Milling Co., Mill St., see A. H. McLeod and Joseph Brooks; Griswold & MacKinnon, see Herbert Stanley and Robert MacKinnon; Jones & Shields, Granite Square, see Mr. Jones and Mr. Shields; Jos. E. Walker, Granite Square; Gilman Bros., 101 Railroad St., see both the brothers sure, Fred and Daniel; St. Johnsbury Steam Laundry, Railroad St., see Mr. Emery; Summer St. Laundry, see Mr. Olin Adams and Mr. Alvin Adams; Northern Lumber Co., Railroad St., Merchants Bank Bldg., see Mr. C. H. Stevens sure, also Mr. Hastings; Cary Sugar Co., see Mr. Geo. Cary and John Rickaby; Follensby & Peck, Portland St., see C. C. Follensby sure, also Chas. E. Peck; Harry H. Carr, Bay St., see him sure; also see H. N. Turner, John C. Clark, Perley Hazen, and others at the office of the Fairbanks Scale Co.

(4792.)

[Telegram.]

CHICAGO, Aug. 26.

M. M. MULHALL, *Hotel English, Indpls.*

Advices West Superior, Wisconsin, saying necessary have some money insure election Judge Jenkins. How much can you send here? Will see it reaches West Superior proper hands. Answer.

EDWARD HINES.

(4793.)

(Envelope): Committee on the Judiciary, House of Representatives U. S. Official business—Free. Chippewa Falls, Wis., 4.30 p. m., July 27. Indianapolis, Ind., 1 p. m., Aug. 1. Col. M. M. Mulhall, 170 Broadway, New York N. Y.

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(4794.)

The Oliver, South Bend, Ind., F. L. Guillaume, manager. Studebaker Mfg. Co., Clement Studebaker; Singer Mfg. Co., M. B. Pine; O'Brine Varnish Co., Patric O'Brine; Oliver Plow Wks., Joseph D. Oliver; Sibley Machine and Tool Co., Wm. H. Holland; Birdsell Mfg. Co., J. C. Birdsell; So. Bend Plow Co., A. D. Baker; So. Woolen Co., Mr. Niles (not in); Stephenson Mfg. Co., C. B. Stephenson.

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(4795.)

APR. 30.

Expect a prepaid express package to-morrow.

First, it will contain some three hundred (300) envelopes, with inclosures, everything sealed and stamped, addressed to Maryland manufacturers. Mail these without saying anything to anybody.

Second, it will contain perhaps two hundred (200) similar sheets, similarly inclosed in plain envelopes, all sealed and stamped, but not addressed. The inclosure as indicated is the same, so that you might have some of these addressed by an unknown hand to certain people whom it would do good to reach in the same way, and some of them you can take with you to the western part of the State to mail from there, I should say.

The inclosure in all of these is appended. Look it over carefully, and then you can judge best how to dispose of the extra envelopes that are not addressed.

With regard to the main campaign, redouble your efforts and help our friends, operating chiefly through others, as you have done, to make an end of this man, as he is against us, has been so repeatedly, and does not seem to care. Of course, you want to cover your tracks absolutely, so that it will not be known how you are operating or whom you are operating for.

No sig.

(Please return this in your next letter.)

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(4796.)

(Heretofore printed.)

(4797.)

[Telegram.]

Received at office in Auditorium Annex.

SUPERIOR, Wis., *July 7, (1908?).*

M. M. MULHALL, *Annex.*

Must be St. Paul Wednesday, and must see you Chicago Thursday.  
Will you be there? Answer here.

SOLON L. PERRIN.

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(4798-4805.)

(Duplicate of No. 4805.)

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(4804.)

THE REMOVAL OF THE DROSS.

MY DEAR MR. MCKNIGHT: There is no denying the statement that many Republicans in Maine are "going back" on the old Neal Dow prohibition idea as embodied in our State constitution, and whether wisely or not are allying themselves with the Democrats. While personally I do not believe that a Republican should be willing to sacrifice everything else in the way of party virtue for one idea, yet the indications seem to be that these Republicans, who, by the way, are not the party stalwarts, or, as they average, the best citizens, are going to show up in the Democratic camp at the next election. It is by no means certain, however, that there will be any substantial addition to their ranks, or that the Republican party will suffer much further depletion from this cause, since I believe that the dross is about worked out, and the pure metal left will stand firm for what they are worth, which is ability to carry the State by several thousand votes.

Purged by fire, the residue, gleaming all the brighter, stands the more determined to keep the old standard out of the mud and mire of Democratic bog holes.

This does not mean that in all instances this pure metal rings for prohibition. Many, including myself, think the prohibitory measure a practical failure in the aggregate, yet do not want to swallow the Democratic Party boots, breeches, and all in a mad chase after something supposedly better, believing it is risky to compromise so much. As a rule, Democrats will be Democrats, but it is sometimes astonishing how big a dose some Republicans can be induced to swallow one administrative grievance, that seems so little when compared with a great party platform.

There is quite a difference after all between a re-submission Republican and a re-submission Democrat with all his slum alliances that I, for one, can never swallow. While my own county of Cumberland may disgrace itself as before, the State must not be judged by it, and I am going to say that Maine as a whole will be saved to the Republicans at the next election by a margin of at least seven thousand

votes, to be conservative. If there are any surprises it will be more for the G. O. P. rather than less of glory.

"When bad men combine, the good must associate; else they will fall one by one, an unpitied sacrifice in a contemptible struggle."—Burke.

Denmark is not all rotten, neither is Dirigo become a nonentity.

Yours,

(Signed)

A. P. REED, M. D.,  
Naples, Maine.

(4806.)

(Envelope:) The Vice President's chamber, Washington. J. S. Sherman, V. P. Hon. Charles D. Hilles, Republican National Committee, Times Building, New York, N. Y. Introducing Colonel M. M. Mulhall.

(4807.)

M. M. Mulhall, 2564 Paterson.

(4808.)

MY DEAR MR. MULHALL: Called up Danbury to-night and am informed that a real effort will be made to get men in Tuesday. While they don't expect many on that day, they do look for good results before the week is over. If you can get up there Tuesday night or Wed., it will be time enough, but I'd prefer to have you call me up before going so as to post you as to latest developments. With regards to Mrs. Mulhall, I am,

Hastily, yours,

SAMUEL MUNDHEIM.

(4809.)

[Telegram.]

Received at Hudson Terminal, Cortland Building, 30 Church St.

BALTIMORE, MD., *July 22.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL, 170 Bway.  
(Care N. A. of M., N. Y.)

Have sent important letter from St. Louis to Hotel Imperial, New York, by special delivery; wait for it.

LULU.

(4810.)

**Mr. F. C. SCHWEDTMAN:**

Out the word "expert," which was particularly desired by us.

My English address will be % American Express Company, #5 Haymarket, London, Eng.

Yours, very truly,

H. E. MILES.

(Dictated but not read by H. E. Miles.)

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(4811, 4812.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 4813, 4816.)

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(4813, 4816.)

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Mr. H. E. Miles, chairman of the executive committee, general committee of 100 for a tariff commission, authorized at the Indianapolis convention, and the official spokesman for the 234 commercial organizations, demanding the enactment of the Aldrich commission provision gave out to-day the following statement:

Our general organization, which has tremendously increased in number and in importance during the past few months, is now on the ground in behalf of a reform in tariff legislation. Of the many who are now in Washington insisting on this, five gentlemen represent 15,000 firms and organizations of power and influence in our great cities and all over the country. These gentlemen are Messrs. William McCarroll, of the New York Board of Trade and Transportation; C. H. Jones, Boston Chamber of Commerce; F. T. Simmons, Chicago Association of Commerce; S. E. Mead, Merchants Association of New York; and H. E. Miles, National Association of Manufacturers.

Our committee represents 234 organizations with an individual membership of not less than 250,000 firms and corporations—the great vital, industrial, and commercial forces of the country.

These industrial forces believe that Congress is glad to consider itself the servant of the people. These forces also believe that it is impossible that Congress will wish to set at naught the business judgment of the entire country.

No sane person questions the wide spread scope of the demand for the enactment of the Aldrich commission proviso. The President requires it; the Senate has granted it; the House will give it. It carries with it the assurance to all people that we shall never have so agonizing and discreditable a period of tariff agitation as in the past eight months, agitation for which no one is to blame, as unavoidable under present practices as it will be impossible under the new method. With this change will come more cordial commercial relations with the 127 treaty nations and a world trade and a world view to which our people so far are unaccustomed.

It seems to me impossible that the House conferees will reject the tariff commission provision; in fact, it is impossible for them to do

so if they accept of the Senate maximum and minimum, for that requires the President to exercise his judgment in applying to the commerce of each of 127 friendly nations either the maximum or minimum schedules. Certainly he will not give the minimum to a nation that does not deserve it, and to give the maximum undeservedly would be to invite commercial war. Each situation must be exhaustively investigated as a basis for the Presidential judgment. There is no investigating body at this time—one must be created. Senator Aldrich, and so far as I know, every Senator without exception, sees the necessity of this and heartily approves of it.

Undoubtedly the House conferees are disturbed by the insistence of a very few, who, for reasons which I do not attempt to explain, are satisfied with the present revision and the methods by which it was accomplished. They are also required under the Constitution to maintain the integrity of the House and its constitutional prerogatives, and must take care that those prerogatives be not infringed upon by any new body. This proviso has nothing to do with constitutional prerogatives. It simply provides that when the House acts under the Constitution, it shall have as a basis for its action full information. It is not an infraction of the Constitution to provide that legislation shall be intelligent.

Almost every citizen of this country, the members of Congress being no exception, harkening back day by day and hour by hour through eight months to the middle of last November, when the Ways and Means hearings first began, are absolutely determined that no other revision in this country shall be conducted like this one. The present methods were good enough twenty-five years ago, but we have absolutely outgrown them. Our industries are too interdependent and complex. The power of great organizations to control prices and take advantage of the tariff inequalities—these and other reasons necessitate an up-to-date, thorough-going, and complete organization, and the securing of exact tariff information as a fundamental basis for action.

The House conferees are intelligent men. They are not going to stand out against the will of the people and manifest necessity. Of course we are going to have this Senate proviso. The demand for this is greater than may be understood.

This is not a question of class and party; it is a question of national necessity, intelligence, and honor. A question of whether tariff shall be based upon the maximum of honesty and understanding or the minimum. It is refreshing to know that a great majority of the manufacturers demand that tariff rates hereafter shall be based upon most accurate findings of fact, and shall be absolutely justified, morally and economically. They have come to see the desirability of having every rate so nearly right as to be in itself equivalent to a certificate of desert. The best protection in the world is protection based upon honest and thorough-going investigation.

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(4817.)

(Transposed to follow No. 4317, in chronological order.)



(4818-4821.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 4813-4816.)

(4822.)

It is rumored that the President is so determined upon saving the country and the party and in giving fair revision that the special Cabinet meeting to-day, hurriedly summoned, is to consider whether he shall carry his program into finished materials, particularly shoes, some steel rates, and other things affected by the few raw materials which he insists upon putting upon the free list. I think this indicates his determination "to do things."

As a side light, it occurs to some that the President's reductions will not be of very much money effect, that they show him still as a high protectionist, and more particularly satisfying public sentiment.

I don't want to trouble you with many or unimportant letters, but am sure you will be interested to hear often rather than be out of touch. If five thousand telegrams could come quickly to Taft, Aldrich, and Cannon, you may be sure that it would give the administration very helpful support. The good Lord moves slowly, but this is certainly above everything else; this country is on the way, more rapidly than most of us realize, to a just and helpful tariff.

Very truly, yours,

H. E. MILES,  
*Chairman Executive Committee.*

(4823.)

CUMBERLAND, MD., 1909.

Col. M. M. MULHALL: Fuller, member of B. R. T., located and paid by the B. R. T., in fact is their legislative committeeman in Washington, watching legislation, is hand and glove with Gompers and is the man who is lining up the local B. R. T. for Pearre. Some members of this local who were delegates to Washington recently came back and are working for Pearre under Fuller's orders. Fuller is instructing the Maryland members of the B. R. T. to assist Pearre unquestionably.

Very truly,

C. H. H.

P. S.—I just got this.

(4824.)

[Telegram.]

Received at Wyatt Building, cor. 14th and F Streets, Washington, D. C., June 24, 1909, 10.48 a. m.

N. G., ORANGE, N. J., 24.

Col. MULHALL,

Care J. A. Emory, Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D. C.:

When do you expect to return. Desire to see you.

F. BERG, Jr.

(4825.)

(Omitted.)

(4826.)

WASHINGTON, D. C.

(McM. to Mulhall.)

Stanley Committee on Steel only committee meeting.

Appropriations Committee will meet on return from Panama. This week.

Henry, of Texas, waiting to see labor members before he can finish his bill on injunctions on restraint in trade.

(4827.)

COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS,  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
Washington, D. C.

Mr. Mann called up R. R. Bill and moved the House nonconcur in the Senate amendment and asks for a conference. Mr. Lenroot of Wis. objected. (Then the bill was taken up for the first reading.) Mr. Mann asked consent to dispense with the first reading; to this Mr. Fitzgerald, N. Y., objected. The amendment is the Senate bill and will be put to a vote after reading about 2.25. If carried bill will be ready for President; if not, will go to conference. Will telephone vote at once.

Near every Member is here.

(4828.)

WASHINGTON, D. C.

City or Baltimore; anytime you say. Write me Fritz Reuter's, so I will get it Monday morning, first mail.

With best wishes, I am,

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

(4829.)

WASHINGTON, D. C.

MY DEAR COL.: Enclose find a few names of places in 4th congressional district.

Respectfully,

I. H. McMICHAEL.

(4830.)

BALTIMORE, *March 23, 1911.*

Col. M. M. MULHALL,  
*3933 Old York Road, Baltimore, Md.*

MY DEAR MR. MULHALL: I have the honor of acknowledging the receipt of your favor of March 22d in which you give me such good news as to your efforts in my behalf. I knew that you would do this as soon as you came home and want to thank you for the interest you are taking in this fight.

With kind regards, I am,  
 Very truly, yours,

J. BARRY MAHOOL.

(4831.)

WEDNESDAY—5 P. M.

MY DEAR COLONEL: I looked for you at the grounds until 4.30 p. m. I thought you must have come down town to the hotel.

It is impossible for me to stay over, so I will leave on the 5.15 train for Lewiston.

Thanking you very kindly for the attention I have received by you and hoping to see you again in the near future. If there is anything I can do for you don't fail to call on,

Very truly, yours,

R. F. LEADER.

P. S.—When in Lewiston look me up. Very sorry I could not have seen you before I left.

(4832-4835.)

TUESDAY EVENING.

MY DEAR COLONEL: The gentlemen that I introduced you to at the hotel are William Burgess, county attorney, Piscataquis County; Attorney Williams, of Guilford, Me.; Amos Shorey, Bangor, Me.; James Tull, traveling salesman.

Very truly, yours,

R. F. LEADER.

(4835 A.)

Now, that is the voice of many leading men over in Lincoln Co. Things are getting warm here over local affairs. Benner has his coat off after Sheriff Tolman. Dr. Crockett wants me to open a league club with him; he has been offered a good thing, so I hear. The leading Democrats are courting me. Two of them called on me at the Winsor House, Wed. last. Senator Staples just sent me his card and wishes me to call at the Thorndike at 9 p. m. Yes, they all love me now, but I know them well.

Now I shall leave here Thursday next for trip to the lake where I am hauling lumber. My son is there now and if I can get me a set of sleds I can haul all winter. I bought me a lumber wagon on time and am hauling on it now, but snow is coming and I can't use it;

then the camp is 28 miles from here—I come home in a week as I must get me some kind of a rig to use on snow.

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(4836.)

ZURICH, *Sept. 20.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: Since I wrote to you in Holland, I have seen several American papers of different dates, learning that Maine had gone Democratic and that the insurgents had captured New Hampshire, and Wisconsin had gone with La Follette. I suppose our good friend T. R. is largely responsible for this result, and of course the stronger the insurgents become, the greater becomes the probability of a Democratic Congress.

We get only the most scattered and disconnected accounts of happenings in the States, so I hope you will send me a clipping or two that comes to your hands that will tell me of the progress of events.

There is if anything more labor politics in all the countries of Europe we have been in than in the U. S.; this is particularly true of England where the labor party gets the most extreme demands, but nevertheless the closed shop is never obtained save in a few exceptional cases.

We have been a mighty busy pair and always hungry for news. So I hope you will take mercy on us and if you have a leisure moment give us some.

With best wishes to you and yours,

As ever,

JAMES A. EMERY.

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(4837.)

On the motion to go into the Committee of the Whole Mr. Cox voted, as the record on page 7669 will show.

On the Kendell amendment there was no record vote, only a division was called for, but Cox was on the floor all the time.

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(4838.)

As requested, have sent out a copy of the tariff acts from 1789 to 1909 to each member: J. P. Bird, 170 Bway., N. Y., 2 copies; F. C. Schwedtmann, St. Louis, Mo.; D. C. Tompkins, N. C.; D. Davenport, Conn.; Henry B. Joy, Mich.; Alfred E. Cox, Mass.; Charles M. Jarvis, Conn.; H. E. Miles, Wis.; John Kirby, jr., Ohio; James A. Emery, Wash., D. C. Also 50 copies of tariff acts & comparison to home office, 170 Bway, N. Y.

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(4839.)

(Omitted.)

(4840—4843.)

CAMP MILLINOCKET, MAINE, *Wednesday, August 26.*

Colonel M. M. MULHALL.

MY DEAR COLONEL: I have just received your letter from Indianapolis, which finds me away up in northern Maine with the family, taking a long-threatened rest, and will not be back in New York before the middle of September. I shall then be glad to do anything I personally can for Mr. Watson.

I find it very hard, however, to believe that you have been correctly informed concerning Mr. Ketcham's attitude, for I am sure that he would sink any personal feeling in an industrial issue; and if Cushing is doing what you think he has absolutely destroyed himself, for, if the information you give is correct, Speaker Cannon would make Cushing's presence at Washington impossible.

I am writing to Mr. Ketcham immediately in this matter.

You would have heard from me sooner had I received your letter. It was forwarded to me here in camp, two days from the railroad, and received on return from several days' trip in the woods.

You can use my name to Mr. Ketcham first time you get a chance, and say that every help he can give to Watson is due him from what he has done from an industrial standpoint.

I am very sorry to hear of your poor health, but glad indeed to know that the doctor thinks you are good for forty years more, as we all feel sure you are.

With best of good wishes, believe me,

Yours, sincerely,

JAMES A. EMERY.

P. S.—A note from Mr. Van Cleave to Mr. Ketcham would be as effective as anything that could be done.

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(4844.)

SEPT. 5.

MY DEAR MARTIN: I am "delighted" (to use an expression now coming again into general circulation in your locality) to find your letter of Aug. 18th forwarded here from London. It's the first bit of political news I have had, except the generally unreliable news about American politics appearing in the papers here.

Your German brother and I are here to attend a great international insurance conference. Your friend, Labor Commissioner Neill, just arrived, so you see we are safe.

I am glad indeed to hear your report about Pearre and Gardner and to learn of the promising outlook in the Hughes district. McClain ought to be a good fighting name, unless you can improve it by a change to Van Cleave.

I hear all sorts of stories—or read them rather—about Roosevelt, Sherman, & Taft, especially that Sherman has brought on a bitter fight in New York with Roosevelt and that Taft and Sherman are at loggerheads and Roosevelt is creating great excitement in the West. I suppose a complete break between the old guard and T. R. will come, and if T. R. is as successful in campaigning as is anticipated he

will split the Republican Party and give us a Democratic House, with the presidential nomination in the air. I feel deeply interested in knowing how Taft shows up in all this, and hope you will send me a brief statement of the general situation, for I know no one will know the inside situation better, and I am hungry for reliable information on the outlook.

Now, be a good fellow and write me or send me from the press a good summing up of the national situation. You see it's very difficult at all times to get an English-speaking stenographer; here it is impossible, and it is so long since I have written in long hand it is difficult to do so.

We have had an excellent trip so far, and all unite in remembrance and good wishes to yourself and wife.

Ever, yours,

JAMES A. EMERY.

(Address letters to American Express Co., 6 Haymarket, London, England. They will be forwarded to me)

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(4845.)

[Telegram.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 14, '11.

Col. M. M. MULHALL,

*Old York Road, Waverly, Balto., Md.*

Leave on the ten o'clock train Sunday morning over Penna. Road.

McMICHAEL.

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(4846.)

(Duplicate of No. 4849.)

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(4847-4849.)

THE CUSHING SERVICE FOR MANUFACTURERS; BY MARSHALL CUSHING,  
ST. JAMES BUILDING, BROADWAY & 26TH ST., NEW YORK.

My proposition is to put the individual manufacturer subscribing to my service immediately and continuously in possession of everything that my associates and myself can give him in the way of experience, information, and expert advice for the quicker and better solution of his problems.

In reference to every one of the facilities referred to herewith I ask him what his needs are. He tells me, always in confidence, of course. Then, personally or with the aid of my associated experts, I write him letters of advice or give him or his representatives an interview or interviews, the letters and the interviews as numerous and thorough as they ought to be. I should intend this information and expert advice to be worth the money every time. In fact, it is inconceivable that such conferences, whether by mail or personally, should not be worth considerable. My determination would be that if I had these confidences freely, this branch of the work alone—my personal work alone, that is to say—would be worth more than the subscription.

If, beyond this valuable preliminary work intended to enable my clients to start right or to avoid mistakes, any given facility continued to be furnished, that service would be the best in the market and the cheapest, considering its efficiency. I should follow it out myself and have it that way, and I should guarantee it.

These facilities, each of them of pressing interest at any time, and all of them put together certain to be of interest to any up-to-date manufacturer all the time, are as follows:

*Advertising.*—Advice as to present and future campaigns; the service of an advertising agency when desired and needed, the fees being paid by the advertising mediums used; effective printing, often all-important in a publicity campaign, supervised by experts.

*Discouragement of strikes.*—The method as aggressive as the most uncompromising could wish, but novel in its resourcefulness and reach; methods of organization disclosed, organizations brought to bear; strikes prevented, the effect of them discounted; the boycott discounted or prevented.

*Factory economics.*—Preliminary letters and conferences in order to know conditions thoroughly and to start right, if at all; the efficiency or inefficiency of present methods disclosed then, if desired, new methods facilitating transactions, discovering costs, providing economics.

*Fire insurance.*—Advice with reference to policies, protection, improvements; savings recommended by engineer experts with no axes to grind and no company of any kind to favor; only the best insurance at the lowest rates and savings wherever possible.

*Forwarding.*—The best theory and the best actual practice discussed as a preliminary; then lowest rates and closest attention; insurance, consular papers, everything attended to; no risk, collections at the other end thrown in; export shipments handled from factory door to destination anywhere in the world.

*Legal advice.*—Especially incorporation and taxation practice in all the States; the resident's and the nonresident's rights defined; this by a member of the New York bar especially familiar with the needs of manufacturers.

*Traffic difficulties, railroad claims.*—Negotiations with transportation companies by letter or personally; expert and aggressive attention; matters requiring the attention of the Interstate Commerce Commission personally attended to.

*Patents and trade-marks.*—Preliminary letters of advice by an expert who makes no mistakes; patents taken out and trade-marks registered; celerity and security in these important procedures.

*Washington service.*—Congressional and departmental news, important because true; economical methods of procedure; fancy fees avoided, results obtained by personal influence back of this.

Other facilities not fully developed: Advice about organization work; speakers for occasions, possibly (in a pinch) a talk by myself, if I have the time. In short, other facilities developing, intended within the limits of my time to enable the subscriber to come to me with his troubles, whatever they are, provided he thinks that I can help him.

This is a personal service, pure and simple, likely to be worth the money in any one branch of it; certain to be worth it in all of its branches, provided the subscriber will only press me for them. It

can not be otherwise considering the economies and the increased efficiencies involved in working out the manufacturer's problems through a corps of experts directed by one absolutely jealous of the confidence of his friends.

MARSHALL CUSHING,  
*St. James Building, New York, N. Y.*

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(4850.)

[Telegram.]

Dated New York, Sept. 4.  
To M. M. MULHALL,  
*Care Fred W. Wight.*  
*Rt.*

Keep right on as you have been; am writing.  
No Sig.

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(4851.)

[Telegram.]

Received September 5, at 16 Limerick Street, Rockland, Me.  
NEW YORK, 5, 4.50 p. m.

To M. MULHALL,  
*c/o F. Wight,*  
*Rt.*

Keep right at it; you are all right.  
No Sig.

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(4852.)

[Telegram.]

Received at main office, S. E. corner Baltimore and Calvert Streets,  
Baltimore.

NEW YORK, November 7.

M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

Kindly mail by to-morrow your interpretation of all results where  
you have worked.

M. C.



(4853.)

[Telegram.]

Received at main office, S. E. corner Baltimore and Calvert Streets,  
Baltimore.

NEW YORK, *January 4.*

M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Balto., Md.*

See me privately New Willard about nine to-morrow morning.  
Not Signed.

(4854.)

[Telegram.]

Received at main office, 219 North Calvert Street, Baltimore.

NEW YORK, *April 29.*

To M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Ave., Balto.*

See Lowndes quickly in behalf of Williams leadership.

MARSHALL CUSHING.

(4855.)

[Telegram.]

Received at main office, S. E. cor. Baltimore and Calvert Streets.

NEW YORK, *February 2.*

Mr. M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Balto.*

Thanks for letter. See you New Willard to-morrow evening about  
eight.

MARSHALL CUSHING.

(4856.)

[Telegram.]

Received at 219 North Calvert Street.

NEW YORK, *March 9.*

M. M. MULHALL,  
*624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.*

Please see me same place to-morrow evening.

MARSHALL CUSHING.

(4857.)

INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE,  
FIFTH DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY,  
DEPUTY COLLECTOR'S OFFICE,  
*Paterson, April 24.*

DEAR COL. MULHALL: Sorry I was not home when you called Wednesday. I was in Passaic and found your card on my arrival at the office. I will be here all of next week, and if you are coming over send me a card so that I will be sure to meet you. As ever,

Very cordially, yours,

E. H. BURKE.

(4858.)

THE STERLING,  
*Market and River Sts, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., Thursday.*

MY DEAR MR. MULHALL: The returns are about all in. I send you the result in Congress. Our friend ran better than I had anticipated. The figures indicate he would have been within hailing distance at least if his name had been on ticket regularly. The fight centered upon the county ticket, and voters evidently did not want their ballot jeopardized by marking. The Republicans have carried all the rest of the ticket except State officials, and are now fathoming some majorities the Democrats have returned. In this city one millionaire and a labor candidate were elected to the legislature, and the labor vote though not organized made a strong showing. It must be considered hereafter. Hope we may meet some time and place where there are no Congressmen to elect but where high balls are at their best. Saw Dr. C. spinning by in his auto to-day smiling and bowing. His counsel, Keek and Lake et al., are non est for the time. I understand his delegates are promised full pay soon.

Very truly, yours,

J. B. CHEYNEY.

Won't you say a word to Mr. Sherman. We made the fight here practically alone, for State and Congress, and I should like a bit of recognition in political affairs as they affect this district, and too, I should like to be put in the way of whatever official advertising is given out.

Governor:		
Stuart, R.....	14, 155	
Emery, F.....	18, 202	
Emery's majority.....		4, 047
Congress:		
Cobleigh, R.....	9, 619	
Lenahan, D.....	16, 111	
Lenahan's majority.....		6, 492
District attorney:		
Salsburg, R.....	17, 535	
Mulhall, D.....	17, 830	
Mulhall's majority.....		295
Prothonotary:		
Jones, R.....	16, 097	
Walser, D.....	16, 177	
Walser's majority.....		60

Clerk of the courts:

Keiser, R.....	18, 476
Brockaway, D.....	14, 521
Keiser's majority.....	3, 955

(4859, 4860.)

THOMASTON, ME., *April 14th, 190-*.

MY DEAR COL.: Yours at hand. Brownell could not see any money above the figure I mentioned unless we published it in book form. I am working at it every day. Shall have it done soon and will try to put it on the market somehow. I do not ask you to try to do any business with Mr. Brownell for me. He is all right, but I shall finish the story in my own way and have it corrected.

It looks like Haines in Knox County. Sewell is gaining here all the time. Harriman is doing nothing, and can not, for he has no money for a club. I shall keep up my fight.

You ought to be down here by the tenth of May and get a line on the great congressional fight. It looks like Sewell or Swasey. I do not know what Wight is doing. Have not seen Donahue for some time. I stopped smoking the other day and my nerves are hell today. Guess I am doing right in leaving the weed.

More anon.

Yours, most truly,

GEORGE L. CROCKETT, *M. D.*

(4861.)

THOMASTON, ME., *April 28, 190-*.

MY DEAR COL.: Charles did himself proud. It was a grand success. Things are moving fast and fine. I shall look for you May 10th.

Haines is not gaining down here just now. Sewall and Swasey are fighting like dogs. Camden went for Sewall.

Yours, most truly,

G. L. CROCKETT, *M. D.*

(4862-4865.)

MY DEAR COLONEL: Your scolding letter at hand. You owed me a letter instead of me owing you. I have written to you many times and you have not taken up or mentioned the things that I wrote about. I fear that all of your mail does not reach you.

My mother died Monday, and was buried at Vinalhaven last Wednesday. Last Thursday Mrs. C—— was thrown from her pony carriage and badly bruised and cut. Her left eye now is swollen and much discolored. Miss Furbush was not injured, but got a severe shaking up. We had planned to go to Waterville to the fair, but Mrs. C——'s accident will prevent us from going.

The speech that I made against Old Sam was printed in the Boston American September 6, 1906; the speech where I called him a Judas

to labor was printed same spring in the Courier Gazette. Both of the copies I had I loaned your man Sangree to copy for you and your organization.

Sangree has never returned them nor the other papers about Sam that I loaned him. If you had not vouched for Sangree, he would never have seen my private papers. I feel that he violated your confidence and did me an injustice by not returning the papers. I ought to have had copies made, but neglected it. But then I am out of politics, so it does not matter.

Got a letter from your Mr. Lewis stating that he had read my book twice and that he had communicated with Mr. Van Cleave about publishing it. They will have to hustle to get it on the market.

I was told that Gompers will be here the first week in September. One of his confidants told me and I told your Mr. Lewis, for I had not got any reply to my last two letters to you. As yet they have not booked Sam, but I do know that Paul will try to keep Sam out of Knox County.

Was told the other day that Harriman had sold Martin, the horse. He is doing nothing but hanging about Joe Mealey's saloon. I do not think that Charles is lazy, but when a man gets to be about 60, as is Charles, he can not be expected to labor like a young man. General business is very dull here, and men like Harriman can not get any decent wages.

I never see or hear from Donohue nor Wight. I saw Mr. Littlefield the other day, looking fine, and says any other man than Bryan would lick Taft.

The State campaign is the dullest I ever saw. Have not seen or heard a man talking politics. Have not seen a campaign poster, nor has there been a rally of any kind other than by the Socialists. The court-house ring will win by the way things are going. I think that your party lost a grand opportunity by not doing as advised in my last letter to you.

The weather is grand. I can not understand your sickness and why your wife is not with you. If you are really knocked out, you ought to come down here where the weather is decent. Men like you who think and work wear out and must have an occasional rest, which you will not take until you are laid out in your casket. You work too hard to last forever, old man. Now, as to my making speeches, you know I am not a Republican, but am an enemy of old Sam. I shall always fight him in my humble way. If he comes here, I do not know what I shall do, for there is not a soul to counsel with, nor is there any issue. You never saw such tomfool campaigning.

Perhaps you can get those papers of Sangree. If you do, after you read and copy them, please send them to me.

Yours, most truly,

G. L. CROCKETT, *M. D.*

You did not mention street address or hotel.

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(4866-4874.)

(Duplicates of Nos. 4847-4849.)

(4875.)

Copy of The Labor Leader, Baltimore, Md., April 13, 1907. Text omitted.

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(4876.)

Copy of The Labor Leader, Baltimore, Md., March 23, 1907. Text omitted.

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(4877.)

McComas showed what a good politician he was to-day. Yesterday he arranged, or thought that he arranged, with three members of his Senate Labor Committee to provide that there should be no more hearings on the eight-hour bill after to-day, but we saw some of our friends who are literally the most influential in the country, and they upset McComas's program completely. This continues the hearings until to-morrow and thereafter probably till next week, and his antagonists still remain in control of the situation.

He still expects to report the eight-hour bill, having recently insulted new and even more influential Republicans than before that have tried to dissuade him from his purpose. It is certain, however, that he can not succeed. He is only succeeding in making himself more and more unpopular with all Republicans.

It has been intimated to me to-day by a person very close to him that for several weeks past William F. Stone has been cooling off on McComas—apparently getting ready to abandon him.

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(4878.)

Extracts from the Rockland Daily Star, September 24, 1907. Text omitted.

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(4879.)

Incorrect statements published by the Home Market Club. Text omitted.

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(4880.)

Provisions of the Gompers-McComas eight-hour bill. Text omitted.

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(4881.)

Paterson Red Book and Passaic County Guide, June, 1910. Text omitted.

(4881 A.)

(Business card:) National Association of Manufacturers, 170 Broadway, New York. Col. M. M. Mulhall.

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(4882.)

## REPORT OF CHAPELS.

Ware's.—Got 1 proofreader and 1 jobber out yesterday.

Chilton.—Got 1 man out and expect to get 2 or 3 more.

Green's.—The pickets at this office is to hold a meeting this morning with the captain.

Through the pickets and the meeting on Sunday the union have secured 13 or 14 men.

A statement was made by Mr. Stoertz that there were 265 offices in the city that are not picketed, and he suggested that a permanent committee be appointed to keep in tow with these offices and try to unionize them.

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(4883.)

Strictly personal.]

Mr. HAYS:

SIR: A young man, steady, sober, trustworthy, and reliable, has been unconsciously furnishing me information, who is a member of their union, and expressed a willingness to quit and get away from them. He filled the position of State editor on two papers up the State, one at Reading and the other at Shenandoah. Now, if you can place him on the Inquirer's State news department he would accept position there at once. I informed him I would try and bring my political influence with men in the 15th ward to work this job for him. If through you it can be done, by seeing Mr. Elverson of the Inquirer, and have him write for him, so as to not expose to him that I am in touch with any members of the Typothetæ, I will consider it a favor. His name and address is John Carroll, 1910 North 24th St., Phila., Pa.

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COLLINS.

(4884.)

Smith's case comes up on Tuesday at 10 a. m. before Magistrate Ladner with the garment worker he advertised as a scab in his paper last week. You have the paper and full account of him, and his picture I gave you when we parted. I am writing Mr. Hays full account of all transpired since you left this day.

With best wishes for yourself and wife, I remain your friend,

MICHAEL COLLINS,  
1517 Ogden St., Phila., Pa.

(4885.)

Copy of the Union, Indianapolis, Ind., October 24, 1908. Text omitted.

(4886.)

NOTE.—Subscriptions will be paid to a prominent manufacturer and will be disbursed only upon the authority of the manufacturers committee.

Whereas the American Federation of Labor, and its president, Samuel Gompers, are coming into the State of Indiana for the purpose of defeating the Republican candidate for governor, and certain candidates for Congress with national class legislation as an issue, and

Whereas the fight trade unionism is waging in Indiana at this time is on a parallel with the contest waged by it against Speaker Cannon and Congressman Chas. E. Littlefield of Maine in their respective districts, and

Whereas this program is a menace to the employing interests of the country:

Therefore, we the undersigned, subscribe the amount opposite our names for the purpose of combating this political invasion in Indiana by the American Federation of Labor and its leaders.

(4887.)

Copy of The Workingman, St. Louis, March, 1908. Text omitted.

(4888—4892.)

(Duplicates of No. 4887.)

(4893.)

Extract from The Washington Times, March 10, 1910. Text omitted.

(4894.)

Extract from The Washington Post. Text omitted.

(4895.)

Extract from The Washington Post, March 10, 1910. Text omitted.

(4896, 4897.)

(Duplicates of No. 4893.)

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(4898.)

Extract from The Baltimore World, March 10, 1910. Text omitted.

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(4899-4903.)

(Duplicates of No. 4893.)

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(4904.)

(Duplicate of No. 4895.)

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(4905.)

Registration list of National Association of Manufacturers, New York, May 15 & 16, 1911. Text omitted.

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(4906.)

Banquet of National Association of Manufacturers, at the Waldorf-Astoria, May 17th, 1911. Text omitted.

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(4907-4909.)

(Duplicates of No. 4893.)

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(4910.)

**MY DEAR MR. VAN CLEAVE:** Mr. Cushing always allowed me my expenses in advance when away from home, and I always gave him an itemized account each week of how I spent the money, where it was possible to do so.

When at work in Balto., my home, I charged no subsistence, but in active campaign work I was allowed incidental expenses. So will you inform me what you wish me to do on the line of incidental expenses.

I did not put in any charge for incidentals in my account and in figuring over my account I find they were about 15.00. If convenient I would greatly appreciate my expense account in advance each week as formally received.

Yours respectfully,

M. M. MULHALL.



(4911, 4912.)

MR. JOHN KIRBY, JR.,  
President N. A. of M.,  
Riebold Building, Dayton, Ohio.

MY DEAR MR. KIRBY: Your very kind favor of February 25th has been received, and I thank you very much for your prompt reply.

In relation to Mrs. Mulhall's health, it continues to improve, and the doctor says there is great hope of her permanent improvement in about six weeks or two months.

In relation to the set of books I sent you, which comprised 18 volumes in all, I shipped them myself, I believe, on Thursday of last week, so I am very anxious to have them reach you, and when you receive them I wish you would let me know. The reason I am anxious about this work is because it is very scarce here in Washington, and a lot of the young men around the post office department in the House Office Building sometimes take documents of this kind out of the mails and sell them to outsiders. This is a well-known fact, for several of them have been discharged on that account here in the past.

In relation to my sending books to Judge Speer, as I stated before, I have frequently done so. I had the pleasure of meeting Judge Speer in New York last Friday, when I went to that city to have an interview with Mr. Bird, and the judge admitted that he had received several books, but did not know where they came from, and for that reason did not acknowledge the receipt of them. As you requested, I have sent the judge one set of the works comprising the Memorial Addresses upon Lincoln, Garfield, and McKinley, which he told me on last Friday he would very much like to have. I know it has reached him before this time.

I have sent to-day by mail to you the 16th Annual Report of the Department of the Commissioner of Labor, as you requested, and I hope it will reach you at an early date.

I close this letter by stating to you that all danger of possible labor legislation is past, and we have been completely successful with the Moon bill, the sundry civil service bill, all eight-hour laws, and other bills which were upon the calendar here, and there is nothing that has passed this session of Congress advocated by the labor lobby in Washington, so I can close by stating, as I said before, that we have been completely successful at this session, as I know we will be in the next, for our prospects are better with the next House than they have been by the outgoing House, for it was a mighty hard job to do anything here with the Republican Party split up the way it has been in the 61st Congress.

Closing this letter with thanks for your very kind inquiries concerning my wife and myself, believe me, as ever,

Faithfully yours,

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(4913.)

(Page 2.)

before, also in Indianapolis and in Baltimore, Md., and I found that where those organizations did not have first-class organizers in them and men to thoroughly organize and lead them, that they made but very little headway. In my home city of Baltimore, I have striven for years, aided by the national committee as well as other organizations, to get a first-class organization in that town, and it seems almost impossible to do so without an immense cost, so for that reason I would like to have you write me at once what you think it would cost to put organizers in the field to start such an organization as you wrote about to Mr. Kirby, and what your plans would be to finance an organization of this kind, and where the funds should come from. I should also like to know if the Retail Dry Goods Association would join our organization in helping to finance an organization of this kind, and if they would, who are the men that I could write to, in your opinion, who would take up this work, or have you written to any other leaders of organizations outside of Mr. Kirby towards backing an organization of this kind financially and what encouragement you have received.

I note in the last paragraph of your letter that you state you are discontinuing your business so that you may be able to give your entire time to the growth of this movement. Does this mean that you are giving up your connection with the Retail Dry Goods Association and the newspaper people? Of course I agree, as we have often stated, that in order to make this a success, it would require the large financial backing of the organizations of manufacturers of this country, and it would take the entire time and best thought of the ablest organizers that those associations could command to make any headway against the labor unions. That is the principal reason, I am asking these questions, and I am anxious to receive your reply before I write to Mr. Kirby upon this matter.

Hoping to hear from you as soon as possible, believe me to be,  
Sincerely yours,

(4914-4915.)

\* \* \* \*

He also says in addition to this that they have collected in the past two weeks from the different unions here about \$8,000, and they are promised considerably more. This has been a clean money gain for them since I left here, for up to the time of my leaving, all they were able to get was from Frank Feeney's Union (Elevator Erectors) \$169. Collins told me that Edward Hoyer and others told him that they expected some of the large independent shops to surrender to the union in the very near future. Over this they are extremely happy. Collins says that the American Federation of Labor has opened headquarters here in the Masonic Temple, and there are four organizers in charge of those rooms, with instructions to help the printers' union in every way possible until the strike is won. After leaving

Collins, I called back at Mr. Hays's office and found him there, about 3 o'clock. Mr. Hays stated that he had an important meeting on at the present time, and I made an engagement to meet him at 8.30 in the morning. Before leaving him he stated that the union was extremely active and they had lost several valuable men in the past week. He stated he would go over the entire situation with me at our meeting to-morrow morning at 8.30 a. m.

After leaving Mr. Hays I called on Mr. Edward Brown and Mr. McCabe. Both these parties gave me about the same information that Collins and Price did. All those men that I have been talking with claim that we have made a fatal mistake by quitting just the time we did, for it was a well-known fact that we had them badly beaten two weeks ago.

I have several engagements with different workers here this evening, and when you call me up on the phone to-morrow morning I will be able to give you a more extended statement of how things are here. I will be at the 'phone at the Continental Hotel at 10.30, as you requested, and will wait there till I hear from you.

Trusting for a speedy reply, I remain,

Very sincerely yours,

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(4916.)

I have been waiting for the return of Mr. Joseph Hays from the Typothetæ Convention held in Buffalo, so that I could have more time to devote to my own work. Hays has not got back to this city up to the present time, but is expected here to-day. On account of his absence I have been kept extremely busy watching the situation here while the employing printers are at the convention, so that Typographical Union No. 2 could take no advantage of their absence.

You will find from this time out I will send you a letter every day in relation to some separate Congressional district, and I will devote most of my time to this class of work.

Hoping that this letter will be satisfactory, I remain,

Very respectfully,

M. M. M.

P. S.—Please forward your letters to Continental Hotel, this city, as it will save time of having them go to Baltimore and being returned here to me.

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(4917.)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,  
Washington, 1910.

The sundry civil bill now before the House, on page 116, at the end of bill on page 184. Mr. Hughes of New Jersey has an amendment on the 8-hour law to be offered. Every effort is being made to get your men in so the amendment can be defeated. Notice has been given all Republicans to be on hand to vote with the chairman, Tawney, against same going into the bill. I will look after the end of keeping the other side away.

(4918.)

It is rumored that the President is so determined upon saving the country and the party and in giving fair revision that the special Cabinet meeting to-day, hurriedly summoned, is to consider whether he shall carry his program into finished materials, particularly shoes, some steel rates, and other things affected by the few raw materials which he insists upon putting upon the free list. I think this indicates his determination "to do things."

As a side light, it occurs to some that the President's reductions will not be of very much money effect, that they show him still as a high protectionist and more particularly satisfying public sentiment.

I don't want to trouble you with many or unimportant letters but am sure you will be interested to hear often rather than be out of touch. If five thousand telegrams could come quickly to Taft, Aldrich, and Cannon, you may be sure that it would give the administration very helpful support. The good Lord moves slowly but this is certainly above everything else; this country is on the way, more rapidly than most of us realize, to a just and helpful tariff.

Very truly, yours,

H. E. MILES,  
*Chairman Executive Committee.*

(4919.)

New York Office, for I am spending a good part of my time in Paterson and I will get my mail quicker in New York than at any other place.

Closing with very best wishes to yourself and Mrs. Bird and the rest of the family, believe me as ever,

Faithfully yours,  
Address 170 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

(4920, 4921.)

(Duplicates of No. 4918.)

(4922.)

(Envelope:) Portsmouth, Ohio, 1 p. m., May 3, 1909.—M. M. Mulhall, 624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

(4923.)

\* \* \* \* \*  
who are building it up. I will be in St. Louis on next Friday evening, and you can find me at Mr. Schwedtman's office between 5 and 5.30, providing the train gets in on time, and I will be greatly pleased to

see you there if you will come, and I certainly will be pleased to accept of your kind invitation to talk to the members of the Workingmen's Protective Assn. next Friday or Saturday evening.

When you receive this, please remember me to the boys and to Mrs. and Miss Shanklin, and believe me, as ever,

Sincerely, yours,

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(4924, 4925.)

(Heretofore printed.)

(4926-4931.)

Duplicates of Nos. 4924, 4925.

(4932.)

(Fragment transposed to complete No. 2683.)

(4933.)

[Telegram.]

**SOLON L. PERRIN,**  
*Attorney at Law, Tower St. nr. Broadway,*  
*Superior, Wis.*

Will be delighted to see you will be here. Wire when you start.

MULHALL.

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(4934.)

[Telegram.]

**JOHN KIRBY, Jr.,**  
*Waldorf-Astoria, N. Y. City.*

Speaker Cannon will leave here to-morrow at 3 p. m.

M. M. MULHALL.

L. W. BUSBEY.

JAMES E. WATSON.

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(4935.)

(Envelope:) Portsmouth, Ohio, 5 p. m., April 30, 1909.—Mr. M. M. Mulhall, 624 Oak Ave., Waverly, Baltimore, Md.

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(4936.)

(Transposed to follow in its proper chronological place, No. 2387.)

(4937.)

Subscription blank of the National Council for Industrial Defense.

(4938.)

Member's pass, House of Representatives, issued to Col. M. M. Mulhall, January 5, 1909.

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(4939.)

MY DEAR COLONEL: I saw our friend Col. Plummer at Bath and reported to him our interview with Mr. Haines. The Col. was very much pleased and said he should wait with patience until he heard from you. You must remember that Plummer is chancellor commander of the K. of Ps. in Maine (17,000 voters).

I saw the barroom keeper where Harriman loafs and he tells me that Charles is on the water wagon. Also had a nice interview with Fuller and he agrees that my idea of getting a ticket of young popular young men is most important.

I have heard nothing from Haines and do not expect to until his return from New York City. I know you will be pleased to learn that my professional business is still so rushing that I have to have a driver. Guess you bring a fellow luck. Had a nice talk with Geo. Hughes who regrets the intended return of Gompers to Maine. I presume you have been posted on his plans to again assist Dan MacGillicuddy.

Mrs. Crockett is still telling her sister about the fair and how nicely you and Mrs. M—— used her at Waterville and Lewiston. I have had no time to review the past but I can honestly say that I miss both you and your wife.

The nigger claims that he putting on his weakened condition and that he planned the breaking of the arm to terminate the contest so the other man would be afraid to meet him again.

Things are looking better for Littlefield for his going to Waterville got him socially next to his people. You surely did a good job when you influenced him to limber up. I presume this letter will find you up to your ears in politics. Also I hope your listeners will not talk sheep.

We surely did have a good time, Col., and I hope to see you and the lady soon. Mrs. C—— joins me in regards to you and Mrs. M——.

Yours truly,

GEORGE L. CROCKETT,  
Thomaston.

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(4940.)

(Statement of the Fur Hat Manufacturers' Association of Danbury and Bethel, outlining future policy, omitted in print.)

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(4941.)

(Duplicate of No. 4721.)

(4942.)

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he has asked Mr. Watson to take charge of his boy. Mr. Watson wished me to carry this letter to you, expecting that I was going East to-day, but I find that it is impossible to get away for a few days, so for that reason, I have mailed it, feeling that you would grant the favor that I and Mr. Watson is asking. I hope the moment that you receive this letter that you will wire Mr. D. M. Parry in care of the Parry Mfg. Company, Indianapolis, Ind., to send for his boy at once.

Very sincerely, yours,

(4944.)

Copy of policy of organizations established by the Federation of Merchants and Manufacturers Employees. Text omitted.

(4945.)

(Business card:) Dr. Chas. W. H. Burns, 1623 E. Monument St.  
(On back:) If you think this letter will be of any material help to you when you call upon Stone you are at liberty to use it.

Confidentially, yours,

C. W. H. B.

(4946.)

(Envelope:) George W. Padgett, 1621 N. Broadway, Baltimore, Md.

(4947.)

(Envelope:) Treasury Department, Office of Collector of Customs, Baltimore, Md. Return after five days.

(4948, 4949.)

I want to thank you for copies of the new tariff law. They have come in very handy.

I note with very much interest your remarks about the Maryland situation and I expect to see some lively work by you at the next election. It seems to some of us that the situation is very critical and that the Republicans will have to do an unusual amount of work to prevent the Democrats from capturing a majority in the House of Representatives.

Regarding our eastern trip, you no doubt know that several meetings will be held in New York. One of them of the executive com-

mittee of the committee of one hundred on tariff. It is in the interest of the tariff commission. Mr. Taft has invited suggestions as to the personnel of the commission, and you know that there are several among our friends who desire to be placed on the commission. To my great surprise Mr. Van Cleave and Mr. Miles are pushing me for a place on the Commission. I was not consulted beforehand and I want to tell you that I am not conceited enough to think that I have one chance in a thousand. But, as an evidence of good will, Mr. Van Cleave's action and Mr. Miles's is highly appreciated by me.

The latter part of the week there will be a conference of the executive committee of the National Association of Manufacturers and of the officers of the National Council for Industrial Defense. If you should not be in New York I shall advise you fully of what was done, but I sincerely hope that you will be present to help us with your advice and suggestions.

Please consider what I have said about Mr. Van Cleave and Mr. Miles pushing me for the commission confidential, at least until these gentlemen tell you about it, as they no doubt will when they see you. I have no right to speak about it.

I do hope that you have entirely recuperated, and that both you and Mrs. Mulhall are well and happy. Finally, let me say that in our correspondence about the consular service I sent you an original letter received from a party in Washington. I am anxious to have this letter returned for my own files at your convenience.

In conclusion I want to say that you may have heard of the terrible tragedy which has befallen the Witte family. Two of Mr. Witte's first cousins and his right-hand men in business were killed outright in an automobile accident, together with three other close relatives. You can imagine that this is an awful calamity and has affected all of us very much.

With very best regards to Mrs. Mulhall, believe me,

Ever faithfully, your friend,

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN,  
*Secretary.*

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(4950.)

(Transposed to follow No. 3704.)

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(4951.)

(Card:) Mr. P. T. Naughtin, Omaha.

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(4952.)

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Dictated.]

DEAR SIR: After twenty years' business association with U. S. Senator McComas, of Maryland, and with sixteen years of experience before the executive departments at Washington, I have established offices at the above address, and will hereafter devote my entire time to the prosecution of all classes of claims and matters before the different executive departments and before Congress.



If you have a claim of any kind which requires attention, I am sure I can be of service to you. Information also given respecting all matters before the U. S. Government.

Correspondence respectfully solicited.

Very truly, yours,

N. CARROLL DOWNS.

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(4953.)

(Omitted.)

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(4954.)

THE NEW WILLARD,  
*Washington, D. C.*

MY DEAR MARTIN: I know how interested you are in every detail pertaining to your work, therefore I want to tell you about last night. Mr. Wattson took dinner with us. I placed him between Mr. Van Cleave and myself and had Brother Jim between the ladies to keep them entertained while we talked over future campaign plans. Wattson spoke most highly to us about your past work, praising even more than ever before, and said that he wanted you in Indiana as soon as possible after June 1. Mr. Van Cleave promised that you could go, providing everything turns out next week the way we expect. Details we can talk over later, but it is indeed a fine thing to have such friends as our Indiana man. You have a right to be proud of it. At the same time let me again say that no matter how much he thinks of you he can not think more than Mr. Van Cleave and yours truly do.

We have just begun to play politics, and before we two die of old age I shall learn a trick or two from you and your political friends. However, this is not the time for such pipe dreams as we were discussing the other night. This is the time for some good sound foundation work upon which we can build solid progress without limitations. Took the ladies to the House and Senate to-day; saw Littlefield and several other friends to-day. Let me hope that Mrs. Mulhall is quite herself again, and please convey to her my and Mrs. S. best wishes, keeping, however, plenty for yourself.

Ever yours,

(Signed)

FERD. C. SCHWEDTMAN.

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(4955.)

Constitution of the United Typothetæ of America, October, 1905.  
Text omitted.



## INDEX TO THE APPENDIX.

NOTE.—Exhibit numbers are inclosed in parentheses, the bold-face number immediately following the exhibit number indicates the page, and the superior figure preceding the page number designates the volume.

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#### ACKLEY, CHARLES A. (Portsmouth, Ohio):

Communication from, (F 122) <sup>3</sup> **2856**.

Communications to, from John J. Schlichter et al., (2715) <sup>3</sup> **2854**, (2717) <sup>3</sup> **2855**, (2718) <sup>3</sup> **2855**.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

Letter recommending, from Martin M. Mulhall, (2730) <sup>3</sup> **2859**.

Requested Mulhall's aid to terminate strike, (F 121) <sup>3</sup> **2856**.

#### ACTIVE MEMBERS (list), evidently of Philadelphia printing concerns, (4504) <sup>4</sup> **4248**.

#### ADAIR, JOHN A. M. (Representative from eighth Indiana), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

#### ADAMS, H. S. (Fortville, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 63) <sup>2</sup> **2216**.

#### ADAMS, JOHN A. (Imperial Mills, Brownsburg, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 68) <sup>2</sup> **2219**.

#### ADAMS, J. PINCKNEY H. (Fairhaven, Vt.), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (1742, 1743) <sup>2</sup> **1820**.

#### ADAMS, ROBERT (Representative from second Pennsylvania), *see* References.

#### ADAMS, S. A. (Rockland, Me.), joint affidavit of, against Samuel Gompers, (560) <sup>1</sup> **792**.

#### ADAMSON, CHARLES B. (Philadelphia):

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 701) <sup>2</sup> **1802**.

Communication to, from Van Cleave, (E 728) <sup>2</sup> **1832**.

#### ADAMSON, W. C. (Representative from fourth Georgia):

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#### ADEE, ALVEY A. (Assistant Secretary of State), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

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#### ADT, ALBERT W. (attorney John B. Adt Machine Works, Baltimore):

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Communication to, from Cushing, (D 883) <sup>1</sup> **408**.

#### ADT, JOHN B. (John B. Adt Machine Works, Baltimore), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 891) <sup>1</sup> **407**.

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Springer, Samuel H., in regard to condition of Lulu M. Mulhall, (4306) <sup>4</sup> **3984**.

#### AGAR, JAMES S. (president American Meat Packers' Association, Chicago), communications to, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 400-402) <sup>2</sup> **1441**, (E 469-470) <sup>2</sup> **1535**.

- AGNUS, FELIX (Baltimore), communication to, from William E. Truman, (689) <sup>1</sup> 902.
- AGRICULTURAL TOOL CO., BELCHER & TAYLOR, *see* Belcher & Taylor Agricultural Tool Co.
- AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE (H. R.), list of Members, (D 2333) <sup>4</sup> 4047.
- AIKEN, P. L. (Sorrento, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (4784) <sup>4</sup> 4826.
- AIR BRAKE CO., WESTINGHOUSE, *see* Westinghouse Air Brake Co.
- ALABAMA, CITIZENS' ALLIANCE OF BIRMINGHAM; N. F. Thompson, secretary, (D 596-597) <sup>1</sup> 277.
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- ALASKA, Bill H. R. 14807 (Mr. Lovering), Fifty-ninth, first, to encourage construction of railways in, (579) <sup>1</sup> 552.
- ALDEN, CHARLES E. (clerk to Senator Foraker, Washington, D. C.):  
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- ALDRICH, NELSON W. (Senator from Rhode Island):  
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- ALEXANDER, DE ALVA STANWOOD (Representative from thirty-sixth New York):  
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- ALEXANDER, JOSHUA W. (Representative from third Missouri), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- ALGER, R. A. (Senator from Michigan), communication from, to A. B. Farquhar, (D 145) <sup>1</sup> 78. *See* References.
- ALGONQUIN HOTEL (Dayton, Ohio), Martin M. Mulhall's bill at, (2952) <sup>3</sup> 8048.
- ALLEE, JAMES FRANK (Senator from Delaware), succeeded by Republican, item in list, (635) <sup>1</sup> 852.
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"AMERICAN INDUSTRIES" (New York City; organ of N. A. M.):

*Communications from, to—*

Miles, Herbert E., (D 1802-1803) <sup>2</sup> 1551.

Mulhall, Martin M., (669, 670) <sup>1</sup> 888, (1095) <sup>2</sup> 1202, (1096, 1130) <sup>2</sup> 1202.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 487) <sup>2</sup> 1553.

*Communications to, from—*

American Enamel Co., (647) <sup>1</sup> 888.

Calderhead, William A., (D 1941) <sup>2</sup> 2378.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 301) <sup>2</sup> 1270.

Referred to, *see* References.

AMERICAN SEEDING MACHINE CO. (Springfield, Ohio), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 549) <sup>1</sup> 260.

AMERICAN STEAM PUMP CO. (Battle Creek, Mich.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 57) <sup>1</sup> 87.

AMERICAN VELVET CO. (New York City), communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (D 2216) <sup>1</sup> 8828.

AMES, BUTLER (Representative from sixth Massachusetts), *see* References.

ANDERSON, JOHN (Chas. Pfizer & Co., New York City), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 1246) <sup>2</sup> 2723.

ANDERSON CANNING CO. (Anderson, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 53) <sup>2</sup> 2200.

ANDREWS, JOHN B., *see* References.

ANDREWS, WILLIAM H. (Delegate from New Mexico), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

ANDROSCOGGIN COUNTY (Me.), list of Republican workers in, (B 1, B 2), <sup>1</sup> 775.

ANHEUSER-BUSCH BREWING CO. (St. Louis, vice president, August A. Busch), communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 289-291) <sup>1</sup> 145, (D 326) <sup>1</sup> 162, (D 331) <sup>1</sup> 180.

ANSBERRY, TIMOTHY T. (Representative from fifth Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

ANTHONY, DANIEL R. (Representative from first Kansas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

ANTHONY, H. B. (McRae & Roberts Co., Detroit, Mich.; vice president of National Association of Manufacturers for Michigan):

*Communications from, to—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (1931, 1932) <sup>2</sup> 2038.

Van Cleave, James W., (1861) <sup>2</sup> 1958, (E 823-824) <sup>2</sup> 1971, (E 825) <sup>2</sup> 1972, (E 874-875) <sup>2</sup> 2032, (E 942) <sup>2</sup> 2165, (E 956, 957) <sup>2</sup> 2243.

*Communications to, from—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (1895, 1896) <sup>2</sup> 2011, (1958) <sup>2</sup> 2056.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 827) <sup>2</sup> 1933, (E 888) <sup>2</sup> 2055, (E 945) <sup>2</sup> 2173, (E 972) <sup>2</sup> 2257.

Van Cleave, James W., (1863) <sup>2</sup> 1969.

ANTI-INJUNCTION BILL (Pearre, H. R. 18171, Fifty-ninth, first), (325 A) <sup>1</sup> 651.

ARCHBOLD, JOHN D. (Standard Oil Co.; New York City), communication to, from James L. Ewell, (D 2140) <sup>3</sup> 3555.

ARGUMENT, "Some Objections to H. R. 593," etc., (4722-4726) <sup>4</sup> 4312.

ARMSTRONG, WM. H. (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication to, from Charles Burrows, (1870-1871) <sup>2</sup> 1988.

ARNOLD, GEORGE B. (Draper Co., Hopedale, Mass.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1188) <sup>1</sup> 586.

**ASBURY, CHARLES W.** (Enterprise Manufacturing Co., Philadelphia; president American Hardware Manufacturers' Association):

*Communications from, to—*

Miles, Herbert E., (E 1272) <sup>3</sup> 2779.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 1301-1302) <sup>2</sup> 1565, (E 1271) <sup>3</sup> 2779.

*Communications to, from—*

Emery, James A., (D 2251) <sup>4</sup> 8943.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 1282-1283) <sup>2</sup> 1544.

Moon, Reuben O., (D 556) <sup>1</sup> 262.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 1291, 1292) <sup>2</sup> 1554, (E 1306) <sup>2</sup> 1574.

**ASHBROOK, WILLIAM A.** (Representative from seventeenth Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**ASKIN, W. J.** (Portsmouth Ohio):

Communication from, (F 122) <sup>3</sup> 2856.

Communication from, to Mitchell Jordan and C. A. Ackley, (2717) <sup>3</sup> 2855.

Letter recommending, from Martin M. Mulhall, (2726) <sup>3</sup> 2858.

**ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT N. A. M.**, communication from, to E. P. Wilson, (D 1-2) <sup>1</sup> 6.

**ASSISTANT TREASURER N. A. M.**, communication from, to Klauer Manufacturing Co., (D 2048) <sup>3</sup> 8311.

**ASSOCIATION OF JAMESTOWN (N. Y.) MANUFACTURERS**, *see* Manufacturers Association of Jamestown, N. Y.

**ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS, NATIONAL**, *see* National Association of Manufacturers.

**ASSOCIATION OF MASTER PLUMBERS** (St. Louis, Mo.), communication from, to William Warner, (E 506-507) <sup>2</sup> 1593.

**ASSOCIATION OF WOOD WORKING MACHINERY MANUFACTURERS**, resolutions on tariff, (E 1116) <sup>2</sup> 2381. *See* References.

**ATKINSON, J. A.** (Kansas City, Mo.), communication to, from James A. Emery, (D 1811) <sup>2</sup> 1605.

**ATLANTA TERRA COTTA CO.** (Atlanta, Ga.):

*Communications from, to—*

Brantley, William G., (D 1206) <sup>1</sup> 592.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1118) <sup>1</sup> 536.

De Armond, David A., (D 1203) <sup>1</sup> 537.

Livingston, Leonidas F., (D 1117) <sup>1</sup> 536.

Communication to, from William G. Brantley, (D 1142) <sup>1</sup> 546.

**AUSTIN, OSCAR P.** (of Bureau of Statistics, Department of Agriculture):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1269) <sup>1</sup> 624.

Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1267) <sup>1</sup> 623.

**AUSTIN, W. H.** (representing Milwaukee brewing interests), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to. *see* References.

**AUTOBIOGRAPHY** of Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (3058, 3059) <sup>3</sup> 8124.

**AYERS, WILLIS G.** (Norway, Me.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1379-1380) <sup>1</sup> 740.

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**B**, communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3926) <sup>4</sup> 8694.

**BABCOCK, J. W.**, communication from, introducing Martin M. Mulhall, (AA) <sup>1</sup> 6.

**BABCOCK, JOSEPH W.**, communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (94-95) <sup>1</sup> 897.

**BABCOCK, JOSEPH W.** (Representative from third Wisconsin), communication to, from Johnson Service Co., (D 415A-416) <sup>1</sup> 202.

**BABCOCK CO., BISHOP &**, *see* Bishop & Babcock Co.

**BACHELDER, N. J.** (Concord, N. H.; president National Grange):

*Communications to, from—*

Miles, Herbert E., (E 1054) <sup>2</sup> 2379, (E 1161-1162) <sup>2</sup> 2585.

Parry, David M., (D 471-473) <sup>1</sup> 225.

**BACON, ROBERT** (Acting Secretary of State; Washington, D. C.), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 1038) <sup>2</sup> 2366.

**BACON, SENATOR AUGUSTUS O.**, *see* References.

**BAER, GEORGE F.** (Philadelphia, Pa.), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (2269, 2270) <sup>2</sup> 2391.

**BAG & COTTON MILLS, FULTON**, *see* Fulton Bag & Cotton Mills.

**BAGGS, F. M.** (secretary Employers' Association, Portsmouth, Ohio), communication from, to J. Philip Bird, (E 1595) <sup>2</sup> 3205.

**BAGLEY & SEWALL CO.** (Watertown, N. Y.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 450) <sup>1</sup> 216.

**BAILEY, E.** (Patchogue, N. Y.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**BAILEY, JOSEPH W.** (Senator from Texas), communication to, from John H. Kirby, (D 69) <sup>1</sup> 42.

**BAKER, A. D.** (South Bend Plow Co. works), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**BAKER, EDWARD E.** (Poughkeepsie, N. Y.), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (722, 723) <sup>1</sup> 914.

**BALDWIN, G. B.** (Walworth Manufacturing Co.), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (B 172) <sup>4</sup> 3687.

**BALDWIN, J. C., Jr.** (American Dyewood Co., New York City), communication to, presumably from Henry R. Towne, (E 1844) <sup>4</sup> 4022.

**BALDWIN, SUMMERFIELD**, *see* References.

**BALL, JAMES** (assistant treasurer United Gas Improvement Co., Philadelphia):

Communication from, to J. Philip Bird, (E 1802) <sup>4</sup> 3871.

Communications to, from Bird, (E 1801) <sup>4</sup> 3871, (E 1863) <sup>4</sup> 4065.

**BALL & WOOD CO.** (New York City), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 557) <sup>1</sup> 262.

**BALLANTINE, ROBERT F.** (Newark, N. J.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 517-519) <sup>1</sup> 245.

**BALLANTINE & SONS, P.** (Newark, N. J.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 521) <sup>1</sup> 247.

**BALTIMORE**, business concerns and ratings of, lists, (4560-4569) <sup>4</sup> 4265, (4571) <sup>4</sup> 4268, (4572-4576) <sup>4</sup> 4269, (4582-4596) <sup>4</sup> 4270.

**BALTIMORE, WORKINGMEN'S PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION OF.** *See* Workingmen's Protective Association of Baltimore.

**BALTIMORE WORLD**, bill from, to Martin M. Mulhall, paid \$1,000, (B 11) <sup>1</sup> 415.

**BANE, O. F.** (president Georgia Marble Co.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 405) <sup>1</sup> 199.

**BANISTER, R. H.** (secretary Woodward Iron Co.):

Communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2409) <sup>4</sup> 4158.

Communication to, from George S. Boudinot, (D 2411) <sup>4</sup> 4158.

**BANKHEAD, SENATOR JOHN H.**, *see* References.

**BANNON, HENRY TOWNE** (Portsmouth, Ohio; member of firm: Bannon & Bannon):

*Communications from, to—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (1517) <sup>2</sup> 1600, (2694) <sup>2</sup> 2341, (3113, 3114) <sup>2</sup> 3178, (3155) <sup>2</sup> 3190, (3585) <sup>2</sup> 3468, (3599) <sup>2</sup> 3482, (3627) <sup>2</sup> 3498, (3881, 3882) <sup>2</sup> 3672.

Van Cleave, James W., (2713, 2714) <sup>2</sup> 2854.

Communications to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (1506) <sup>2</sup> 1592, (1510) <sup>2</sup> 1596, (2672) <sup>2</sup> 2825, (2673) <sup>2</sup> 2826, (2695) <sup>2</sup> 2841, (3083) <sup>2</sup> 3166, (3085) <sup>2</sup> 3167, (3099) <sup>2</sup> 3178, (3100) <sup>2</sup> 3178, (3580) <sup>2</sup> 3459, (3606) <sup>2</sup> 3485, (3674) <sup>2</sup> 3668, (4507) <sup>4</sup> 4245.

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**BANQUET** by Union League and Young Men's Republican Club (Baltimore), February 12, 1907, program of, (1073) <sup>1</sup> 1172.

**BANTA, H. F.** (Gooshen, Ind.):

Communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 91) <sup>2</sup> 2286.

Communication to, from Hanch, (B 92) <sup>2</sup> 2292.

**BARBOUR, GEORGE H.** (manager Michigan Stove Co., Detroit):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1194) <sup>1</sup> 588, (D 1273) <sup>1</sup> 638.

Parry, David M., (D 113-115) <sup>1</sup> 59, (D 993) <sup>1</sup> 466.

Representatives from Michigan, (D 991) <sup>1</sup> 465.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 347) <sup>2</sup> 1846, (E 349) <sup>2</sup> 1847, (E 508-509) <sup>2</sup> 1594, (E 515-516) <sup>2</sup> 1605, (E 519-520) <sup>2</sup> 1608.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1207) <sup>1</sup> 593, (D 1284) <sup>1</sup> 637.

Darragh, Archibald B., (E 511) <sup>2</sup> 1600.

Parry, David M., (D 1167-1168) <sup>1</sup> 561, (D 1200) <sup>1</sup> 590.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 350) <sup>2</sup> 1849, (E 358) <sup>2</sup> 1876, (E 510) <sup>2</sup> 1600.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 517-518) <sup>2</sup> 1607.

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**BARCLAY, CHARLES F.** (Representative from twenty-first Pennsylvania), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**BARKER, F. A.** (safety engineer, N. A. M.), communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 1926) <sup>4</sup> 4140.

**BARKER, M. H.** (president American Tool & Machine Co., Boston):

*Communications from, to—*

Kirby, John, jr., (E 79) <sup>1</sup> 997.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 82) <sup>1</sup> 999, (E 96) <sup>1</sup> 1031.

Communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 92) <sup>1</sup> 1027.

**BARKER, WILLIAM, JR.** (Troy, N. Y.):

*Communications from, to—*

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 313) <sup>1</sup> 157.

Vreeland, Edward B., (D 314-315) <sup>1</sup> 157.

**BARKER CO., WILLIAM** (Troy, N. Y.):

*Communications from, to—*

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 313) <sup>1</sup> 157.

Vreeland, Edward B., (D 314-315) <sup>1</sup> 157.

**BARNARD, GEORGE D.** (Geo. D. Barnard & Co., St. Louis):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1120) <sup>1</sup> 588.

Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1126) <sup>1</sup> 540.

**BARNHART BROS. & SPINDLER** (Chicago):

*Communications from, to—*

Cannon, Joseph G., (D 433-434) <sup>1</sup> 209.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 432) <sup>1</sup> 209, (D 1032) <sup>1</sup> 488.

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 1028) <sup>1</sup> 481.

Van Cleave, James W., (B 23) <sup>2</sup> 1712.

Communication to, from Albert J. Hopkins, (D 1111) <sup>2</sup> 1842.

**BARR, H. G.** (Worcester, Mass.), communication from, to Samuel W. McCall, (D 343) <sup>1</sup> 170.

**BARRING, H.** (Wilkes-Barre, Pa.):

Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (640) <sup>1</sup> 877.

Communications to, from Mulhall, (644, 645) <sup>1</sup> 878, (724) <sup>1</sup> 915.

**BARRY, N., JR.** (Barry Manufacturing Co., Muscatine, Iowa), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 778) <sup>2</sup> 1927.

**BARTHOLDT, RICHARD** (Representative from tenth Missouri):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 930) <sup>1</sup> 433, (D 931) <sup>1</sup> 434, (D 1586-1587) <sup>1</sup> 868.

Medart, Philip and Wm., (D 384) <sup>1</sup> 188.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 223-224) <sup>1</sup> 1176, (E 714) <sup>2</sup> 1819.

*Communications to, from—*

Becktold, William B., (D 972-973) <sup>1</sup> 158.

Becktold Printing & Book Manufacturing Co., (D 972-973) <sup>1</sup> 158.

Brown, A. D., (D 310) <sup>1</sup> 155.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 921) <sup>1</sup> 424, (D 925) <sup>1</sup> 429, (D 927) <sup>1</sup> 430, (D 1335) <sup>1</sup> 689, (D 1357) <sup>1</sup> 708, (D 1581-1583) <sup>1</sup> 866, (D 1590) <sup>1</sup> 870.

Hamilton-Brown Shoe Co., (D 310) <sup>1</sup> 155.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (1002) <sup>1</sup> 1097, (1003) <sup>1</sup> 1098, (E 209) <sup>1</sup> 1160, (E 712) <sup>2</sup> 1818, (E 720) <sup>2</sup> 1823.

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**BARTHOLOMEW, J. B.** (Avery & Co., Peoria, Ill.), communication to, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 1110) <sup>2</sup> 2244.

**BARTLETT, CHARLES L.** (Representative from sixth Georgia), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**BARTLETT, C. O.** (C. O. Bartlett & Snow Co., Cleveland, Ohio):

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (D 1927) <sup>2</sup> 2359.

Communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (D 1922) <sup>2</sup> 2354.

**BARTLETT, GEORGE S.** (Representative from Nevada), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**BARTON, P. P.** (Niagara Falls, N. Y.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1334) <sup>1</sup> 689.

**BASCOM, JOSEPH** (St. Louis, Mo.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 2250) <sup>4</sup> 8987.

**BASSETT, A. P.** (Norway, Me.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1423) <sup>1</sup> 777.

Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1424) <sup>1</sup> 779.

**BATES, ARTHUR L.** (Representative from twenty-fifth Pennsylvania), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**BATES, D. H.** (Willcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co.):

Communications from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2152) <sup>4</sup> 3634, (D 2403) <sup>4</sup> 4155.

Communications to, from George S. Boudinot, (D 2151) <sup>4</sup> 3635, (D 2405) <sup>4</sup> 4156.

**BATES, JOHN I.** (governor of Massachusetts), *see* References.

**BATES FORGE CO.** (Indianapolis), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 79) <sup>2</sup> 2249.

**BATTELLE, J. G.** (president Columbus Iron & Steel Co., Columbus, Ohio):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1229) <sup>1</sup> 608, (D 1659) <sup>1</sup> 929.

Kirby, John, jr., (E 1487) <sup>3</sup> 3060, (E 1488) <sup>3</sup> 3061.

Mulhall, Martin M., (3054) <sup>3</sup> 8122, (4064) <sup>4</sup> 8763, (4276) <sup>4</sup> 8898.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 730-731) <sup>2</sup> 1839.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1242-1245) <sup>1</sup> 616.

Kirby, John, jr., (D 2132-2133) <sup>3</sup> 3527, (D 2218) <sup>4</sup> 3834.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 1060-1061) <sup>2</sup> 2382, (E 1169) <sup>3</sup> 2547.

Mulhall, Martin M., (3150) <sup>3</sup> 8189, (4089) <sup>4</sup> 8772.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 1063) <sup>2</sup> 2383.

Referred to, *see* References.

- BATTLE, GEORGE GORDON** (New York City; member of firm, Battle & Marshall):  
 Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3531) <sup>2</sup>8420.  
 Communications to, from Mulhall, (3313) <sup>2</sup>8277, (3538) <sup>2</sup>8428.
- BATTLE & MARSHALL** (New York City), communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3324) <sup>2</sup>8287, (3550) <sup>2</sup>8486.
- BATTLE CREEK BREAKFAST FOOD CO. (Ltd.)**, communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1650) <sup>1</sup>923.
- BATTLE CREEK INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATION** (Battle Creek, Mich.), communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 878) <sup>2</sup>2083.
- BAYERL, CHARLES** (Portsmouth, Ohio), letter recommending, from Martin M. Mulhall, (2727) <sup>2</sup>2858.
- BEACH, P. A.** (secretary to Congressman Edward B. Vreeland), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1312) <sup>1</sup>664.
- BEAL, WM. N.** (Sebasco, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (968) <sup>1</sup>1085.
- BEALE, JOSEPH G.** (Representative from twenty-seventh Pennsylvania), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BEAN, F. I.** (Bethel, Me.):  
 Communication from, to Edward McKnight, (941) <sup>1</sup>1078.  
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- BECK, GEORGE L.** (Deer Isle, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (1001) <sup>1</sup>1097.
- BECK, JAMES M.**, *see* References.
- BECKER, CHARLES H.** (Assistant to president N. A. M.; New York City):  
*Communications from, to—*  
 Dusky, E. R., (E 699) <sup>2</sup>1796.  
 Hancock, B. M., (1225-1227) <sup>2</sup>1288.  
 Mulhall, Martin M., (1221, 1222) <sup>2</sup>1280, (1225-1227) <sup>2</sup>1288, (1265, 1266) <sup>2</sup>1831, (1597) <sup>2</sup>1674.  
 Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (F 3-5) <sup>2</sup>1262.  
*Communications to, from—*  
 Dusky, E. R., (E 708) <sup>2</sup>1814.  
 Mulhall, Martin M., (C 53-54) <sup>2</sup>1496.  
 Rich, Jno. H., (B 23 D) <sup>2</sup>1750.  
 Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (F 6) <sup>2</sup>1259, (1197) <sup>2</sup>1261, (F 10-11) <sup>2</sup>1276, (F 12) <sup>2</sup>1278.  
 Van Cleave, James W., (1063-1066) <sup>1</sup>1169, (E 219-222) <sup>1</sup>1173.  
 Referred to, *see* References.  
 Requested expense account of William M. Carson, (1551) <sup>2</sup>1634.
- BECKTOLD, WILLIAM B.** (president Bechtold Printing & Book Manufacturing Co.):  
*Communications from, to—*  
 Bartholdt, Richard, (D 972-973) <sup>1</sup>158.  
 Cushing, Marshall, (D 971) <sup>1</sup>158.
- BECKTOLD PRINTING & BOOK MANUFACTURING CO. (St. Louis):**  
*Communications from, to—*  
 Bartholdt, Richard, (D 972-973) <sup>1</sup>158.  
 Cushing, Marshall, (D 971) <sup>1</sup>158.
- BED & MANUFACTURING CO., ST. LOUIS**, *see* St. Louis Bed & Manufacturing Co.
- BEDE, J. ADAM** (Representative from eighth Minnesota):  
 Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3894) <sup>4</sup>8679.  
 Communication to, from Mulhall, (3872, 3873) <sup>4</sup>8667.  
 Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- BEEK, JOSEPH H.**, *see* References.

- BEIDLER, JACOB A. (Representative from twentieth Ohio), communication from, to William B. Cowles, (D 1198) <sup>1</sup> 590.
- BELCHER & TAYLOR AGRICULTURAL TOOL CO. (Chicopee Falls, Mass.):  
*Communications from, to—*  
 Cushing, Marshall, (D 356) <sup>1</sup> 175.  
 McCall, Samuel W., (D 352A) <sup>1</sup> 173.
- BELL, ALEXANDER GRAHAM, *see* References.
- BELL, ROBERT, *see* References.
- BELL, THOMAS M. (Representative from ninth Georgia), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BELMONT, AUGUST, *see* References.
- BELMONT HOTEL (New York), Martin M. Mulhall's bill at, (2797) <sup>2</sup> 2922.
- BELOIT IRON WORKS (Beloit, Wis.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1459) <sup>1</sup> 796.
- BELTARE, Mr. ——— (of Beltare Bros., Danbury, Conn.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BELTING CO., BOSTON, *see* Boston Belting Co.
- BEMIE, L. N. (Levant, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (951) <sup>1</sup> 1077.
- BENNET, WILLIAM S. (Representative from seventeenth New York):  
 Communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (3283) <sup>2</sup> 3263.  
 Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BENNETT, JOSEPH B. (Representative from ninth Kentucky), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BENNETT MANUFACTURING CO., GILBERT &, *see* Gilbert & Bennett Manufacturing Co.
- BENNEY, WILLIAM M. (assistant secretary of N. A. M.), communication from, to Herbert E. Miles, (E 230) <sup>1</sup> 1185.
- BERG, CHARLES (F. Berg & Co.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BERG, FRED, JR. (F. Berg & Co.):  
 Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (2818) <sup>2</sup> 2949, (2839) <sup>2</sup> 2972, (4824) <sup>4</sup> 4333.  
 Communications to, from Mulhall, (2819) <sup>2</sup> 2949, (2821) <sup>2</sup> 2953, (2888) <sup>2</sup> 2996, (2917) <sup>2</sup> 3016.  
 Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BERG, HENRY (F. Berg & Co.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BERG & CO., J. (Orange Valley, N. J.). officers interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BERNARD CO., E. G. (Troy, N. Y.):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 293) <sup>1</sup> 148.  
 Communication to, from Edward B. Vreeland, (D 306) <sup>1</sup> 153.
- BEVERIDGE, ALBERT J., (Senator from Indiana):  
*Communications from, to—*  
 Copeland, Charles C., (E 1361) <sup>2</sup> 2880.  
 Farquhar, A. B., (D 147) <sup>1</sup> 74.  
 Parry, David M., (D 128) <sup>1</sup> 66, (D 129) <sup>1</sup> 66, (E 234) <sup>1</sup> 1187.  
*Communications to, from—*  
 Miles, Herbert E., (E 300) <sup>2</sup> 1269.  
 Van Cleave, James W., (E 548) <sup>2</sup> 1651.  
 Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- BIGGS, CHARLES (New York City), communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 459, 460) <sup>1</sup> 220, (D 466) <sup>1</sup> 222.
- BIGLOW & CO., list of its striking printers, (4488) <sup>4</sup> 4238.

**BILLS:**

Rendered by Herbert E. Miles to National Association of Manufacturers. (E 1543) <sup>3</sup> **8114**.

Rendered to—

Mulhall, Martin M., for horse furnished Charles Harriman by F. W. Fletcher, (875) <sup>1</sup> **1046**.

National Association of Manufacturers by Herbert E. Miles, (E 1543) <sup>3</sup> **8114**.

**BILL H. R. 593** (eight-hour bill), argument against, (4722-2726) <sup>4</sup> **4812**.

**BILL H. R. 14807** (Mr. Lovering, Fifty-ninth, first), to encourage construction of railroads in Alaska, etc., (579) <sup>1</sup> **552**.

**BILL H. R. 18171**, to regulate issuance of injunctions, etc., (327-332) <sup>1</sup> **658**.

**BILL H. R. 21334** (Mr. Moon), unsigned letter against, (3593, 3594) <sup>3</sup> **8474**.

**BILL H. R. 22354** (Sixty-second, second), to amend injunction laws, (E 1857) <sup>4</sup> **4044**.

**BILL** to create a tariff commission, (E 1656-1660) <sup>3</sup> **8862**.

**BIRD, J. PHILIP** (business manager of N. A. M., New York City):

Amendments to Sherman Antitrust Act suggested by (D 2412-2414) <sup>4</sup> **4158**.

Approved payment of \$100 to Martin M. Mulhall for political work in Baltimore, (3299) <sup>3</sup> **8272**.

*Communications from, to—*

Ball, James, (E 1801) <sup>4</sup> **8871**, (E 1863) <sup>4</sup> **4065**.

Bodine, S. T., (E 1800) <sup>4</sup> **8871**, (E 1949) <sup>4</sup> **4164**.

Chamberlain, H. S., (E 1861) <sup>4</sup> **4056**.

Cox, Alfred E., (E 1934) <sup>4</sup> **4148**.

Dolan, Thomas, (E 1752) <sup>4</sup> **8601**.

Emery, James A., (F 364) <sup>3</sup> **2426**, (D 2033, 2034) <sup>3</sup> **2817**, (F 452) <sup>3</sup> **8178**, (D 2061) <sup>3</sup> **8356**, (D 2122) <sup>3</sup> **8409**, (D 2129) <sup>3</sup> **8416**, (D 2100-2101) <sup>3</sup> **8455**, (D 2126) <sup>3</sup> **8515**, (D 2130) <sup>3</sup> **8528**, (F 492) <sup>3</sup> **8568**, (D 2147) <sup>4</sup> **8618**, (F 506) <sup>4</sup> **8619**, (F 508) <sup>4</sup> **8628**, (F 511) <sup>4</sup> **8648**, (A 12) <sup>4</sup> **8940**, (D 2278) <sup>4</sup> **8987**, (D 2309) <sup>4</sup> **4025**, (D 2373) <sup>4</sup> **4085**, (D 2387) <sup>4</sup> **4129**.

Hindley, William, (E 1828) <sup>4</sup> **8992**.

Hobbs, Wilber W., (3307) <sup>3</sup> **8275**.

Hooper C. A., (E 1907) <sup>4</sup> **4181**.

Humphrey, A. L., (E 1777) <sup>4</sup> **8689**, (E 1820) <sup>4</sup> **8985**, (E 1901) <sup>4</sup> **4121**.

Janssen, B. H., (D 1778) <sup>4</sup> **8740**.

Johnson, C. R., (E 1936) <sup>4</sup> **4144**.

Joy, Henry B., (E 1728) <sup>3</sup> **8525**.

Keith, Charles S., (D 2215) <sup>4</sup> **8827**, (D 2217) <sup>4</sup> **8829**.

Kirby, John, jr., (A 10) <sup>4</sup> **8980**.

Marks, A. H., (E 1946) <sup>4</sup> **4162**.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 899-900) <sup>3</sup> **2071**, (E 1718) <sup>4</sup> **8789**.

Mulhall, Lulu M., (3688) <sup>3</sup> **3569**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (1800) <sup>2</sup> **1886**, (1809) <sup>2</sup> **1890**, (1819) <sup>2</sup> **1911**, (1858, 1859) <sup>2</sup> **1946**, (1950-1952) <sup>2</sup> **2046**, (2020) <sup>2</sup> **2102**, (2147) <sup>2</sup> **2229**, (2229) <sup>2</sup> **2446**, (2261, 2262) <sup>2</sup> **2858**, (2267, 2268) <sup>2</sup> **2877**, (2301) <sup>2</sup> **2501**, (2430, 2431) <sup>2</sup> **2601**, (2454) <sup>2</sup> **2628**, (2498) <sup>2</sup> **2667**, (2549) <sup>2</sup> **2718**, (2584) <sup>2</sup> **2746**, (2610) <sup>2</sup> **2768**, (2619) <sup>2</sup> **2774**, (2620) <sup>2</sup> **2774**, (2627) <sup>2</sup> **2798**, (2682) <sup>2</sup> **2887**, (2683 and 4932) <sup>2</sup> **2884** and <sup>4</sup> **4358**, (2698) <sup>2</sup> **2842**, (2719) <sup>2</sup> **2855**, (2737) <sup>2</sup> **2869**, (2041) <sup>2</sup> **2811**, (2683) <sup>2</sup> **2884**, (3019) <sup>2</sup> **8098**, (3041) <sup>2</sup> **8118**, (3064) <sup>2</sup> **8127**, (3308) <sup>2</sup> **8275**, (3311) <sup>2</sup> **8277**, (3312) <sup>2</sup> **8277**, (3363) <sup>2</sup> **8805**, (3383) <sup>2</sup> **8815**, (3419) <sup>2</sup> **8885**, (3450) <sup>2</sup> **8848**, (3454) <sup>2</sup> **8850**, (3459-A) <sup>2</sup> **8860**, (3460) <sup>2</sup> **8868**, (3470) <sup>2</sup> **8876**, (3471) <sup>2</sup> **8876**, (3509) <sup>2</sup> **8898**, (3510) <sup>2</sup> **8899**, (3515-A) <sup>2</sup> **8407**, (3529) <sup>2</sup> **8416**, (3540) <sup>2</sup> **8424**, (3548) <sup>2</sup> **8435**, (3551) <sup>2</sup> **8436**, (3566) <sup>2</sup> **8452**, (3567) <sup>2</sup> **8452**, (3577) <sup>2</sup> **8458**, (3578) <sup>2</sup> **8461**, (3623) <sup>2</sup> **8492**, (3624) <sup>2</sup> **8492**, (3643) <sup>2</sup> **8504**, (3647) <sup>2</sup> **8581**, (3663) <sup>2</sup> **8548**, (3684) <sup>2</sup> **8564**, (3814) <sup>2</sup> **8622**, (3827)

## BIRD, J. PHILIP—Continued.

*Communications from, to*—Continued.

## Mulhall, Martin M.—Continued.

\* 3634, (3835) \* 3648, (3842) \* 3654, (3846) \* 3660, (3991) \* 3724, (4003)  
 \* 3729, (4021) \* 3743, (4032) \* 3752, (4040) \* 3755, (4049-4050) \* 3757,  
 (4053) \* 3758, (4061) \* 3762, (4063) \* 3768, (4076) \* 3768, (4117) \* 3786,  
 (4118) \* 3786, (4136) \* 3797, (4152) \* 3817, (4165) \* 3825, (4166) \* 3826,  
 (4167) \* 3828, (4172) \* 3830, (4182) \* 3834, (4186) \* 3836, (4209) \* 3849,  
 (4215) \* 3854, (4219) \* 3857, (4222) \* 3859, (4228) \* 3862, (4243) \* 3874,  
 (4254) \* 3881, (4259, 4260) \* 3885, (4314) \* 3947, (4316, 4317) \* 3948,  
 (4318) \* 3951, (4932) \* 4353, (A 4) \* 4114, (A 9) \* 3929, (A 16) \* 3990,  
 (A 18) \* 3900, (B 125) \* 3562, (B 126) \* 3562, (B 130) \* 3567, (B 153)  
 \* 3650, (B 171) \* 3687, (B 173) \* 3688, (B 191) \* 3815, (B 196) \* 3874,  
 (B 202) \* 3884, (B 203) \* 3884, (B 205) \* 3887, (B 207) \* 3892, (B 209)  
 \* 3655, (B 216) \* 3916, (B 222) \* 3928, (B 243) \* 3965, (B 249) \* 3969,  
 (B 255) \* 3992, (F 246) \* 1966, (F 270) \* 2109, (F 329-330) \* 2356, (F 365)  
 \* 2427, (F 427) \* 2865, (F 482) \* 3504, (F 487) \* 3565, (F 491) \* 3567.

Mulliken, A. H., (E 1932) \* 4142.

Noble, Frank S., (E 1940) \* 4146.

Norris, Samuel, (E 1942) \* 4147.

Page, Carroll S., (D 2319) \* 4037, (D 2342) \* 4053, (D 2350) \* 4062.

Patterson, M. T., (E 1603) \* 3220.

Ralph, George, (E 1905) \* 4131.

Scates, I. H., (F 479) \* 3455, (D 2102) \* 3481.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (F 149) \* 1710, (F 204) \* 1833, (E 758-759)  
 \* 1882, (F 232-235) \* 1912, (F 242-243) \* 1963, (E 920) \* 2109, (D 1877-  
 1879) \* 2169, (F 299-301) \* 2209, (E 948-949) \* 2225, (D 1955) \* 2460,  
 (D 1971) \* 2604, (D 1992) \* 2705, (D 2010) \* 2753, (E 1758) \* 3618,  
 (E 1760) \* 3627, (E 1761) \* 3627, (E 1780) \* 3776, (E 1943) \* 4150.

Selby, George D., (2041) \* 2811.

Simon, S. H., (D 2180) \* 3743.

Tillinghast, A. H., (E 1835) \* 4011.

Van Cleave, James W., (F 146, 147) \* 1706, (E 820-822) \* 1969, (C 86-87)  
 \* 2164, (F 281-282) \* 2167, (E 965) \* 2254, (F 354) \* 2416, (D 2040)  
 \* 2854, (E 1704-1705) \* 3494.

Van Houten, E. W., (E 1935) \* 4144.

Wiehe, C. F., (E 1930) \* 4141.

Yeiser, H. C., (E 1947) \* 4163.

*Communications to, from*—

Bagge, F. M., (E 1595) \* 3205.

Ball, James, (E 1802) \* 3871.

Boudinot, George S., (D 2355) \* 4067.

Brown, C. W., (D 2162) \* 3708.

Carlyle-Johnson Machine Co., (D 2181) \* 3743.

Carson, William M., (F 448) \* 3064.

Chamberlain, H. S., (E 1861, footnote) \* 4056.

Dodd, W. C., (D 2315-2316) \* 4084.

Emery, James A., (D 1827-1829) \* 1640, (F 462) \* 3324, (D 2060) \* 3355,  
 (D 2127-2128) \* 3412, (D 2095-2096) \* 3432, (E 1681-1682) \* 3435,  
 (D 2097) \* 3440, (D 2112) \* 3503, (D 2125) \* 3515, (F 503) \* 3614, (F 507)  
 \* 3623, (D 2159) \* 3648, (D 2191) \* 3771, (D 2219-2220) \* 3837, (D 2224)  
 \* 3861, (D 2225-2226) \* 3867, (D 2242) \* 3913, (D 2267-2269) \* 3977,  
 (D 2276) \* 3986, (D 2281-2282) \* 3988, (D 2299) \* 4009, (D 2320) \* 4083,  
 (D 2361) \* 4077, (D 2382) \* 4136.

Geuder, Paeschke & Frey Co., (E 1825) \* 3955.

## BIRD, J. PHILIP—Continued.

*Communications to, from—Continued.*

Hanna & Co., M. A., (D 2162) <sup>3</sup>8708, (E 1941) <sup>4</sup>4147.

Hindley, William, (E 1827) <sup>4</sup>8992.

Humphrey, A. L., (E 1900) <sup>4</sup>4119.

Kirby, John, jr., (E 1550) <sup>3</sup>8156, (F 461) <sup>3</sup>8320, (A 11) <sup>4</sup>3982, (D 2286, footnote) <sup>4</sup>8997, (4774) <sup>4</sup>4824.

Lewis, Henry Harrison, (D 1938) <sup>3</sup>2378.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 829-831) <sup>2</sup>1984, (E 832-835) <sup>2</sup>1984, (E 846-847) <sup>2</sup>1998, (E 848-850) <sup>2</sup>1999, (E 851-852) <sup>2</sup>1999, (E 860-861) <sup>2</sup>2000, (E 930-931) <sup>2</sup>2142, (E 982, 983) <sup>2</sup>2278, (E 1005-1008) <sup>2</sup>2821, (E 1035-1037) <sup>2</sup>2864, (D 2030) <sup>3</sup>2798, (E 1288) <sup>3</sup>2795, (F 416) <sup>3</sup>2806, (F 444-445) <sup>3</sup>8021, (E 1731) <sup>4</sup>8801, (D 2328) <sup>4</sup>4045, (D 2329) <sup>4</sup>4046, (D 2352) <sup>4</sup>4064, (D 2338-2339, footnote) <sup>4</sup>4052, (D 2249) <sup>4</sup>4117.

Mulhall, Lulu M., (F 368-369) <sup>3</sup>2487, (4422) <sup>4</sup>4215.

Mulhall, Martin M., (1795, 1796) <sup>2</sup>1888, (1842-1844) <sup>2</sup>1932, (1928, 1929) <sup>2</sup>2029, (1981) <sup>2</sup>2075, (2053) <sup>2</sup>2181, (2128) <sup>2</sup>2214, (2227, 2228) <sup>3</sup>2442, (2350) <sup>3</sup>2540, (2425) <sup>3</sup>2598, (2447, 2448) <sup>3</sup>2617, (2508) <sup>3</sup>2675, (2544) <sup>3</sup>2709, (2599) <sup>3</sup>2762, (2625) <sup>3</sup>2797, (2680) <sup>3</sup>2834, (2681) <sup>3</sup>2834, (2684) <sup>3</sup>2835, (2685) <sup>3</sup>2837, (2699) <sup>3</sup>2842, (2701) <sup>3</sup>2842, (2712) <sup>3</sup>2852, (2720) <sup>3</sup>2855, (2735) <sup>3</sup>2860, (2739) <sup>3</sup>2872, (2740) <sup>3</sup>2873, (2926) <sup>3</sup>8019, (2929) <sup>3</sup>8026, (2934) <sup>3</sup>8028, (2938) <sup>3</sup>8080, (3016) <sup>3</sup>8096, (3024) <sup>3</sup>8104, (3036) <sup>4</sup>8680, (3052) <sup>3</sup>8118, (3053) <sup>3</sup>8121, (3070) <sup>3</sup>8150, (3281, 3282) <sup>3</sup>8262, (3302) <sup>3</sup>8274, (3320) <sup>3</sup>8281, (3362) <sup>3</sup>8304, (3370) <sup>3</sup>8307, (3396) <sup>3</sup>8323, (3412) <sup>3</sup>8330, (3445) <sup>3</sup>8345, (3455) <sup>3</sup>8350, (3474) <sup>3</sup>8382, (3476, 3477) <sup>3</sup>8383, (3484) <sup>3</sup>8387, (3487) <sup>3</sup>8388, (3498) <sup>3</sup>8398, (3511) <sup>3</sup>8404, (3524) <sup>3</sup>8414, (3535, 3536) <sup>3</sup>8422, (3544, 3545) <sup>3</sup>8426, (3546) <sup>3</sup>8428, (3549) <sup>3</sup>8486, (3561) <sup>3</sup>8446, (3565) <sup>3</sup>8451, (3582) <sup>3</sup>8460, (3583, 3584) <sup>3</sup>8462, (3603, 3604) <sup>3</sup>8483, (3605) <sup>3</sup>8485, (3638) <sup>3</sup>8498, (3639-3640) <sup>3</sup>8499, (3648) <sup>3</sup>8533, (3649, 3650) <sup>3</sup>8534, (3692) <sup>3</sup>8573, (3704) <sup>3</sup>8578, (3775, 3776) <sup>3</sup>8596, (3799) <sup>3</sup>8611, (3803) <sup>3</sup>8615, (3809) <sup>3</sup>8620, (3818) <sup>3</sup>8624, (3819-3821) <sup>4</sup>8625, (3828) <sup>4</sup>8640, (3838) <sup>4</sup>8651, (3875, 3876) <sup>4</sup>8668, (3982-3984) <sup>4</sup>8720, (3997, 3998) <sup>4</sup>8727, (4028-4030) <sup>4</sup>8747, (4033, 4034) <sup>4</sup>8753, (4038, 4039) <sup>4</sup>8754, (4043, 4044) <sup>4</sup>8756, (4054) <sup>4</sup>8758, (4058) <sup>4</sup>8760, (4059, 4060) <sup>4</sup>8761, (4066) <sup>4</sup>8764, (4079) <sup>4</sup>8769, (4090) <sup>4</sup>8772, (4091, 4092) <sup>4</sup>8773, (4102, 4103) <sup>4</sup>8777, (4123, 4129) <sup>4</sup>8794, (4130) <sup>4</sup>8795, (4131) <sup>4</sup>8795, (4137) <sup>4</sup>8798, (4158) <sup>4</sup>8822, (4159) <sup>4</sup>8822, (4160-4162) <sup>4</sup>8823, (4173, 4174) <sup>4</sup>8830, (4177, 4178) <sup>4</sup>8832, (4179) <sup>4</sup>8833, (4187) <sup>4</sup>8838, (4193) <sup>4</sup>8840, (4199, 4204) <sup>4</sup>8843, (4211, 4212) <sup>4</sup>8852, (4226, 4227) <sup>4</sup>8860, (4230, 4231) <sup>4</sup>8862, (4238) <sup>4</sup>8868, (4249, 4250) <sup>4</sup>8878, (4251, 4252) <sup>4</sup>8880, (4257) <sup>4</sup>8882, (4258) <sup>4</sup>8884, (4264, 4266) <sup>4</sup>8888, (4267) <sup>4</sup>8890, (4271) <sup>4</sup>8893, (4275) <sup>4</sup>8895, (4283-4286) <sup>4</sup>8906, (4310, 4311) <sup>4</sup>8945, (4422) <sup>4</sup>4215, (4627) <sup>4</sup>4278, (4628) <sup>4</sup>4278, (A 3) <sup>4</sup>4111, (A 6) <sup>4</sup>3920, (A 8) <sup>4</sup>3925, (B 120) <sup>3</sup>3558, (B 131) <sup>3</sup>3568, (B 139) <sup>3</sup>3581, (B 143) <sup>3</sup>3595, (B 145) <sup>3</sup>3597, (B 147) <sup>3</sup>3608, (B 151) <sup>3</sup>3649, (B 190) <sup>3</sup>3811, (B 204) <sup>3</sup>3886, (B 208) <sup>3</sup>3894, (B 212) <sup>3</sup>3901, (B 215) <sup>3</sup>3915, (B 217) <sup>3</sup>3916, (B 223) <sup>3</sup>3931, (B 224) <sup>3</sup>3932, (B 228) <sup>3</sup>3936, (B 234) <sup>3</sup>3946, (B 252) <sup>4</sup>8984, (F 218-219) <sup>2</sup>1881, (F 221-222) <sup>2</sup>1886, (F 225-227) <sup>2</sup>1902, (F 241) <sup>2</sup>1957, (F 263-264) <sup>2</sup>2033, (F 273) <sup>2</sup>2136, (F 348) <sup>2</sup>2414, (F 368-369) <sup>2</sup>2437, (F 381) <sup>2</sup>2611, (F 392) <sup>2</sup>2673, (F 405) <sup>2</sup>2713, (F 421) <sup>2</sup>3557, (F 449) <sup>4</sup>3687, (F 464) <sup>3</sup>8370, (F 473) <sup>3</sup>8439, (F 480) <sup>3</sup>8455, (D 2195-2196) <sup>4</sup>3790, (D 2206) <sup>4</sup>3816, (D 2229) <sup>4</sup>3893, (D 2230-2231) <sup>4</sup>3894, (D 2252-2253) <sup>4</sup>3949, (D 2255) <sup>4</sup>3963, (D 2256-2257) <sup>4</sup>3964.

**BIRD, J. PHILIP**—Continued.*Communications to, from*—Continued.National Lock Washer Co., (D 2315-2316) <sup>4</sup> 4084.Page, Carroll S., (D 2317-2318) <sup>4</sup> 4085, (D 2335) <sup>4</sup> 4048, (D 2343) <sup>4</sup> 4058.Pettibone, Mulliken & Co., (E 1827) <sup>4</sup> 3992.Scates, I. H., (F 474-475 and 477) <sup>2</sup> 3447, (F 483) <sup>2</sup> 3470, (F 484) <sup>2</sup> 3472, (F 485-486) <sup>2</sup> 3479, (F 481) <sup>2</sup> 3508.Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (F 143) <sup>2</sup> 1702, (F 150) <sup>2</sup> 1711, (F 180) <sup>2</sup> 1773, (1674) <sup>2</sup> 1777, (D 1845) <sup>2</sup> 1793, (E 698) <sup>2</sup> 1795, (F 198) <sup>2</sup> 1815, (F 199) <sup>2</sup> 1818, (E 727) <sup>2</sup> 1831, (F 205-206) <sup>2</sup> 1843, (D 1852-1853) <sup>2</sup> 1868, (E 760-761) <sup>2</sup> 1896, (F 258-260) <sup>2</sup> 1976, (D 1869-1871) <sup>2</sup> 2014, (D 1875) <sup>2</sup> 2081, (D 1876) <sup>2</sup> 2082, (E 907) <sup>2</sup> 2087, (E 927) <sup>2</sup> 2120, (C 89) <sup>2</sup> 2163, (E 944) <sup>2</sup> 2172, (F 291) <sup>2</sup> 2188, (F 297-298) <sup>2</sup> 2208, (F 309) <sup>2</sup> 2284, (D 1905) <sup>2</sup> 2250, (E 963) <sup>2</sup> 2253, (D 1914-1916) <sup>2</sup> 2327, (D 1920) <sup>2</sup> 2344, (D 1930-1933) <sup>2</sup> 2361, (D 1934) <sup>2</sup> 2364, (2205) <sup>2</sup> 2412, (F 355) <sup>2</sup> 2418, (A 5) <sup>2</sup> 2447, (D 1982) <sup>2</sup> 2657, (E 1221) <sup>2</sup> 2665, (F 393-394) <sup>2</sup> 2680, (E 1625) <sup>2</sup> 3269, (F 459-460) <sup>2</sup> 3282, (E 1691) <sup>2</sup> 3465, (E 1779) <sup>4</sup> 3776, (E 1781) <sup>4</sup> 3784, (E 1918) <sup>4</sup> 4137, (E 1944-1945) <sup>4</sup> 4150.Schwedtman's stenographer, (E 1759) <sup>4</sup> 3623.Simon, S. H., (D 2181) <sup>4</sup> 3743.Smith Machine Co., H. B., (D 1948-1949) <sup>2</sup> 2431.Springer, Samuel H., (4384) <sup>4</sup> 4096.Stillman, F. H., (F 463) <sup>2</sup> 3325.Tompkins, Daniel A., (D 2054-2055) <sup>2</sup> 3333.Van Cleave, James W., (E 656) <sup>2</sup> 1743, (E 964) <sup>2</sup> 2254, (E 1645) <sup>2</sup> 3347.Watson-Stillman Co., (F 463) <sup>2</sup> 3325.Westinghouse Air Brake Co., (E 1900) <sup>4</sup> 4119.Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.**BIRDELL, J. C.** (Birdsell Manufacturing Co., Indianapolis), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.**BIRMINGHAM, ALABAMA, CITIZENS' ALLIANCE OF;** N. F. Thompson, secretary, (D 596-597) <sup>1</sup> 277.**BISHOP, R. D.** (Bishop & Babcock Co.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.**BISHOP & BABCOCK CO.** (Cleveland, Ohio):Boycott circular against, issued by labor organizations, (1540) <sup>2</sup> 1488.Communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (1519, 1520) <sup>2</sup> 1609.**BIT AND SPUR** (Chicago), communication to its editor from M. E. Wilkinson, (446) <sup>1</sup> 716.**BLACK, WILLIAM HARMAN** (attorney, New York City):Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3330) <sup>2</sup> 3289.Communication to, from Mulhall, (3323) <sup>2</sup> 3289.**BLAKELY, WILLIAM E.** (Indiana labor commissioner), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.**BLAKENEY, W. J.** (secretary-treasurer Dayton Last Works, Dayton, Ohio):*Communications from, to*—Kirby, John, jr., (E 142-144) <sup>1</sup> 1114.National Association of Manufacturers, (E 125-126) <sup>1</sup> 1106, (E 127) <sup>1</sup> 1107.*Communications to, from*—Kirby, John, jr., (E 137-138) <sup>1</sup> 1112, (E 128-130) <sup>1</sup> 1117.Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 145) <sup>1</sup> 1116.**BLANCHARD, C. N.** (Wilton, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (960) <sup>1</sup> 1080.



BLISS, CHARLES F. (treasurer Farrell Foundry & Machine Co.), communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 43) <sup>1</sup>80.

BLISS CO., E. W. (Brooklyn, N. Y.):

*Communications from, to—*

Emery, James A., (D 2080) <sup>2</sup>3387.

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2079) <sup>2</sup>3387.

*Communications to, from—*

Boudinot, George S., (D 2092) <sup>2</sup>3429.

Glenn, J. M., (D 2075) <sup>2</sup>3378.

BLOOMINGDALE, E. W. (New York City), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (3162) <sup>2</sup>3194.

BLOWER CO., AMERICAN, *see* American Blower Co.

BLUE RIDGE MARBLE CO. (Nelson, Ga.), communications from, to William J. Stone, (D 713) <sup>1</sup>321, (D 762) <sup>1</sup>339.

BOARD OF LABOR EMPLOYMENT (navy yard, Washington, D. C.), communication to, from Samuel M. Heagy, (745) <sup>1</sup>933.

BODINE, S. T. (United Gas Improvement Co., Philadelphia), communications to, from J. Philip Bird, (E 1800) <sup>4</sup>8871, (E 1949) <sup>4</sup>4164. *See* References.

BOETCKER, WM. J. H. (secretary Citizens' Industrial Association, Toledo, Ohio): Communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 702) <sup>2</sup>1803.

Communication to, from Schwedtman, (E 705) <sup>2</sup>1812.

BOILEAU, WALLIS (Henry H. Roelofs & Co.):

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 1237) <sup>2</sup>2703.

Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 1239) <sup>2</sup>2711.

BOLCOM, W. M. (secretary-treasurer H. C. Bolcom Lumber Co.):

*Communications from, to—*

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 408) <sup>1</sup>199.

Tawney, James A., (D 409) <sup>1</sup>199.

BOLCOM LUMBER CO., H. C. (Winona, Minn.):

*Communications from, to—*

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 408) <sup>1</sup>199.

Tawney, James A., (D 409) <sup>1</sup>199.

BONAPARTE, CHARLES J. (ex-Attorney General), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

BOND, W. S. (treasurer Weaver Organ & Piano Co.):

Communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 1364) <sup>1</sup>711.

Communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1367) <sup>1</sup>713.

BONNER, B. F. (vice president Kirby Lumber Co., Houston, Tex.), communication to, from Charles S. Keith, (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup>8813.

BONNER, H. T. (Haines, Jones & Cadbury Co.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (E 41) <sup>1</sup>887.

Communication to, from Cushing, (E 42-43) <sup>1</sup>893.

BONYNGE, ROBERT W. (Representative from first Colorado), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

BOOCOCK, FREDERICK R. (secretary American Anti-Boycott Association, New York City), communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (D 1406) <sup>1</sup>764.

BOOHER, CHARLES F. (Representative from fourth Missouri), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

BOOSTEMAN, O. H. (secretary John Steptoe Shaper Co.), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (B 23A) <sup>2</sup>1712.

BOOTEY, R. J. (secretary Manufacturers' Association of Jamestown, N. Y.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 319) <sup>1</sup>160, (D 774) <sup>1</sup>344.

Communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 324-325) <sup>1</sup>162, (D 779) <sup>1</sup>346.

**BOOTH, EDWARD** (president Workingmen's Protective Association of Baltimore, Md.):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (600) <sup>1</sup> 887, (742, 743) <sup>1</sup> 980.

Mudd, Sydney E., (585, 586) <sup>1</sup> 882.

Mulhall, Martin M., (11-14) <sup>1</sup> 22, (22-25) <sup>1</sup> 102, (632) <sup>1</sup> 870, (3034) <sup>2</sup> 8105, (3221) <sup>2</sup> 8222, (3231) <sup>2</sup> 8284, (3263) <sup>2</sup> 8249, (3332) <sup>2</sup> 8291, (3469) <sup>2</sup> 8876.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 285-286) <sup>2</sup> 1286.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (744) <sup>1</sup> 981.

Mulhall, Martin M., (3084) <sup>2</sup> 8167, (3098) <sup>2</sup> 8178, (3198) <sup>2</sup> 8209, (3258) <sup>2</sup> 8247, (3478) <sup>2</sup> 8884.

Letter recommending, from William F. Stone, (741) <sup>1</sup> 980.

**BORAH, SENATOR WILLIAM E.:**

Communication from, to George S. Boudinot, (D 2070) <sup>2</sup> 8874.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**BOSTON BELTING CO.** (Boston, Mass.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 337) <sup>1</sup> 167.

**BOUDINOT, GEORGE S.** (secretary of National Association of Manufacturers):

Circular letter from, (D 2365) <sup>4</sup> 4080.

*Communications from, to—*

Banister, R. H., (D 2411) <sup>4</sup> 4158.

Bates, D. H., (D 2151) <sup>4</sup> 3685, (D 2405) <sup>4</sup> 4156.

Bird, J. Philip, (D 2355) <sup>4</sup> 4067.

Bliss Co., E. W., (D 2092) <sup>2</sup> 8429.

Calderhead, William A., (D 1942) <sup>2</sup> 2878.

Carlyle-Johnson Machine Co., (D 2185) <sup>4</sup> 8745.

Cleveland Hardware Co., (1351) <sup>2</sup> 1435, (1481) <sup>2</sup> 1579.

Coppins, George T., (D 2163) <sup>4</sup> 8719, (D 2164) <sup>4</sup> 8719.

Emery, James A., (D 1854) <sup>2</sup> 1869, (E 1640) <sup>2</sup> 8819, (3534) <sup>2</sup> 8421, (4084) <sup>4</sup> 8771, (A 7) <sup>4</sup> 8921.

Farquhar, A. B., (D 1764A) <sup>2</sup> 1455, (D 2044) <sup>2</sup> 2863.

Foote, Allen R., (D 2410) <sup>4</sup> 4158.

Goddard, H. W., (D 2135) <sup>2</sup> 8549.

Hayes, John F., (D 1761A) <sup>2</sup> 1408, (D 1762) <sup>2</sup> 1424.

Hickok, W. O., (D 2169) <sup>4</sup> 8784.

Jansen, H. A., (D 2404) <sup>4</sup> 4156.

Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., (F 232A) <sup>2</sup> 1914.

Kirby, John, jr., (D 2063) <sup>2</sup> 8365.

Littlefield, Charles E., (D 1752) <sup>1</sup> 1184, (D 1753) <sup>1</sup> 1198, (D 1855) <sup>2</sup> 1876, (D 1857) <sup>2</sup> 1879, (D 1872) <sup>2</sup> 2086.

Merz, Eugene, (1485) <sup>2</sup> 1581, (F 103) <sup>2</sup> 1588.

Mulhall, Lulu M., (F 211) <sup>2</sup> 1875, (F 272) <sup>2</sup> 2136.

Mulhall, Martin M., (633) <sup>1</sup> 878, (970) <sup>1</sup> 1086, (1175, 1176) <sup>2</sup> 1244, (1296) <sup>2</sup> 1880, (1640) <sup>2</sup> 1788, (1853) <sup>2</sup> 1941, (1898) <sup>2</sup> 2012, (1916) <sup>2</sup> 2024, (1976) <sup>2</sup> 2065, (2010) <sup>2</sup> 2096, (2021) <sup>2</sup> 2102, (2322) <sup>2</sup> 2512, (2369) <sup>2</sup> 2564, (2404) <sup>2</sup> 2582, (2458) <sup>2</sup> 2629, (2476) <sup>2</sup> 2648, (2492) <sup>2</sup> 2664, (2777) <sup>2</sup> 2907, (2830) <sup>2</sup> 2959, (2835) <sup>2</sup> 2967, (2858) <sup>2</sup> 2980, (2953) <sup>2</sup> 3048, (3033) <sup>2</sup> 8105, (3045) <sup>2</sup> 8115, (3331) <sup>2</sup> 8290, (3365) <sup>2</sup> 8305, (3377) <sup>2</sup> 8310, (3435) <sup>2</sup> 8341, (3436) <sup>2</sup> 8341, (3437) <sup>2</sup> 8342, (3448) <sup>2</sup> 8347, (3457) <sup>2</sup> 8355, (3485) <sup>2</sup> 8388, (3492) <sup>2</sup> 8390, (3493) <sup>2</sup> 8391, (3499) <sup>2</sup> 8398, (3532) <sup>2</sup> 8420, (3678) <sup>2</sup> 8550, (3843) <sup>2</sup> 8659, (3845) <sup>2</sup> 8660, (4031) <sup>4</sup> 8748, (4041) <sup>4</sup> 8755, (4075) <sup>4</sup> 8768, (4083) <sup>4</sup> 8770, (4096) <sup>4</sup> 8774, (4097) <sup>4</sup> 8775, (4114) <sup>4</sup> 8784, (4122) <sup>4</sup> 8788, (4132) <sup>4</sup> 8795, (4135) <sup>4</sup> 8796, (4149) <sup>4</sup> 8815, (4153) <sup>4</sup> 8818, (4176) <sup>4</sup> 8882, (4185)

**BOUDINOT, GEORGE S.—Continued.***Communications from, to—Continued.***Mulhall, Martin M.—Continued.**

**4 3836**, (4198) **4 3842**, (4210) **4 3850**, (4268) **4 3890**, (4279) **4 3901**, (4282)  
**4 3905**, (B 133) **3 8572**, (B 136) **3 8576**, (B 158) **4 3659**, (B 206)  
**4 3891**, (F 8b) **2 1267**, (F 21) **2 1802**, (F 26) **2 1825**, (F 30) **2 1850**, (F 34A)  
**2 1369**, (F 51a) **2 1386**, (F 60A) **2 1403**, (F 67a) **2 1410**, (F 85) **2 1460**,  
(F 86) **2 1463**, (F 90) **2 1482**, (F 96) **2 1498**, (F 102) **2 1535**, (F 172)  
**2 1763**, (F 182) **2 1785**, (F 220) **2 1886**, (F 268) **2 2088**, (F 276) **2 2146**,  
(F 337) **3 2404**, (F 377) **3 2545**, (F 425A) **3 2867**, (F 426) **3 2869**, (F 429)  
**3 2883**, (F 438) **3 2951**.

National Council for Industrial Defense, (4188) **4 3839**.

Page, Carroll S., (D 2341) **4 4056**.

Quaker City Rubber Co., (D 2399) **4 4154**.

Robbins, T. P., (1481) **2 1579**.

Root, Elihu, (D 2083) **3 3399**.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (D 1722) **1 973**, (D 1723) **1 980**, (D 1731) **1 1010**,  
(D 1731–1735) **1 1024**, (D 1738) **1 1031**, (E 131) **1 1111**, (E 140A) **1 1114**,  
(E 172) **1 1186**, (E 258–259) **2 1211**, (E 270) **2 1223**, (E 278) **2 1229**, (E 279)  
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**2 1655**, (E 645) **2 1738**, (F 207) **2 1850**, (F 213) **2 1879**, (F 223) **2 1887**,  
(D 1862) **2 1914**, (E 781) **2 1936**, (F 240) **2 1940**, (D 1868) **2 1962**, (F 247)  
**2 1966**, (E 840–841) **2 1995**, (E 889) **2 2067**, (F 279) **2 2160**, (F 284) **2 2174**,  
(F 285) **2 2174**, (F 290) **2 2192**, (F 295) **2 2193**, (F 307) **2 2226**, (F 308)  
**2 2234**, (E 1088) **3 2407**, (E 1099) **3 2426**, (F 366) **3 2427**, (E 1100) **3 2428**,  
(E 1101) **3 2432**, (E 1102) **3 2432**.

Simon, S. H., (D 2170) **4 3736**.

Smith, S. K., (D 1963) **3 2533**.

Stillman, F. H., (F 288–289) **2 2176**.

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Lodge, Henry Cabot, (D 2071) **3 3374**.

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- BOWERS, EATON J.** (Representative from sixth Mississippi), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
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- BOYD, JOHN F.** (Representative from third Nebraska), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BOYD, P. S.** (Mooresville Cotton Mills, Mooresville, N. C.):  
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- BRADLEY, CHARLES** (secretary P. Ballantine & Sons):  
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- BRADY, DANIEL M.** (president Brady Brass Co.):  
     Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 616) <sup>2</sup> **1718**.  
     Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 655) <sup>2</sup> **1774**.
- BRADY BRASS CO.** (New York City), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 616) <sup>2</sup> **1718**.
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- BRANDEGEE, SENATOR FRANK B.**, communication to, from Bridgeport (Conn.) Manufacturers' Association, (E 472) <sup>2</sup> **1537**. *See* References.
- BRANTINGHAM, C. S.** (secretary-treasurer Emerson-Brantingham Co.):  
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- BRANTLEY, WILLIAM G.** (Representative from eleventh Georgia):  
     Communication from, to Atlanta Terra Cotta Co., (D 1142) <sup>1</sup> **546**.  
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- BRAYTON, EDWARD L.** (president Pelton Water Wheel Co.):  
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- BRIGGS, FRANK O. (Senator from New Jersey), communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1110) <sup>1</sup> 533, (D 1355) <sup>1</sup> 707.
- BRIGGS, O. P. (president National Founders' Association, Minneapolis, Minn.):
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- Van Cleave, James W., (E 54) <sup>1</sup> 971, (E 55-56) <sup>1</sup> 971, (E 58) <sup>1</sup> 974, (E 60) <sup>1</sup> 974, (E 61) <sup>1</sup> 975, (E 65) <sup>1</sup> 976, (E 73, 74) <sup>1</sup> 980, (E 239-240) <sup>1</sup> 1189, (E 356, 357) <sup>2</sup> 1374, (E 373) <sup>2</sup> 1399, (E 383, 384) <sup>2</sup> 1411, (E 476) <sup>2</sup> 1540.
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- BRIGGS CO., D. F. (Attleboro, Mass.), communication from, to Samuel W. McCall, (D 351, 352) <sup>1</sup> 173.
- BRISCOE, BENJAMIN (Maxwell Briscoe Motor Co., Tarrytown, N. Y.), communication to, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 1110) <sup>3</sup> 2444.
- BRISTOW, SENATOR JOSEPH L., *see* References.
- BRITTAI, JOHN S. (St. Joseph, Mo.):
- Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 238) <sup>1</sup> 125.
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- Communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 1916) <sup>4</sup> 4187.
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- BROWN, A. D. (president Hamilton-Brown Shoe Co.):
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- Bartholdt, Richard, (D 310) <sup>1</sup> 155.
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- Williams, John Sharp, (D 628) <sup>1</sup> 277.
- BROWN, CHARLES S. (president Association of Wood Working Machinery Manufacturers; St. Louis, Mo.):
- Communications from, to—*
- Caulfield, Henry S., (E 1114-1115) <sup>3</sup> 2454.
- Van Cleave, James W., (E 1113) <sup>3</sup> 2454.
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<sup>2</sup> 1539, (D 1815) <sup>2</sup> 1623, (D 1816-1817) <sup>2</sup> 1623, (D 1818) <sup>2</sup> 1624, (D 1819) <sup>2</sup> 1625,

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<sup>1</sup> 1068, (E 293-294) <sup>2</sup> 1243, (E 418) <sup>2</sup> 1459, (1623) <sup>2</sup> 1690, (E 584) <sup>2</sup> 1693,

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- BRYAN, WILLIAM JENNINGS**, *see* References.
- BRYANT, C. B.** (secretary-treasurer American Cotton Manufacturers' Association, Charlotte, N. C.):  
*Communications from, to—*  
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Van Cleave, James W., (E 1431) <sup>2</sup> 2965, (E 1432-1433) <sup>2</sup> 2965.
- BRYCE, JAMES** (Ambassador from Great Britain), *see* References.
- BRYSON, JAMES F.** (Haynesville, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (971) <sup>1</sup> 1086.
- BUCHANAN, FRANK** (Representative from seventh Illinois), *see* References.
- BUCHANAN, GEO. H.** (Philadelphia), lists of his striking printers, (4446) <sup>4</sup> 4222, (4462) <sup>4</sup> 4227.
- BUCHWALTER, EDWARD L.** (president American Seeding Machine Co.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 549) <sup>1</sup> 260.
- BUCK & CO., CLYDE D.** (Kokomo, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 96) <sup>2</sup> 2291.
- BUCK'S STOVE & RANGE CO.** (James W. Van Cleave, president), *see* References.
- BUFFALO FORGE CO.** (Buffalo, N. Y.), communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 885-886) <sup>1</sup> 404, (D 904) <sup>1</sup> 418.
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- BUILDERS' EXCHANGES, PENNSYLVANIA STATE ASSOCIATION OF**; *see* Detrick, E. J., president.
- BULKELEY, MORGAN G.** (Senator from Connecticut), communication from, to S. H. Simon, (D 2172) <sup>4</sup> 8787. *See* References.
- BULLARD, A. H.** (secretary Bullard Machine Tool Co.):  
*Communications from, to—*  
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- BULLETIN** issued by Marshall Cushing, (D 2395) <sup>4</sup> 4151.
- BUNN, O. L.** (secretary Chattanooga Manufacturers' Association, Chattanooga, Tenn.):  
Communications from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 288) <sup>2</sup> 1241, (E 1209) <sup>3</sup> 2648.  
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- BURCH, JAMES M.**, *see* References.
- BURKE, GEORGE H.** (Paterson, N. J.):  
Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (4736, list) <sup>4</sup> 4318, (4857) <sup>4</sup> 4342.  
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- BURKE, JAMES FRANCIS** (Representative from thirty-first Pennsylvania), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to in correspondence, *see* References.
- BURKE, JAMES J.** (Government Printing Office, Washington), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BURKE, WALTER F.** (secretary to Congressman George W. Fairchild), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (B 285) <sup>4</sup> 4119.



- BURLESON, ALBERT S. (Representative from tenth Texas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BURNETT, JOHN L. (Representative from seventh Alabama), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; *see* References.
- BURNHAM, HENRY E. (Senator from New Hampshire):  
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- BURNS, CHAS. W. H. (Baltimore):  
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- BURROWS, CHARLES (Rutherford, N. J.):  
 Communication from, to Wm. H. Armstrong, (1870-1871) <sup>2</sup> 1988.  
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- BURTON, HIRAM R. (Representative from Delaware), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- BURTON, THEODORE E. (Representative and Senator from Ohio):  
 Communication from, to William B. Cowles, (D 1199) <sup>1</sup> 591.  
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- BUSBY, L. WHITE (secretary to Speaker Cannon):  
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- BUSCH, ADOLPHUS, *see* References.
- BUSCH, AUGUST A. (vice president Anheuser-Busch Brewing Co.):  
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- BUSCH BREWING CO., ANHEUSER-, *see* Anheuser-Busch Brewing Co.
- BUTLER, FRANK W. (Farmington, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (947) <sup>1</sup> 1075.
- BUTLER, NICHOLAS MURRAY (president Columbia University, New York City):  
 Communications from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 601) <sup>2</sup> 1708, (E 625) <sup>2</sup> 1725.  
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- BUXTON, A. M. (Washington, D. C.), bills for stenographic services to Martin M. Mulhall, (4261) <sup>4</sup> 3887, (4274) <sup>4</sup> 3895, (4277) <sup>4</sup> 3899, (4289) <sup>4</sup> 3914, (4294) <sup>4</sup> 3918.
- BYLES, L. M. (Morris & Co.), communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (D 2076) <sup>1</sup> 3379.
- BYRD, ADAM M. (Representative from fifth Mississippi), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

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CALDWELL, JAMES E. (president Cumberland Telephone & Telegraph Co.), communication from, to William J. Stone, (D 712) <sup>1</sup> **320**.

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CAMPBELL, S. W. (secretary Western Association of Shoe Wholesalers, Chicago):

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*Communications from, to—*

Bird, J. Philip, (D 2181) <sup>4</sup>3748.

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CARPENTER, C. U. (president Herring-Hall-Marvin Safe Co., New York City), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (B 23C) <sup>2</sup>1718.

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*Communications from, to* Martin M. Mulhall, (3296) <sup>3</sup>3271, (3297) <sup>3</sup>3271, (3595) <sup>3</sup>3475, (3628) <sup>3</sup>3494, (3629) <sup>3</sup>3494, (3630) <sup>3</sup>3494, (3636) <sup>3</sup>3495.

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CARSON, JOHN M. (Chief Bureau of Manufactures, Department of Commerce and Labor):

*Communications from, to* Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 244) <sup>1</sup>1192, (E 310) <sup>2</sup>1285.

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- CARTER, C. B. (secretary-treasurer National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Philadelphia), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 241) <sup>1</sup> 1190.
- CARTER, THOMAS H. (Senator from Montana):  
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- CARY, WILLIAM JOSEPH (Representative from fourth Wisconsin), referred to, *see* References.
- CASKET CO., NORTHWESTERN, *see* Northwestern Casket Co.
- CASSON, HENRY (Sergeant at Arms, House of Representatives), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- CAULFIELD, HENRY S. (Representative from eleventh Missouri):  
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- CAY, WM. JENKINS (Chicago), communication (for John A. Chapman) from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (4366) <sup>4</sup> 4037.
- CENSUS, DIRECTOR OF THE, communication to, from Wilber W. Hobbs, (3261, 3262) <sup>3</sup> 3249.
- CENTRAL ASSOCIATION OF STEAM ENGINEERS of Greater New York, communication from, to Workingmen's Protective Association of Baltimore (sent to Martin M. Mulhall), (17) <sup>1</sup> 100.
- CENTRAL SUPPLY CO. (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 63) <sup>2</sup> 2216.
- CENTURY SYNDICATE (New York City; president, Atherton Brownell; secretary, Carlyle Ellis):  
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 Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 293-294) <sup>2</sup> 1243, (D 1839) <sup>2</sup> 1781, (E 688) <sup>2</sup> 1781.  
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- CHABOUDY, K. J. (Portsmouth, Ohio):  
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- CHAIRMAN MASSACHUSETTS REPUBLICAN STATE COMMITTEE, interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- CHALMERS, W. J. (Allis-Chalmers Co.), *see* References.
- CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, DAYTON (OHIO), *see* Dayton Chamber of Commerce.
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- CHAMBERLAIN, H. S. (president Citico Furnace Co., Chattanooga, Tenn.):  
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- CHAMBERS, J. H. (manager Chambers Bros. Co., Philadelphia), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers and James W. Van Cleave, (E 410) <sup>2</sup> **1845**.
- CHAMPNEY, W. P. (Eberhard Manufacturing Co., Cleveland, Ohio), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 1320) <sup>3</sup> **2841**.
- CHAPLIN-FULTON MANUFACTURING CO. (Pittsburgh, Pa.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 1859) <sup>2</sup> **1904**.
- CHAPMAN, JOHN A. (agent, Chicago), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (4366) <sup>4</sup> **4087**.
- CHAPMAN, PLEASANT T. (Representative from twenty-fourth Illinois), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- CHASE-SHAWMUT CO. (Newburyport, Mass.):  
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- CHENEY, HOWELL (South Manchester, Conn.):  
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- CHENOWETH, S. C. (secretary to Joseph B. Foraker, Cincinnati, Ohio), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 1399) <sup>3</sup> **3002**.
- CHEYNEY, F. W. (South Manchester, Conn.), communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 32) <sup>1</sup> **28**.
- CHEYNEY, J. B. (managing editor Wilkes-Barre Times, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.):  
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- CHICAGO MUTUAL LYCEUM BUREAU (Chicago, Ill.), communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 16 41) <sup>3</sup> **3323**.
- CHICAGO VARNISH CO. (Chicago, Ill.), communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (D 2076) <sup>3</sup> **3379**.
- CHILCOTT, G. (manager Ice & Cold Storage Co., Logansport, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 44) <sup>2</sup> **2186**.
- CHILDS, F. W. (clerk to House Committee on War Claims; secretary to Congressman Kittredge Haskins):  
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- CHUTE, A. B. (manager Enterprise Boiler Co.):  
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Miles, Herbert E., (E 399) <sup>2</sup> 1440, (D 1783-1784) <sup>2</sup> 1526, (E 980) <sup>2</sup> 2268, (E 981) <sup>2</sup> 2289, (E 1389) <sup>3</sup> 2921, (2881, 2882) <sup>3</sup> 2993, (2886) <sup>3</sup> 2995, (2915, 2916) <sup>3</sup> 3014, (D 2287) <sup>4</sup> 3997, (D 2353-2354) <sup>4</sup> 4064.

National Association of Manufacturers, (E 272-273) <sup>2</sup> 1224, (E 274, 275) <sup>2</sup> 1225, (D 2364) <sup>4</sup> 4079.

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Nordyke & Marmon Co., (B 100) <sup>2</sup> 2326.

Parry, David M., (E 1389) <sup>3</sup> 2921.

Pease, Albion P., (E 360) <sup>2</sup> 1379, (E 361) <sup>2</sup> 1380.

Riesenberg, Henry, (D 1970) <sup>3</sup> 2590.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 443) <sup>2</sup> 1508, (E 532) <sup>2</sup> 1626, (E 863) <sup>2</sup> 2002, (E 1797) <sup>4</sup> 3858, (E 1851) <sup>4</sup> 4032.

Tompkins, Daniel A., (E 1389) <sup>3</sup> 2921.

Thompson, N. F., (D 598) <sup>1</sup> 278, (D 617) <sup>1</sup> 286.

Towne, Henry R., (E 1389) <sup>3</sup> 2921.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 116-117) <sup>1</sup> 1068, (1050) <sup>1</sup> 1150, (1051) <sup>1</sup> 1157, (E 207) <sup>1</sup> 1159, (E 227-228) <sup>1</sup> 1183, (E 272-273) <sup>2</sup> 1224, (E 274, 275) <sup>2</sup> 1225, (1151, 1152) <sup>2</sup> 1232, (1229, 1230) <sup>2</sup> 1295, (1242) <sup>2</sup> 1304, (E 330) <sup>2</sup> 1324, (E 342) <sup>2</sup> 1344, (D 1760) <sup>2</sup> 1352, (E 369) <sup>2</sup> 1397, (E 379) <sup>2</sup> 1404, (E 380) <sup>2</sup> 1404, (E 385) <sup>2</sup> 1412, (E 397, 398) <sup>2</sup> 1437, (E 420-421) <sup>2</sup> 1463, (E 471) <sup>2</sup> 1586, (D 1808) <sup>2</sup> 1572, (1539) <sup>2</sup> 1626, (E 600) <sup>2</sup> 1707, (E 618) <sup>2</sup> 1723, (E 763-764) <sup>2</sup> 1898, (E 836) <sup>2</sup> 1987, (E 837) <sup>2</sup> 1993, (E 1048) <sup>2</sup> 2374, (E 1075) <sup>3</sup> 2390, (E 1231-1232) <sup>3</sup> 2695, (E 1389) <sup>3</sup> 2921.

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Workingmen's Protective Association, Indianapolis, (C 103) <sup>2</sup> **2246**.

Wrightman, G. A., (E 1927-1928) <sup>4</sup> **4189**.

**CIRCULAR LETTER**, to members of National Association of Manufacturers, (D 1114, 1116) <sup>1</sup> **534**.

**CIRCULAR TELEGRAMS**, from—

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2149) <sup>4</sup> **3629**, (D 2149a) <sup>4</sup> **3630**.

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**CIST**, H. W. (secretary-treasurer Hydraulic-Press Brick Co., St. Louis), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 469) <sup>1</sup> **224**.

**CITIZENS' ALLIANCE OF BIRMINGHAM, ALA.**, N. F. Thompson secretary, (D 596-597) <sup>1</sup> **277**. *See* References.

**CITIZENS' INDUSTRIAL ASSOCIATION** (St. Louis, secretary: Ferdinand C. Schwedtman):

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*Communications from, to—*

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Sherman, James S., (2945) <sup>3</sup> **3087**.

Watson, James E., (3656) <sup>3</sup> **3532**.

*Communications to, from—*

Emery, James A., (E 1834) <sup>4</sup> **4009**.

Mittenberger, H. B., (3679) <sup>3</sup> **3556**.

Nisbet, Fritz, (3680) <sup>3</sup> **3556**.

Expense accounts of Martin M. Mulhall with, (3919) <sup>4</sup> **3683**, (4410) <sup>4</sup> **4212**.

President: Ferdinand C. Schwedtman elected to succeed James W. Van Cleave, (4208) <sup>2</sup> **2881**.

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**CLAPP, SENATOR MOSES E.**:

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Communication to, from Winona Wagon Co., (D 85, 86) <sup>1</sup> **47**.

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**CLARK, CHAMP** (Representative from Ninth Missouri), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**CLARK, SENATOR CLARENCE D.**, *see* References.

**CLARK, C. W.** (Automobile Insurance Co. of America, New York City):

Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (B 112) <sup>3</sup> **3483**.

Communication to, from Parry Auto Co., per David M. Parry, (B 110) <sup>3</sup> **3482**.

**CLARK, HOMER P.** (St. Paul, Minn.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (E 6, 9-11-13) <sup>1</sup> **725**.

**CLARK, JAMES, JR.** (James Clark, jr., & Co., Louisville, Ky.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1643) <sup>1</sup> **912**.

**CLARK, MICHAEL M.** (Houlton, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (909) <sup>1</sup> **1060**, (910) <sup>1</sup> **1061**.

**CLARKE, ALBERT** (Home Market Club, Boston, Mass.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1261) <sup>1</sup> **627**, (D 1271) <sup>1</sup> **632**.

Communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1262) <sup>1</sup> **628**, (D 1274) <sup>1</sup> **633**, (D 1277) <sup>1</sup> **635**.

CLARKSON, JAMES S. (New York City; surveyor port of New York):

*Communications from, to—*

Foster, Charles, (J) <sup>1</sup> 6.

Mulhall, Martin M., (AAA) <sup>1</sup> 5.

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CLAYTON, HENRY D. (Representative from third Alabama):

Communication to, from Massee & Felton Lumber Co., (D 1130) <sup>1</sup> 541.

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CLEVELAND, GROVER (late President of the United States), *see* References.

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CLEVELAND HARDWARE CO. (Cleveland, Ohio):

Communications from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (1329) <sup>2</sup> 1422, (1368) <sup>2</sup> 1468.

Communications to, from George S. Boudinot, (1351) <sup>2</sup> 1485, (1481) <sup>2</sup> 1579.

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Communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 373 and D 376) <sup>1</sup> 184.

CLUETT, ROBERT (Troy, N. Y.), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (D 1577) <sup>1</sup> 864.

CLUETT, PEABODY & CO. (Troy, N. Y.):

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Cushing, Marshall, (D 53) <sup>1</sup> 85, (D 294) <sup>1</sup> 148.

Vreeland, Edward B., (D 295) <sup>1</sup> 148.

CLUM, P. A. (Clum & Atkinson, Rochester, N. Y.):

*Communications from, to—*

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COBB, JOHN C. (Boston, Mass.):

*Communications from, to—*

Towne, Henry R., (E 1532) <sup>3</sup> 8107.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 1531) <sup>3</sup> 8107.

Communications to, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 1427-1429) <sup>3</sup> 2955, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup> 2970, (E 1500-1502) <sup>3</sup> 8075, (E 1505-1507) <sup>3</sup> 8077, (E 1513) <sup>3</sup> 8086, (E 1528-1529) <sup>3</sup> 8099, (E 1558) <sup>3</sup> 8098.

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Communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (619, 620) <sup>1</sup> 848.

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COCKRAN, W. BOURKE (Representative from twelfth New York), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.



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COLE, JOHN J. (Findlay, Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

COLE, R. C. (Findlay, Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

COLE, RALPH D. (Representative from eighth Ohio, Findlay, Ohio):

Communications from, to Mulhall, Martin M., (1382) <sup>2</sup> **1472**, (1793) <sup>2</sup> **1880**, (1841) <sup>2</sup> **1981**, (F 404) <sup>2</sup> **2723**.

*Communications to, from—*

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Sherman, James S., (F 70) <sup>2</sup> **1418**, (1327) <sup>2</sup> **1419**.

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COLE MANUFACTURING CO. (Chicago, Ill.), communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 419) <sup>2</sup> **1462**.

COLINGS, GEORGE E. (president Cleveland Faucet Co.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

COLLIER, WILLIAM (solicitor Department of Commerce and Labor), *see* References.

COLLINS, MICHAEL (Philadelphia, Pa.):

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Hays, Joseph, (4883) <sup>4</sup> **4846**.

Morrison, Frank, (375) <sup>1</sup> **670**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (207, 208) <sup>1</sup> **515**, (291) <sup>1</sup> **614**, (300-301) <sup>1</sup> **623**, (309) <sup>1</sup> **633**, (334-335) <sup>1</sup> **654**, (354-356) <sup>1</sup> **663**, (362) <sup>1</sup> **666**, (363) <sup>1</sup> **666**, (364) <sup>1</sup> **666**, (365) <sup>1</sup> **667**, (366, 367) <sup>1</sup> **667**, (379) <sup>1</sup> **673**, (418, 419) <sup>1</sup> **702**, (453, 454) <sup>1</sup> **724**, (470) <sup>1</sup> **729**, (479, 480) <sup>1</sup> **731**, (484-488) <sup>1</sup> **733**, (489, 490) <sup>1</sup> **733**, (551, 552) <sup>1</sup> **772**, (4884) <sup>4</sup> **4846**.

Communication to, from Frank Morrison, (384) <sup>1</sup> **676**.

Expense account of, (4419) <sup>4</sup> **4214**.

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Reports of meetings of Typographical Union No. 2 (Philadelphia), to Martin M.

Mulhall, (364) <sup>1</sup> **666**, (365) <sup>1</sup> **667**, (366) <sup>1</sup> **667**, (368) <sup>1</sup> **668**, (377) <sup>1</sup> **671**, (379) <sup>1</sup> **673**, (415) <sup>1</sup> **699**, (416) <sup>1</sup> **701**, (417) <sup>1</sup> **702**.

COLUMBUS IRON & STEEL CO. (Columbus, Ohio), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1659) <sup>1</sup> **929**.

COLUMBUS MOTOR VEHICLE CO. (Columbus, Ohio), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (1078) <sup>1</sup> **1178**.

COMMERCE, DAYTON (OHIO) CHAMBER OF, *see* Dayton Chamber of Commerce.

COMMITTEE OF ONE HUNDRED FOR A TARIFF COMMISSION:

Circular letters from its executive committee, (2877 A) <sup>3</sup> **2988**, (2877 B) <sup>3</sup> **2989**.

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COMMONWEALTH STEEL CO. (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenberg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup> **1642**.

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<sup>3</sup> **2481**, (2246) <sup>3</sup> **2481**.

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<sup>4</sup> **4317**.

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CONNELL IRON WORKS, J. D. (New Orleans, La.), communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 431) <sup>1</sup> **208**.

CONNER, JAMES P. (Representative from Tenth Iowa), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

CONNERSVILLE BLOWER CO. (Connerville, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 51) <sup>2</sup> **2199**.

CONNOTT, ——— (Danbury, Conn.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

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CONTINENTAL HOTEL (Philadelphia, Pa.), Martin M. Mulhall's bills at, (447) <sup>1</sup> **720**, (461) <sup>1</sup> **725**, (498) <sup>1</sup> **736**, (541) <sup>1</sup> **753**, (546) <sup>1</sup> **754**, (3463) <sup>3</sup> **3369**.

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COOK, HENRY (Baltimore), letter recommending, to James A. Gary, from William F. Stone, (741) <sup>1</sup> **930**.

COOK, JOEL (Representative from second Pennsylvania), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

COOLEY, F. S. (membership solicitor for National Council for Industrial Defense):  
 Communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1454) <sup>1</sup> **794**.

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COOLEY, J. O. (Scottsburg, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 35) <sup>2</sup> **2181**.

COOPER, HENRY ALLEN (Representative from first Wisconsin):

Communication from, to George S. Boudinot, (D 2090) <sup>3</sup> **3421**.

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COOPER, SAMUEL B. (Representative from second Texas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

COOPER, ——— (president local A. M. F., Portsmouth, Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

COPELAND, CHARLES C. (Charles C. Copeland & Co., New York City):

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 1363-1364) <sup>3</sup> **2882**.

Communication to, from Albert J. Beveridge, (E 1361) <sup>3</sup> **2880**.

Referred to, *see* References.

COPELAND, F. K. (Sullivan Machinery Co., Chicago), communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (D 2076) <sup>3</sup> **3379**.

COPPINS, GEORGE T. (Boston, Mass., chairman of Committee on Consular Reform, of National Council for Industrial Defense):

*Communications from, to—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (B 169) <sup>4</sup> **3682**, (4052) <sup>4</sup> **3758**, (4099) <sup>4</sup> **3775**, (B 192) <sup>4</sup> **3815** (4164) <sup>4</sup> **3825**.

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Van Cleave, James W., (D 2098-2099) <sup>3</sup> **2651**.

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*Communications to, from—*

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**CORBIN, GEORGE W.** (New Britain, Conn.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 710-711) <sup>1</sup> 320.

**CORBIN SCREW CORPORATION** (New Britain, Conn.), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 795) <sup>2</sup> 1946.

**CORTEYOU, GEORGE B.** (Secretary of Commerce and Labor), communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 167-168) <sup>1</sup> 81, (D 181) <sup>1</sup> 92, (D 185) <sup>1</sup> 93, (D 1151-1152) <sup>1</sup> 551. *See* References.

**CORWINE, WILLIAM R.** (New York City), communication to, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 400-402) <sup>2</sup> 1441.

**COTTON MILLS, FULTON BAG &**, *see* Fulton Bag & Cotton Mills.

**COUDREY, HARRY M.** (Representative from twelfth Missouri):

*Communications from, to—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (3691) <sup>3</sup> 3573, (3698) <sup>3</sup> 3577.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 218) <sup>1</sup> 1173, (3774) <sup>4</sup> 3595, (B 142) <sup>4</sup> 3595, (F 497) <sup>4</sup> 3601.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 271) <sup>2</sup> 1224.

*Communications to, from—*

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 5B) <sup>1</sup> 722, (E 5C) <sup>1</sup> 722, (1004) <sup>1</sup> 1098, (1005) <sup>1</sup> 1098, (E 208) <sup>1</sup> 1159, (E 277) <sup>2</sup> 1228, (F 251) <sup>2</sup> 1972, (3778) <sup>4</sup> 3599.

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Wilson, James, (E 249) <sup>1</sup> 1195.

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**COUGHLIN, A. F.** (Strong, Me.), communication to, from Edward McKnight, (B 17) <sup>1</sup> 1067.

**COUGHLIN, MRS. A. F.** (Strong, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (B 17) <sup>1</sup> 1067.

**COUNCIL FOR INDUSTRIAL DEFENSE, NATIONAL**, *see* National Council for Industrial Defense.

**COUNTIES OF MARYLAND** (sixth congressional district), list of, (4735) <sup>4</sup> 4317.

**COUZENS, JAMES** (secretary-treasurer Ford Motor Co.):

Communications from, to James W. Van Cleave (E 362, 363) <sup>2</sup> 1387, (E 405-406) <sup>2</sup> 1444, (E 426-427) <sup>2</sup> 1476.

*Communications to, from—*

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Van Cleave, James W., (E 387, 388) <sup>2</sup> 1413, (E 414, 415) <sup>2</sup> 1456.

**COVINGTON, JAMES HENRY** (Representative from first Maryland):

Communication to, from I. H. Scates, (1285, 1286) <sup>3</sup> 3449.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**COWAN, JOHN** (Baltimore, Md.), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall (3042) <sup>3</sup> 3114.

**COWLES, WILLIAM B.** ("Long-Arm" System Co., Cleveland, Ohio):

*Communications from, to—*

American Anti-Boycott Association, (853-854) <sup>1</sup> 1020.

Cushing, Marshall. (D 896) <sup>1</sup> 411.

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*Communications from, to—Continued.*

Mulhall, Martin M., (793) <sup>1</sup> 992, (794) <sup>1</sup> 993, (806) <sup>1</sup> 998, (840) <sup>1</sup> 1015, (853–854) <sup>1</sup> 1020, (1483, 1484) <sup>2</sup> 1580.

Van Cleave, James W., (806) <sup>1</sup> 998, (1480) <sup>2</sup> 1579, (F 104) <sup>2</sup> 1583, (E 97' <sup>2</sup> 2270.

*Communications to, from—*

Beidler, Jacob A., (D 1198) <sup>1</sup> 590.

Burton, Theodore E., (D 1199) <sup>1</sup> 591.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 902–903) <sup>1</sup> 413, (D 1263) <sup>1</sup> 628, (D 1323) <sup>1</sup> 679.

Mulhall, Martin M., (778, 779) <sup>1</sup> 978, (788, 789) <sup>1</sup> 988, (833, 834) <sup>1</sup> 1012, (842, 843) <sup>1</sup> 1016, (847–849) <sup>1</sup> 1018, (1071, 1072) <sup>1</sup> 1151, (1465) <sup>2</sup> 1549.

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## COX, ALFRED E. (treasurer Atlantic Iron Works, Boston, Mass.):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 648) <sup>1</sup> 297, (D 1473) <sup>1</sup> 801.

Mulhall, Martin M., (3256) <sup>3</sup> 3247, (3257) <sup>3</sup> 3247, (3384) <sup>3</sup> 3316, (3404) <sup>3</sup> 3327, (3928, 3929) <sup>4</sup> 3695, (3969) <sup>4</sup> 3715, (4018, 4019) <sup>4</sup> 3736, (B 179) <sup>4</sup> 3779, (B 200) <sup>4</sup> 3880.

Parry, David M., (D 46) <sup>1</sup> 33.

*Communications to, from—*

Bird, J. Philip, (E 1934) <sup>4</sup> 4143.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 654–655) <sup>1</sup> 299, (D 1005) <sup>1</sup> 472, (D 1463–1464) <sup>1</sup> 799, (D 1474) <sup>1</sup> 801, (D 1508) <sup>1</sup> 814, (D 1549) <sup>1</sup> 829.

Mulhall, Martin M., (3230) <sup>3</sup> 3234, (3243) <sup>3</sup> 3240, (3300) <sup>3</sup> 3272, (3390) <sup>3</sup> 3320, (3415) <sup>3</sup> 3332, (B 174) <sup>4</sup> 3694, (3932, 3933) <sup>4</sup> 3697, (3961, 3962) <sup>4</sup> 3711, (3994, 3995) <sup>4</sup> 3725, (B 178) <sup>4</sup> 3735, (B 198) <sup>4</sup> 3877, (B 201) <sup>4</sup> 3883.

Parry, David M., (D 51) <sup>1</sup> 35.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

Statement from, on veto of Massachusetts eight-hour bill, sent to Martin M Mulhall, (3180–3187) <sup>3</sup> 3200.

COX, JAMES M. (Representative from third Ohio), referred to, *see* References.COX, WILLIAM E. (Representative from third Indiana), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.CRABBE, MR. ———, communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 283) <sup>2</sup> 1235.

## CRAIG, GEORGE M. (vice president Port Arthur Rice Milling Co., Port Arthur, Tex.):

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De Armond, David A., (D 1128) <sup>1</sup> 541.

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CRAIG, WILLIAM B. (Representative from fourth Alabama), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.CRANE, WINTHROP MURRAY (Senator from Massachusetts), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.CRAVENS, WILLIAM B. (Representative from fourth Arkansas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.CRAWFORD, B. F. (secretary Crawford & McCrimmon Co.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 87) <sup>2</sup> 2284.CRAWFORD, WILLIAM T. (Representative from tenth North Carolina), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.CRAWFORD & MCCRIMMON CO. (Brazil, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 87) <sup>2</sup> 2284.

**CRAWFORD, MCGREGOR & CANBY CO.** (Dayton, Ohio), communications from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (E 125-126) <sup>1</sup> **1106**, (E 127) <sup>1</sup> **1107**.

**CREELMAN, JAMES**, *see* References.

**CRITCHLOW, W. G.** (general president International Laborers' Union of N. A.; Dayton, Ohio), communication from, to Charles Harriman, (574) <sup>1</sup> **807**.

**CROCKETT, DR. GEORGE LANGTRY** (Thomaston, Me.):

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Cushing, Marshall, (D 1523-1526) <sup>1</sup> **820**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (577, 578) <sup>1</sup> **818**, (725-727) <sup>1</sup> **915**, (820) <sup>1</sup> **1006**, (863) <sup>1</sup> **1087**, (876) <sup>1</sup> **1046**, (890, 891) <sup>1</sup> **1052**, (995, 996) <sup>1</sup> **1093**, (1016) <sup>1</sup> **1106**, (1020, 1021) <sup>1</sup> **1108**, (1415) <sup>2</sup> **1500**, (1417) <sup>2</sup> **1505**, (1490, 1491) <sup>2</sup> **1584**, (1564, 1565) <sup>2</sup> **1638**, (1569-1571) <sup>2</sup> **1642**, (1639) <sup>2</sup> **1732**, (2025-2027) <sup>2</sup> **2111**, (2176) <sup>3</sup> **3227**, (B 258) <sup>4</sup> **4018**, (832-A) <sup>4</sup> **4167**, (832-B) <sup>4</sup> **4168**, (4859-4860) <sup>4</sup> **4843**, (4861) <sup>4</sup> **4843**, (4862-4865) <sup>4</sup> **4843**, (4939) <sup>4</sup> **4354**.

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Cushing, Marshall, (D 1529) <sup>1</sup> **821**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (719-721) <sup>1</sup> **918**, (797) <sup>1</sup> **994**, (831, 832) <sup>1</sup> **1011**, (886) <sup>1</sup> **1050**, (896-898) <sup>1</sup> **1056**, (1024, 1025) <sup>1</sup> **1110**, (1042, 1043) <sup>1</sup> **1130**, (1360; 1361) <sup>2</sup> **1449**, (1406, 1407) <sup>2</sup> **1492**, (1466) <sup>2</sup> **1550**, (1478, 1479) <sup>2</sup> **1577**, (1535, 1536) <sup>2</sup> **1620**, (1893, 1894) <sup>2</sup> **2009**, (2000, 2001) <sup>2</sup> **2091**, (2051-2052) <sup>2</sup> **2180**, (2183, 2184) <sup>2</sup> **2307**, (3254, 3255) <sup>3</sup> **3246**, (4673) <sup>4</sup> **4294**.

Poem by, (832-C) <sup>1</sup> **1012**.

Referred to, *see* References.

**CROMER, GEORGE W.** (Representative from eighth Indiana), communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (D 1224) <sup>1</sup> **606**. *See* References.

**CROSBY, F. C.** (customhouse, Bath, Me.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1468) <sup>1</sup> **798**.

**CROSBY, OLIVER** (president American Hoist & Derrick Co., St. Paul, Minn.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 852-853) <sup>1</sup> **391**, (D 1645-1646) <sup>1</sup> **921**.

Communications to, from Cushing, (D 862-863) <sup>1</sup> **394**, (D 1655) <sup>1</sup> **924**.

**CROSBY, MRS. ORA O.** (Albion, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (954) <sup>1</sup> **1077**.

**CROSBY CO., WASHBURN**, *see* Washburn-Crosby Co.

**CROUNSE, WM. L.** (Washington, D. C.):

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**CROWLEY, D. D.** (president Crowley Electric Co.; president of National Electrical Contractors' Association):

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Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 428) <sup>2</sup> **1481**.

**CROWLEY ELECTRIC CO.** (Duluth, Minn.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (E 435) <sup>2</sup> **1488**.

**CRUMPACKER, EDGAR D.** (Representative from tenth Indiana):

Communication from, to E. Bertram Pike, (D 29) <sup>1</sup> **27**.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews: referred to, *see* References.

**CUBA**, *see* References.

**CULBERSON, SENATOR CHARLES A.:**

Communication to, from John H. Kirby, (D 70) <sup>1</sup> **42**.

Referred to, *see* References.

- CULLOM, SHELBY M. (Senator from Illinois). communication apparently from, to George S. Boudinot, (D 2080) <sup>3</sup> 3417. *See* References.
- CUMBERLAND (MD.), list of business concerns, sent by Betz, (4496) <sup>4</sup> 4240.
- CUMMINS, SENATOR ALBERT B., interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- CURRENCY, *see* References.
- CURRIER, FRANK D. (Representative from second New Hampshire):  
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- CURTIS, JAMES B. (New York City), communication to, from Carman F. Randolph, (E 566) <sup>2</sup> 1663.
- CURTIS PUBLISHING CO. (Philadelphia, Pa.):  
 List of its striking printers, (4472) <sup>4</sup> 4231.  
 Summer schedule of, (423) <sup>1</sup> 704, (424) <sup>1</sup> 704, (425) <sup>1</sup> 705.
- CUSHING, GEORGE (Hingham, Mass.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1226-1227) <sup>1</sup> 607.
- CUSHING, MARSHALL (secretary of National Association of Manufacturers; New York City):  
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- Jenkinson, R. C., (D 1337) <sup>1</sup> 690.
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 Townsend, Wm. S., (D 716) <sup>1</sup> 822.  
 Truman, William E., (626) <sup>1</sup> 857, (674) <sup>1</sup> 891, (699) <sup>1</sup> 904.  
 Truscott, J. M., (D 487) <sup>1</sup> 232.  
 Truscott Boat Manufacturing Co., (D 456, 457) <sup>1</sup> 218.  
 Tynes, W. D., (D 263) <sup>1</sup> 136, (D 280) <sup>1</sup> 148.  
 Underwood, F. D., (D 1247) <sup>1</sup> 618.  
 Van Cleave, James W., (D 244-246) <sup>1</sup> 129, (D 1521, 1522) <sup>1</sup> 820, (D 1555)  
<sup>1</sup> 842, (D 1556) <sup>1</sup> 848, (D 1558) <sup>1</sup> 846, (D 1563-1564) <sup>1</sup> 855.  
 Viall, W. A., (D 601) <sup>1</sup> 279, (D 647) <sup>1</sup> 296, (D 680) <sup>1</sup> 810, (D 693) <sup>1</sup> 814,  
 (D 696-697) <sup>1</sup> 815, (D 717-718) <sup>1</sup> 822, (D 736-737) <sup>1</sup> 829, (D 1475) <sup>1</sup> 801.  
 Vreeland, Edward B., (D 645) <sup>1</sup> 296, (D 964) <sup>1</sup> 450, (D 974) <sup>1</sup> 455, (D 1324)  
<sup>1</sup> 679, (D 1333) <sup>1</sup> 688, (D 1348) <sup>1</sup> 698, (D 1358) <sup>1</sup> 708.  
 Waltz, Charles F., (E 31) <sup>1</sup> 851.  
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<sup>1</sup> 802, (D 1480) <sup>1</sup> 803, (D 1488) <sup>1</sup> 805.  
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 Williams, Stevenson A., (D 815) <sup>1</sup> 369, (D 820) <sup>1</sup> 375, (D 868) <sup>1</sup> 396.  
 Wilson, Samuel H., (D 131) <sup>1</sup> 66.  
 Wood, F. W., (D 285-286) <sup>1</sup> 140, (D 605-606) <sup>1</sup> 282, (D 635-636) <sup>1</sup> 293, (D  
 637-638) <sup>1</sup> 293, (D 771-772) <sup>1</sup> 344.  
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<sup>1</sup> 557, (D 1175) <sup>1</sup> 581, (D 1195) <sup>1</sup> 589, (D 1204) <sup>1</sup> 592.  
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 Douglas, E. S., (D 529) <sup>1</sup> 249, (D 599-600) <sup>1</sup> 279, (D 612-613) <sup>1</sup> 284, (D 614)  
<sup>1</sup> 285, (D 632) <sup>1</sup> 292, (D 682) <sup>1</sup> 310, (D 728) <sup>1</sup> 326, (D 608) <sup>1</sup> 415.  
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<sup>1</sup> 647, (D 1300) <sup>1</sup> 649, (D 1304) <sup>1</sup> 652.  
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- Mulhall, Martin M., (34, 35) <sup>1</sup> 166, (37, 38) <sup>1</sup> 182, (42-44) <sup>1</sup> 196, (53 and 45) <sup>1</sup> 232, (57) <sup>1</sup> 241, (84-87) <sup>1</sup> 370, (153-163) <sup>1</sup> 474, (308) <sup>1</sup> 631, (312) <sup>1</sup> 639, (313-318) <sup>1</sup> 640, (368, 369) <sup>1</sup> 668, (397, 398) <sup>1</sup> 684, (460) <sup>1</sup> 725, (475) <sup>1</sup> 730, (476) <sup>1</sup> 730, (495, 496) <sup>1</sup> 735, (502-504) <sup>1</sup> 741, (506) <sup>1</sup> 742, (507, 508) <sup>1</sup> 743, (510-512) <sup>1</sup> 743, (513, 514) <sup>1</sup> 744, (515-521) <sup>1</sup> 746, (522) <sup>1</sup> 748, (523-525) <sup>1</sup> 749, (526, 527) <sup>1</sup> 750, (528-532) <sup>1</sup> 750, (533, 534) <sup>1</sup> 750, (539) <sup>1</sup> 752, (554, 564-570) <sup>1</sup> 772, (563) <sup>1</sup> 797, (575) <sup>1</sup> 814, (594) <sup>1</sup> 835, (595) <sup>1</sup> 835, (608, 609) <sup>1</sup> 839, (616, 617) <sup>1</sup> 847, (618) <sup>1</sup> 847, (622, 624) <sup>1</sup> 856, (4425-4429) <sup>1</sup> 4215, (4512, 4513) <sup>1</sup> 4246.
- Murray, C. Edward, (D 1215) <sup>1</sup> 597.
- Murray, James P., (D 1185) <sup>1</sup> 585.
- National Candy Co., (D 274) <sup>1</sup> 141.
- Nunemacher, Frank C., (D 878) <sup>1</sup> 401, (D 1052) <sup>1</sup> 498, (D 1062) <sup>1</sup> 506.
- Overstreet, Jesse, (D 978) <sup>1</sup> 456.
- Packard Co., M. A., (D 358) <sup>1</sup> 175.
- Parker, Lewis W., (D 231) <sup>1</sup> 122.
- Parry, John E., (D 370) <sup>1</sup> 182, (D 501) <sup>1</sup> 238.
- Parsons, James L., (D 1105) <sup>1</sup> 528.
- Pease, Albion P., (D 1515-1516) <sup>1</sup> 817.
- Pelton Water Wheel Co., (D 227) <sup>1</sup> 121.
- Penrose, Boies, (D 119) <sup>1</sup> 62.
- Peterson, Jesse, (D 134) <sup>1</sup> 68.
- Pfister & Vogel Leather Co., (D 435) <sup>1</sup> 210.
- Pike, E. Bertram, (D 64) <sup>1</sup> 40, (D 66) <sup>1</sup> 41, (D 82) <sup>1</sup> 46, (D 117) <sup>1</sup> 61.
- Place, G. M., (D 1652) <sup>1</sup> 924.
- Plummer, William T., (D 1359) <sup>1</sup> 709, (D 1499-1500) <sup>1</sup> 810.
- Post, C. W., (D 923) <sup>1</sup> 428.
- Price, V. L., (D 274) <sup>1</sup> 141, (D 1600) <sup>1</sup> 876, (D 1651) <sup>1</sup> 923.
- Proctor, Redfield, (D 1270) <sup>1</sup> 631, (D 1313) <sup>1</sup> 665.
- Prouty, C. A., (D 1710) <sup>1</sup> 956.
- Quarles, E. A., (D 603) <sup>1</sup> 280, (D 649-650) <sup>1</sup> 298, (D 1088) <sup>1</sup> 518, (D 1089) <sup>1</sup> 519, (D 1092) <sup>1</sup> 521.
- Ramloee, C. E., (D 721) <sup>1</sup> 323.
- Reilly, James M., (D 732) <sup>1</sup> 828.
- Robinson, C. W., (D 629) <sup>1</sup> 291.
- Roper, W. B., (D 407) <sup>1</sup> 199.
- Roper Lumber Co., John L., (D 407) <sup>1</sup> 199.
- Sammond, C. E., (D 404) <sup>1</sup> 198.
- Sanborn, Edward H., (D 5-7) <sup>1</sup> 17.
- Sargent, George W., (D 1725) <sup>1</sup> 982, and apparently: (D 1620) <sup>1</sup> 899, and (D 1621-1627) <sup>1</sup> 899.
- Schuler, G. H., (D 254) <sup>1</sup> 132, (D 267) <sup>1</sup> 137.
- Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (D 731) <sup>1</sup> 323, (E 5 A) <sup>1</sup> 721, (E 5 D) <sup>1</sup> 723, (D 1384) <sup>1</sup> 746, (D 1392) <sup>1</sup> 757, (D 1393) <sup>1</sup> 757, (D 1394-1396) <sup>1</sup> 757, (D 1397, 1398) <sup>1</sup> 759, (D 1404-1405) <sup>1</sup> 763, (D 1407) <sup>1</sup> 764, (D 1409) <sup>1</sup> 767, (D 1410-1411) <sup>1</sup> 768, (D 1421) <sup>1</sup> 776, (D 1422) <sup>1</sup> 777, (D 1426) <sup>1</sup> 779, (D 1437-1438) <sup>1</sup> 784, (D 1440) <sup>1</sup> 786, (D 1446) <sup>1</sup> 789, (D 1447-1448) <sup>1</sup> 789, (D 1465) <sup>1</sup> 799, (D 1491) <sup>1</sup> 806, (D 1533) <sup>1</sup> 823, (D 1536-1537) <sup>1</sup> 824, (D 1541) <sup>1</sup> 825, (D 1550) <sup>1</sup> 829, (D 1554) <sup>1</sup> 841, (D 1557) <sup>1</sup> 844, (D 1559) <sup>1</sup> 846, (D 1560) <sup>1</sup> 849, (E 29) <sup>1</sup> 850, (E 37) <sup>1</sup> 854, (D 1595) <sup>1</sup> 872, (D 1632) <sup>1</sup> 909, (D 1639) <sup>1</sup> 919, (D 1657) <sup>1</sup> 928, (D 1658) <sup>1</sup> 929, (D 1660) <sup>1</sup> 929, (D 1663, 1664) <sup>1</sup> 932, (D 1666, 1667) <sup>1</sup> 933, (D 1685) <sup>1</sup> 943, (D 1694) <sup>1</sup> 949.

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- Scott, Z. D., (D 410) <sup>1</sup> **200**.  
 Scott-Graff Lumber Co., (D 410) <sup>1</sup> **200**.  
 Shafer, A. E., (D 504, 505) <sup>1</sup> **240**.  
 Sharpe, Henry D., (D 146) <sup>1</sup> **73**, (D 342) <sup>1</sup> **169**, (D 445-446) <sup>1</sup> **218**, (D 485, 486) <sup>1</sup> **231**, (D 495) <sup>1</sup> **235**, (D 1492-1493) <sup>1</sup> **807**, (D 1527-1528) <sup>1</sup> **821**.  
 Sherman, James S., (D 1532) <sup>1</sup> **822**, (596) <sup>1</sup> **836**, (597) <sup>1</sup> **836**, (E 34) <sup>1</sup> **853**, (E 36) <sup>1</sup> **854**, (D 1584) <sup>1</sup> **868**.  
 Sherwin-Williams Co., (D 504, 505) <sup>1</sup> **240**.  
 Shreve, John G., (D 1025) <sup>1</sup> **480**.  
 Shultz, J. A. J., (D 539) <sup>1</sup> **256**, (D 679) <sup>1</sup> **309**, (D 714) <sup>1</sup> **321**.  
 Shultz, J. H., (D 273) <sup>1</sup> **140**.  
 Shultz Belting Co., (D 273) <sup>1</sup> **140**.  
 Simpson, James, (D 421) <sup>1</sup> **205**.  
 Skandia Furniture Co., (D 427) <sup>1</sup> **207**.  
 Skinner, B. T., (D 1038-1040) <sup>1</sup> **489**, (D 1043-1044) <sup>1</sup> **494**, (D 1047-1049) <sup>1</sup> **496**.  
 Smith, C. A., (D 436) <sup>1</sup> **210**.  
 Smith, C. H., (D 829) <sup>1</sup> **379**, (D 840) <sup>1</sup> **886**, (D 917) <sup>1</sup> **420**.  
 Smith, Geo. K., (D 538) <sup>1</sup> **253**.  
 Smyth, Ellison A., (D 230) <sup>1</sup> **124**.  
 Spencer, R. F., (D 724) <sup>1</sup> **324**.  
 Stockton, R. H., (D 568) <sup>1</sup> **266**.  
 Stowell Manufacturing & Foundry Co., (D 404) <sup>1</sup> **198**.  
 Stratton, C. G., (D 944) <sup>1</sup> **441**.  
 Struck & Bro. (Inc.), J. N., (D 1371) <sup>1</sup> **784**, (D 1451) <sup>1</sup> **791**.  
 Swank, James M., (D 1004) <sup>1</sup> **471**.  
 Tallmadge, W. E., (D 454) <sup>1</sup> **218**.  
 Taylor, Frederick W., (D 1311) <sup>1</sup> **664**.  
 Teal, H. S., (D 81) <sup>1</sup> **45**.  
 Thompson, N. F., (D 596-597) <sup>1</sup> **277**, (D 618) <sup>1</sup> **287**, (D 1125) <sup>1</sup> **540**.  
 Todd, Geo. D., (D 140) <sup>1</sup> **71**.  
 Todd-Obenchain Co., (D 140) <sup>1</sup> **71**.  
 Townsend, Wm. S., (D 706) <sup>1</sup> **318**.  
 Townsend Grace Co., (D 675) <sup>1</sup> **308**, (D 706) <sup>1</sup> **318**, (D 722) <sup>1</sup> **324**.  
 Truesdale, W. H., (D 1143) <sup>1</sup> **547**, (D 1255) <sup>1</sup> **625**.  
 Truman, William E., (652-667) <sup>1</sup> **884**, (692-694) <sup>1</sup> **902**.  
 Truscott, J. M., (D 465) <sup>1</sup> **222**.  
 Truscott Boat Manufacturing Co., (D 465) <sup>1</sup> **222**.  
 Turner, H. N., (D 54) <sup>1</sup> **36**.  
 Tynes, W. D., (D 253) <sup>1</sup> **181**, (D 264) <sup>1</sup> **136**.  
 Union Biscuit Co., (D 726) <sup>1</sup> **325**.  
 United Indurated Fibre Co. of New Jersey, (D 134) <sup>1</sup> **68**.  
 Van Cleave, James W., (D 235) <sup>1</sup> **124**, (D 242, 243) <sup>1</sup> **128**, (D 1382, 1383) <sup>1</sup> **745**, (D 1447-1448) <sup>1</sup> **789**.  
 Viall, W. A., (D 594) <sup>1</sup> **276**, (D 627) <sup>1</sup> **290**, (D 685) <sup>1</sup> **311**, (D 695) <sup>1</sup> **314**, (D 727) <sup>1</sup> **325**.  
 Vogel, Aug. H., (D 435) <sup>1</sup> **210**.  
 Vreeland, Edward B., (D 967) <sup>1</sup> **451**, (D 1341) <sup>1</sup> **693**, (D 1349) <sup>1</sup> **698**.  
 Wagner, T., (D 722) <sup>1</sup> **324**.  
 Waltz, Charles F., (E 19-23) <sup>1</sup> **844**, (E 30) <sup>1</sup> **851**.  
 Warrenner, William J., (D 476, 477) <sup>1</sup> **227**, (D 542) <sup>1</sup> **257**, (D 555) <sup>1</sup> **261**.  
 Washburn, John, (D 426) <sup>1</sup> **207**.  
 Washburn-Crosby Co., (D 426) <sup>1</sup> **207**.  
 Wason Manufacturing Co., (D 353) <sup>1</sup> **174**, (D 380) <sup>1</sup> **187**.

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- Wayman, T., (D 675) <sup>1</sup> **308**.  
 Wellford, Walker L., (D 634) <sup>1</sup> **292**.  
 Western Sugar Refining Co., (D 268) <sup>1</sup> **137**.  
 Wendt, W. F., (D 904) <sup>1</sup> **418**.  
 Wheelock, Edgar T., (D 936-937) <sup>1</sup> **437**, (D 939-940) <sup>1</sup> **438**.  
 Whitney, J. N., (D 1268) <sup>1</sup> **624**.  
 Wiley, William H., (D 595) <sup>1</sup> **277**.  
 Williams, Stevenson A., (D 816) <sup>1</sup> **370**, (D 864) <sup>1</sup> **395**.  
 Wilson, Samuel H., (D 125) <sup>1</sup> **64**.  
 Winona Wagon Co., (D 475) <sup>1</sup> **227**.  
 Winston, John C., (289) <sup>1</sup> **611**.  
 Wood, F. W., (D 284) <sup>1</sup> **133**, (D 602) <sup>1</sup> **280**, (D 604) <sup>1</sup> **281**, (D 759) <sup>1</sup> **338**.  
 Wood, Thomas C., (D 557) <sup>1</sup> **262**.  
 Woodbury, Melville, (E 25) <sup>1</sup> **849**.  
 York, B. R., jr., (D 1552) <sup>1</sup> **831**.

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<sup>1</sup> **143**, (D 381) <sup>1</sup> **187**, (D 892) <sup>1</sup> **407**.

- Confidential bulletins of labor news from, (2993) <sup>3</sup> **3090**, (2998) <sup>3</sup> **3091**.  
 Expense account of Martin M. Mulhall sent by, (471, 472) <sup>1</sup> **729**.  
 Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.  
 Memoranda on eight-hour bill, apparently from, (D 348) <sup>1</sup> **172**, (D 350) <sup>1</sup> **173**.  
 Memoranda from, "Suggestions for President's Report 1907," (D 1671-1683) <sup>1</sup> **936**.  
 Referred to, *see* References.  
 Service for manufacturers conducted by, (4847-4849) <sup>4</sup> **4338**.

**CUSHING SERVICE FOR MANUFACTURERS** (New York City), circular on, by Marshall Cushing, (4847-4849) <sup>4</sup> **4338**.

**CUSHMAN, FRANCIS W.** (Representative from second Washington), *see* References.

**CUTLER, OTIS H.** (first vice president American Brake Shoe & Foundry Co), communication from, to Thomas C. Platt, (D 83) <sup>1</sup> **46**.

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**DAGGETT, A. P.** (Smyrna Mills, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (935) <sup>1</sup> **1070**.

**DAIGLE, REMI A.** (Madanaska, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (932) <sup>1</sup> **1067**.

**DALE, SAMUEL S.** (editor Textile World Record, Boston, Mass.):

*Communications from, to—*

- Cushing, Marshall, (D 661) <sup>1</sup> **302**, (D 763) <sup>1</sup> **339**, (D 768) <sup>1</sup> **341**, (D 773) <sup>1</sup> **346**,  
 (D 783) <sup>1</sup> **349**, (D 970) <sup>1</sup> **452**, (D 980-981) <sup>1</sup> **456**, (D 985) <sup>1</sup> **460**.  
 Miles, Herbert E., (E 1151-1152) <sup>3</sup> **2518**, (E 1175-1176) <sup>3</sup> **2559**.

*Communications to, from—*

- Cushing, Marshall, (D 664) <sup>1</sup> **303**, (D 769) <sup>1</sup> **342**, (D 773) <sup>1</sup> **344**, (D 777) <sup>1</sup> **346**,  
 (D 780) <sup>1</sup> **347**, (D 784) <sup>1</sup> **349**, (D 976-977) <sup>1</sup> **455**, (D 984) <sup>1</sup> **458**, (D 992)  
<sup>1</sup> **466**, (D 1000-1001) <sup>1</sup> **470**, (D 1011) <sup>1</sup> **478**, (D 1540) <sup>1</sup> **825**.  
 Hansbrough, Henry C., (D 995) <sup>1</sup> **468**.  
 Lacey, John F., (D 989-990) <sup>1</sup> **465**.

Referred to, *see* References.

**DALE, THOS. H.** (Representative from tenth Pennsylvania), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (4514) <sup>4</sup> **4247**.

**DALLEY, HENRY** (New York City):

- Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1029) <sup>1</sup> **481**.  
 Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1033) <sup>1</sup> **484**.

DALRYMPLE, J. W. (Rising Sun, Ind.), communication from, to G. C. Hanch, (B 88) <sup>2</sup> 2285.

DALZELL, JOHN (Representative from thirtieth Pennsylvania):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1190) <sup>1</sup> 587, (D 1585) <sup>1</sup> 868.

Marsh, Joseph W., (D 1290) <sup>1</sup> 644.

*Communications to, from—*

American Association of Flint & Lime Glass Manufacturers, (E 636) <sup>2</sup> 1728.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1180-1181) <sup>1</sup> 583, (D 1182) <sup>1</sup> 583, (D 1193) <sup>1</sup> 588,

• (D 1294) <sup>1</sup> 644, (D 1578-1580) <sup>1</sup> 864, (D 1589) <sup>1</sup> 870.

Emerson, Smith & Co. (Ltd.), (D 1342) <sup>1</sup> 693.

Kurtz, Julius F., (D 1342) <sup>1</sup> 693.

Murray, H. D., (E 636) <sup>2</sup> 1728.

Ripley, Daniel C., (E 637) <sup>2</sup> 1729.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

DANBURY (CONN.):

Expense account at Green Hotel, (4419) <sup>4</sup> 4214.

Strike of hatters. *See* References.

DANIEL, C. A. (Quaker City Rubber Co.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1225) <sup>1</sup> 607.

Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1233) <sup>1</sup> 610.

DANIEL, JOHN W. (Senator from Virginia), *see* References.

DARRAGH, ARCHIBALD B. (Representative from eleventh Michigan), communication from, to George H. Barbour, (E 511) <sup>2</sup> 1600.

DAVENPORT, DANIEL (Washington, D. C.):

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Emery, James A., (D 2008, 2009) <sup>3</sup> 2749.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 539) <sup>2</sup> 1649.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

DAVENPORT, JAMES S. (Representative from third Oklahoma), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

DAVID BRADLEY MANUFACTURING CO. (Bradley, Ill.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 220-221) <sup>1</sup> 118.

DAVIDSON, JAMES H. (Representative from eighth Wisconsin), *see* References.

DAVIS, CHARLES J. (secretary Lovell & Buffington Tobacco Co.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1614) <sup>1</sup> 897.

Communications to, from Cushing (D 1615) <sup>1</sup> 897, (D 1629) <sup>1</sup> 900.

DAVIS, CHARLES R. (Representative from third Minnesota):

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 276) <sup>2</sup> 1227.

Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 212) <sup>1</sup> 1163.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

DAVIS, EDWARD H. (secretary Manufacturers' Association of Indianapolis, Ind.):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1007) <sup>1</sup> 472, (D 1017) <sup>1</sup> 477, (D 1158) <sup>1</sup> 556, (D 1159) <sup>1</sup> 557, (D 1175) <sup>1</sup> 581, (D 1195) <sup>1</sup> 589, (D 1204) <sup>1</sup> 592.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (C 30-32) <sup>2</sup> 1306, (E 343-346) <sup>2</sup> 1342.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1008, 1009) <sup>1</sup> 472, (D 1169) <sup>1</sup> 562 (D 1189) <sup>1</sup> 586, (D 1208) <sup>1</sup> 593.

Littlefield, Charles E., (1264) <sup>2</sup> 1330.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (C 33) <sup>2</sup> 1309, (E 348) <sup>2</sup> 1346.

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DAVIS, JOHN W. (Representative from first West Virginia), *see* References.

- DAVIS, THOMAS B. (Representative from second West Virginia), communication to, from Massee & Felton Lumber Co., (D 1130) <sup>1</sup> 541.
- DAWSON, MILES M. (counselor at law and consulting actuary, New York City):  
 Communications from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman. (E 1821-1822) <sup>4</sup> 8953,  
 (E 1862) <sup>4</sup> 4057, (E 1874) <sup>4</sup> 4085, (E 1880-1881) <sup>4</sup> 4095, (E 1883) <sup>4</sup> 4099,  
 (E 1884-1886) <sup>4</sup> 4102, (E 1887-1888) <sup>4</sup> 4103.  
 Communications to, from Schwedtman, (E 1882) <sup>4</sup> 4099, (E 1896) <sup>4</sup> 4118.
- DAYTON CHAMBER OF COMMERCE (Dayton, Ohio):  
 Communication from, to Albert J. Hopkins, (E 634) <sup>2</sup> 1728.  
 Resolutions adopted by, (D 1960-1961) <sup>3</sup> 2485, (E 1340-1341) <sup>3</sup> 2862.
- DAYTON MANUFACTURING CO. (Dayton, Ohio; president, John Kirby, jr.):  
*Communications from, to—*  
 Bowersock, Justin D., (D 1238) <sup>1</sup> 612.  
 Cannon, Joseph G., (D 1345) <sup>1</sup> 695.  
 Southard, James H., (D 1239-1241) <sup>1</sup> 618.  
 Communication to, from Wade H. Ellis, (E 659, 660) <sup>2</sup> 1752.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- DEAN, MR. ———, communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, introducing Martin M. Mulhall, (1204-A) <sup>2</sup> 1272.
- DE ARMOND, DAVID A. (Representative from sixth Missouri):  
 Communication from, to V. H. Kriegshaber, (D 1137) <sup>1</sup> 544.  
*Communications to, from—*  
 Atlanta Terra Cotta Co., (D 1203) <sup>1</sup> 587.  
 Craig, George M., (D 1128) <sup>1</sup> 541.  
 ——— (unidentified), (D 1129) <sup>1</sup> 541.  
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- DEEMER, ELIAS (Representative from fifteenth Pennsylvania), communication from, to Sprout, Waldron & Co., (D 38) <sup>1</sup> 80.
- DEERING, C. W. (Gorham, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (930) <sup>1</sup> 1066.
- DELANEY, JOHN C. (Harrisburg, Pa., chief inspector, Pennsylvania Department of Factory Inspection):  
 Communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (729-730) <sup>1</sup> 917.  
 Letter from, introducing and recommending Martin M. Mulhall, (738-A) <sup>1</sup> 927.
- DELENBAUGH, FRANK T. (Cleveland, Ohio), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (884, 885) <sup>1</sup> 1050.
- DE LIMA, E. S. A. (chairman committee of arrangements, National Consular Reform Convention), circular letter from, (D 1210) <sup>1</sup> 594.
- DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM OF 1908, Circular by James A. Emery on, (1747) <sup>2</sup> 1840; by James W. Van Cleave on, (1758, 1759) <sup>2</sup> 1834.
- DEMPSTER & PLACE CO. (Gloversville, N. Y.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1652) <sup>1</sup> 924.
- DENBY, EDWIN (Representative from first Michigan), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- DENNIS, ROLAND R., *see* References.
- DENNY, EDWARD (national secretary Moulders' Union, Cincinnati, Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- DENVER, MATTHEW R. (Representative from sixth Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- "DENVER'S APPEAL TO THE BUSINESS MAN," Van Cleave article. *see* References.
- DEPEW, CHAUNCEY M. (Senator from New York), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

DETECTIVE AGENCY, LEWIS (New York City), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (1589 A) <sup>2</sup> 1655.

DETRICK, E. J. (president Pennsylvania State Association of Builders' Exchanges, Pittsburgh):

Circular letter from, (D 1431-1432) <sup>1</sup> 782.

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1373) <sup>1</sup> 786, (D 1439) <sup>1</sup> 785.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 641) <sup>2</sup> 1731.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 595) <sup>2</sup> 1699.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1376) <sup>1</sup> 788, (D 1433) <sup>1</sup> 783.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 611) <sup>2</sup> 1715.

Referred to, *see* References.

DEVENDORF, H. E., (secretary to Vice President James S. Sherman):

*Communications from, to—*

Hilles, Charles D., introducing Martin M. Mulhall, (4388) <sup>4</sup> 4114.

Mulhall, Martin M., (B 267) <sup>4</sup> 4082, (B 273) <sup>4</sup> 4094.

Communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (B 271) <sup>4</sup> 4086.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews, Sherman's secretary; referred to, *see* References.

DEVERS, CLOSSET &, *see* Clossett & Devers.

DE WITT, C. L., (Medford Center, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (967) <sup>1</sup> 1085.

DEWOLF, W. L., (president Kellogg Switchboard & Supply Co., Chicago), communication from, to George S. Boudinot, (D 1861) <sup>2</sup> 1908.

DIAMOND MACHINE CO., (Providence, R. I.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers and David M. Parry, (D 50) <sup>1</sup> 34.

DICK, CHARLES (WILLIAM FREDERICK), Senator from Ohio:

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 559) <sup>2</sup> 1657.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 639-640) <sup>1</sup> 298.

Mulhall, Martin M., (3563) <sup>3</sup> 8450.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 553) <sup>2</sup> 1652.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

DICK, DAVID W., (ex-Senator from Maryland), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

DIEKEMA, GERRIT J., (Representative from fifth Michigan):

Communication from, to Otto H. L. Wernicke, (D 2182) <sup>4</sup> 8744.

Communication to, from Wernicke, (D 2177) <sup>4</sup> 8789.

DIERKS, HERMAN (vice president Dierks Lumber & Coal Co., Kansas City, Mo.), communication to, from Charles S. Keith, (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> 8813.

DIFENDERFER, ROBERT E., (Representative from eighth Pennsylvania), communication to, apparently from James A. Emery, (D 2221) <sup>4</sup> 8888.

DILLINGHAM, SENATOR W. P., communication from, to E. Bertram Pike, (D 24-25) <sup>1</sup> 25.

DIMMICK, J. D., (president Dimmick Pipe Co.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1010) <sup>1</sup> 473.

DIMMICK, ——— (mayor of Scranton, Pa.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

DIMMICK PIPE CO., (Birmingham, Ala.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1010) <sup>1</sup> 473.

DINGLEY TARIFF ACT, *see* References.

- DIRECTOR OF THE CENSUS (Washington, D. C.), communication to, from Wilber W. Hobbs, (3261, 3262) <sup>3</sup> **3249**.
- DIRECTORS OF N. A. M., BOARD OF, communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (E 1811) <sup>4</sup> **3923**.
- DOBSON, WILLIS A., (manager Klondike Milling Co., Danville, Ind.), communications from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 45) <sup>2</sup> **2186**, (B 98) <sup>2</sup> **2287**.
- DODD, W. C., (president National Lock Washer Co.):  
 Communication from, to J. Philip Bird, (D 2315-2316) <sup>4</sup> **4084**.  
 Communication to, from James A. Emery, (D 2321-2325) <sup>4</sup> **4038**.
- DODGE, PHILIP T., (president Mergenthaler Linotype Co.):  
 Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 424) <sup>1</sup> **206**, (D 442) <sup>1</sup> **212**, (D 458) <sup>1</sup> **219**, (D 484) <sup>1</sup> **231**, (D 558, 559) <sup>1</sup> **262**, (D 625, 626) <sup>1</sup> **289**, (D 747) <sup>1</sup> **333**, (D 757-758) <sup>1</sup> **337**, (D 782) <sup>1</sup> **348**, (D 957) <sup>1</sup> **446**.  
 Communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 448) <sup>1</sup> **215**, (D 455) <sup>1</sup> **218**, (D 478) <sup>1</sup> **228**, (D 488) <sup>1</sup> **233**, (D 633) <sup>1</sup> **292**, (D 748) <sup>1</sup> **334**, (D 752) <sup>1</sup> **336**, (D 781) <sup>1</sup> **347**, (D 795) <sup>1</sup> **355**, (D 959-960) <sup>1</sup> **448**.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- DODGE, WILLIAM W. (Washington, D. C.):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 760) <sup>1</sup> **338**.  
 Communication to, from Cushing, (D 770) <sup>1</sup> **342**.
- DOLAN, THOMAS (president The United Gas Improvement Co., Philadelphia):  
 Communications to, from—  
 Bird, J. Philip, (E 1752) <sup>4</sup> **3601**.  
 Kirby, John, jr., (E 1751) <sup>4</sup> **3597**.
- DOLES, EDWIN E. (Greensburg, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 52) <sup>2</sup> **2200**.
- DOLLIVER, JONATHAN P. (Senator from Iowa):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1592-1593) <sup>1</sup> **871**.  
 Communications to, from Cushing, (D 1574-1576) <sup>1</sup> **862**, (D 1599) <sup>1</sup> **875**.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- DONAHUE, JAMES (Fish Commissioner of Maine; Rockland):  
 Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (572) <sup>1</sup> **798**, (888) <sup>1</sup> **1051**, (1262) <sup>2</sup> **1821**, (1267) <sup>2</sup> **1834**, (1418-1420) <sup>2</sup> **1505**, (1526) <sup>2</sup> **1612**, (2084, 2085) <sup>2</sup> **2147**, (3327) <sup>3</sup> **3288**, (3461, 3462) <sup>3</sup> **3368**, (B 150) <sup>4</sup> **3646**, (B 193) <sup>4</sup> **3865**, (B 251) <sup>4</sup> **3980**.  
 Communications to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (883) <sup>1</sup> **1050**, (893) <sup>1</sup> **1054**, (1305, 1306) <sup>2</sup> **1890**, (1348) <sup>2</sup> **1434**, (1358, 1359) <sup>2</sup> **1448**, (1404) <sup>2</sup> **1491**, (1464) <sup>2</sup> **1549**, (2002) <sup>2</sup> **2093**, (2177-2180) <sup>2</sup> **2306**, (3249) <sup>3</sup> **3243**, (3353) <sup>3</sup> **3301**, (3464) <sup>3</sup> **3371**, (4234, 4235) <sup>4</sup> **3864**.  
 Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.  
 Receipt for \$1,800 to Martin M. Mulhall, signed by, (A 20) <sup>4</sup> **3925**.
- DONHAM, GEO. H. (Island Falls, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (1067) <sup>1</sup> **1172**.
- DOOLITTLE, W. H. (Philadelphia), list of his striking printers, (4451) <sup>4</sup> **4223**.
- DORNAN, WM. J. (Philadelphia), list of his striking printers, (4473) <sup>4</sup> **4231**.
- DORSEY, DAN L. (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 66) <sup>2</sup> **2218**.
- DORSEY, JOSEPH (editor The Crusader, Baltimore, Md.):  
 Business card of, (360) <sup>1</sup> **665**.  
 Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3413) <sup>3</sup> **3331**, (3465) <sup>3</sup> **3372**.  
 Communications to, from Mulhall, (3374) <sup>3</sup> **3309**, (3429) <sup>3</sup> **3338**.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- DOUGLAS, ALBERT (Representative from eleventh Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

DOUGLAS, E. S. (secretary Business Men's Association, St. Joseph, Mo.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing. (D 529) <sup>1</sup> 249, (D 599-600) <sup>1</sup> 279,  
(D 612-613) <sup>1</sup> 284, (D 614) <sup>1</sup> 285, (D 632) <sup>1</sup> 292, (D 682) <sup>1</sup> 810, (D 728) <sup>1</sup> 826,  
(D 608) <sup>1</sup> 415.

Communications to, from Marshall Cushing. (D 520) <sup>1</sup> 246, (D 531-533) <sup>1</sup> 250,  
(D 541) <sup>1</sup> 257, (D 631) <sup>1</sup> 292, (D 662) <sup>1</sup> 302, (D 708-709) <sup>1</sup> 818, (D 740-741)  
<sup>1</sup> 831.

DOUGLAS, WM. H. (Representative from fifteenth New York):

Communication from, to David M. Parry. (D 200) <sup>1</sup> 98.

Communication to, from Parry. (D 201) <sup>1</sup> 99.

DOWNS, N. CARROLL (secretary to Senator Louis E. McComas):

Circular letter from, (4952) <sup>4</sup> 4356.

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (4) <sup>1</sup> 9, (4914) <sup>1</sup> 418.

DRAKE, G. W., (manager Anderson Canning Co.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 53) <sup>2</sup> 2200.

DRAKE, LOUIS L., (New York City), communication to, from Marshall Cushing,  
(D 508) <sup>1</sup> 241.

DRAPER, GEORGE A. (treasurer Draper Co., Hopedale, Mass.):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1132) <sup>1</sup> 542, (D 1133) <sup>1</sup> 543, (D 1134) <sup>1</sup> 543, (D 1296)  
<sup>1</sup> 647, (D 1300) <sup>1</sup> 649, (D 1304) <sup>1</sup> 652.

Parry, David M., (D 36) <sup>1</sup> 29, (D 1165) <sup>1</sup> 560, (D 1205) <sup>1</sup> 592.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 368) <sup>1</sup> 181, (D 1186) <sup>1</sup> 585, (D 1302) <sup>1</sup> 650, (D 1315)  
<sup>1</sup> 678.

Parry, David M., (D 47) <sup>1</sup> 33, (D 1157) <sup>1</sup> 556, (D 1196-1197) <sup>1</sup> 589.

Powers, Samuel L., (D 37) <sup>1</sup> 29.

Referred to, *see* References.

DRAPER, WILLIAM F. (former Representative from Massachusetts; Washington, D. C.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1187) <sup>1</sup> 586, (D 1202) <sup>1</sup> 591, (D 1218) <sup>1</sup> 598, (D 1276) <sup>1</sup> 634.

Communications to, from Cushing, (D 672) <sup>1</sup> 306, (D 1191) <sup>1</sup> 587, (D 1203) <sup>1</sup> 593,  
(D 1219) <sup>1</sup> 598, (D 1266) <sup>1</sup> 629.

Referred to, *see* References.

DRESSER, SOLOMON R. (Representative from twenty-first Pennsylvania), *see* References.

DREW, WALTER (commissioner National Erectors' Association; New York City):

Communications from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 103-104) <sup>1</sup> 1041, (E 732)  
<sup>2</sup> 1844.

*Communications to, from—*

Emery, James A. (D 2415) <sup>4</sup> 4160, (D 2416-2417) <sup>4</sup> 4166.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C. (E 743) <sup>2</sup> 1852.

Van Cleave, James W. (E 102) <sup>1</sup> 1040.

DRISCOLL, MICHAEL E. (Representative from twenty-ninth New York), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

D. S. or S. D.. strike reports from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (339) <sup>1</sup> 657, (341) <sup>1</sup> 658,  
(395) <sup>1</sup> 683.

DUBAY, TOM (Winterville, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight,  
(1011) <sup>1</sup> 1100.

DU BRUL, E. F., communication from, to John J. Gardner, (D 1325) <sup>1</sup> 679

DUDLEY, R. M. (Nashville, Tenn.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing,  
(D 1307) <sup>1</sup> 655.

DUFUR & CO. (Baltimore, Md.), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3555)  
<sup>3</sup> 8440.



- DUKE, JAMES G. (president J. G. Duke Machine Works), communication from, to John Sharp Williams, (D 411-413) <sup>1</sup>200.
- DUKE MACHINE WORKS, J. G. (Memphis, Tenn.), communication from, to John Sharp Williams, (D 411-413) <sup>1</sup>200.
- DULANEY, JOS. (Baltimore, Md.), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (1618) <sup>2</sup>1691.
- DUMONT, HENRY D. (vice president Trojan Car Coupler Co., New York City):  
     Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 750) <sup>2</sup>1863.  
     Communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 757) <sup>2</sup>1877.
- DUNCAN, JAMES (first vice president American Federation of Labor):  
     Communications from, to—  
         McComas, Louis E., (B 8) <sup>1</sup>107, (B 9B) <sup>1</sup>108.  
         Mulhall, Martin M., (B 9A) <sup>1</sup>107, (D 906) <sup>1</sup>419.
- Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- DUNHAM, W. H. (Amherst, Me.), communication from, to Atherton Brownell, (989) <sup>1</sup>1090.
- DUNLAP PRINTING CO. (Philadelphia), list of its striking printers, (4444, 4445) <sup>1</sup>4221.
- DUNN, UTZ &. *see* Utz & Dunn.
- DUNTHERN, C. (Willcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2152) <sup>1</sup>3634.
- DURAND, ELLIOTT (Heath & Milligan Manufacturing Co., Chicago):  
     Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1183-1184) <sup>1</sup>584.  
     Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1192) <sup>1</sup>588.
- DURAND, E. DANA (Director of the Census), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- DURBAN, THOMAS E. (Erie City Iron Works, Erie, Pa.):  
     Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1606-1607) <sup>1</sup>882, (D 1642) <sup>1</sup>921.  
     Communications to, from Cushing, (D 1214) <sup>1</sup>596, (D 1608) <sup>1</sup>888, (D 1610) <sup>1</sup>890.
- DURBIN, W. P. (Anderson, Ind.), communication to, from David M. Parry, (1228) <sup>2</sup>1294.
- DUSKY, E. R. (general sales agent, Star Coal Co., Kansas City, Mo.):  
     Communication from, to Charles H. Becker, (E 708) <sup>2</sup>1814.  
     Communication to, from Becker, (E 699) <sup>2</sup>1796.
- DUTTON, R. L. (St. Louis, Mo.), communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 1929) <sup>4</sup>4141.
- DWIGHT, FRED (Rockland, Me.), communication to (rather *see* Wight, Frederick W.), from Martin M. Mulhall, (4232) <sup>1</sup>3863.
- DWIGHT, JOHN W. (Representative from Thirtieth New York):  
     Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 668) <sup>1</sup>304.  
     Communications to, from Cushing, (D 665) <sup>1</sup>303, (D 997) <sup>1</sup>469.  
     Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- DYER, ALPHONSO (Southport, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (1015) <sup>1</sup>1105.
- DYER, F. R. (Buckfield, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (959) <sup>1</sup>1079.
- DYER, L. C., *see* References.

E.

- E. AND T. FAIRBANKS & CO., *see* Fairbanks & Co., E. and T.
- EARHART, G. W. (secretary Employers' Association, Quincy, Ill.):  
     Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 613) <sup>2</sup>1717.  
     Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 626) <sup>2</sup>1725.

- EARLEY, CHARLES W. (treasurer C. Van Noorden Co., Boston), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 707) <sup>2</sup> **1814**.
- EASLEY, RALPH, *see* References.
- EAST ST. LOUIS LOCOMOTIVE & MACHINE CO. (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenberg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup> **1642**.
- EASTMAN, T. L. (Fryeburg, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (2119, 2120) <sup>2</sup> **2205**.
- EBERLE, OSCAR L. (New York office of N. A. M.), communication to, from Howard Elliott, (E 1833) <sup>4</sup> **3998**.
- EDDIE ———, communication to, from T. M. Powell, (584) <sup>1</sup> **831**.
- EDDY, W. W. (Eddington, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (950) <sup>1</sup> **1076**.
- EDITOR BIT AND SPUR (Chicago), communication to, from M. E. Wilkinson, (446) <sup>1</sup> **716**.
- EDITOR OF NEW YORK TIMES, *see* New York Times, Editor.
- EDWARDS, CHARLES G. (Representative from first Georgia), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- EDWARDS, DON C. (Representative from eleventh Kentucky), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- EELIS, H. P. (president National Metal Trades Association, Cleveland, Ohio), communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (E 1672-1673) <sup>3</sup> **3409**.
- EIGHT-HOUR BILLS:
- Circular objecting to Gardner bill, (E 361) <sup>2</sup> **1380**.
- Clipping, "Eight-Hour Bill Held Up," (3735-A) <sup>4</sup> **3594**.
- Memorandum, evidently from Marshall Cushing, (D 348) <sup>1</sup> **172**, (D 350) <sup>1</sup> **173**.
- Page bill in New York State Senate, (305) <sup>1</sup> **523**, (302) <sup>1</sup> **625**, (304) <sup>1</sup> **630**.
- Referred to, *see* References.
- "Some Objections to House Bill No. 593, etc.," (4722-4726) <sup>4</sup> **4312**.
- ELDRIDGE, E. H. (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch (B-75) <sup>2</sup> **2248**.
- ELECTRIC CO., CROWLEY, *see* Crowley Electric Co.
- ELECTRICAL CONTRACTORS' ASSOCIATION, NATIONAL, *see* National Electrical Contractors' Association.
- ELEVATOR MANUFACTURING CO., KANSAS CITY, *see* Kansas City Elevator Manufacturing Co.
- ELIOT, CHARLES W. (president Harvard University), *see* References.
- ELIOT, H. W. (secretary-treasurer Hydraulic Press-Brick Co., St. Louis), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 316) <sup>1</sup> **158**.
- ELKINS, STEPHEN B. (Senator from West Virginia):
- Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1278) <sup>1</sup> **635**.
- Communications to, from—
- Cushing, Marshall, (D 1285) <sup>1</sup> **638**.
- Van Cleave, James W., (E 553) <sup>2</sup> **1652**.
- Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- ELLIOT FROG & SWITCH CO. (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenberg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup> **1642**.
- ELLIOTT, CHAS. H. (Philadelphia), lists of his striking printers, (4450) <sup>4</sup> **4223**, (4465) <sup>4</sup> **4228**.
- ELLIOTT, HOWARD (president Northern Pacific Railway; St. Paul, Minn.):
- Communications from, to—
- Eberle, Oscar L., (E 1833) <sup>4</sup> **3998**.
- Kirby, John, jr., (D 2273-2274) <sup>4</sup> **3982**.
- Communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (D 2275) <sup>4</sup> **3983**.

- ELLIOTT, P. W. (secretary New England Stove Manufacturers' Association; Boston), communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 504) <sup>2</sup> 1588.
- ELLIOTT, SAMUEL (Portsmouth, Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- ELLIOTT-FISHER CO. (New York City), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1635-1637) <sup>1</sup> 910.
- ELLIS, CARLYLE (secretary Century Syndicate; New York City), signed contracts with National Association of Manufacturers, (E 790-791) <sup>1</sup> 1025, (E 100-101) <sup>1</sup> 1101.
- ELLIS, C. W. (Guilford, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (946) <sup>1</sup> 1075.
- ELLIS, EDGAR C. (Representative from fifth Missouri), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- ELLIS, GEORGE H. (Boston, Mass.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1450) <sup>1</sup> 791.
- ELLIS, WADE H. (attorney general of Ohio; Columbus):  
 Communication from, to Dayton Manufacturing Co., (E 659, 660) <sup>2</sup> 1752.  
 Communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (E 668-670) <sup>2</sup> 1765.  
 Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- ELLIS, WILLIAM R. (Representative from second Oregon), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- ELLSWORTH, EMMONS K. (Washington, D. C.):  
 Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3131-3133) <sup>3</sup> 3183, (3139) <sup>3</sup> 3186, (4116) <sup>4</sup> 3785.  
 Communication to, from Mulhall, (4113) <sup>4</sup> 3783.
- ELSAS, OSCAR (Fulton Bag & Cotton Mills):  
 Communications to, from—  
 Cushing, Marshall, (D 1145) <sup>1</sup> 547.  
 Livingston, Leonidas F., (D 1121) <sup>1</sup> 538.
- ELY, ROBERT E. (secretary Economic Club of New York), communication to, from Charles E. Littlefield, (D 1963) <sup>3</sup> 2545.
- EMERSON-BRANTINGHAM CO. (Rockford, Ill.), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (4057) <sup>4</sup> 3760.
- EMERSON, SMITH & CO. (Ltd.):  
 Communications from, to—  
 Cannon, Joseph G., (D 1343) <sup>1</sup> 694.  
 Dalzell, John, (D 1342) <sup>1</sup> 698.
- EMERY, JAMES A. (counsel for National Council for Industrial Defense):  
 Analysis of H. R. 19745 (Hepburn amendment to Sherman Antitrust Act) by, (1470, 1471) <sup>2</sup> 1556.  
 Circular of, on Democratic platform of 1908, (1747) <sup>2</sup> 1840.  
 Circular letters from, (D 1765-1766) <sup>2</sup> 1471, (2286, 2287) <sup>3</sup> 2489, (D 2236-2241) <sup>4</sup> 3909.  
 Circular telegram from, (E 618) <sup>2</sup> 1723.  
 Communications from, to—  
 Asbury, Charles W., (D 2251) <sup>4</sup> 3948.  
 Atkinson, J. A., (D 1811) <sup>2</sup> 1605.  
 Bird, J. Philip, (D 1827-1829) <sup>2</sup> 1640, (F 462) <sup>3</sup> 3324, (D 2060) <sup>3</sup> 3355, (D 2127-2128) <sup>3</sup> 3412, (D 2095-2096) <sup>3</sup> 3432, (E 1681-1682) <sup>3</sup> 3485, (D 2097) <sup>3</sup> 3440, (D 2112) <sup>3</sup> 3503, (D 2125) <sup>3</sup> 3515, (F 503) <sup>4</sup> 3614, (F 507) <sup>4</sup> 3623, (D 2159) <sup>4</sup> 3648, (D 2191) <sup>4</sup> 3771, (D 2219-2220) <sup>4</sup> 3837, (D 2224) <sup>4</sup> 3861, (D 2225-2226) <sup>4</sup> 3867, (D 2242) <sup>4</sup> 3913, (D 2267-2269) <sup>4</sup> 3977, (D 2276) <sup>4</sup> 3986, (D 2281-2282) <sup>4</sup> 3988, (D 2299) <sup>4</sup> 4009, (D 2320) <sup>4</sup> 4088, (D 2361) <sup>4</sup> 4077, (D 2382) <sup>4</sup> 4126.  
 Boudinot, George S., (F 490) <sup>3</sup> 3566, (D 2234) <sup>4</sup> 3897, (D 2235) <sup>4</sup> 3905, (D 2285) <sup>4</sup> 3996, (D 2295) <sup>4</sup> 4006, (D 2379) <sup>4</sup> 4009.

**EMERY, JAMES A.—Continued.***Communications from, to—Continued.*

Citizens' Industrial Association (St. Louis), (E 1834) **4009**.

Davenport, Daniel, (D 2008, 2009) **2749**.

Difenderfer, Robert E., (D 2221) **8888**.

Dodd, W. C., (D 2321-2325) **4088**.

Drew, Walter, (D 2415) **4160**, (D 2416-2417) **4166**.

Foster, J. W., (D 2362-2363) **4077**.

Hastings, Herman S., (D 2213-2214) **8826**.

Jenkins, John J., (D 1880) **2191**.

Job, Frederick W., introducing Mulhall, (B 259) **4027**.

Joy, Henry B., (D 2141-2143) **8559**.

Juul, Niels, (D 2381) **4125**.

Kirby, John, jr., (E 91) **1025**, (E 1683) **3439**, (E 1714) **3513**, (E 1730) **3526**, (D 2138-2139) **3553**, (E 1742-1743) **3554**, (E 1745) **3565**, (F 488, 489) **3565**, (E 1746-1747) **3567**, (F 498) **3601**, (E 1754-1756) **3602**, (F 499-501), **3604**, (F 502) **3611**, (F 504-505) **3614**, (F 509-510) **3638**, (E 1770-1771) **3643**, (D 2157-2158) **3647**, (E 1773, 1774) **3648**, (D 2189) **3752**, (D 2190) **3761**, (D 2232-2233) **3896**, (D 2244-2245) **3914**, (D 2243) **3918**, (D 2254) **3952**, (D 2258-2259) **3970**, (D 2263-2264) **3976**, (D 2270) **3980**, (D 2271-2272) **3981**, (D 2288) **3999**, (D 2290-2292) **4001**, (D 2311-2312) **4031**, (D 2313-2314) **4038**, (D 2326-2327) **4042**, (D 2336-2337) **4050**, (D 2346-2349) **4059**, (D 2351) **4062**, (D 2366-2367) **4080**, (D 2368-2369) **4081**, (D 2371-2372) **4088**, (D 2374-2375) **4099**, (D 2376) **4106**, (D 2380) **4124**, (D 2383-2386) **4126**, (D 2388-2389) **4129**, (D 2390-2391) **4185**, (E 1920-1921) **4187**, (D 2406-2407) **4156**.

Lewis, Henry Harrison, (D 2105) **3498**.

Littlefield, Charles E., (D 2120-2121) **3510**.

Manley, J. M., (D 2289) **4000**, (D 2305-2307) **4016**, (D 2308) **4022**.

Moon, Reuben O., (E 1734-1735) **3506**, (E 1724-1727) **3523**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (1091) **1197**, (C 12) **1250**, (1241-A) **1803**, (1500) **1590**, (1505) **1591**, (2015) **2100**, (2028-2029) **2113**, (2263, 2264) **2369**, (2235) **2446**, (2493) **2664**, (2579) **2789**, (F 409) **2742**, (2687) **2838**, (2751) **2884**, (2859) **2980**, (2988) **3074**, (3271) **3258**, (3272) **3258**, (3314) **3278**, (3473) **3381**, (3481) **3385**, (3560) **3446**, (3572) **3456**, (3625) **3492**, (3696, 3697) **3576**, (3700) **3578**, (3701) **3578**, (3716) **3585**, (3839, 3840) **3652**, (3975) **3718**, (B 186) **3803**, (4242) **3873**, (4244) **3874**, (B 210) **3899**, (4776) **4324**, (4836) **4336**, (4840-4843) **4387**, (4844) **4387**.

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2086) **3406**.

Nunemacher, Frank C., (D 2277) **3986**, (D 2296) **4006**, (D 2298) **4007**, (D 2300-2301) **4010**.

Parry, David M., (2031) **2114**.

Pittsburgh Chamber of Commerce, (D 2293-2294) **4005**.

Scates, I. H., introducing Mulhall, (B 103) **2488**.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 173-175) **1136**, (F 79-80) **1451**, (E 579) **1681**, (D 1841-1842) **1782**, (D 1851) **1847**, (D 1888) **2242**, (D 1900-1902) **2274**, (D 1903, 1904) **2276**, (F 317-319) **2316**, (D 1923) **2856**, (D 1924-1926) **2357**, (D 1935-1936) **2366**, (D 1973-1974) **2618**, (D 1975) **2634**, (F 384) **2649**, (D 1981) **2653**, (D 1990-1991) **2697**, (D 1996-1998) **2721**, (D 1999-2000) **2730**, (D 2017, 2018) **2778**, (D 2047) **2874**, (F 265) **3120**, (D 2049-2050) **3313**, (E 1647) **3355**, (E 1652) **3359**, (E 1140) **3366**, (E 1141-1142) **3366**, (E 1667) **3375**, (E 1668) **3379**,

**EMERY, JAMES A.—Continued.***Communications from, to—Continued.***Schwedtman, Ferdinand C.—Continued.**

(F 469-470) <sup>3</sup> **3411**, (E 1678) <sup>3</sup> **3433**, (E 1679-1680) <sup>3</sup> **3434**, (E 1693) <sup>3</sup> **3469**, (3601) <sup>3</sup> **3483**, (E 1719-1723) <sup>3</sup> **3519**, (3673) <sup>3</sup> **3547**, (E 1739-1740) <sup>3</sup> **3548**, (E 1748-1749) <sup>4</sup> **3580**, (E 1750) <sup>4</sup> **3584**, (E 1753) <sup>4</sup> **3602**, (E 1757) <sup>4</sup> **3618**, (E 1762) <sup>4</sup> **3628**, (E 1764) <sup>4</sup> **3632**, (E 1765) <sup>4</sup> **3632**, (E 1763) <sup>4</sup> **3636**, (E 1766) <sup>4</sup> **3636**, (E 1767-1768) <sup>4</sup> **3637**, (E 1772) <sup>4</sup> **3644**, (D 2222-2223) <sup>4</sup> **3850**, (D 2227) <sup>4</sup> **3872**, (D 2260) <sup>4</sup> **3970**, (E 1834) <sup>4</sup> **4009**, (E 1852-1853) <sup>4</sup> **4082**, (E 1860) <sup>4</sup> **4053**, (D 2370) <sup>4</sup> **4082**, (E 1879) <sup>4</sup> **4098**, (E 1890) <sup>4</sup> **4105**, (E 1892-1893) <sup>4</sup> **4107**, (D 2377-2378) <sup>4</sup> **4108**, (D 2392) <sup>4</sup> **4147**, (D 2393-2394) <sup>4</sup> **4148**.

**Taft, William Howard, (3341-3351) <sup>3</sup> 3295.**

**Towne, Henry R., (E 1230) <sup>3</sup> 2698**, (E 1788-1790) <sup>4</sup> **3846**, (E 1792) <sup>4</sup> **3855**, (E 1793-1794) <sup>4</sup> **3855**, (E 1796) <sup>4</sup> **3858**, (E 1798) <sup>4</sup> **3866**, (E 1803) <sup>4</sup> **3875**, (E 1845-1846) <sup>4</sup> **4024**, (E 1856) <sup>4</sup> **4043**, (E 1865) <sup>4</sup> **4065**, (E 1904) <sup>4</sup> **4125**, (E 1951) <sup>4</sup> **4165**, (E 1952-1953) <sup>4</sup> **4168**, (E 1954) <sup>4</sup> **4169**.

**Vance, Wilson, (F 453) <sup>3</sup> 3206.**

**Van Cleave, James W., (E 204-205) <sup>1</sup> 1156**, (E 364-368) <sup>2</sup> **1888**, (F 370-371) <sup>3</sup> **2449**, (D 2056-2059) <sup>3</sup> **3351**, (E 1655) <sup>3</sup> **3361**, (D 2093-2094) <sup>3</sup> **3434**, (E 1677) <sup>3</sup> **3433**, (E 1704-1705) <sup>3</sup> **3494**, (E 1707) <sup>3</sup> **3497**, (E 1709) <sup>3</sup> **3506**, (D 2119) <sup>3</sup> **3509**, (E 1710-1711) <sup>3</sup> **3510**, (D 2123-2124) <sup>3</sup> **3511**, (E 1712-1713) <sup>3</sup> **3512**.

**Watson, James E., (D 2003) <sup>3</sup> 2739**, (D 2005) <sup>3</sup> **2739**.*Communications to, from—*

**Bird, J. Philip, (F 364) <sup>3</sup> 2426**, (D 2033, 2034) <sup>3</sup> **2817**, (F 452) <sup>3</sup> **3178**, (D 2061) <sup>3</sup> **3356**, (D 2122) <sup>3</sup> **3409**, (D 2129) <sup>3</sup> **3416**, (D 2100-2101) <sup>3</sup> **3455**, (D 2126) <sup>3</sup> **3515**, (D 2130) <sup>3</sup> **3523**, (F 492) <sup>3</sup> **3568**, (D2147) <sup>4</sup> **3618**, (F 506) <sup>4</sup> **3619**, (F 508) <sup>4</sup> **3623**, (F 511) <sup>4</sup> **3643**, (A-12) <sup>4</sup> **3940**, (D 2278) <sup>4</sup> **3987**, (D 2309) <sup>4</sup> **4025**, (D 2373) <sup>4</sup> **4085**, (D 2387) <sup>4</sup> **4129**.

**Bliss Co., E. W., (D 2080) <sup>3</sup> 3387.**

**Boudinot, George S., (D 1854) <sup>2</sup> 1869**, (E 1640) <sup>3</sup> **3319**, (3534) <sup>3</sup> **3421**, (4084) <sup>4</sup> **3771**, (A-7) <sup>4</sup> **3921**.

**Chamberlain, H. S., (D 1953-1954) <sup>3</sup> 2456.****Cheney, Howell, (E 1913) <sup>4</sup> 4133.****Foster, J. W., (D 2197) <sup>4</sup> 3791.****Hastings, Herman S., (D 2193-2194) <sup>4</sup> 3779.****Hawk, H. C., (3294) <sup>3</sup> 3271.****Hoile, James T., (E 525-526) <sup>2</sup> 1615.****Jenkins, John J., (D 1881) <sup>2</sup> 2212.****Kirby, John, jr., (E 632, 633) <sup>2</sup> 1727**, (E 1689) <sup>3</sup> **3454**, (D 2228) <sup>4</sup> **3891**.**Lewis, Henry Harrison, (D 2103) <sup>3</sup> 3493**, (D 2104) <sup>3</sup> **3496**.**Littlefield, Charles E., (D 1850) <sup>2</sup> 1842**, (D 2106-2110) <sup>3</sup> **3500**.**Manley, J. M., (D 2304) <sup>4</sup> 4013.****Marshall, A. C., (4011, 4012) <sup>4</sup> 3732.**

**Miles, Herbert E., (D 1830) <sup>2</sup> 1641**, (E 1235-1236) <sup>3</sup> **2700**, (F 87) <sup>3</sup> **2726**, (E 1462-1463) <sup>3</sup> **3020**.

**Moon, Reuben O., (E 1736-1737) <sup>3</sup> 3507.**

**Mulhall, Martin M., (1307) <sup>2</sup> 1391**, (1347) <sup>2</sup> **1433**, (1502) <sup>2</sup> **1591**, (1647-1649) <sup>2</sup> **1746**, (1999) <sup>2</sup> **2090**, (2012) <sup>2</sup> **2097**, (2049-2050) <sup>2</sup> **2130**, (2100) <sup>2</sup> **2149**, (2384, 2385) <sup>3</sup> **2570**, (2499, 2500) <sup>3</sup> **2668**, (2506) <sup>3</sup> **2675**, (2519) <sup>3</sup> **2686**, (2772) <sup>3</sup> **2904**, (2909) <sup>3</sup> **2931**, (3288) <sup>3</sup> **3265**, (3290) <sup>3</sup> **3266**, (3301) <sup>3</sup> **3273**, (3318) <sup>3</sup> **3280**, (3295) <sup>3</sup> **3313**, (3526-3528) <sup>3</sup> **3415**, (3562) <sup>3</sup> **3446**, (3569) <sup>3</sup> **3452**, (3611) <sup>3</sup> **3488**, (3612) <sup>3</sup> **3489**, (3816) <sup>4</sup> **3624**, (3868, 3869)

## EMERY, JAMES A.—Continued.

*Communications to, from*—Continued.

## Mulhall, Martin M.—Continued.

<sup>4</sup> 3664, (4225) <sup>3</sup> 8860, (B 102) <sup>3</sup> 2442, (B 123) <sup>3</sup> 8562, (B 124) <sup>3</sup> 8562, (B 154) <sup>4</sup> 8652, (B 176) <sup>4</sup> 8698, (B 188) <sup>4</sup> 8804, (B 211) <sup>4</sup> 8901, (B 244) <sup>4</sup> 8965, (C 13-16) <sup>2</sup> 1251, (C 39-42) <sup>2</sup> 1815, (E 436-438) <sup>2</sup> 1497, (F 167-169) <sup>2</sup> 1744, (F 174) <sup>2</sup> 1767, (F 188) <sup>2</sup> 1795, (F 189) <sup>2</sup> 1795, (C 83) <sup>2</sup> 2090, (F 269) <sup>2</sup> 2088, (F 274-275) <sup>2</sup> 2187, (F 320-321) <sup>2</sup> 2320, (F 401) <sup>3</sup> 2712, (F 442-443) <sup>3</sup> 8012, (F 478) <sup>3</sup> 8449.

Nunemacher, Frank C., (D 2297) <sup>4</sup> 4007.Ripley, Daniel C., (E 630) <sup>2</sup> 1727.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (1079) <sup>2</sup> 1179, (1299) <sup>2</sup> 1382, (1300) <sup>2</sup> 1383, (1366) <sup>2</sup> 1462, (1587) <sup>2</sup> 1666, (1587-A) <sup>2</sup> 1667, (1664, 1665) <sup>2</sup> 1760, (A 5) <sup>3</sup> 2447, (D 195, 196) <sup>3</sup> 2787, (D 1407) <sup>1</sup> 764, (D 1437-1438) <sup>1</sup> 784, (E 191-192) <sup>1</sup> 1147, (E 298) <sup>2</sup> 1249, (E 374, 375) <sup>2</sup> 1400, (E 673) <sup>2</sup> 1767, (E 734) <sup>2</sup> 1845, (E 937) <sup>2</sup> 2153, (F 292-293) <sup>2</sup> 2188, (E 970) <sup>2</sup> 2262, (F 314-316) <sup>2</sup> 2308, (D 1917-1919) <sup>2</sup> 2335, (F 325, 326) <sup>2</sup> 2349, (F 362-363) <sup>3</sup> 2423, (F 372-373) <sup>3</sup> 2451, (D 1976) <sup>3</sup> 2635, (D 1995) <sup>3</sup> 2720, (D 2002) <sup>3</sup> 2736, (D 2028-2029) <sup>3</sup> 2791, (F 428) <sup>3</sup> 2871, (E 1611-1612) <sup>3</sup> 3228, (E 1613-1614) <sup>3</sup> 3229, (F 457) <sup>3</sup> 3251, (E 1619-1620) <sup>3</sup> 3254, (E 1621) <sup>3</sup> 3256, (E 1625) <sup>3</sup> 3269, (E 1626-1627) <sup>3</sup> 3269, (D 2052-2053) <sup>3</sup> 3318, (E 1648) <sup>3</sup> 3356, (E 1649) <sup>3</sup> 3356, (E 1661) <sup>3</sup> 3364, (E 1663-1664) <sup>3</sup> 3365, (F 465) <sup>3</sup> 3401, (D 2091) <sup>3</sup> 3428, (E 1684) <sup>3</sup> 3441, (E 1708) <sup>3</sup> 3504, (E 1716) <sup>3</sup> 3516, (E 1717) <sup>3</sup> 3516, (D 2146) <sup>4</sup> 3612, (E 1769) <sup>4</sup> 3642, (E 1810) <sup>4</sup> 3922, (E 1842-1843) <sup>4</sup> 4021, (E 1854-1855) <sup>4</sup> 4086, (E 1877) <sup>4</sup> 4097, (E 1895), <sup>4</sup> 4110, (E 1897-1898) <sup>4</sup> 4117, (E 1923-1924) <sup>4</sup> 4138.

Schwedtmann's clerk, apparently, (E 1729) <sup>3</sup> 8532.

Seaman, H. C. (D 2080) <sup>3</sup> 3387.Taft, William Howard. (3364) <sup>3</sup> 3305.Van Cleave, James W. (E 1622) <sup>3</sup> 3256.Webster, C. H. (E 640) <sup>2</sup> 1731.Webster, Wm. M. (E 629) <sup>2</sup> 1726.West, Charles W. (D 2286) <sup>4</sup> 3997.

——— (unidentified), (E 1729) <sup>3</sup> 8532.

Expense accounts of, Emery exhibits 42 to 128, <sup>4</sup> 4173-4203.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

EMERY, PROFESSOR, interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATIONS, *see* References.

EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY, *see* References.

EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY Bill (New York State), (211, 213) <sup>1</sup> 524.

ENGINEERING & FOUNDRY CO., AMERICAN, *see* American Engineering & Foundry Co.

ENGLISH HOTEL (Indianapolis). *See* Hotel English.

ENOCHS, I. C. (Jackson, Miss.), communication to, from Charles S. Keith, (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> 3818.

ENTERPRISE BOILER CO. (Youngstown, Ohio), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers. (D 516) <sup>1</sup> 245.

## ENVELOPES:

Addressed to Martin M. Mulhall, at Philadelphia (492) <sup>1</sup> 733, personal (708) <sup>1</sup> 907; from F. Berg & Co., recommending Samuel Mundheim & Co., (2825) <sup>2</sup> 2955; (2912) <sup>3</sup> 8005, (2927) <sup>3</sup> 8019, (4085-4088) <sup>4</sup> 3771, (4393) <sup>4</sup> 4161, (4421) <sup>4</sup> 4214, (4518) <sup>4</sup> 4249.

Addressed to James J. Ridge, containing 2 postal cards, (2601) <sup>3</sup> 2763.

**ESCH, JOHN J.** (Representative from seventh Wisconsin), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**ESTABROOK, GEORGE R.** (secretary Fisher Governor Co.):

Communications from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 282) <sup>3</sup> **1235**, (E 614, 615) <sup>2</sup> **1717**.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 658-659) <sup>1</sup> **801**, (D 1319, 1320) <sup>1</sup> **676**.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C. (E 287) <sup>2</sup> **1240**.

**EVANS MARBLE CO.** (Baltimore, Md.), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 1261) <sup>3</sup> **2757**.

**EVENING BULLETIN (PHILADELPHIA)**, clipping from, sent Mulhall by Cushing, (548) <sup>1</sup> **765**.

**EVENING CALL (NEW YORK)**, clipping from, (2206-2208) <sup>3</sup> **2410**.

**EVENING TIMES (PHILADELPHIA)**, clipping from, "Suit Reopens Buck Stove Fight," (3898) <sup>4</sup> **3682**.

**EWELL, JAMES L.** (New York City; secretary of Merchant Marine Committee of One Hundred, N. A. M.):

*Communications from, to—*

Archbold, John D., (D 2140) <sup>3</sup> **8555**.

Penton, John A., (D 2114) <sup>3</sup> **8505**.

Watson, James E., (D 2115) <sup>3</sup> **3505**, (D 2118) <sup>3</sup> **3509**, (D 2131) <sup>3</sup> **3527**, (D 2134) <sup>3</sup> **3542**.

*Communications to, from—*

Marvin, Winthrop L., (D 2116) <sup>3</sup> **3505**.

Penton, John A., (D 2111 and D 2113) <sup>3</sup> **8502**.

**EWERT, PAUL A.** (St. Paul, Minn.), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 335) <sup>2</sup> **1835**.

**EXAMINER (CHICAGO)**, clipping from, "Congress Snubs Gompers," (1293, 1294) <sup>2</sup> **1870**.

**EXCELSIOR TOOL & MACHINE CO.** (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenberg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup> **1642**.

**EXCELSIOR WRAPPER CO.** (Sheboygan, Wis.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 454) <sup>1</sup> **218**.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE** of Committee of One Hundred for a Tariff Commission:

Circular letters from, (2877 A) <sup>3</sup> **2988**, (2877 B) <sup>3</sup> **2989**.

Communications to members, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 1044-1045) <sup>2</sup> **2870**,

(E 1259, 1260) <sup>3</sup> **2754**, (D 2012-2014) <sup>3</sup> **2755**, (E 1266) <sup>3</sup> **2769**, (E 1268-1269)

<sup>3</sup> **2776**, (E 1311) <sup>3</sup> **2818**, (D 2035) <sup>3</sup> **2828**, (E 1372-1373) <sup>3</sup> **2898**, (E 1424)

<sup>3</sup> **2952**, (E 1443) <sup>3</sup> **3008**, (E 1460-1461) <sup>3</sup> **3015**, (E 1467-1468) <sup>3</sup> **3024**, (E

1470) <sup>3</sup> **3031**, (E 1475) <sup>3</sup> **3044**, (E 1478) <sup>3</sup> **3046**, (E 1479) <sup>3</sup> **3055**.

Referred to, *see* References.

*See also* Tariff Commission Committee.

**EXPENSE ACCOUNTS**, of—

Carson, William M., (1551) <sup>2</sup> **1634**.

Collins, Michael, (4419) <sup>4</sup> **4214**.

Emery, James A.: Emery exhibits 42 to 128, <sup>4</sup> **4173-4203**.

Mulhall, Martin M., with Citizens' Industrial Association, St. Louis, (3919) <sup>4</sup> **3683**, (4410) <sup>4</sup> **4212**.

Mulhall, Martin M., with National Association of Manufacturers, (471, 472)

<sup>1</sup> **729**, (796) <sup>1</sup> **994**, (807, 809) <sup>1</sup> **1010**, (846) <sup>1</sup> **1017**, (922, 923) <sup>1</sup> **1065**, (979-

982) <sup>1</sup> **1088**, (993) <sup>1</sup> **1092**, (983-985) <sup>1</sup> **1100**, (986-988) <sup>1</sup> **1101**, (1039-1041)

<sup>1</sup> **1129**, (1052, 1053) <sup>1</sup> **1158**, (1054, 1056) <sup>1</sup> **1159**, (1092, 1093) <sup>1</sup> **1198**, (1164-

1169) <sup>2</sup> **1239**, (1160-1163) <sup>2</sup> **1240**, (1170-1174) <sup>2</sup> **1240**, (1179, 1180) <sup>2</sup> **1245**,

(1181) <sup>2</sup> **1246**, (1182) <sup>2</sup> **1247**, (1183-1185) <sup>2</sup> **1247**, (1219, 1220) <sup>2</sup> **1279**, (1237,

1238) <sup>2</sup> **1298**, (1250, 1251) <sup>2</sup> **1818**, (1268, 1269) <sup>2</sup> **1886**, (1280-1283)

## EXPENSE ACCOUNTS, of—Continued.

Mulhall, Martin M.—Continued.

<sup>2</sup> 1848, (1290, 1291) <sup>2</sup> 1863, (1321, 1324) <sup>2</sup> 1888, (1308-1310) <sup>2</sup> 1892, (1392-1394) <sup>2</sup> 1406, (1320) <sup>2</sup> 1407, (2276-G) <sup>2</sup> 1423, (1387-1391) <sup>2</sup> 1483, (1401-1403) <sup>2</sup> 1490, (1431-1434) <sup>2</sup> 1513, (1461-1463) <sup>2</sup> 1548, (1477) <sup>2</sup> 1575, (1501) <sup>2</sup> 1590, (1507, 1508) <sup>2</sup> 1592, (1523) <sup>2</sup> 1611, (1524, 1525) <sup>2</sup> 1611, (1547-1550) <sup>2</sup> 1633, (1551) <sup>2</sup> 1634, (1552-1554) <sup>2</sup> 1634, (1555, 1556) <sup>2</sup> 1635, (1557) <sup>2</sup> 1636, (1566-1568) <sup>2</sup> 1642, (1572) <sup>2</sup> 1644, (1573) <sup>2</sup> 1656, (1581) <sup>2</sup> 1660, (1598, 1599) <sup>2</sup> 1674, (1627, 1628) <sup>2</sup> 1703, (1643) <sup>2</sup> 1721, (1641) <sup>2</sup> 1734, (1670-1672) <sup>2</sup> 1772, (1716-1721) <sup>2</sup> 1801, (1736-1738) <sup>2</sup> 1815, (1762, 1763) <sup>2</sup> 1846, (F 214-215) <sup>2</sup> 1878, (F 216-217) <sup>2</sup> 1880, (1831, 1832) <sup>2</sup> 1921, (1899, 1900) <sup>2</sup> 2012, (1905-1907) <sup>2</sup> 2020, (1986-1987) <sup>2</sup> 2077, (2054-2055) <sup>2</sup> 2132, (2073-2076) <sup>2</sup> 2140, (2077 and 2079) <sup>2</sup> 2141, (2078) <sup>2</sup> 2141, (2093-2099) <sup>2</sup> 2160, (2164-2168) <sup>2</sup> 2282, (2191) <sup>2</sup> 2319, (2247-2249) <sup>2</sup> 2324, (2265, 2266) <sup>2</sup> 2376, (2192-2199) <sup>2</sup> 2418, (2215-2217) <sup>2</sup> 2435, (2219-2221) <sup>2</sup> 2437, (1186, 1187) <sup>2</sup> 2482, (2293, 2294) <sup>2</sup> 2494, (2355, 2356) <sup>2</sup> 2549, (2435) <sup>2</sup> 2612, (2486) <sup>2</sup> 2653, (2503) <sup>2</sup> 2670, (2527, 2528) <sup>2</sup> 2692, (2586) <sup>2</sup> 2746, (2628-2629) <sup>2</sup> 2798, (2636) <sup>2</sup> 2808, (1475, 1476) <sup>2</sup> 2814, (2644) <sup>2</sup> 2815, (2706) <sup>2</sup> 2844, (2707) <sup>2</sup> 2851, (2708-2711) <sup>2</sup> 2851, (2743) <sup>2</sup> 2877, (2744) <sup>2</sup> 2879, (2745-2748) <sup>2</sup> 2883, (2762) <sup>2</sup> 2895, (2797) <sup>2</sup> 2922, (2863-2866) <sup>2</sup> 2984, (2869, 2870) <sup>2</sup> 2986, (2871) <sup>2</sup> 2986, (2872) <sup>2</sup> 2987, (2954-2957) <sup>2</sup> 3045, (3037) <sup>2</sup> 3113, (3086, 3087) <sup>2</sup> 3168, (3177, 3178) <sup>2</sup> 3199, (3192, 3190, 3191) <sup>2</sup> 3218, (3216) <sup>2</sup> 3218, (3193, 3194, 3226, 3225) <sup>2</sup> 3219, (3385, 3386, 3387, 3388) <sup>2</sup> 3316, (3516) <sup>2</sup> 3408, (3553) <sup>2</sup> 3437, (3591, 3592) <sup>2</sup> 3473, (3682, 3683) <sup>2</sup> 3561, (3791-3798) <sup>2</sup> 3608, (3801-3802) <sup>2</sup> 3613, (3825, 3826) <sup>2</sup> 3633, (3849, 3850) <sup>2</sup> 3656, (3851, 3857) <sup>2</sup> 3657, (3860-3862) <sup>2</sup> 3662, (3865, 3866) <sup>2</sup> 3663, (3863, 3864) <sup>2</sup> 3666, (3899, 3900) <sup>2</sup> 3685, (3908, 3909) <sup>2</sup> 3689, (3911, 3912) <sup>2</sup> 3691, (3945) <sup>2</sup> 3705, (3949, 3950) <sup>2</sup> 3708, (3954, 3955) <sup>2</sup> 3709, (3956) <sup>2</sup> 3710, (3957, 3958) <sup>2</sup> 3710, (3973) <sup>2</sup> 3716, (4004-4006) <sup>2</sup> 3740, (4022-4023) <sup>2</sup> 3745, (4072-4074) <sup>2</sup> 3766, (4108, 4109) <sup>2</sup> 3782, (4124) <sup>2</sup> 3792, (4125) <sup>2</sup> 3797, (4126) <sup>2</sup> 3802, (4145, 4146) <sup>2</sup> 3810, (4155) <sup>2</sup> 3821, (4169) <sup>2</sup> 3829, (4183) <sup>2</sup> 3835, (4189) <sup>2</sup> 3839, (4205) <sup>2</sup> 3845, (4223) <sup>2</sup> 3859, (4224) <sup>2</sup> 3860, (4240) <sup>2</sup> 3869, (4241) <sup>2</sup> 3870, (4245, 4246) <sup>2</sup> 3875, (4247, 4248) <sup>2</sup> 3876, (4255, 4256) <sup>2</sup> 3882, (4262) <sup>2</sup> 3887, (4269) <sup>2</sup> 3892, (4272, 4273) <sup>2</sup> 3894, (4280, 4281) <sup>2</sup> 3904, (4290, 4291) <sup>2</sup> 3914, (4292, 4293) <sup>2</sup> 3917, (4319, 4320) <sup>2</sup> 3957, (4321) <sup>2</sup> 3958, (4322, 4323) <sup>2</sup> 3959, (4330, 4331) <sup>2</sup> 3968, (4333, 4334) <sup>2</sup> 3984, (4394-4396) <sup>2</sup> 4207, (4397) <sup>2</sup> 4207, (4398-4402) <sup>2</sup> 4208, (4403-4406) <sup>2</sup> 4209, (4408) <sup>2</sup> 4210, (4409) <sup>2</sup> 4211, (4411) <sup>2</sup> 4212, (4412) <sup>2</sup> 4212, (4413) <sup>2</sup> 4212, (4415-4417) <sup>2</sup> 4213, (4420) <sup>2</sup> 4214.

Mulhall, Martin M., with I. H. Scates, (B 137) <sup>2</sup> 3576.Unidentified. (F 386) <sup>2</sup> 1874, (F 385) <sup>2</sup> 2659.

See References.

## F.

FABER, HENRY A. (president Higgin Manufacturing Co):

Communications from, to—

Stone, William J., (D 687-688) <sup>1</sup> 312.Williams, John Sharp, (D 534) <sup>1</sup> 4145."FACTS UNDER REPUBLICAN LEGISLATION," (4487) <sup>1</sup> 4237.FACTORIES, plan of organization in, (4696) <sup>1</sup> 4299.

FAHY, JOHN (Shamokin, Pa., officer United Mine Workers of America):

Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (15, 16) <sup>1</sup> 97.Communication to, from Mulhall, (7) <sup>1</sup> 15.

FAIRBANK CO., N. K. (Chicago, Ill.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 199) <sup>1</sup> 98.Communication to, from Cushing, (D 202) <sup>1</sup> 99.



FAIRBANKS, CHARLES W. (Senator from Indiana):

Communication from, to T. R. McFerson, (D 67) <sup>1</sup> **41**.

Referred to, *see* References.

FAIRBANKS, HENRY (St. Johnsbury, Vt.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 116) <sup>1</sup> **60**, (D 161) <sup>1</sup> **79**.

Communication to, from Cushing, (D 165-166) <sup>1</sup> **80**.

FAIRBANKS & CO., E. AND T. (St. Johnsbury, Vt.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 54) <sup>1</sup> **36**.

FAIRBANKS, MORSE & CO. (Chicago), communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (D 2076) <sup>3</sup> **3379**.

FAIRCHILD, GEORGE W. (Representative from 24th New York):

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (1977) <sup>2</sup> **2065**, (B 286) <sup>4</sup> **4120**, (B 289) <sup>4</sup> **4123**, (B 290) <sup>4</sup> **4123**.

*Communications to, from—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (782) <sup>1</sup> **986**, (904, 905) <sup>1</sup> **1059**, (1926) <sup>2</sup> **2028**, (1985) <sup>2</sup> **2076**, (B 284) <sup>4</sup> **4118**, (B 288) <sup>4</sup> **4123**, (B 291) <sup>4</sup> **4124**.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 546) <sup>2</sup> **1650**.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

FARNHAM, HENRY (professor Yale University), *see* References.

FARQUHAR, A. B. (president A. B. Farquhar Co., Ltd., York, Pa.):

*Communications from, to—*

Boudinot, George S., (D 1763-1764) <sup>2</sup> **1454**, (D 1822-1823) <sup>2</sup> **1636**, (D 1824-1825) <sup>2</sup> **1637**, (D 2045-2046) <sup>3</sup> **2870**.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 579) <sup>1</sup> **279**, (D 764) <sup>1</sup> **340**.

Parry, David M., (D 153-154) <sup>1</sup> **75**.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 196) <sup>1</sup> **1153**.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 247-248) <sup>1</sup> **1194**, (E 572-574) <sup>2</sup> **1677**, (E 585, 586) <sup>2</sup> **1698**, (E 1376-1377) <sup>3</sup> **2907**.

*Communications to, from—*

Alger, R. A., (D 145) <sup>1</sup> **78**.

Beveridge, Albert J., (D 147) <sup>1</sup> **74**.

Boudinot, George S., (D 1764A) <sup>2</sup> **1455**, (D 2044) <sup>3</sup> **2868**.

Brennan, M. A., (E 1426) <sup>2</sup> **2954**.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 593) <sup>1</sup> **276**, (D 765) <sup>1</sup> **340**.

Foster, A. G., (D 141) <sup>1</sup> **72**.

Hanna, Marcus A., (D 144) <sup>1</sup> **73**.

Lafean, D. F., (D 1362) <sup>1</sup> **710**.

Lewis, R. J., (D 149-150) <sup>1</sup> **74**.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 197-198) <sup>1</sup> **1153**.

Parry, David M., (D 155) <sup>1</sup> **76**.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 193) <sup>1</sup> **1148**, (E 201) <sup>1</sup> **1155**, (E 587) <sup>2</sup> **1695**.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 166) <sup>1</sup> **1133**, (E 168) <sup>1</sup> **1134**, (E 262) <sup>2</sup> **1216**, (E 575) <sup>2</sup> **1678**, (E 1504) <sup>3</sup> **3077**.

Referred to, *see* References.

FARRELL, THOMAS V. (detective, New York City):

*Communications from, to—*

Kirby, John, jr., (3292) <sup>3</sup> **3267**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (1874, 1875) <sup>2</sup> **1991**, (1961, 1962) <sup>2</sup> **2058**, (2059-2061) <sup>2</sup> **2133**, (2069-2072) <sup>2</sup> **2139**, (2152) <sup>2</sup> **2249**, (2880) <sup>3</sup> **2990**, (2887) <sup>3</sup> **2995**, (2906) <sup>3</sup> **3002**, (2928) <sup>3</sup> **3025**, (2975) <sup>3</sup> **3055**, (2989) <sup>3</sup> **3079**, (2990) <sup>3</sup> **3080**, (3011, 3012) <sup>3</sup> **3093**, (3305) <sup>3</sup> **3274**, (3335) <sup>3</sup> **3291**, (3397-3399) <sup>3</sup> **3325**, (3431) <sup>3</sup> **3339**, (3453) <sup>3</sup> **3350**, (3847, 3848) <sup>3</sup> **3661**, (4553) <sup>4</sup> **4264**.

## FARRELL, THOMAS V.—Continued.

*Communications to, from—*Kirby, John, jr., (3356) <sup>3</sup> **3302**.Mulhall, Martin M., (1925) <sup>2</sup> **2027**, (1990) <sup>2</sup> **2078**, (2526) <sup>3</sup> **2692**, (2533) <sup>3</sup> **2695**, (3284) <sup>3</sup> **3263**, (3322) <sup>3</sup> **3282**, (3360) <sup>3</sup> **3304**, (3367, 3368) <sup>3</sup> **3306**, (3375) <sup>3</sup> **3310**, (3389) <sup>3</sup> **3320**, (3428) <sup>3</sup> **3338**, (3444) <sup>3</sup> **3345**, (3467) <sup>3</sup> **3372**.Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

## FARRELL FOUNDRY &amp; MACHINE CO. (Ansonia, Conn.):

*Communications from, to—*Cushing, Marshall, (D 1306) <sup>1</sup> **653**.Parry, David M., (D 43) <sup>1</sup> **30**.*See also* Knight, Norman P.

## FASSETT, JACOB SLOAT (Representative from Thirty-third New York):

Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (AAA) <sup>1</sup> **5**.*Communications to, from—*Mulhall, Martin M., (1927) <sup>2</sup> **2029**.Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (3655) <sup>3</sup> **3538**.Van Cleave, James W., (E 542) <sup>2</sup> **1649**.Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.FAULKNER, CHARLES J. (former Senator from West Virginia), *see* References.FAUNCE & SPINNEY (Lynn, Mass.), communication from, to Samuel W. McCall, (D 367) <sup>1</sup> **180**.

## FAY, CHARLES NORMAN (president Fay-Sholes Co., Chicago):

Communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 176) <sup>1</sup> **86**.Communication to, from David M. Parry, (D 178-179) <sup>1</sup> **87**.FEDERATED TRADES COUNCIL OF THE ORANGES (Orange, N. J.), boycott circular of, (174) <sup>1</sup> **488**.FEDERATION OF FREE WORKERS OF AMERICA, communication from, referred to Martin M. Mulhall by John Kirby, jr., (B 132) <sup>3</sup> **3570**.FELL, E. LAWRENCE (president United Typothetae of America; Philadelphia), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 213-214) <sup>1</sup> **1166**.FELL, WM. F. (Philadelphia), list of his striking printers, (4442) <sup>4</sup> **4221**.FELL & SPALDING, communication to, from Thomas E. French, (272) <sup>1</sup> **603**.FELTON LUMBER CO., MASSEE &, *see* Massee & Felton Lumber Co.

## FERGUSON, CHARLES W. (president Chicago Mutual Lyceum Bureau, Chicago, Ill.):

Communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 1641) <sup>3</sup> **3323**.Communication to, from Schwedtman, (E 1581) <sup>3</sup> **3175**.FERGUSON, J. HENRY (Baltimore, Md.), receipt from, to Martin M. Mulhall, \$25, (4150) <sup>4</sup> **3817**.FERRIS, SCOTT (Representative from fifth Oklahoma), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.FERRIS, W. S. (Sidway Mercantile Co., Elkhart, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 65) <sup>2</sup> **2217**.FESSENDEN, NICHOLAS (Fort Fairfield, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (931) <sup>1</sup> **1066**.FETZER, JAMES J. (Columbiana, Ohio), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (D 1959) <sup>3</sup> **2473**.

## FIELD MEN of National Association of Manufacturers:

*Communications to, from—*Cushing, Marshall, (D 9-10) <sup>1</sup> **19**, (D 11) <sup>1</sup> **20**, (D 15-17) <sup>1</sup> **57**, (D 204-205) <sup>1</sup> **110**, (D 18-19) <sup>1</sup> **112**, (D 214-215) <sup>1</sup> **114**, (D 569) <sup>1</sup> **266**, (D 588-591) <sup>1</sup> **274**.Parry, David M., (D 8) <sup>1</sup> **19**.

- FIFER, WILLIAM H.** (Baltimore, Md.):  
 Application for position, (2867) <sup>3</sup> **2985**.  
*Letters recommending, from—*  
     Padgett, George W., (2878) <sup>3</sup> **2987**.  
     Stone, William F., (2877) <sup>3</sup> **2988**.
- FINCH, A. J.** (Portsmouth, Ohio):  
 Communications from, (2715) <sup>3</sup> **2854**, (2717) <sup>3</sup> **2855**, (2718) <sup>3</sup> **2855**, (F 122) <sup>3</sup> **2856**.  
 Letter of recommendation from Martin M. Mulhall, (2731) <sup>3</sup> **2859**.  
 Requested Mulhall's aid to terminate strike, (F 121) <sup>3</sup> **2856**.
- FINIGAN, MCGOWAN &**, *see* McGowan & Finigan.
- FISHER CO., ELLIOTT-**, *see* Elliott-Fisher Co.
- FISHER GOVERNOR CO.** (Marshalltown, Iowa):  
 Communications from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 282) <sup>2</sup> **1285**, (E 614, 615) <sup>2</sup> **1717**.  
*See also* Estabrook, George R.
- FITZGERALD, JOHN J.** (Representative from seventh New York), *see* References.
- FLATHER, FREDERICK A.** (Boott Mills, Boston, Mass.):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (E 15) <sup>1</sup> **740**.  
 Communication to, from Cushing, (E 16) <sup>1</sup> **760**.
- FLEMING, H.** (New York City), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1702) <sup>1</sup> **953**.
- FLETCHER, F. W.** (Rockland, Me.), bill for horse furnished Charles Harriman on account of Martin M. Mulhall, (875) <sup>1</sup> **1046**.
- FLINT, FRANK P.** (Senator from California), referred to, *see* References.
- FLOOD, HENRY D.** (Representative from tenth Virginia), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- FLORENCE MANUFACTURING CO.** (Florence, Mass.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 374) <sup>1</sup> **184**.
- FLOWER, FRANK ABIAL** (Washington, D. C.):  
 Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (D 1967) <sup>3</sup> **2582**.  
 Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (D 1969) <sup>3</sup> **2590**.
- FLOYD, JOHN C.** (Representative from third Arkansas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- FOCHT, BENJAMIN K.** (Representative from seventeenth Pennsylvania), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- FOELKER, OTTO G.** (Representative from third New York), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- FOLSOM, A. S.** (Grand Falls, Me.), communication to, from Edward McKnight, (942) <sup>1</sup> **1073**.
- FOLSOM, L. R.** (Norridgewock, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (944, 945) <sup>1</sup> **1074**.
- FOOT, S. B.** (Foot, Schulze & Co., St. Paul, Minn.), communication from, to James A. Tawney, (D 419-420) <sup>1</sup> **204**.
- FOOTE, ALLEN R.** (president Ohio State Board of Commerce; Columbus, Ohio):  
*Communications from, to—*  
     Burton, Theodore E., (D 2408) <sup>4</sup> **4157**.  
     Pomerene, Atlee, (D 2408) <sup>4</sup> **4157**.  
     Wilson, Woodrow (President of the United States), (D 2408) <sup>4</sup> **4157**.  
*Communications to, from—*  
     Boudinot, George S., (D 2410) <sup>4</sup> **4158**.  
     Kirby, John, jr., (D 2064) <sup>3</sup> **3369**, (D 2074) <sup>3</sup> **3378**.

**FORAKER, JOSEPH B.** (Senator from Ohio):

*Communications from, to—*

Kurtz, C. L., (2211) <sup>2</sup> 1656.

Mulhall, Martin M., (169) <sup>1</sup> 486, (731) <sup>1</sup> 918, (755) <sup>1</sup> 950, (762) <sup>1</sup> 961, (1148) <sup>2</sup> 1222, (1201) <sup>2</sup> 1266, (1260) <sup>2</sup> 1821, (1749) <sup>2</sup> 1827, (1788) <sup>2</sup> 1872, (1975) <sup>2</sup> 2064, (2210) <sup>2</sup> 2483, (3943) <sup>4</sup> 3704, (3972) <sup>4</sup> 8716.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 755) <sup>2</sup> 1874.

*Communications to, from—*

Ironclay Brick Co., (D 72, 73) <sup>1</sup> 42.

Kirby, John, jr., (E 913-914) <sup>2</sup> 2105.

Meehan, David C., (D 72, 73) <sup>1</sup> 42.

Mulhall, Martin M., (107, 108) <sup>1</sup> 417, (728) <sup>1</sup> 917, (E 718-719) <sup>2</sup> 1822, (1770) <sup>2</sup> 1857, (1960) <sup>2</sup> 2057, (1980) <sup>2</sup> 2075, (2017-2018) <sup>2</sup> 2101, (3930, 3931) <sup>4</sup> 8696, (3959, 3960) <sup>4</sup> 8711.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (C 73) <sup>2</sup> 2029.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 551) <sup>2</sup> 1651, (1755) <sup>2</sup> 1880, (E 726) <sup>2</sup> 1831.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**FORBES LITHOGRAPH MANUFACTURING CO.** (Boston, Mass.), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (D 1865) <sup>2</sup> 1928.

**FORD, C. A.** (Kokomo, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 67) <sup>2</sup> 2218.

**FORD MOTOR CO.** (Detroit, Mich.), communications from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 362, 363) <sup>2</sup> 1887, (E 405-406) <sup>2</sup> 1444.

**FORDNEY, JOSEPH WARREN** (Representative from eighth Michigan), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**FORSYTH, JAMES BENNETT** (manager Boston Belting Co.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 337) <sup>1</sup> 167.

Communications to, from Cushing, (D 335) <sup>1</sup> 166, (D 340, 341) <sup>1</sup> 168.

**FORT, J. FRANKLIN** (governor of New Jersey):

Communication to, from William H. Speer, introducing Mulhall, (1503) <sup>2</sup> 1591, (F 107) <sup>2</sup> 1595.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**FOSS, CLYDE** (Wellington, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (949) <sup>1</sup> 1076.

**FOSS, E. N.** (Boston, Mass.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 339) <sup>1</sup> 168.

Communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 365) <sup>1</sup> 179.

**FOSS, EUGENE NOBLE** (governor of Massachusetts), referred to, *see* References.

**FOSS, GEORGE E.** (Representative from seventh Illinois), *see* References.

**FOSTER, A. G.** (Senator from Washington), communication from, to A. B. Farquhar, (D 141) <sup>1</sup> 72.

**FOSTER, CHARLES** (Secretary of the Treasury):

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Gregory, Clifford D., (AAA) <sup>1</sup> 5.

**FOSTER, C. C.** (treasurer Indiana Republican State committee), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**FOSTER, DAVID J.** (Representative from first Vermont):

Communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1022-1023) <sup>1</sup> 479.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**FOSTER, H. H.** (president Wisconsin & Arkansas Lumber Co., Malvern, Ark.), communication to, from Charles S. Keith, (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> 8818.

- FOSTER, J. W. (Trenton, N. J.; president Manufacturers' Association of New Jersey):  
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- FOSTER, MARTIN D. (Representative from twenty-third Illinois), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- FOULKROD, W. W. (Representative from fifth Pennsylvania), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- FOUNDRY & MACHINE CO., FARRELL, *see* Farrell Foundry & Machine Co.
- FOUNDRY CO., AMERICAN ENGINEERING &. *see* American Engineering & Foundry Co.
- FOWLER, CHARLES N. (Representative from fifth New Jersey), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- FOX, CHARLES K. (Haverhill, Mass.):  
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- FRAGMENTARY COMMUNICATIONS, (10) **120**, (D 249) **1130**, (55) **1232**, (101) **1410**, (167) **1485**, (274) **1606**, (288) **1606**, (303) **1630**, (D 1279) **1635**, (341) **1658**, (390) **1680**, (4554) **4264**, (4631) **4278**, (4632) **4278**, (4635) **4279**, (4671) **4294**, (4695) **4298**, (4733) **4317**, (4794) **4328**. *See also* Unidentified Communications.
- FRAGMENTARY LISTS of striking printers in and about Philadelphia, (4438) **4220**, (4459) **4226**, (4460) **4227**, (4467, 4468) **4229**, (4469, 4470) **4230**, (4474) **4231**, (4475) **4231**, (4477) **4232**, (4485) **4236**.
- FRANKEL, PHILIP (secretary Employers' Association of Cleveland, Ohio):  
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- FRANKFORT CHAIR CO. (Frankfort, Ky.), communication from, to William J. Stone, (D 707) **1318**.
- FRANKLIN COUNTY, ME., list of Republican workers in, furnished Martin M. Mulhall (B1, B2) **1774**.
- FRANKLIN PRINTING CO. (Philadelphia), lists of its striking printers, (4443) **4221**, (4455, 4456) **4225**.
- FRANKLIN STONE CO. (Columbus, Ohio), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1659) **1929**.
- FRANTZ, JOHN N., announcement of candidacy for sheriff and primary election law circulated by, (4489) **4238**.
- FRAZIER, W. S. (W. S. Frazier Co., Aurora, Ill.):  
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- FREEMAN, C. (president S. Freeman & Sons Manufacturing Co.):  
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- FREEMAN & SONS MANUFACTURING CO., S. (Racine, Wis.; president, C. Freeman), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 733) **21845**.
- FREIGHT RATES, *see* References.
- FRENCH, BURTON L. (Representative from Idaho), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

- FRENCH, NATHANIEL** (Moline, Ill.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 566, 567) <sup>1</sup> 265.
- FRENCH, THOMAS E.** (Camden, N. J.):  
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- FRENCH, W. H.** (secretary Barnhart Bros. & Spindler):  
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- FREY CO., GEUDER, PAESCHKE &**, *see* Geuder, Paeschke & Frey Co.
- FRIEDLANDER, W. J.** (Cincinnati, Ohio), communication from, to Atlee Pomerene, (D 2302-2303) <sup>4</sup> 4012.
- FRIES, RUDOLPH** (secretary New York State Association of Master Bakers; New York City), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 412) <sup>2</sup> 1455.
- FROG & SWITCH CO., ELLIOT**, *see* Elliot Frog & Switch Co.
- FRYE, WILLIAM P.** (Senator from Maine), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews referred to, *see* References.
- FULLER, CHARLES E.** (Representative from twelfth Illinois), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- FULLER, HUBERT B.** (clerk to Senator Theodore E. Burton), communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (D 2153) <sup>4</sup> 8635.
- FULTON BAG & COTTON MILLS** (Atlanta, Ga.), communication from, to Leonidas F. Livingston, (D 1119) <sup>1</sup> 537.
- FULTON MANUFACTURING CO., CHAPLIN-**, *see* Chaplin-Fulton Manufacturing Co.
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- FURNITURE CO., SKANDIA**, *see* Skandia Furniture Co.

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- GAINES, JOHN WESLEY** (Representative from sixth Tennessee):  
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- GAINES, JOSEPH H.** (Representative from third West Virginia), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- GALLAGHER, THOMAS** (Representative from ninth Illinois), referred to, *see* References.
- GALLINGER, SENATOR JACOB H.:**  
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- GARDNER, AUGUSTUS P.** (Representative from Sixth Massachusetts), *see* References.

GARDNER, FRANK S. (secretary committee of arrangements, National Consular Reform Convention), circular letter from, (D 1210) <sup>1</sup> 594.

GARDNER, JOHN J. (Representative from second New Jersey):

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GARNER, ALFRED B. (Representative from twelfth Pennsylvania), referred to, *see* References.

GARNER, JOHN N. (Representative from fifteenth Texas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

GARRETT, FINIS J. (Representative from ninth Tennessee), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

GARVIN, S. H. (Acton, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (966) <sup>1</sup> 1084.

GARY, E. H. (president United States Steel Corporation, New York City):

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GARY, E. STANLEY (James A. Gary & Son, Baltimore, Md.):

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GATES, C. E. (Noblesville, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 36) <sup>2</sup> 2182.

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GEIER, FRED A. (chairman Committee on Industrial Education, N. A. M.; Cincinnati, Ohio), communication to, from C. A. Prosser, (D 2246) <sup>4</sup> 4115.

GEIER, P. O. (Cincinnati, Ohio), communication from, to Atlee Pomerene, (D 2302-2303) <sup>4</sup> 4012.

GEIGER, CHARLES A. (president National Wagon Manufacturers' Association; Troy, Ohio):

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Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 351) <sup>2</sup> 1850.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 376, 377) <sup>2</sup> 1401.

**GENERAL ELECTRIC CO.**, *see* References.

**GENERAL ROOFING MANUFACTURING CO.** (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenberg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup> 1642.

**GERMAN BANK OF BALTIMORE CITY**, check on, signed by Lulu M. Mulhall, (A 19) <sup>3</sup> 2772.

**GERMANY**, *see* References.

**GETTYS, R. P.** (vice president Knoxville Woolen Mills, Knoxville, Tenn.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 78) <sup>1</sup> 44.

**GEUDER, PAESCHKE & FREY CO.** (Milwaukee, Wis.), communication from, to J. Philip Bird, (E 1825) <sup>4</sup> 3955.

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**GIBBONS, GEO. W.** (Philadelphia), lists of his striking printers, (4441) <sup>4</sup> 4221, (4464) <sup>4</sup> 4228.

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**GIBSON, GEORGE W., JR.** (Census Office, Washington, D. C.; and Baltimore):

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**GIBSON, JOHN I.** (secretary Battle Creek Industrial Association), communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 878) <sup>2</sup> 2033.

**GIBSON, MILTON W.** (Baltimore, Md.):

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**GILBERT, GEORGE G.** (Representative from eighth Kentucky):

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**GILBERT & BENNETT MANUFACTURING CO.** (Georgetown, Conn.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 52) <sup>1</sup> 35.

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**GILL, JOHN, JR.** (Representative from fourth Maryland), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**GILLESPIE, OSCAR W.** (Representative from twelfth Texas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**GILLESPIE, T. J.** (treasurer Lockhart Iron & Steel Co.):

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**GIT, C.**, communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3245) <sup>3</sup> 3240.

**GITTINGS, W. G.** (secretary Gold Medal Camp Furniture & Novelty Manufacturing Co.), communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 20) <sup>1</sup> 18.

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- GLASS CO., PITTSBURG WINDOW, *see* Pittsburgh Window Glass Co.
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- GLEASON, W. H. (Revere Rubber Co., Boston, Mass.):  
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- GLENN, J. M. (secretary Illinois Manufacturers' Association, Chicago), communication from, to E. W. Bliss Co., (D 2075) <sup>3</sup> 3378. *See* References.
- GLENNON, ARCHBISHOP JOHN JOSEPH, *see* References.
- GLOBE (NEW YORK), clipping from, (2206-2208) <sup>3</sup> 2410.
- GLOBE-DEMOCRAT (ST. LOUIS):  
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- GLOVER, CHARLES (president Corbin Screw Corporation):  
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- GLUE CO., AMERICAN, *see* American Glue Co.
- GODDARD, H. W. (Spencer Wire Co., Worcester, Mass.), communication to, from George S. Boudinot, (D 2135) <sup>3</sup> 3549.
- GODWIN, HANNIBAL L. (Representative from sixth North Carolina):  
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- GOEBEL, HERMAN P. (Representative from second Ohio):  
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- GOETZMANN, A. L. (secretary General Committee of One Hundred for a Tariff Commission; Chicago):  
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- GOLD MEDAL CAMP FURNITURE & NOVELTY MANUFACTURING CO. (Racine Junction, Wis.), communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 20) <sup>1</sup> 18.
- GOLDSBOROUGH, A. S. (secretary to Mayor Mahool, Baltimore, Md.):  
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- GOLIGHTLY, W. J. (Kokomo, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 89) <sup>2</sup> 2285.
- GOMPERS, SAMUEL (president American Federation of Labor):  
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- GOOD, JAMES W. (Representative from Fifth Iowa), *see* References.

- GOODRICH, ——— (chairman Indiana Republican State committee), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- GOODYEAR TIRE & RUBBER CO. (Akron, Ohio), communication from, to National Council for Industrial Defense, (E 1948) <sup>4</sup> **4163**.
- GORDON, F. G. R. (Washington, D. C.), communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1221) <sup>1</sup> **604**, (D 1231, 1232) <sup>1</sup> **609**.
- GORDON, FRED W. (vice president Pratt & Whitney Co.), communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 34) <sup>1</sup> **28**.
- GORE, SENATOR THOMAS P., referred to, *see* References.
- GOULD, EDWARD K. (Rockland, Me.), joint affidavit of, against Samuel Gompers, (560) <sup>1</sup> **792**.
- GOULD, J. M. (Washington, D. C.):  
     Bills rendered Martin M. Mulhall for stenographic services, (2503) <sup>3</sup> **2670**, (2707) <sup>2</sup> **2851**, (B 152) <sup>4</sup> **3650**, (4120) <sup>4</sup> **3787**, (4121) <sup>4</sup> **3788**.  
     Communication to, from Lulu M. Mulhall, (B 152) <sup>4</sup> **3650**.
- GOULD, S. S. (president Goulds Manufacturing Co.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 321) <sup>1</sup> **161**.
- GOULDEN, JOSEPH A. (Representative from eighteenth New York), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
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     Communications to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (2370, 2371) <sup>2</sup> **2504**, (2377, 2378) <sup>2</sup> **2567**.  
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- GRACE, P. H., *see* References.
- GRACE CO., TOWNSEND, *see* Townsend Grace Co.
- GRAFF, A. STANLEY (New York City; printer), letter introducing, from Martin M. Mulhall to J. Philip Bird, (F 241) <sup>2</sup> **1957**.
- GRAFF, JOSEPH V. (Representative from sixteenth Illinois), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- GRAFF, LESLIE (secretary Retail Dry Goods Association; New York City), communications to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (3408) <sup>3</sup> **3329**, (3430) <sup>3</sup> **3339**.
- GRAFF LUMBER CO., SCOTT-, *see* Scott-Graff Lumber Co.
- GRAHAM, E. L. (stenographer to Charles M. Jarvis), communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 1715) <sup>3</sup> **3516**.
- GRATON & KNIGHT MANUFACTURING CO. (Worcester, Mass.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers and David M. Parry, (D 48) <sup>1</sup> **33**.
- GREAT WESTERN MANUFACTURING CO. (Leavenworth, Kans.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 125) <sup>1</sup> **64**.
- GREEN, BERNARD R. (superintendent building and grounds, Library of Congress):  
     Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (175) <sup>1</sup> **489**.  
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- GREEN, GEORGE E. (State senator, New York):  
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- GREEN HOTEL (Danbury, Conn.), expense account at, (4419) <sup>4</sup> **4214**.

- GREENE, WILLIAM S.** (Representative from thirteenth Massachusetts), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- GREGORY, CLIFFORD D.** (Albany, N. Y.), communication from, to Charles Foster, recommending Mulhall, (AAA) <sup>1</sup> 5.
- GRIGGS, W. E.** (Jamestown Lounge Co.):  
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- GRONNA, ASLE J.** (Representative from North Dakota), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- GROSVENOR, CHARLES H.** (Representative from eleventh Ohio), *see* References.
- GROVES, ———** (secretary Massachusetts Republican State committee), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- GUESWINE, JOHN** (Portsmouth, Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- GUILD, CURTIS** (ex-governor of Massachusetts), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- GUILD, CURTIS, JR.** (Boston, Mass.):  
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 Towne, Henry R., (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> 2877, (E 1518-1520) <sup>3</sup> 3089.
- GUNN, J. A.** (president Iowa State Manufacturers' Association), circular letter from, (E 1927-1928) <sup>4</sup> 4139.
- GUNN, WILLIAM**, circular letter in boycott of Bishop & Babcock Co. and Cleveland (Ohio) Faucet Co., (1540) <sup>2</sup> 1488.
- GUTHRIDGE, JULES** (Washington, D. C.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 216) <sup>1</sup> 117.

H.

- HAHN, WM. C.** (Philadelphia), secretary organization committee of American Federation of Labor, circular letter of, (501) <sup>1</sup> 789.
- HAINES, WILLIAM T.** (Waterville, Me.):  
*Communications from, to* Martin M. Mulhall, (861) <sup>1</sup> 1036, (873) <sup>1</sup> 1044, (874) <sup>1</sup> 1044, (917) <sup>1</sup> 1063, (2276) <sup>3</sup> 2406.  
*Communications to, from* Mulhall, (900) <sup>1</sup> 1058, (1057) <sup>1</sup> 1163, (1086, 1087) <sup>1</sup> 1181, (1601) <sup>2</sup> 1675.
- HAINES, JONES & CADBURY CO.** (Philadelphia), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (E 41) <sup>1</sup> 887.
- HALE, EUGENE** (Senator from Maine), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 553) <sup>2</sup> 1652. *See* References.
- HALE, FREDERICK** (Portland, Me), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (936) <sup>1</sup> 1070.
- HALE, NATHAN W.** (Representative from second Tennessee), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- HALL, C. D.** (Nobleboro, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (990) <sup>1</sup> 1090.
- HALL, G. H.** (Raymond, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (925) <sup>1</sup> 1066.
- HALL, PHILO** (Representative from South Dakota), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**HALL & CO. (Jamestown, N. Y.):***Communications from, to—*Cushing, Marshall, (D 297) <sup>1</sup>149.Vreeland, Edward B., (D 298-299) <sup>1</sup>149.**HALSEY, FREDERICK A. (New York City):***Communications to, from—*Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Co., (D 344-345) <sup>1</sup>170.Gaines, John Wesley, (D 1246) <sup>1</sup>618, (D 1252) <sup>1</sup>620.Sharpe, Henry D., (D 344-345) <sup>1</sup>170.**HAMILTON, CHARLES A. (Buffalo Sunday Times bureau, Washington, D. C.):**Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1176) <sup>1</sup>581, (D 1272) <sup>1</sup>632,  
(D 1282) <sup>1</sup>637, (D 1291) <sup>1</sup>644, (D 1305) <sup>1</sup>652.Communications to, from Cushing, (D 1112) <sup>1</sup>534, (D 1122) <sup>1</sup>538, (D 1144)  
<sup>1</sup>547, (D 1177) <sup>1</sup>582, (D 1258) <sup>1</sup>625, (D 1281) <sup>1</sup>636, (D 1283) <sup>1</sup>637,  
(D 1292) <sup>1</sup>645.**HAMILTON & HAMILTON, JR. (Providence, R. I.):**Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1496) <sup>1</sup>809.Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1504) <sup>1</sup>818.**HAMILTON-BROWN SHOE CO. (St. Louis, Mo.; president; A. D. Brown):***Communications from, to—*Bartholdt, Richard, (D 310) <sup>1</sup>155.Cushing, Marshall, (D 311) <sup>1</sup>156, (D 724) <sup>1</sup>824.Stone, William J., (D 226) <sup>1</sup>120, (D 723) <sup>1</sup>824.Williams, John Sharp, (D 628) <sup>1</sup>277.**HAMLIN, COURTNEY W. (Representative from seventh Missouri), interviewed by Mulhall, see Interviews.****HAMLIN, EDWIN M. (manager Chase-Shawmut Co.), communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 360) <sup>1</sup>176, (D 385) <sup>1</sup>188.****HAMLIN, H. E. (Ellsworth, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (975) <sup>1</sup>1087.****HAMMOND, WINFIELD S. (Representative from second Minnesota), interviewed by Mulhall, see Interviews.****HANBURY, HARRY A. (Representative from fourth New York), see References.****HANCH, C. C. (Nordyke & Marmon Co., Indianapolis, Ind.):**Circular letters from, (2042-2043) <sup>2</sup>2126, (2044-2045) <sup>2</sup>2127, (2046-2048) <sup>2</sup>2127,  
(2276-A) <sup>2</sup>2128, (2276-B) <sup>2</sup>2129, (2063-2065) <sup>2</sup>2135, (2276-D) <sup>2</sup>2154, (C  
91-92) <sup>2</sup>2170, (2153-2155) <sup>2</sup>2258, (C 102) <sup>2</sup>2261.*Communications from, to—*Banta, H. F., (B 92) <sup>2</sup>2292.Cushing, Marshall, (D 1648) <sup>1</sup>922.Kirby, John, jr., (E 1812) <sup>4</sup>8923.Mulhall, Martin M., (3206) <sup>3</sup>3214, (4042) <sup>4</sup>3755, (4051) <sup>4</sup>3757, (4094) <sup>4</sup>3774.Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (C 37) <sup>2</sup>1310, (C 76) <sup>2</sup>2071, (E 1079-1080)  
<sup>3</sup>2397, (E 1867-1870) <sup>4</sup>4070.Van Cleave, James W., (F 1) <sup>2</sup>1254, (1195) <sup>2</sup>1258, (F 7) <sup>2</sup>1260, (C 23-25)  
<sup>2</sup>1290, (C 28) <sup>2</sup>1302, (C 38) <sup>2</sup>1310, (C 47-48) <sup>2</sup>1333, (C 49) <sup>2</sup>1345,  
(C 50) <sup>2</sup>1374, (E 594) <sup>2</sup>1698, (C 75) <sup>2</sup>2054.*Communications to, from—*Adams, H. S., (B 63) <sup>2</sup>2216.Adams, John A., (B 68) <sup>2</sup>2219.Allerdice, Jos., (B 78) <sup>2</sup>2249.Anderson Canning Co., (B 53) <sup>2</sup>2200.Banta, H. F., (B 91) <sup>2</sup>2286.Bates Forge Co., (B 79) <sup>2</sup>2249.

**HANCH, C. C.—Continued.***Communications to, from—Continued.*

- Bowen, W. J., (B 55) <sup>2</sup>2201.  
 Buck & Co., Clyde D., (B 96) <sup>2</sup>2291.  
 Campbell-Smith-Ritchie Co., (B 70) <sup>2</sup>2219.  
 Carnahan, M. J., (B 59) <sup>2</sup>2202.  
 Central Supply Co., (B 63 A) <sup>2</sup>2217.  
 Chilcott, G., (B 44) <sup>2</sup>2186.  
 Connersville Blower Co., (B 51) <sup>2</sup>2199.  
 Cooley, J. O., (B 35) <sup>2</sup>2181.  
 Crawford, B. F., (B 87) <sup>2</sup>2284.  
 Crawford & McCrimmon Co., (B 87) <sup>2</sup>2284.  
 Cushing, Marshall, (D 1653) <sup>1</sup>924.  
 Dalrymple, J. W., (B 88) <sup>2</sup>2284.  
 Dobson, Willis A., (B 45) <sup>2</sup>2186, (B 98) <sup>2</sup>2287.  
 Doles, Edwin E., (B 52) <sup>2</sup>2200.  
 Dorsey, Dan L., (B 66) <sup>2</sup>2218.  
 Drake, G. W., (B 53) <sup>2</sup>2200.  
 Eldridge, E. H., (B 75) <sup>2</sup>2248.  
 Ferris, W. S., (B 65) <sup>2</sup>2217.  
 Ford, C. A., (B 67) <sup>2</sup>2218.  
 Gates, C. E., (B 36) <sup>2</sup>2182.  
 Golightly, W. J., (B 89) <sup>2</sup>2285.  
 Haynes, C. H., (B 49) <sup>2</sup>2198, (B 84) <sup>2</sup>2271.  
 Haynes Automobile Co., (B 49) <sup>2</sup>2198, (B 84) <sup>2</sup>2271.  
 Hercules Electric Co., (B 64) <sup>2</sup>2217.  
 Hill, E. N., (B 32) <sup>2</sup>2180.  
 Holzbog, George H., (B 30) <sup>2</sup>2179.  
 Holzbog & Bro., Geo. H., (B 93) <sup>2</sup>2287.  
 Hoover, Wilbur C., (B 90) <sup>2</sup>2285.  
 Hopkins, E. B., (B 97) <sup>2</sup>2286.  
 Hoyt, C. I., (B 85) <sup>2</sup>2271.  
 Huebmann, L. C., (B 63 A) <sup>2</sup>2217.  
 Huston, J. E., (B 51) <sup>2</sup>2199.  
 Iles, O. B., (B 48) <sup>2</sup>2198.  
 Indiana Rubber & Insulated Wire Co., (B 77) <sup>2</sup>2248.  
 Jackson County Hoop Co., (B 56) <sup>2</sup>2201.  
 Jarvis, Charles M., (E 1184) <sup>2</sup>2607.  
 Jasper Furniture Co., (B 47) <sup>2</sup>2187, (B 86) <sup>2</sup>2273.  
 Johnston, J. R., (B 74) <sup>2</sup>2235.  
 Kaler, S. P., (B 94) <sup>2</sup>2287.  
 Katterburg, Fred B., (B 58) <sup>2</sup>2202.  
 Kimbrough, C. M., (B 61) <sup>2</sup>2204.  
 Klondike Milling Co., (B 98) <sup>2</sup>2287.  
 Korstad, A. P., (B 54) <sup>2</sup>2201.  
 Kurtz, S. H., (B 64) <sup>2</sup>2217.  
 Lieber, Otto R., (2080, 2081) <sup>2</sup>2144.  
 Loop & Co., J. N., (B 33) <sup>2</sup>2181.  
 Lucas, Elmer, (B 39) <sup>2</sup>2183.  
 Martindale, R. W., (B 82) <sup>2</sup>2263.  
 Miller, David F., (B 57) <sup>2</sup>2202.  
 Miller, O. E., (B 99) <sup>2</sup>2292.  
 Mulhall, Martin M., (1198) <sup>2</sup>1263, (3201) <sup>2</sup>3211, (4035) <sup>2</sup>8753, (4080) <sup>2</sup>3769.  
 Myers, Newton H., (B 34) <sup>2</sup>2181.

**HANCH, C. C.**—Continued.*Communications to, from*—Continued.National Casket Co., (B 95) <sup>2</sup>2291.Newkom, W. J., (B 76) <sup>2</sup>2248.Nickey & Sons, A. B., (B 46) <sup>2</sup>2187.North, Frazier & Co., (B 97) <sup>2</sup>2286.Palmer, G. H., (B 43) <sup>2</sup>2185.Powers, George A., (B 50) <sup>2</sup>2199.Raymond, P. B., (B 38) <sup>2</sup>2183.Reilly, C. J., (B 73) <sup>2</sup>2235.Rider, S. D., (B 29) <sup>2</sup>2179.Ritchie, Morris, (B 70) <sup>2</sup>2219.Roberts, George O., (B 62) <sup>2</sup>2216.Ross Carriage Manufacturing Co., (B 69) <sup>2</sup>2219.Rubin, Fred W., (B 79) <sup>2</sup>2249.Rupe, E. H., (B 83) <sup>2</sup>2263.Sandusky Portland Cement Co., (B 73) <sup>2</sup>2235.Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (F 2) <sup>2</sup>1261, (C 27) <sup>2</sup>1801, (C 36) <sup>2</sup>1808,  
(C 29) <sup>2</sup>1810, (E 593) <sup>2</sup>1699, (C 77) <sup>2</sup>2119, (E 1097-1098) <sup>2</sup>2425,  
(E 1625) <sup>3</sup>3269, (F 459-460) <sup>3</sup>3282.Seiberling, R. W., (B 77) <sup>2</sup>2248.Sidway Mercantile Co., (B 65) <sup>2</sup>2217.South Bend Watch Co., (B 29) <sup>2</sup>2179.Spiegel Furniture Co., (B 40) <sup>2</sup>2184.Standard Chain Co., (B 99) <sup>2</sup>2292.Standard Forgings Co., (B 62) <sup>2</sup>2216.Thieme, T. F., (B 71) <sup>2</sup>2220.Thies & Son, Wm., (B 60) <sup>2</sup>2203.Union Trust Co. of Indianapolis, (B 82) <sup>2</sup>2263.United States Board & Paper Co., (B 32) <sup>2</sup>2180.Van Camp, Frank, (B 80) <sup>2</sup>2249.Van Cleave, James W., (C 26) <sup>2</sup>1800.Van Spanje, Adolf, (B 37) <sup>2</sup>2183.Voris, C. D., (B 42) <sup>2</sup>2185.Wheeler, W. H., (B 41) <sup>2</sup>2184.Winder, S. W., (B 72) <sup>2</sup>2235.Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.**HANCOCK, B. M.** (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication to, from Charles H. Becker, (1225-1227) <sup>2</sup>1283. *See* References.**HAND, H. W.** (vice president Cramp Ship & Engine Building Co., Philadelphia):Communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (B 181) <sup>4</sup>3793.Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.**HAND, JAMES** (Paterson, N. J., editor), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (3981) <sup>4</sup>3720.**HANNA, HUGH H.** (Atlas Engine Works, Indianapolis, Ind.):*Communications from, to*—Cushing, Marshall, (D 943) <sup>1</sup>441, (D 951) <sup>1</sup>444, (D 958) <sup>1</sup>447.McCall, Samuel W., (D 467) <sup>1</sup>223.Parry, David M., (D 206-207) <sup>1</sup>110, (D 208-210) <sup>1</sup>111, (D 211) <sup>1</sup>113, (D 232)  
<sup>1</sup>123.*Communications to, from*—Cushing, Marshall, (D 947-948) <sup>1</sup>442, (D 955-956) <sup>1</sup>446, (D 968) <sup>1</sup>451.Parry, David M., (D 233) <sup>1</sup>123, (D 969) <sup>1</sup>452.Referred to, *see* References.

HANNA, J. B. (Baltimore, Md.), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (186) <sup>1</sup> 496.

HANNA, MARCUS A. (Senator from Ohio):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 170) <sup>1</sup> 83, (D 180) <sup>1</sup> 92, (D 197) <sup>1</sup> 96.

Farquhar, A. B., (D 144) <sup>1</sup> 73.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 198) <sup>1</sup> 97.

Ironclay Brick Co., by David C. Meehan, (D 72, 73) <sup>1</sup> 42.

Referred to, *see* References.

HANNA & CO., M. A. (Cleveland, Ohio):

*Communications from, to—*

Bird, J. Philip, (D 2162) <sup>4</sup> 8708, (E 1941) <sup>4</sup> 4147.

National Association of Manufacturers, (E 1816) <sup>4</sup> 8942.

HANNAM, W. H. (secretary Western Sugar Refining Co.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 268) <sup>1</sup> 187.

Communication to, from Cushing, (D 282, 283) <sup>1</sup> 146.

HANSBROUGH, HENRY C. (Senator from North Dakota), communication from, to Samuel S. Dale, (D 995) <sup>1</sup> 468.

HANSON, JOHN (Baltimore, Md.), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (3373) <sup>2</sup> 8909.

HARDING, JOHN EUGENE (Representative from third Ohio):

Communication to, from A. C. Marshall, (E 28) <sup>1</sup> 850.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

HARDY, RUFUS (Representative from sixth Texas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

HARRIMAN, CHARLES (Rockland, Me.):

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (972, 973) <sup>1</sup> 1086, (1907-1910) <sup>1</sup> 1099, (1029-1033) <sup>1</sup> 1121, (1205-1211) <sup>2</sup> 1278, (1212-1215) <sup>2</sup> 1301, (1423-1430) <sup>2</sup> 1512, (1441-1446) <sup>2</sup> 1522.

*Communications to, from—*

Critchlow, W. C., (574) <sup>1</sup> 807.

International Laborers' Union of North America, (574) <sup>1</sup> 807.

Mulhall, Martin M., (899) <sup>1</sup> 1057, (1022, 1023) <sup>1</sup> 1109, (1346) <sup>2</sup> 1438, (2006) <sup>2</sup> 2095.

Wade, Charles E., (164) <sup>1</sup> 483.

Handbill advertising labor address by, (4653) <sup>4</sup> 4286.

Horse furnished him by Mulhall, (875) <sup>1</sup> 1046.

HARRIMAN, WM. G. (Meddyhemp, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (999) <sup>1</sup> 1096.

HARRIS, E. H. (secretary Merchant Tailors' National Protective Association of America; New York City):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1230) <sup>1</sup> 609.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 83-84) <sup>1</sup> 1023, (E 108) <sup>1</sup> 1043.

HARRIS, W. A. (former Senator from Kansas; Lawrence):

Circular letter from, (E 1389) <sup>2</sup> 2921.

*Communications to, from—*

Miles, Herbert E., (F 408) <sup>2</sup> 2737, (E 1427-1429) <sup>2</sup> 2955, (E 1439) <sup>2</sup> 2976, (E 1514-1515) <sup>2</sup> 3086.

Towne, Henry R., (E 1355-1358) <sup>2</sup> 2877, (E 1518-1520) <sup>2</sup> 3089.

Referred to, *see* References.

HARRISON, FRANCIS B. (Representative from sixteenth New York), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**HARTJEN, HENRY F.** (New York City lawyer):

Bill rendered N. A. M. for services in behalf of Henry Rice. (D 1838) <sup>2</sup> 1774, (E 683) <sup>2</sup> 1775.

Communications from, to Atherton Brownell, (E 580, 581) <sup>2</sup> 1682, (1624) <sup>2</sup> 1685.

Referred to, *see* References.

**HARVESTER CO., INTERNATIONAL**, *see* International Harvester Co.**HARVEY, CHARLES M.** (on editorial staff St. Louis Globe-Democrat, St. Louis, Mo.):

Communications from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 503) <sup>2</sup> 1577, (E 764) <sup>2</sup> 1904, (E 1234) <sup>3</sup> 2700, (E 1244) <sup>3</sup> 2721, (E 1396) <sup>3</sup> 2925, (E 1421) <sup>3</sup> 2948, (E 1441) <sup>3</sup> 2992, (E 1517) <sup>3</sup> 3088, (E 1591) <sup>3</sup> 3191, (E 1598) <sup>3</sup> 3207, (E 1642) <sup>3</sup> 3338, (E 1671) <sup>3</sup> 3388.

*Communications to, from—*

Otis, Harrison Gray, (E 1359) <sup>3</sup> 2879.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 118-119) <sup>1</sup> 1081, (E 253) <sup>2</sup> 1201, (E 369) <sup>2</sup> 1377, (E 457) <sup>2</sup> 1580, (E 500-501) <sup>2</sup> 1570, (E 599) <sup>2</sup> 1705, (E 765) <sup>2</sup> 1904, (E 1014) <sup>2</sup> 2332, (E 1145) <sup>3</sup> 2483, (E 1177) <sup>3</sup> 2561, (E 1214) <sup>3</sup> 2657, (E 1233) <sup>3</sup> 2700, (E 1238) <sup>3</sup> 2705, (E 1245) <sup>3</sup> 2709, (E 1388) <sup>3</sup> 2920, (E 1425) <sup>3</sup> 2952, (E 1442) <sup>3</sup> 2992, (E 1495) <sup>3</sup> 3069, (E 1510) <sup>3</sup> 3084, (E 1584) <sup>3</sup> 3177, (E 1593) <sup>3</sup> 3194, (E 1596-1597) <sup>3</sup> 3206, (E 1599) <sup>3</sup> 3210, (E 1617) <sup>3</sup> 3233, (E 1628) <sup>3</sup> 3276, (E 1635) <sup>3</sup> 3287, (E 1637) <sup>3</sup> 3290, (E 1638) <sup>3</sup> 3295, (E 1643) <sup>3</sup> 3341, (E 1644) <sup>3</sup> 3345, (E 1646) <sup>3</sup> 3348, (E 1669) <sup>3</sup> 3380, (E 1670) <sup>3</sup> 3381.

Schwedtman's clerk, apparently, (E 1477) <sup>3</sup> 3046, (E 1594) <sup>3</sup> 3198.

Sleicher, John A., (E 1472) <sup>3</sup> 3089.

Times-Mirror Co. (Los Angeles), (E 1359) <sup>3</sup> 2879.

Referred to, *see* References.

**HASKINS, KITTREDGE** (Representative from second Vermont):

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (1574-1580) <sup>2</sup> 1644, (1608) <sup>2</sup> 1685, (1635, 1636) <sup>2</sup> 1729, (1650, 1651) <sup>2</sup> 1746, (1740, 1741) <sup>2</sup> 1819.

Communications to, from Mulhall, (1637, 1638) <sup>2</sup> 1729, (1646) <sup>2</sup> 1735, (1669) <sup>2</sup> 1771.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**HASSENPFUE, PETE R** (Cleveland, Ohio), circular letter in boycott of Bishop & Babcock Co. and Cleveland Faucet Co., (1540) <sup>2</sup> 1488.**HASTINGS, HERMAN S.** (general manager Employers' Association of Oregon; Portland):

Communication from, to James A. Emery, (D 2193-2194) <sup>4</sup> 3779.

Communication to, from James A. Emery, (D 2213-2214) <sup>4</sup> 3826.

**HATCH, V. F.** (Diamond Machine Co.), communication from to National Association of Manufacturers and David M. Parry, (D 50) <sup>1</sup> 34.**HATFIELD, CHARLES E.** (Boston, Mass.):

Communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (B 167) <sup>4</sup> 3681.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**HATTERS' STRIKE** at Danbury, Conn., 1909; *see* Danbury, *also* References.**HAUGEN, GILBERT N.** (Representative from fourth Iowa), *see* References.**HAWK, H. C.** (Battle Creek, Mich.), communication from, to James A. Emery, (3294) <sup>3</sup> 3271.**HAWLEY, JOSEPH R.** (Senator from Connecticut), *see* References.**HAWLEY, WILLIS C.** (Representative from first Oregon), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.**HAYES, EVERIS A.** (Representative from fifth California), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.



**HAYES, JOHN F.** (clerk to Senator Albert J. Beveridge):

Communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 1761) <sup>2</sup> **1401.**

Communications to, from George S. Boudinot, (D 1761 A) <sup>2</sup> **1408**, (D 1762) <sup>2</sup> **1424.**

**HAYNE, L.** (Newark, N. J.), communications to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 237) <sup>1</sup> **1189**, (E 252) <sup>2</sup> **1201.**

**HAYNES, C. H.** (Haynes Automobile Co.), communications from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 49) <sup>2</sup> **2198**, (B 84) <sup>2</sup> **2271.**

**HAYNES AUTOMOBILE CO.** (Kokomo, Ind.), communications from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 49) <sup>2</sup> **2198**, (B 84) <sup>2</sup> **2271.**

**HAYS, JOHN** (grand master workman Knights of Labor), referred to, *see* References.

**HAYS, JOSEPH** (recording secretary Typothetæ, Philadelphia):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (290) <sup>1</sup> **611.**

Mulhall, Martin M., (321) <sup>1</sup> **646**, (676) <sup>1</sup> **892.**

Winston, John C., (391) <sup>1</sup> **681.**

*Communications to, from—*

Collins, Michael, (4883) <sup>4</sup> **4846.**

Macintyre, John, (452) <sup>1</sup> **723.**

Mulhall, Martin M., (493) <sup>1</sup> **734**, (642) <sup>1</sup> **877.**

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**HAYWOOD, WILLIAM** (secretary Republican National Committee), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (2126-A) <sup>2</sup> **2211.**

**HEAGY, SAMUEL M.** (Baltimore, Md.):

*Communications from, to—*

Board of Labor Employment, Navy Yard, (745) <sup>1</sup> **933.**

Mulhall, Martin M., (675) <sup>1</sup> **891.**

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- Bowers, Representative Eaton J. (sixth Mississippi), on tariff commission, (2365-2367) <sup>2</sup> 2555.
- Boyd, Representative John F. (third Nebraska), on tariff commission, (2419; 2422) <sup>2</sup> 2594.
- Bradley, Representative Thomas W. (twentieth New York), on tariff commission, (2409-2412) <sup>2</sup> 2586.
- Brantley, Representative Wm. G. (eleventh Georgia), on—  
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- Burleson, Representative Albert S. (tenth Texas), on tariff commission, (2409-2412) <sup>2</sup> 2586.
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- Collins, Michael, on eulogy of James W. Van Cleave, (2944) <sup>3</sup> 3034.
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- Conner, Representative James P. (tenth Iowa), on tariff commission, (2351-2353) <sup>3</sup> 2541.
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- Cooper, Representative Henry A. (first Wisconsin), on tariff commission, (2357-2359) <sup>3</sup> 2549.
- Cooper, Representative Samuel B. (second Texas), on tariff commission bill, (2324-2328) <sup>3</sup> 2512.
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- Cox, Alfred E., treasurer Atlantic Iron Works, Boston, on—  
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- Denny**, Edward (national secretary Molders' Union), on Watson's Indiana campaign, (1879, 1883) \* **2008**.
- Denver**, Representative Matthew R. (sixth Ohio), on tariff commission, (2344-2346) \* **2536**.
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- Elkins, Senator Stephen B. (West Virginia), on labor bills in Congress, (1373-1378) <sup>3</sup> **1467**.
- Elliott, Samuel, on Knights of Labor and shoe strike, 1909, (2645-2650) <sup>3</sup> **2818**.
- Ellis, Representative Edgar C. (fifth Missouri), on tariff commission, (2459-2461) <sup>3</sup> **2629**.
- Ellis, Wade H. (attorney general of Ohio), on draft of platform for 1908 Republican convention, (1584, 1585) <sup>2</sup> **1665**.
- Ellis, Representative William R. (second Oregon), on tariff commission, (2334-2337) <sup>3</sup> **2527**.
- Emery, James A., counsel for National Council for Industrial Defense, on—
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- Esch, Representative John J. (seventh Wisconsin), on tariff revision, (2344-2346) <sup>3</sup> **2586**.
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- Fort, J. Franklin, governor of New Jersey, on opposition to Gardner, (1406-1410) <sup>2</sup> **1498**.
- Foster, C. C. (treasurer Indiana Republican State committee), *on*—  
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- Foster, Representative Martin D. (twenty-third Illinois), on tariff commission, (2439-2443) <sup>3</sup> **2612**.
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- Frankel, Philip, secretary National Metal Trades Association, *on*—  
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- French, Representative Burton L. (Idaho), on tariff commission, (2409-2412) <sup>3</sup> **2586**.
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- Gaines, Representative Joseph H. (third West Virginia), on tariff commission, (2459-2461) <sup>3</sup> **2629**.

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Kirby, John, jr., (3050) <sup>3</sup>**3117**, (E 1198-1199 and E 1191-1194) <sup>3</sup>**2624** and **2620**, (E 1553) <sup>3</sup>**3157**, (E 1587) <sup>3</sup>**3182**.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 1060-1061) <sup>2</sup>**2382**, (E 1095-1096) <sup>2</sup>**2421**, (F 406) <sup>3</sup>**2737**, (E 1427-1429) <sup>3</sup>**2955**, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup>**2970**, (E 1514-1515) <sup>3</sup>**3086**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (3879) <sup>4</sup>**3670**, (B 161) <sup>4</sup>**3671**, (4195) <sup>4</sup>**3841**.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (D 1895) <sup>2</sup>**2258**, (E 1063) <sup>2</sup>**2383**, (D 2042) <sup>2</sup>**2869**, (E 1625) <sup>2</sup>**3269**, (F 459-460) <sup>2</sup>**3282**, (E 1650-1651) <sup>2</sup>**3357**, (E 1653-1654) <sup>2</sup>**3359**, (E 1662) <sup>2</sup>**3364**, (E 1706) <sup>2</sup>**3497**.

Stillman, F. H., (E 1190) <sup>2</sup>**2620**.

Towne, Henry R., (E 1355-1358) <sup>2</sup>**2877**, (E 1518-1520) <sup>2</sup>**3089**.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 664) <sup>2</sup>**1755**, (E 691-692) <sup>2</sup>**1784**, (E 839) <sup>2</sup>**1994**, (E 952 A) <sup>2</sup>**2232**, (E 1071-1072) <sup>2</sup>**2387**, (E 1180) <sup>2</sup>**2589**, (E 1577) <sup>2</sup>**3163**, (E 1618) <sup>2</sup>**3233**.

Referred to, *see* References.

**JASPER FURNITURE CO.** (Jasper, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 47) <sup>2</sup>**2187**, (B 86) <sup>2</sup>**2728**.

**JEFFREY, J. A.** (Columbus, Ohio), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (B 23 B) <sup>2</sup>**1713**.

**JENKINS, E. C.** (Kingfield, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (965) <sup>1</sup>**1084**.

**JENKINS, JOHN J.** (Representative from eleventh Wisconsin):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (E 14) <sup>1</sup>**729**, (E 24) <sup>1</sup>**846**.

Emery, James A., (D 1881) <sup>2</sup>**2212**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (307) <sup>1</sup>**626**, (1660, 1661) <sup>2</sup>**1758**, (E 674, 675) <sup>2</sup>**1768**, (1705, 1706) <sup>2</sup>**1792**, (E 713) <sup>2</sup>**1819**, (E 721, 722) <sup>2</sup>**1825**, (1787) <sup>2</sup>**1872**.

National Association of Manufacturers, (E 589) <sup>2</sup>**1696**.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 17) <sup>1</sup>**788**.

Van Cleave, James W., (1748) <sup>2</sup>**1826**, (E 723-725) <sup>2</sup>**1826**, (1785) <sup>2</sup>**1867**.

**JENKINS, JOHN J.—Continued.***Communications to, from—*Cushing, Marshall, (E 32) <sup>1</sup> 851.Emery, James A., (D 1880) <sup>2</sup> 2191.Miles, Herbert E., (E 317, 318) <sup>2</sup> 1292.Mulhall, Martin M., (1653) <sup>2</sup> 1747, (F 173) <sup>2</sup> 1768, (F 179) <sup>2</sup> 1776, (1696) <sup>2</sup> 1788, (1735) <sup>2</sup> 1811, (D 1848) <sup>2</sup> 1812, (F 200-201) <sup>2</sup> 1823, (1764-1766) <sup>2</sup> 1858, (1781, 1782) <sup>2</sup> 1865.National Association of Manufacturers, (E 541) <sup>2</sup> 1649.Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 654) <sup>2</sup> 1742, (1666) <sup>2</sup> 1748.Van Cleave, James W., (E 541) <sup>2</sup> 1649, (E 711) <sup>2</sup> 1817.Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.Newspaper clipping regarding, (1862 A) <sup>2</sup> 1968.Referred to, *see* References.**JENKINSON, R. C.** (Newark, N. J.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1337) <sup>1</sup> 690.**JOB, FREDERICK W.** (secretary Employers' Association, Chicago, Ill.):*Communications from, to—*Cushing, Marshall, (D 1086) <sup>1</sup> 517, (D 1591) <sup>1</sup> 870.Mulhall, Martin M., (1714) <sup>2</sup> 1800, (1772 A) <sup>2</sup> 1858.*Communications to, from—*Cushing, Marshall, (D 1057-1058) <sup>1</sup> 504, (D 1083) <sup>1</sup> 516, (D 1087) <sup>1</sup> 518, (D 1597) <sup>1</sup> 874.Emery, James A., introducing Mulhall, (B 259) <sup>4</sup> 4027.Mulhall, Martin M., (F 178) <sup>2</sup> 1775, (1703, 1704) <sup>2</sup> 1791, (1772) <sup>2</sup> 1858.National Association of Manufacturers, (D 1596) <sup>1</sup> 872.Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (1667) <sup>2</sup> 1762.Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.**JOHNSON, ALBA B.** (Baldwin Locomotive Works, Philadelphia):Circular letter from, (E 1389) <sup>3</sup> 2921.*Communications to, from—*Miles, Herbert E., (F 408) <sup>3</sup> 2737, (E 1427-1429) <sup>3</sup> 2955, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup> 2970, (E 1514-1515) <sup>3</sup> 3086.Towne, Henry R., (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> 2877, (E 1518-1520) <sup>3</sup> 3089.Referred to, *see* References.**JOHNSON, C. R.**, (president Union Lumber Co., San Francisco):*Communications to, from—*Bird, J. Philip, (E 1936) <sup>4</sup> 4144.Kirby, John, jr. (E 1906) <sup>4</sup> 4181, (E 1914) <sup>4</sup> 4184, (E 1933) <sup>4</sup> 4142.**JOHNSON, EMORY R.** (Philadelphia, Editor of The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science):Communication from, to Herbert E. Miles, (E 815) <sup>3</sup> 1960.*Communications to, from—*Miles, Herbert E., (E 826) <sup>2</sup> 1972.Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 828) <sup>2</sup> 1983.**JOHNSON, JOSEPH T.** (Representative from Fourth South Carolina), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.**JOHNSON, LEWIS** (president Johnson Iron Works, Ltd.):*Communications from, to—*Cushing, Marshall, (D 481) <sup>1</sup> 229.Williams, John Sharp, (D 418) <sup>1</sup> 208.Communications to, from John Sharp Williams, (D 444) <sup>1</sup> 218.**JOHNSON, M. A.** (Rockland, Me.), joint affidavit of, against Samuel Gompers, (560) <sup>1</sup> 792.

- JOHNSON, W. C. (treasurer Northwestern Casket Co.):  
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 Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 617) <sup>2</sup> 1722.
- JOHNSON, W. S. (president Johnson Service Co.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 414) <sup>1</sup> 201.
- JOHNSON, WILLIAM W. (S. M. Johnson & Son Coal Co., Baltimore):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 848) <sup>1</sup> 889.  
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- JOHNSON IRON WORKS, (Ltd.) (New Orleans, La.); communication from, to John Sharp Williams, (D 418) <sup>1</sup> 203.
- JOHNSON MACHINE CO., CARLYLE-, *see* Carlyle-Johnson Machine Co.
- JOHNSON SERVICE CO. (Milwaukee, Wis.; president, W. S. Johnson):  
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 Babcock, Joseph W., (D 415A-416) <sup>1</sup> 202.  
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- JOHNSTON, J. R. (Hartford City, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 74) <sup>2</sup> 2285.
- JONES, AARON, *see* References.
- JONES, CHARLES D. (Dufur & Co.), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3555) <sup>4</sup> 8440.
- JONES, CYRUS E. (Jamestown, N. Y.):  
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- JONES, H. H. (Philadelphia, Pa.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, E 39-40) <sup>1</sup> 881.
- JONES, JAMES, JR. (J. Jones & Son), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 49) <sup>1</sup> 84.
- JONES, SENATOR WESLEY L., *see* References.
- JONES, WILLIAM A. (Representative from first Virginia), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- JONES & SON, J. (New York City), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 49) <sup>1</sup> 84.
- JONES OF BINGHAMTON (N. Y.), *see* Jones, Edward F.
- JORDAN, G. GUNBY (Columbus, Ga.):  
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- JORDAN, MITCHELL (labor leader, Portsmouth, Ohio):  
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**JOY, HENRY B.** (president Packard Motor Car Co., Detroit, Mich.):

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3044) <sup>2</sup> **8115**, (3917) <sup>4</sup> **8689**.

*Communications to, from—*

Bird, J. Philip, (E 1728) <sup>2</sup> **8525**.

Emery, James A., (D 2141-2143) <sup>2</sup> **8550**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (3160) <sup>2</sup> **8198**, (3887, 3888) <sup>4</sup> **8674**, (B 162) <sup>4</sup> **8676**, (3937, 3938) <sup>4</sup> **8702**.

Referred to, see References.

**JUDICIARY COMMITTEE**, House of Representatives:

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**JUUL, NIELS** (Chicago, Ill.), communication to, from James A. Emery, (D 2381) <sup>4</sup> **4125**.

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**KALBFLEISCH, FRANKLIN H.** (president Franklin H. Kalbfleisch Co., New York City):

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 562) <sup>2</sup> **1661**.

*Communications to, from—*

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 568) <sup>2</sup> **1671**.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 558) <sup>2</sup> **1656**.

**KALER, S. P.** (Columbia City, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 94) <sup>2</sup> **2287**.

**KANE, EUGENE** (Brooklin, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (938) <sup>1</sup> **1072**.

**KANSAS CITY ELEVATOR MANUFACTURING CO.** (Kansas City, Mo.), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 773) <sup>2</sup> **1925**.

**KATTERBURG, FRED B.** (Huntingburg, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 58) <sup>2</sup> **2202**.

**KAUFMAN, JOSEPH** (president American Safety Razor Co.), communication to, from chairman membership committee of N. A. M., (E 1950) <sup>4</sup> **4165**.

**KAUL, JOHN L.** (president Kaul Lumber Co., Birmingham, Ala.), communication to, from Charles S. Keith, (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> **8818**.

**KEAN, JOHN** (Senator from New Jersey), communication from, to George S. Boudinot, (D 2087) <sup>2</sup> **8406**.

**KEITH, CHARLES S.** (president Central Coal & Coke Co., Kansas City, Mo.):

*Communications from, to—*

Allen, P. R., (D 2202) <sup>4</sup> **8812**.

Bonner, B. F., (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> **8813**.

Carroll, Ed., (D 2202) <sup>4</sup> **8812**.

Dierks, Herman, (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> **8818**.

Enochs, I. C., (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> **8818**.

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Hodges, John N., (D 2202) <sup>4</sup> **8812**.

Kaul, John L., (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> **8818**.

Kirby, John, jr., (D 2199) <sup>4</sup> **8809**, (D 2207) <sup>4</sup> **8816**, (D 2211) <sup>4</sup> **8820**.

Reed, James A., (D 2200-2201) <sup>4</sup> **8812**.

Sweeney, E. R., (D 2202) <sup>4</sup> **8812**.

Sweet, C. B., (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> **8818**.

Tift, H. H., (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> **8818**.

Woodring, S. T., (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> **8818**.

Woodson, C. C., (D 2202) <sup>4</sup> **8812**.

**KEITH, CHARLES S.**—Continued.

*Communications to, from—*

Bird, J. Philip, (D 2215) <sup>4</sup>8827, (D 2217) <sup>4</sup>8829.

Campbell, Philip P., (D 2209) <sup>4</sup>8820.

Kirby, John, jr., (D 2208) <sup>4</sup>8816, (D 2212) <sup>4</sup>8821.

Reed, James A., (D 2205) <sup>4</sup>8818.

**KELIHER, JOHN A.** (Representative from ninth Massachusetts), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**KELLER, E. E.** (vice president Westinghouse Machine Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa.): Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1647) <sup>1</sup>922.

Communications to, from Cushing, (D 1236-1237) <sup>1</sup>612, (D 1248) <sup>1</sup>619, (D 1259, 1260) <sup>1</sup>627.

**KELLEY, Mr. —** (H. B. Smith Machine Co.), communication to, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 1003, 1004) <sup>2</sup>2820.

**KELLEY & LYSLE MILLING CO.** (Leavenworth, Kans.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 60) <sup>1</sup>88.

**KELLOGG SWITCHBOARD & SUPPLY CO.** (Chicago), communication to, from George S. Boudinot, (F 232 A) <sup>2</sup>1914.

**KENDALL, NATHAN E.** (Representative from sixth Iowa), referred to, *see* References.

**KENDALL, N. W.** (New Haven, Conn.):

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**KENNEDY, CHARLES A.** (Representative from first Iowa), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**KENNEDY, Father** (Catholic priest, Danbury, Conn.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**KENT, JOHN S.** (treasurer M. A. Packard Co.):

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**KERN, SENATOR JOHN W.**, *see* References.

**KETCHAM, JOHN L.** (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (B 101) <sup>2</sup>2883. *See* References.

**KIELY, MATTHEW** (Kiely Secret Service Agency, St. Louis), report from, on shoemakers' strike, (915-A) <sup>1</sup>1062.

**KIMBALL, S. T.** (Rockland, Me.):

Circular letter from, to Republicans of Maine, second district, (B 264) <sup>4</sup>4054.

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (B 221) <sup>4</sup>8926, (B 225) <sup>4</sup>8983,

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**KIMBALL, WM. H.** (Burnham, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (961) <sup>1</sup>1080.

**KIMBERLY, J. A.** (president Kimberly & Clark Co., Neenah, Wis.):

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- KIMBROUGH, C. M.** (Muncie, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 61) <sup>2</sup> 2204.
- KING, CHARLES P.** (Brown Shoe Co., St. Louis), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 12-14) <sup>1</sup> 20.
- KING, J. W.** (Chicago, Ill.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 451-453) <sup>1</sup> 216.
- KINNEY, H. M.** (Winona Wagon Co.):  
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- KIRBY, JOHN, JR.** (president National Association of Manufacturers; manager Dayton Manufacturing Co., Dayton, Ohio):  
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 Battelle, J. G., (D 2132-2133) <sup>3</sup> 3527, (D 2218) <sup>4</sup> 8834.  
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 Morris & Co., (D 2076) <sup>3</sup> 3379.

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Mulhall, Martin M., (1908) <sup>2</sup>2081, (2016) <sup>2</sup>2100, (2224) <sup>2</sup>2420, (2449) <sup>2</sup>2624, (2564) <sup>2</sup>2782, (2766, 2767) <sup>2</sup>2896, (2799) <sup>2</sup>2920, (2915) <sup>2</sup>2948, (2851) <sup>2</sup>2977, (2913) <sup>2</sup>3005, (3046) <sup>2</sup>3116, (3215) <sup>2</sup>3217, (3316) <sup>2</sup>3279, (3355) <sup>2</sup>3302, (3356) <sup>2</sup>3302, (3382) <sup>2</sup>3315, (3417) <sup>2</sup>3334, (3458) <sup>2</sup>3360, (3596) <sup>2</sup>3397, (3507, 3508) <sup>2</sup>3397, (3568) <sup>2</sup>3454, (3588) <sup>2</sup>3460, (3664) <sup>2</sup>3548, (B 144) <sup>2</sup>3597, (3807) <sup>2</sup>3617, (3815) <sup>2</sup>3622, (3822) <sup>2</sup>3626, (3823) <sup>2</sup>3628, (B 149) <sup>2</sup>3628, (3841) <sup>2</sup>3652, (3870, 3871) <sup>2</sup>3666, (3891) <sup>2</sup>3678, (4002) <sup>2</sup>3729, (4115) <sup>2</sup>3784, (4123) <sup>2</sup>3789, (B 182) <sup>2</sup>3797, (B 183) <sup>2</sup>3798, (B 187) <sup>2</sup>3808, (4168) <sup>2</sup>3828, (4207) <sup>2</sup>3848, (4216) <sup>2</sup>3854, (4315) <sup>2</sup>3947, (A 15) <sup>2</sup>3949, (B 235) <sup>2</sup>3949, (B 275) <sup>2</sup>4095, (B 278) <sup>2</sup>4101, (4387) <sup>2</sup>4111.

Nagel, Charles, (3048, 3049) <sup>2</sup>8116.

National Association of Manufacturers, (E 1848) <sup>2</sup>4026.

New York Times, editor, (E 1838) <sup>2</sup>4020.

Norris, Samuel, (E 1938) <sup>2</sup>4145.

Noyes, Laverne W., (D 2073) <sup>2</sup>3377.

Parry, David M., (E 440-441) <sup>2</sup>1508.

Perham, H. C., (D 2160-2161) <sup>2</sup>3790.

Rohr, Will J., (E 1826) <sup>2</sup>3950.

Root, Elihu, (E 1889) <sup>2</sup>4104.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 676, 677) <sup>2</sup>1769, (E 880) <sup>2</sup>2035, (1933) <sup>2</sup>2038, (1937) <sup>2</sup>2041, (E 912) <sup>2</sup>2105, (E 1263, 1264) <sup>2</sup>2764, (E 1260, 1270) <sup>2</sup>2777, (E 1311-1315) <sup>2</sup>2829, (E 1339) <sup>2</sup>2862, (F 430-431) <sup>2</sup>2891, (E 1525) <sup>2</sup>3099, (E 1588) <sup>2</sup>3182, (E 1815) <sup>2</sup>3227, (E 1831) <sup>2</sup>3995, (E 1922) <sup>2</sup>4019, (E 1891) <sup>2</sup>4107, (E 1899) <sup>2</sup>4119.

Shipp, Thomas R., (E 1849) <sup>2</sup>4029.

Sleicher, William N., (E 1674-1676) <sup>2</sup>3417.

Southard, James H., (D 1239-1241) <sup>2</sup>618.

Sullivan Machinery Co., (D 2076) <sup>2</sup>3379.

Taft, William Howard, (E 1829-1830) <sup>2</sup>3998, (E 1836) <sup>2</sup>4014.

Towne, Henry R., (E 1342) <sup>2</sup>2863, (E 1533-1534) <sup>2</sup>3108.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 85-89) <sup>2</sup>990, (E 90) <sup>2</sup>992, (E 80-81) <sup>2</sup>999, (E 139-140) <sup>2</sup>1114, (E 136) <sup>2</sup>1121, (E 628) <sup>2</sup>1126, (E 632, 633) <sup>2</sup>1127, (E 225) <sup>2</sup>1175, (E 449-450) <sup>2</sup>1517, (E 607, 608) <sup>2</sup>1709, (E 643) <sup>2</sup>1735, (E 762) <sup>2</sup>1898, (E 1018) <sup>2</sup>2339, (E 1019-1023) <sup>2</sup>2345, (F 335-336) <sup>2</sup>2398, (E 1087) <sup>2</sup>2407, (E 1365-1367) <sup>2</sup>2887, (E 1551) <sup>2</sup>3156, (E 1552) <sup>2</sup>3156, (E 1589) <sup>2</sup>3183.

Williams, Charles F., (2224) <sup>2</sup>2486.

Williams, E. S., (E 1939) <sup>2</sup>4146.

Wilson, Woodrow (President of the United States), (D 2397-2398) <sup>2</sup>4152.

*Communications to, from—*

American Velvet Co., (D 2216) <sup>2</sup>3828.

Barker, M. H., (E 79) <sup>2</sup>997.

Battelle, J. G., (E 1487) <sup>2</sup>3060, (E 1488) <sup>2</sup>3061.

Bird, J. Philip, (A 10) <sup>2</sup>3939.

Blakeney, W. J., (E 142-144) <sup>2</sup>1114.

Boudinot, George S., (D 2083) <sup>2</sup>3365.

Briggs, O. P., (E 70-72) <sup>2</sup>972.

Brown, W. C., (D 2265-2266) <sup>2</sup>3977.

Busbey, L. White, (4934) <sup>2</sup>4353.

Cromer, George W., (D 1224) <sup>2</sup>606.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1254) <sup>2</sup>621, (D 1287) 638.

**KIRBY, JOHN, JR.—Continued.***Communications to, from—Continued.*Eells, H. P., (E 1672-1673) \***8409**.Elliott, Howard, (D 2273-2274) \***8982**.

Emery, James A., (E 91) \***1025**, (E 1683) \***8489**, (E 1714) \***8518**, (E 1730) \***8526**, (D 2138-2139) \***8558**, (E 1742-1743) \***8554**, (E 1745) \***8565**, (F 488, 489) \***8565**, (E 1746-1747) \***8567**, (F 498) \***8601**, (E 1754-1756) \***8602**, (F 499-501) \***8604**, (F 502) \***8611**, (F 504-505) \***8614**, (F 509-510) \***8638**, (E 1770-1771) \***8648**, (D 2157-2158) \***8647**, (E 1773, 1774) \***8648**, (D 2189) \***8752**, (D 2190) \***8761**, (D 2232-2233) \***8896**, (D 2243) \***8918**, (D 2244-2245) \***8919**, (D 2254) \***8952**, (D 2258-2259) \***8970**, (D 2263-2264) \***8976**, (D 2270) \***8980**, (D 2271-2272) \***8981**, (D 2288) \***8999**, (D 2290-2292) \***4001**, (D 2311-2312) \***4031**, (D 2313-2314) \***4088**, (D 2326-2327) \***4042**, (D 2336-2337) \***4050**, (D 2346-2349) \***4059**, (D 2351) \***4062**, (D 2366-2367) \***4080**, (D 2368-2369) \***4081**, (D 2371-2372) \***4088**, (D 2374-2375) \***4099**, (D 2376) \***4106**, (D 2380) \***4121**, (D 2333-2386) \***4126**, (D 2388-2389) \***4129**, (D 2390-2391) \***4185**, (E 1920-1921) \***4187**, (D 2406-2407) \***4156**.

Farrell, Thomas V., (3292) \***8267**.Fuller, Hubert B., (D 2153) \***8685**.Hanch, C. C., (E 1812) \***8928**.Heinz Co., H. J., (E 1903) \***4128**.Humphrey, A. L., (E 1776) \***8688**.Jarvis, Charles M., (E 1182-1183) \***2606**, (E 1554-1555) \***8154**, (E 1585-1586) \***8181**.Keith, Charles S., (D 2199) \***8809**, (D 2207) \***8816**, (D 2211) \***8820**.Lehman, E. B., (E 622, 623) \***1724**.Loudenslager, H. C., (3264) \***8258**, (3287) \***8264**.Maben, J. C., (D 2261-2262) \***8975**.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 1155-1156) \***2521**, (E 1169) \***2547**, (F 408) \***2787**, (D 2036-2037) \***2808**, (E 1308-1304) \***2810**, (E 1397) \***2926**, (E 1427-1429) \***2955**, (E 1439) \***2970**, (E 1464) \***8021**, (E 1505-1507) \***8077**, (E 1514-1515) \***8086**, (E 1535) \***8109**, (E 1606-1603) \***8224**, (E 1615-1616) \***8281**, (E 1030-1031) \***8282**, (E 1687) \***8466**, (E 1692) \***8468**, (E 1786-1787) \***8616**, (D 2287) \***8997**.

Moore, F. L., (D 2279-2280) \***8987**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (1970) \***2062**, (2009) \***2096**, (2062) \***2184**, (2202) \***2502**, (2413) \***2591**, (2553) \***2716**, (2761) \***2894**, (2774) \***2905**, (2790, 2791) \***2915**, (2827) \***2957**, (2841) \***2978**, (2860) \***2981**, (2861) \***2981**, (2883) \***2994**, (2891, 2893) \***2997**, (2908) \***2980**, (2919, 2920) \***8017**, (2937) \***8080**, (3072-A) \***8150**, (3090, 3091) \***8169**, (3146, 3147) \***8186**, (3166, 3167) \***8196**, (3195) \***8207**, (F 454) \***8220**, (3251, 3252) \***8244**, (3275-77) \***8260**, (3303) \***8274**, (3354) \***8301**, (3359) \***8308**, (3371, 3372) \***8308**, (3393) \***8322**, (3405, 3406) \***8327**, (3411) \***8330**, (3421) \***8386**, (3425) \***8387**, (3439, 3440) \***8342**, (3442) \***8344**, (3479) \***8384**, (3483) \***8386**, (D 2078) \***8387**, (3494, 3495) \***8391**, (D 2081-2082) \***8398**, (3512-A) \***8405**, (3513, 3515) \***8405**, (3523) \***8414**, (3541, 3542) \***8425**, (3543) \***8426**, (F 471) \***3480**, (3556-3558) \***8442**, (3559) \***8445**, (3564) \***8450**, (3573, 3574) \***8456**, (3651) \***8586**, (B 121) \***8568**, (B 129) \***8568**, (3685) \***8564**, (3686, 3687) \***8568**, (B 134) \***8572**, (3699) \***8577**, (3717-3735) \***8586**, (3779-3784) \***8604**, (3805, 3806) \***8616**, (3812, 3813) \***8621**, (3831) \***8641**, (3837) \***8651**, (B 157) \***8655**, (B 160) \***8671**, (3990) \***8724**, (B 177) \***8784**, (4036) \***8754**, (4105) \***8781**, (4106) \***8781**, (B 180) \***8787**,

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(B 185) \***8799**, (B 184) \***8801**, (B 189) \***8810**, (4163) \***8824**, (4170, 4171) \***8880**, (4196) \***8842**, (4218) \***8855**, (4239) \***8868**, (B 199) \***8878**, (4313) \***8946**, (4381-4383) \***4084**, (B 277) \***4096**, (B 280) \***4104**, (4386) \***4111**, (B 287) \***4122**, (4911, 4912) \***4849**, (4934) \***4858**.

Nevin, Robert M., (D 1222-1223) \***605**.

Noyes, Laverne W., (D 2062) \***3861**.

Perkins, George C., (D 2155) \***8685**.

Robinson, W. H., (E 1903) \***4128**.

Rohr, Mr. and Mrs. Will J., (E 1824) \***8955**.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 146) \***1117**, (E 313) \***1286**, (E 458) \***1521**, (E 687) \***1721**, (E 662, 663) \***1754**, (C 74) \***2081**, (E 1063) \***2888**, (D 1945) \***2402**, (F 338) \***2405**, (E 1217-1218) \***2658**, (F 387-388) \***2659**, (E 1278) \***2753**, (E 1275) \***2782**, (E 1347) \***2866**, (E 1368-1369) \***2888**, (E 1371) \***2890**, (F 432) \***2897**, (E 1374) \***2899**, (E 1404) \***2988**, (E 1542) \***3114**, (3056, 3057) \***3123**, (E 1600) \***3216**, (E 1624) \***3268**, (E 1625) \***3269**, (E 1629) \***3276**, (3394) \***3322**, (F 468) \***3407**, (E 1690) \***3465**, (E 1832) \***3996**, (E 1841) \***4020**, (E 1871) \***4073**, (E 1872) \***4074**, (E 1894) \***4109**.

Smoot, Reed, (D 2156) \***8642**.

Towne, Henry R., (E 1355-1358) \***2877**, (E 1518-1520) \***3089**.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 75-78) \***982**, (E 152-153) \***1123**, (E 215-216) \***1167**, (E 560-561) \***1657**, (E 767) \***1909**, (E 1017) \***2239**, (E 1030-1031) \***2351**, (E 1086) \***2407**, (E 1516) \***3088**, (E 1526) \***3100**, (E 1609) \***3226**, (F 455-456) \***3250**.

Watson, James E., (4934) \***4858**.

Wimpfheimer, Charles A., (D 2216) \***8828**.

Wood, Walter, (D 2400) \***4154**.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

Letter from, introducing Martin M. Mulhall, (3823) \***8628**.

Referred to, *see* References.

Resolutions introduced by, in Dayton Chamber of Commerce, (D 1960-1961) \***2485**.

**KIRBY, MRS. JOHN, JR.** (Dayton, Ohio), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (4024-4025) \***3745**.

**KIRBY, JOHN H.** (New York):

*Communications from, to—*

Bailey, Joseph W., (D 69) \***42**.

Culberson, Charles A., (D 70) \***42**.

**KIRK & SON CO., ARTHUR** (Pittsburgh, Pa.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 59) \***88**.

**KITSON MACHINE SHOP** (Lowell, Mass.):

*Communications from, to—*

Boudinot, George S., (D 2144) \***1690**.

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2145) \***1648**.

**KITTREDGE, ALFRED B.** (Senator from South Dakota), *see* References.

**KLAUER MANUFACTURING CO.** (Dubuque, Iowa), communication to, from assistant treasurer N. A. M., (D 2048) \***3811**.

**KLEIN, PETER** (South Bend, Ind.):

Communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (2181, 2182) \***2307**.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**KLONDIKE MILLING CO.** (Danville, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 98) \***2287**.

- KNIGHT, NORMAN P.** (Farrell Foundry & Machine Co.):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1306) <sup>1</sup> **658**.  
 Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1303) <sup>1</sup> **652**.
- KNIGHT, WM. B.** (Camden, N. J.; attorney Camden Typographical Union):  
 Communication from, to Thomas E. French, (273) <sup>1</sup> **649**.  
 Receipt from, to Thomas E. French, (292) <sup>1</sup> **614**.
- KNIGHT MANUFACTURING CO., GRATON &**, *see* Graton & Knight Manufacturing Co.
- KNOWLAND, JOSEPH R.** (Representative from third California), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- KNOX, PHILANDER C.** (Senator from Pennsylvania):  
 Communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 553) <sup>1</sup> **165**.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- KOENIGSBERG, MOSES** (The Chicago Chronicle, Chicago, Ill.):  
 Communications from, to David M. Parry, (D 157-159) <sup>1</sup> **77**, (D 169) <sup>1</sup> **82**.  
 Communication to, from Parry, (D 162) <sup>1</sup> **80**.
- KORSTAD, A. P.** (Terre Haute, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 54) <sup>2</sup> **2201**.
- KRAEMER, LOUIS F.** (treasurer Nazareth Waist Co., Reading, Pa.):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1021) <sup>1</sup> **479**.  
 Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1027) <sup>1</sup> **481**.
- KRAPP, G. W.** (Cincinnati, Ohio), communication from, to Atlee Pomerene, (D 2302-2303) <sup>4</sup> **4012**.
- KRIEGSHABER, V. H.** (president Atlanta Terra Cotta Co.):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1118) <sup>1</sup> **536**.  
*Communications to, from—*  
 Cushing, Marshall, (D 1163) <sup>1</sup> **558**.  
 De Armond, David A., (D 1137) <sup>1</sup> **544**.  
 Livingston, Leonidas F., (D 1123) <sup>1</sup> **539**.
- KROECK, GEORGE J.** (treasurer Western Paper Box Manufacturers' Association, Chicago):  
 Communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 1215) <sup>3</sup> **2658**.  
 Communication to, from Schwedtman, (E 1220) <sup>3</sup> **2664**.
- KRONMILLER, JOHN** (Representative from third Maryland), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- KRONMILLER, M. L.** (secretary Workingmen's Protective Association, Baltimore), communication to, from Frank C. Wachter, (148) <sup>1</sup> **464**.
- KUHNWEILER, M. S.**, communication from, to George A. Pearre, (4782) <sup>4</sup> **4825**.
- KURTEN, HARRY C.** (secretary Council of the Allied Building Trades, Philadelphia), communication from, to organized workers of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, (113) <sup>1</sup> **421**.
- KURTZ, C. L.**, communication to, from Joseph B. Foraker, (2211) <sup>2</sup> **1656**.
- KURTZ, JULIUS F.** (treasurer Emerson, Smith & Co., Limited):  
*Communications from, to—*  
 Cannon, Joseph G., (D 1343) <sup>1</sup> **694**.  
 Dalzell, John, (D 1342) <sup>1</sup> **693**.
- KURTZ, S. H.** (secretary Hercules Electric Co.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 64) <sup>2</sup> **2217**.

**L.**

**LABOR**, *see* References.

**LABOR, HOUSE COMMITTEE ON:**

List of Members, (D 1755) <sup>2</sup> **1227**.

List of Members and of manufacturers in their districts, (D 1171) <sup>1</sup> **563**.

Referred to, *see* References.

- LABOR NEWS, confidential bulletins of, from Marshall Cushing, (2993) <sup>3</sup> 8090, (2998) <sup>3</sup> 8091.
- LABOR ORGANIZATION (Philadelphia), communication from, to C. H. Ludington, jr., secretary Curtis Publishing Co., (422) <sup>1</sup> 703.
- LACEY, JOHN F. (Representative from sixth Iowa), communication from, to Samuel S. Dale, (D 989-990) <sup>1</sup> 465.
- LADD, A. D. (Sebec Station, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (976) <sup>1</sup> 1087.
- LAFEAN, D. F. (Representative from twentieth Pennsylvania), communication from, to A. B. Farquhar, (D 1362) <sup>1</sup> 710.
- LA FOLLETTE, SENATOR ROBERT M., alleged statement from his letter to Herbert E. Miles, (D 1806) <sup>2</sup> 1566. *See* References.
- LANDIS, CHARLES B. (Representative from ninth Indiana), referred to, *see* References.
- LANDIS, FREDERICK (former Representative from ninth Indiana); *see* References.
- LANING, JAY F. (Representative from fourteenth Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- LANSING, STUART D. (secretary Bagley & Sewall Co.):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 450) <sup>1</sup> 216.  
 Communication to, from Cushing, (D 480) <sup>1</sup> 229.
- LATHROP, GARDNER (solicitor Santa Fe Railroad), *see* References.
- LAUGHLIN, R. THOMAS (Thomas Laughlin Co., Portland, Me.):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1498) <sup>1</sup> 810.  
 Communications to, from Cushing, (D 1505) <sup>1</sup> 818, (D 1519-1520) <sup>1</sup> 818.
- LAW, CHARLES B. (Representative from fourth New York), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- LAWRENCE, HENRY W. (Indianapolis, Ind.):  
 Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (26) <sup>1</sup> 103, (28) <sup>1</sup> 104.  
 Communications to, from Cushing, (27) <sup>1</sup> 104, (29) <sup>1</sup> 104.
- LAYTON PURE FOOD CO. (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenburg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup> 1642.
- LECTURES, *see* References.
- LEE, WILLIAM W.:  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 382) <sup>1</sup> 187.  
 Communication to, from Samuel W. McCall, (D 378) <sup>1</sup> 185.
- LEEDER, RICHARD F. (Lewiston, Me.):  
 Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (877-881) <sup>1</sup> 1046, (3189) <sup>3</sup> 8205, (3223) <sup>3</sup> 8231, (4831) <sup>4</sup> 4335, (4832-4835) <sup>4</sup> 4335.  
 Communications to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (887) <sup>1</sup> 1051, (894, 895) <sup>1</sup> 1055, (3205) <sup>3</sup> 8213, (3253) <sup>3</sup> 8245.
- LEFFERTS, M. C. (Celluloid Co., St. Louis, Mo.), communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 1225) <sup>3</sup> 2698.
- LEHMAN, E. B. (foreman drafting department, Dayton Manufacturing Co.), communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (E 622, 623) <sup>2</sup> 1724.
- LESLIE'S WEEKLY (New York City):  
 Clipping from, (2206-2208) <sup>3</sup> 2410.  
 Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 695) <sup>2</sup> 1794.  
 Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 699 A) <sup>2</sup> 1797.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- LEITCHWORTH, O. P. (Pratt & Litchworth Co., Buffalo, N. Y.):  
 Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1360-1361) <sup>1</sup> 709.  
 Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1366) <sup>1</sup> 712.
- LEVAGOOD, M. H. (corresponding secretary Western Automatic Machine Screw Co.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 56) <sup>1</sup> 37.

- LEVER, ASBURY F.** (Representative from seventh South Carolina), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- LEWIS, DAVID J.** (Representative from sixth Maryland), *see* References.
- LEWIS, ELIJAH B.** (Representative from third Georgia), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- LEWIS, HENRY HARRISON** (associate editor "American Industries," New York City):

*Communications from, to—*

- Bird, J. Philip, (D 1938) <sup>2</sup> **2373**.
- Brown, Henry S., (D 1813) <sup>2</sup> **1615**, (D 1814) <sup>2</sup> **1622**, (D 1820) <sup>2</sup> **1632**, (D 1821) <sup>2</sup> **1636**, (D 1826) <sup>2</sup> **1640**, (D 1833) <sup>2</sup> **1738**, (D 1837) <sup>2</sup> **1764**, (D 1843) <sup>2</sup> **1782**, (D 1844) <sup>2</sup> **1783**.
- Emery, James A., (D 2103) <sup>3</sup> **3493**, (D 2104) <sup>3</sup> **3496**.
- Miles, Herbert E., (D 1772-1773) <sup>2</sup> **1501**, (D 1779) <sup>2</sup> **1517**, (D 1780-1781) <sup>2</sup> **1519**, (E 454-455) <sup>2</sup> **1521**, (D 1785-1790) <sup>2</sup> **1527**, (D 1793) <sup>2</sup> **1580**, (E 464-468) <sup>2</sup> **1534**, (D 1796) <sup>2</sup> **1537**, (E 473-475) <sup>2</sup> **1540**, (D 1802-1803) <sup>2</sup> **1551**, (D 1831, 1832) <sup>2</sup> **1733**, (E 1223-1224) <sup>3</sup> **2680**, (D 2192) <sup>4</sup> **3772**.
- Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 178) <sup>1</sup> **1139**, (E 480-483) <sup>2</sup> **1545**, (E 487) <sup>2</sup> **1553**, (E 766) <sup>2</sup> **1909**, (F 230) <sup>2</sup> **1910**, (E 962) <sup>2</sup> **2247**, (D 1977-1978) <sup>3</sup> **2645**.
- Van Cleave, James W., (E 462-463) <sup>2</sup> **1534**, (E 1281) <sup>2</sup> **1543**.

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- Brown, Henry S., (D 1776-1777) <sup>2</sup> **1507**, (D 1798) <sup>2</sup> **1539**, (D 1815) <sup>2</sup> **1623**, (D 1816-1817) <sup>2</sup> **1623**, (D 1818) <sup>2</sup> **1624**, (D 1819) <sup>2</sup> **1625**, (D 1952) <sup>2</sup> **1641**, (D 1836) <sup>2</sup> **1660**, (D 1834) <sup>2</sup> **1742**, (D 1835) <sup>2</sup> **1750**, (D 1840) <sup>2</sup> **1782**, (D 1847) <sup>2</sup> **1802**, (D 1943) <sup>2</sup> **2387**, (D 1951) <sup>3</sup> **2438**.
- Emery, James A., (D 2105) <sup>3</sup> **3498**.
- Littlefield, Charles E., (D 1806) <sup>2</sup> **1593**, (D 1819) <sup>2</sup> **1593**.
- Miles, Herbert E., (D 1774-1775) <sup>2</sup> **1506**, (D 1778) <sup>2</sup> **1516**, (D 1782) <sup>2</sup> **1520**, (D 1791) <sup>2</sup> **1529**, (D 1792) <sup>2</sup> **1530**, (D 1797) <sup>2</sup> **1537**, (D 1799-1801) <sup>2</sup> **1542**, (E 477-479) <sup>2</sup> **1543**, (D 1804-1805) <sup>2</sup> **1566**, (D 1806) <sup>2</sup> **1566**, (D 1807) <sup>2</sup> **1567**, (E 490-491) <sup>2</sup> **1568**, (E 492-493) <sup>2</sup> **1568**, (D 1812) <sup>2</sup> **1607**, (D 1830) <sup>2</sup> **1641**, (E 989, 990) <sup>2</sup> **2234**, (D 1913) <sup>2</sup> **2315**, (E 1039, 1040) <sup>2</sup> **2367**, (D 2011) <sup>2</sup> **2755**, (D 2249) <sup>4</sup> **4117**.
- Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 190) <sup>1</sup> **1146**, (E 570, 571) <sup>2</sup> **1676**, (F 142) <sup>2</sup> **1701**, (E 768) <sup>2</sup> **1918**, (E 799-800) <sup>3</sup> **1949**, (F 261) <sup>2</sup> **1982**, (E 923) <sup>2</sup> **2111**, (E 938) <sup>2</sup> **2153**, (E 940) <sup>2</sup> **2158**, (E 969) <sup>2</sup> **2257**, (D 1944) <sup>2</sup> **2389**.

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**LEWIS, SENATOR JAMES HAMILTON**, *see* References.

**LEWIS, R. J.** (Representative from nineteenth Pennsylvania), communication from, to A. B. Farquhar, (D 149-150) <sup>1</sup> **74**.

**LEWIS, VIVIAN** (Paterson, N. J.), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (1941) <sup>2</sup> **2042**.

**LEWIS, WILLIAM** (Philadelphia, Pa.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 584, 585) <sup>1</sup> **272**.

**LEWIS DETECTIVE AGENCY** (New York City), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (1589 A) <sup>2</sup> **1655**.

**LIBBY, A. B.** (Merrill, Smyrna Mills, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (1074, 1075) <sup>1</sup> **1177**.

**LIBBY, E. L.** (Burnham, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (1000) <sup>1</sup> **1096**.

**LIEBER, OTTO R.** (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (2080, 2081) <sup>2</sup> **2144**.

LIEBERMANN, L. (president National Brewers' Association), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

LILLEY, MIAL E. (former Congressman from Pennsylvania; Towanda):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1701) <sup>1</sup> 953, (D 1705, 1706) <sup>1</sup> 954, (D 1712) <sup>1</sup> 957, (D 1713) <sup>1</sup> 960, (D 1719) <sup>1</sup> 983.

Communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1703, 1704) <sup>1</sup> 954, (D 1708, 1709) <sup>1</sup> 955, (D 1717) <sup>1</sup> 963, (D 1720) <sup>1</sup> 964.

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LINDENBERG, CARL R. (M. C. Lilley & Co., Columbus, Ohio):

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*Communications to, from—*

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Van Cleave, James W., (E 752-753) <sup>2</sup> 1870.

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LINDSEY, RICHARD H. (Kansas City Star), *see* References.

LINIHAN, J. E. (manager Battle Creek Breakfast Food Co., Limited), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1650) <sup>1</sup> 928.

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LITTLE, JOHN S. (Representative from fourth Arkansas), communication to, from Massee & Felton Lumber Co., (D 1130) <sup>1</sup> 541, *see* References.

LITTLEFIELD, CHARLES E. (Representative from second Maine; member firm Littlefield & Littlefield, New York City):

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Davis, Edward H., (1264) <sup>2</sup> 1330.

Ely, Robert E., (D 1963) <sup>2</sup> 2545.

Emery, James A., (D 1850) <sup>2</sup> 1842, (D 2106-2110) <sup>2</sup> 3500.



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*Communications from, to—Continued.*

Lewis, Henry Harrison, (D 1806) <sup>2</sup> 1598, (D 1819) <sup>2</sup> 1598.

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*Communications to, from—*

Boudinot, George S., (D 1752) <sup>1</sup> 1184, (D 1753) <sup>1</sup> 1198, (D 1855) <sup>2</sup> 1876, (D 1857) <sup>2</sup> 1879, (D 1872) <sup>2</sup> 2086.

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**LITTLEFIELD & LITTLEFIELD** (New York City), communication from, to George S. Boudinot, (D 1858) <sup>2</sup> 1879.

**LITTLEPAGE, THOMAS P.** (clerk to Committee on Public Expenditures, United States Senate):

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3018) <sup>2</sup> 8097, (3078) <sup>2</sup> 8158.

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**LIVINGSTON, LEONIDAS F.** (Representative from fifth Georgia):

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**LLOYD, JAMES T.** (Representative from first Missouri):

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**LOCK WASHER CO., NATIONAL**, *see* National Lock Washer Co.

**LOCKHART IRON & STEEL CO.** (Pittsburgh, Pa.), communication to, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 494-497) <sup>2</sup> 1569.

**LOCOMOTIVE & MACHINE CO., EAST ST. LOUIS**, *see* East St. Louis Locomotive & Machine Co.

**LODGE, SENATOR HENRY CABOT**:

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**LOEB, WILLIAM, JR.** (secretary to President Roosevelt), communication to, from James T. Hoile, (E 524) <sup>2</sup> 1614. *See* References.

**LOEWE vs. LAWLOR** (208 U. S.), memoranda, (3341-3351) <sup>3</sup> 3295. *See* References.

**LOGAN, ALBERT J.** (Pittsburgh, Pa.):

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- LONG, CHESTER I. (former Senator from Kansas), *see* References.
- LONG, Mr. — (St. Louis, Mo.), communications to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (F 305) <sup>2</sup> 2212, (E 1219) <sup>3</sup> 2664.
- LONGWORTH, NICHOLAS (Representative from first Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- LOOK, FRANK N. (Florence Manufacturing Co.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 374) <sup>1</sup> 184.
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- LOOP & CO., J. N. (Kokomo, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 33) <sup>2</sup> 2181.
- LORIMER, WILLIAM (Representative from sixth Illinois), *see* References.
- LORING, HARRISON, JR. (Boston, Mass.):  
     Circular letter from, (D 1494) <sup>1</sup> 808.  
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- LOUD, GEORGE A. (Representative from tenth Michigan), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- LOUDEN, FRANK O. (Representative from thirteenth Illinois), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 445) <sup>2</sup> 1509.
- LOUDENSLAGER, HENRY C. (Representative from first New Jersey):  
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     Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- LOVEJOY, CHAS. H. (Augusta, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (1034) <sup>1</sup> 1122.
- LOVELL & BUFFINGTON TOBACCO CO. (Covington, Ky.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1614) <sup>1</sup> 897.
- LOVERING, WILLIAM C. (Representative from fourteenth Massachusetts):  
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- LOW, JOHN R. (secretary-treasurer Pittsburg Window Glass Co.):  
     Communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (E 777) <sup>2</sup> 1927.  
     Communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 783) <sup>2</sup> 1942.
- LOW, SETH (president National Civic Federation), *see* References.
- LOWELL, H. W. (West Farmington, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight (1006) <sup>1</sup> 1099.
- LOWNDES, ELIZABETH C. (Baltimore, Md.):  
     Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3179) <sup>3</sup> 8200, (3234-3236) <sup>3</sup> 8287.  
     Communications to, from Mulhall, (3202) <sup>3</sup> 8212, (3319) <sup>3</sup> 8280.
- LUCAS, ELMER (Huntingburg, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 39) <sup>2</sup> 2183.
- LUDINGTON, C. H., JR. (secretary Curtis Publishing Co., Philadelphia), communication to, from labor organization, (422) <sup>1</sup> 708.
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- LUKE, JOHN G.** (West Virginia Pulp & Paper Co., Inc.):  
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- LUMMUS, L. E.** (secretary-treasurer F. H. Lummus Sons Co.):  
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- LUMMUS SONS CO., F. H.** (Columbus, Ga.; secretary and treasurer, L. E. Lummus): communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 430) <sup>1</sup>208, (D 492) <sup>1</sup>284.
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- LYCEUM BUREAU LECTURES**, *see* References.
- LYMAN, CHESTER W.** (International Paper Co.), *see* References.
- LYON LUMBER CO.** (Hughesville, Pa.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 71) <sup>1</sup>42.
- LYONS, THOS. J.** (Vinal Haven and Augusta, Me.):  
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- LYSLE MILLING CO., KELLEY &**, *see* Kelley & Lysle Milling Co.

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- McALLISTER, FRANK W.** (Paris, Mo.), communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 1799) <sup>1</sup>3870.
- McALLISTER, J. P.** (Los Angeles, Cal.), communication from, to Joseph G. Cannon, (D 281) <sup>1</sup>144.
- McBEAN & CO., GLADDING**, *see* Gladding, McBean & Co.
- McCABE, FRANK E.** (secretary Central Association of Steam Engineers of Greater New York). communication from, to officers and members Workingmen's Protective Association, Baltimore (sent to Mulhall), (16 A) <sup>1</sup>100, (17 and 4743-4745) <sup>1</sup>100 and <sup>1</sup>4320, (18-21) <sup>1</sup>101, (B 9) <sup>1</sup>109.
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- MacCALLA & CO.** (Philadelphia), lists of their striking printers, (4439) <sup>1</sup>4220, (4443) <sup>1</sup>4221, (4466) <sup>1</sup>4228.
- McCARDLE, J. W.** (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication from, to David M. Parry, (C 7) <sup>1</sup>1241.
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McCORMICK, CYRUS H. (International Harvester Co.), *see* References.

McCORMICK, HAROLD F. (Chicago, Ill.):

Certificate by Martin M. Mulhall in regard to check of, (4379) <sup>4</sup>4069.

Voucher to, for \$250 given to Mulhall for McDermott campaign, (4365) <sup>4</sup>4037.

McCREARY, GEORGE D. (Representative from sixth Pennsylvania), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

McCUMBER, SENATOR PORTER J., *see* References.

McDERMOTT, JAMES T. (Representative from fourth Illinois):

Communication (telegram) from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (4278) <sup>4</sup>3899.

*Communications to, from—*

Lloyd, James T., (4220) <sup>4</sup>3857.

Mulhall, Martin M., (4376, 4378) <sup>4</sup>4068.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

Voucher for \$250 given Mulhall by Harold F. McCormick for McDermott's campaign expenses, (4365) <sup>4</sup>4037.

McDERMOTT, JOHN A. (New York City):

Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (4303-A and 4303-B) <sup>4</sup>3929.

Communications to, from Mulhall, (B 197) <sup>4</sup>3877, (B 232) <sup>4</sup>3944, (A 21) <sup>4</sup>3969.

McDONOUGH, JOHN T. (Albany, N. Y.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**McDOWELL, CHARLES R. (Danville, Ky.):**

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 663) <sup>1</sup> 303, (D 669) <sup>1</sup> 305, (D 729-730) <sup>1</sup> 327, (D 785) <sup>1</sup> 349, (D 818-819) <sup>1</sup> 374, (D 830-832) <sup>1</sup> 379, (D 870-873) <sup>1</sup> 398, (D 887-890) <sup>1</sup> 405, (D 895) <sup>1</sup> 410, (D 897) <sup>1</sup> 411, (D 924) <sup>1</sup> 428, (D 928-929) <sup>1</sup> 431, (D 932-933) <sup>1</sup> 435, (D 322) <sup>1</sup> 519, (D 1103) <sup>1</sup> 526.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 656-657) <sup>1</sup> 300, (D 666) <sup>1</sup> 304, (D 673) <sup>1</sup> 306, (D 700-701) <sup>1</sup> 316, (D 733-735) <sup>1</sup> 328, (D 786-787) <sup>1</sup> 350, (D 821-822) <sup>1</sup> 375, (D 823-824) <sup>1</sup> 377, (D 828) <sup>1</sup> 378, (D 835-838) <sup>1</sup> 384, (D 839) <sup>1</sup> 386, (D 845) <sup>1</sup> 388, (D 854-855) <sup>1</sup> 391, (D 866-867) <sup>1</sup> 396, (D 869) <sup>1</sup> 398, (D 874) <sup>1</sup> 400, (D 876) <sup>1</sup> 401, (D 898-901) <sup>1</sup> 412, (D 918) <sup>1</sup> 421, (D 920) <sup>1</sup> 423, (D 926) <sup>1</sup> 429, (D 934-935) <sup>1</sup> 436, (D 994) <sup>1</sup> 467, (D 1080) <sup>1</sup> 515, (D 327) <sup>1</sup> 520, (D 1098) <sup>1</sup> 525, (D 1106) <sup>1</sup> 528.

Gilbert, George G., (D 880) <sup>1</sup> 402, (D 881) <sup>1</sup> 402.

Referred to, *see* References.

**McELROY, W. F. (St. Louis, Mo.):**

Communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 624) <sup>2</sup> 1724.

Communication to, from Schwedtman, (E 609) <sup>2</sup> 1714.

**McFADDEN, BENJ. B. (Commercial Envelope & Box Co., Binghamton, N. Y.):**

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 369) <sup>1</sup> 182, (D 1509) <sup>1</sup> 815.

Littlefield, Charles E., (D 1510) <sup>1</sup> 815.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 582) <sup>2</sup> 1689.

Van Cleave, James W., introducing George E. Green, (E 533) <sup>2</sup> 1689.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 371) <sup>1</sup> 188, (D 1511) <sup>1</sup> 815.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 593) <sup>2</sup> 1698.

**McFERSON, T. R. (McFerson & Foster, Evansville, Ind.):**

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 58) <sup>1</sup> 37, (D 62) <sup>1</sup> 39, (D 80) <sup>1</sup> 45, (D 415) <sup>1</sup> 201, (D 441) <sup>1</sup> 212, (D 683) <sup>1</sup> 310, (D 922) <sup>1</sup> 424.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 715) <sup>1</sup> 321.

Fairbanks, Charles W., (D 67) <sup>1</sup> 41.

Hemenway, James A., (D 417) <sup>1</sup> 203.

Referred to, *see* References.

**McGARY, S. F. (Pittsburgh, Pa.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1369) <sup>1</sup> 714.**

**McGAVIN, CHARLES (Representative from eighth Illinois), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.**

**McGINNIS, JOHN (secretary Wichita, Kans., Commercial Club):**

Communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 651) <sup>2</sup> 1740.

Communication to, from Schwedtman, (E 661) <sup>2</sup> 1773.

**McGOWAN & FINIGAN (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenberg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup> 1642.**

**McGUIRE, BIRD S. (Representative from first Oklahoma), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.**

**McHENRY, JOHN G. (Representative from sixteenth Pennsylvania), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.**

**McINTOSH, JOHN E. (McIntosh, Seymour & Co., Auburn, N. Y.):**

*Communications to, from—*

Miles, Herbert E., (E 1060-1061) <sup>2</sup> 2382, (E 1169) <sup>3</sup> 2547.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 1063) <sup>2</sup> 2383, (E 1411) <sup>3</sup> 2942.

**McKAIG, MERWIN (Cumberland, Md.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing (D 1002-1003) <sup>1</sup> 471.**

**McKINERY, J.** (general manager Citizens' Alliance of San Francisco, Cal.):

*Communications from, to—*

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 665, 666) <sup>2</sup> 1756, (E 883) <sup>2</sup> 2058.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 484) <sup>2</sup> 1547.

Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 684-686) <sup>2</sup> 1719.

**McKINLAY, DUNCAN E.** (Representative from second California), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**McKINLEY, WILLIAM** (late President of the United States):

Newspaper interview of Charles A. Moore regarding, (E 859) <sup>1</sup> 8.

Referred to, *see* References.

**McKINLEY, WILLIAM B.** (Representative from nineteenth Illinois), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**McKINNEY, JAMES** (Representative from fourteenth Illinois), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**McKINNEY & SON, JAMES** (Albany, N. Y.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 323) <sup>1</sup> 161.

**McKNIGHT, EDWARD** (care Atherton Brownell, New York City):

*Communications from, to—*

Bean, F. I., (940) <sup>1</sup> 1072.

Coughlin, A. F., (B 17) <sup>1</sup> 1067.

Folsom, A. S., (942) <sup>1</sup> 1078.

Holbrook, S. S., (901) <sup>1</sup> 1058, (902) <sup>1</sup> 1059, (903) <sup>1</sup> 1059.

*Communications to, from—*

Aiken, P. L., (4784) <sup>4</sup> 4826.

Beal, William N., (968) <sup>1</sup> 1085.

Bean, F. I., (941) <sup>1</sup> 1078.

Beck, George L., (1001) <sup>1</sup> 1097.

Bemie, L. N., (951) <sup>1</sup> 1077.

Blanchard, C. N., (960) <sup>1</sup> 1080.

Bowler, W. C., (991) <sup>1</sup> 1091.

Bryson, James F., (971) <sup>1</sup> 1086.

Butler, Frank W., (947) <sup>1</sup> 1075.

Clark, Michael M., (909) <sup>1</sup> 1060, (910) <sup>1</sup> 1061.

Condon, S. B., (964) <sup>1</sup> 1083.

Coughlin, Mrs. A. F., (B 17) <sup>1</sup> 1067.

Crosby, Mrs. Ora O., (954) <sup>1</sup> 1077.

Daggett, A. P., (935) <sup>1</sup> 1070.

Daigle, Remi A., (932) <sup>1</sup> 1067.

Deering, C. W., (930) <sup>1</sup> 1066.

DeWitt, C. L., (967) <sup>1</sup> 1085.

Donham, Geo. H., (1067) <sup>1</sup> 1172.

Dubay, Tom, (1011) <sup>1</sup> 1100.

Dyer, Alphonso, (1015) <sup>1</sup> 1105.

Dyer, F. R., (959) <sup>1</sup> 1079.

Eastman, T. L., (2119, 2120) <sup>2</sup> 2205.

Eddy, W. W., (950) <sup>1</sup> 1076.

Ellis, C. W., (946) <sup>1</sup> 1075.

Fessenden, Nicholas, (931) <sup>1</sup> 1066.

Folsom, L. R., (944, 945) <sup>1</sup> 1074.

Foss, Clyde, (949) <sup>1</sup> 1076.

Garvin, S. H., (966) <sup>1</sup> 1084.

Hale, Frederick, (936) <sup>1</sup> 1070.

Hall, C. D., (990) <sup>1</sup> 1090.

Hall, G. H., (925) <sup>1</sup> 1066.

**McKNIGHT, EDWARD—Continued.**

*Communications to, from—Continued.*

- Hamlin, H. E., (975) <sup>1</sup> 1087.  
 Harriman, Wm. G., (999) <sup>1</sup> 1096.  
 Hill, Charles R., (943) <sup>1</sup> 1074.  
 Holden, Richard, (957) <sup>1</sup> 1078.  
 Hone, R. E., (924) <sup>1</sup> 1065.  
 Howes, C. M., (994) <sup>1</sup> 1092.  
 Jenkins, E. C., (965) <sup>1</sup> 1084.  
 Kane, Eugene, (938) <sup>1</sup> 1072.  
 Kimball, Wm. H., (961) <sup>1</sup> 1080.  
 Ladd, A. D., (976) <sup>1</sup> 1087.  
 Libby, A. B., (1074, 1075) <sup>1</sup> 1177.  
 Libby, E. L., (1000) <sup>1</sup> 1096.  
 Lovejoy, Chas. H., (1034) <sup>1</sup> 1122.  
 Lowell, H. W., (1006) <sup>1</sup> 1099.  
 McDonough, H. F., (906, 907) <sup>1</sup> 1060, (908) <sup>1</sup> 1060, (915) <sup>1</sup> 1061.  
 Maxwell, John H., (912) <sup>1</sup> 1061, (913) <sup>1</sup> 1061, (914) <sup>1</sup> 1061.  
 Moody, T. J., (937) <sup>1</sup> 1071.  
 Morse, L. C., (969) <sup>1</sup> 1085.  
 Moulton, Howard E., (962) <sup>1</sup> 1081.  
 Nutt, J. B., (948) <sup>1</sup> 1076.  
 Patterson, B. D., (977) <sup>1</sup> 1088.  
 Perry, Chas. A., (919) <sup>1</sup> 1064.  
 Pratt, H. B., (958) <sup>1</sup> 1079.  
 Read, James F., (939) <sup>1</sup> 1072.  
 Reed, Dr. A. P., (4804) <sup>4</sup> 4829.  
 Rice, H. H., (978) <sup>1</sup> 1088.  
 Ridlon, S. J., (953) <sup>1</sup> 1077.  
 Ross, W. E., (933) <sup>1</sup> 1070.  
 Shaw, W. M., (1012) <sup>1</sup> 1102.  
 Sprague, J. F., (963) <sup>1</sup> 1082.  
 Swasy, B. A., (956) <sup>1</sup> 1078.  
 Tarbox, Geo. H., (998) <sup>1</sup> 1095.  
 Thibodeau, L. V., (918) <sup>1</sup> 1064.  
 Thomas, C. E., (955) <sup>1</sup> 1078.  
 Tracy, B. E., (997) <sup>1</sup> 1095.  
 Walker, W. A., (1045) <sup>1</sup> 1144.  
 Wood, Joel P., (974) <sup>1</sup> 1087.  
 Wyman, Jasper, (1013, 1014) <sup>1</sup> 1108.

McLAIN, FRANK A. (Representative from seventh Mississippi), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

McLAUGHLIN, GEORGE E., (Rockland, Me.), communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (1145-1147) <sup>2</sup> 1221, (1236, 4737-4742) <sup>2</sup> 1298 and <sup>4</sup> 4818.

McLAUGHLIN, JAMES C. (Representative from ninth Michigan), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

McLEAN, SENATOR GEORGE P., *see* References.

McLEAR, HENRY C. (Wilmington, Del.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1163-1164) <sup>1</sup> 559.

McMICHAEL, ISAAC H. (chief of pages, House of Representatives):

- Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (495<sup>n</sup>) <sup>4</sup> 3579, (3836) <sup>4</sup> 3649, (3859) <sup>4</sup> 3662, (4142) <sup>4</sup> 3805, (4143) <sup>4</sup> 3805, (4154) <sup>4</sup> 3820, (4253) <sup>4</sup> 3881, (4287) <sup>4</sup> 3908, (4302) <sup>4</sup> 3922, (4303) <sup>4</sup> 3925, (4305) <sup>4</sup> 3984, (4308) <sup>4</sup> 3988, (4309) <sup>4</sup> 3939, (4328) <sup>4</sup> 3965, (4329) <sup>4</sup> 3966, (4332) <sup>4</sup> 3971, (4336) <sup>4</sup> 3998, (4337) <sup>4</sup> 3999, (4338) <sup>4</sup> 3999, (4339) <sup>4</sup> 4000, (4340) <sup>4</sup> 4003, (4342-4344)

**McMICHAEL, ISAAC H.—Continued.**

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall—Continued,

‘ 4004, (4351) ‘ 4007, (4352) ‘ 4008, (4353) ‘ 4008, (4354) ‘ 4011, (4355)  
 4011, (4356–4357) ‘ 4011, (4358) ‘ 4018, (4359, 4360) ‘ 4028, (4361) ‘ 4028,  
 (4364) ‘ 4028, (B 261) ‘ 4028, (4369) ‘ 4066, (4371) ‘ 4066, (4748) ‘ 4321,  
 (4750, 4751) ‘ 4328, (4752) ‘ 4328, (4826) ‘ 4334, (4827) ‘ 4334, (4828)  
 ‘ 4334, (4829) ‘ 4334, (4837) ‘ 4336, (4838) ‘ 4336, (4845) ‘ 4338, (4917)  
 ‘ 4351.

Communications to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (B 156) ‘ 3549, (B 159) ‘ 3665,  
 (4140, 4141) ‘ 3804, (4144) ‘ 3809, (4307) ‘ 3938, (4327) ‘ 3966, (4341) ‘ 4008,  
 (4350) ‘ 4004, (4374–4377) ‘ 4087.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

Receipt from, to Mulhall, \$100, (4309) ‘ 3939.

Referred to, *see* References.

**McMILLAN, SAMUEL** (Representative from twenty-first New York), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**McNAMARA, J. J.**, *see* References.

**McNAMARA, WILLIAM** (Portsmouth, Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**McPHERSON, D. H.** (Philadelphia), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (1395) ‘ 1484.

**McPHERSON, JUDGE SMITH**, *see* References.

**McRAE, H. C.** (field worker in John J. Jenkins's campaign):

Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (1657) ‘ 1750.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**MAOVEAGH, FRANKLIN** (Secretary of the Treasury), *see* References.

**MoWILLIAMS, ROBERT** (Baltimore, Md.):

Communications from, to—

Ransdell, Daniel M., (137) ‘ 454.

Stone, William F., (B 6) ‘ 372.

Communication to, from Frank Morrison, (B 9) ‘ 109.

## M.

**MABEN, J. C.** (president Sloss Sheffield Steel & Iron Co., Birmingham, Ala.):

Communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (D 2261–2262) ‘ 3975.

Communication to, from Kirby, (D 2284) ‘ 3989.

**MACHINE CO., CARLYLE-JOHNSON**, *see* Carlyle-Johnson Machine Co.

**MACHINE CO., DIAMOND**, *see* Diamond Machine Co.

**MACHINE CO., EAST ST. LOUIS LOCOMOTIVE &**, *see* East St. Louis Locomotive, etc.

**MACHINE CO., EXCELSIOR TOOL &**, *see* Excelsior Tool & Machine Co.

**MACHINE CO., H. B. SMITH**, *see* Smith Machine Co., H. B.

**MACHINE SHOP, KITSON**, *see* Kitson Machine Shop.

**MACHINERY ASSOCIATION, NATIONAL CLAY**, *see* National Clay Machinery Association.

**MACHINERY CLUB OF CITY OF NEW YORK:**

Card of membership in, (2933) ‘ 3028.

Receipt for Martin M. Mulhall's dues in, (2932) ‘ 3027.

**MACHINERY CO., SULLIVAN**, *see* Sullivan Machinery Co.

**MACHINERY MANUFACTURERS, ASSOCIATION OF WOOD WORKING**, *see* Association of Wood, etc.

**MACINTYRE, JOHN** (New York City):

Communications from, to—

Hays, Joseph, (452) ‘ 723.

Hill, J. C., (205) ‘ 514.

Mulhall, Martin M., (319) ‘ 643, (389) ‘ 680, (478) ‘ 731, (621) ‘ 854.



**MACINTYRE, JOHN—Continued.**

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1628) <sup>1</sup> 900.

Mulhall, Martin M., (310) <sup>1</sup> 636, (311) <sup>1</sup> 639, (322-323) <sup>1</sup> 648, (336-337) <sup>1</sup> 655,  
(494) <sup>1</sup> 734, (535, 536) <sup>1</sup> 751, (540) <sup>1</sup> 753.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**MACKIN, E. J. (Wilkes-Barre, Pa.):**

Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (634) <sup>1</sup> 873.

Communication to, from Mulhall, (718) <sup>1</sup> 913.

**MACON, ROBERT B. (Representative from first Arkansas):**

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 763-764) <sup>2</sup> 1898.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**MADDEN, MARTIN B. (Representative from first Illinois), referred to, *see* References.**

**MADDOX, JOHN W. (Representative from seventh Georgia), communication to, from N. F. Thompson, (D 810-811) <sup>1</sup> 865. *See* References.**

**MADISON, EDMOND H. (Representative from seventh Kansas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.**

**MAHOOL, J. BARRY (mayor of Baltimore, Md.):**

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (2862) <sup>3</sup> 2981, (2907) <sup>3</sup> 3002, (4830) <sup>4</sup> 4335.

Communication to, from Mulhall, (4148) <sup>4</sup> 3814.

Receipt from treasurer his campaign committee to Mulhall, \$25, (4150) <sup>4</sup> 3817.

**MAINE, lists of Republican workers in 6 counties, furnished Mulhall, (B 1, B 2) <sup>1</sup> 774, (B 3, B 4) <sup>1</sup> 776.**

**MAJOR, THOMAS H. (Roebling, N. J.), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall (3689) <sup>3</sup> 3569.**

**MALBY, GEORGE R. (Representative from twenty-sixth New York):**

Communication from, to George S. Boudinot, (D. 2065) <sup>3</sup> 3373.

Communication to, from National Association of Manufacturers, by James W. Van Cleave, (E 547) <sup>2</sup> 1651.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**MALLEABLE IRON CO., MISSOURI, *see* Missouri Malleable-Iron Co.**

**MALLINCKRODT, EDWARD, *see* References.**

**MALLORY, CHARLES A. (Danbury, Conn.):**

Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (2741) <sup>3</sup> 2875.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**MANHATTAN HOTEL (Paterson, N. J.), Martin M. Mulhall's bill at, (3626) <sup>3</sup> 3493.**

**MANLEY, J. M. (The Business Men's Club Co., Cincinnati, Ohio):**

Communication from, to James A. Emery, (D 2304) <sup>4</sup> 4018.

Communications to, from Emery, (D 2289) <sup>4</sup> 4000, (D 2305-2307) <sup>4</sup> 4016, (D 2308) <sup>4</sup> 4022.

**MANN, JAMES R. (Representative from second Illinois), *see* References.**

**MANTON, FRANK S. (president American Ship Windlass Co., Providence, R. I.):**

Communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 124) <sup>1</sup> 64.

*Communications to, from—*

Aldrich, Nelson W., (D 120) <sup>1</sup> 62.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1316, 1317) <sup>1</sup> 675.

McComas, Louis E., (D 65) <sup>1</sup> 40.

Wetmore, George Peabody, (D 63) <sup>1</sup> 41.

**MANUFACTURERS—**

In Indiana solicited to join N. A. M., list of, (1096, 1130) <sup>2</sup> 1202.

List of, in St. Johnsbury, Vt., (4791) <sup>4</sup> 4827.

List of members of N. A. M. in Rhode Island, (4639) <sup>4</sup> 4280.

Lists from Paterson and Passaic, N. J., (4530, 4531) <sup>4</sup> 4251.

**MANUFACTURERS—Continued.**

Referred to, *see* References.

*See* National Association of Manufacturers; *see* St. Louis Manufacturers' Association.

**MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION OF THE CITY OF BRIDGEPORT (CONN.),** communication from, to Frank B. Brandegee, (E 472) <sup>2</sup> 1537.

**MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION OF JAMESTOWN, N. Y.:**

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 319) <sup>1</sup> 160.

Vreeland, Edward B., (D 775-776) <sup>1</sup> 845.

**MARBLE CO., BLUE RIDGE,** *see* Blue Ridge Marble Co.

**MARBLE CO., EVANS,** *see* Evans Marble Co.

**MARKS, A. H.** (vice president B. F. Goodrich Co., Akron, Ohio), communication to, from J. Philip Bird, (E 1946) <sup>4</sup> 4162.

**MARMON CO., NORDYKE &**, *see* Nordyke & Marmon Co.

**MARSH, JOSEPH W.** (vice president Standard Underground Cable Co., Pittsburgh):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1295) <sup>1</sup> 646.

*Communication to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1298) <sup>1</sup> 647.

Dalzell, John, (D 1290) <sup>1</sup> 644.

**MARSHALL, A. C.** (Employers' Association, Dayton, Ohio):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1136) <sup>1</sup> 544, (D 1147) <sup>1</sup> 549.

Emery, James A., (4011, 4012) <sup>4</sup> 8782.

Harding, J. Eugene, (E 28) <sup>1</sup> 850.

Communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1140-1141) <sup>1</sup> 545, (E 33) <sup>1</sup> 852.

Referred to, *see* References.

**MARSHALL, THOMAS F.** (Representative from North Dakota), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**MARSHALL, VICE PRESIDENT THOMAS R.,** *see* References.

**MARSHALL, BATTLE &**, *see* Battle & Marshall.

**MARSHUTZ & CANTRELL** (National Iron Works, San Francisco):

*Communications from, to—*

Cannon, Joseph G., (D 1749-1750) <sup>1</sup> 126.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1751) <sup>1</sup> 127.

**MARTIN, DAVID** (Republican national committee), communication from, to Charles Foster, (J) <sup>1</sup> 6.

**MARTIN, EBEN W.** (Representative from South Dakota), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**MARTIN, JAMES P.** (secretary Henry Martin Brick Machine Manufacturing Co., Lancaster, Pa.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers and James W. Van Cleave, (E 410) <sup>2</sup> 1845.

**MARTIN, SENATOR THOMAS S.,** *see* References.

**MARTINDALE, R. W.** (Union Trust Co. of Indianapolis), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 82) <sup>2</sup> 2263.

**MARTINE, SENATOR JAMES E.,** *see* References.

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- MAXWELL, JOHN M.** (secretary to President David M. Parry, of N. A. M.; Indianapolis):
- Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 184) <sup>1</sup> 93, (D 212) <sup>1</sup> 113, (D 449) <sup>1</sup> 216, (D 565) <sup>1</sup> 265, (D 842) <sup>1</sup> 387, (D 843) <sup>1</sup> 388, (D 975) <sup>1</sup> 455.
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- Communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (E 424) <sup>2</sup> 1475.
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- MEAD, S. C.** (secretary Merchants' Association of New York):
- Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 986) <sup>1</sup> 461, (D 988) <sup>1</sup> 464.
  - Communications to, from—*
    - Cushing, Marshall, (D 987) <sup>1</sup> 463.
    - Miles, Herbert E., (E 1558) <sup>3</sup> 3098.
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- MEDART, PHILIP and WM.** (St. Louis, Mo.), communication to, from Richard Bartholdt, (D 384) <sup>1</sup> 188.
- MEDART PATENT PULLEY CO.** (St. Louis):
- Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 389) <sup>1</sup> 190.
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- MEEHAN, DAVID C.** (president Ironclay Brick Co.), communications from, to Foraker (Joseph B.) and Marcus A. Hanna, (D 72, 73) <sup>1</sup> 42.
- MELISH, WILLIAM B.** (president Bromwell Brush & Wire Goods Co., Cincinnati, Ohio):
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- MERRIFIELD, W. A.** (manager Stover Manufacturing Co., Freeport, Ill.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 425) <sup>1</sup>**206**.
- MERZ, EUGENE** (Heller & Merz Co., Newark, N. J.), communication to, from Boudinot (George S.) and Marshall Cushing, introducing Martin M. Mulhall, (1485) <sup>2</sup>**1581**, (F 103) <sup>2</sup>**1588**.
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- Cobb, John C., (E 1427-1429) <sup>3</sup> **2955**, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup> **2970**, (E 1500-1502) <sup>3</sup> **3075**, (E 1505-1507) <sup>3</sup> **3077**, (E 1513) <sup>3</sup> **3086**, (E 1558) <sup>3</sup> **3098**, (E 1528-1529) <sup>3</sup> **3099**.
- Corwine, William R., (E 400-402) <sup>2</sup> **1441**.
- Emery, James A., (D 1830) <sup>2</sup> **1641**, (F 87) <sup>2</sup> **2726**, (E 1235-1236) <sup>3</sup> **2700**, (E 1462-1463) <sup>3</sup> **3020**.
- Executive Committee of General Committee of One Hundred for a Tariff Commission, (E 1044-1045) <sup>2</sup> **2370**, (E 1259, 1260) <sup>3</sup> **2754**, (D 2012-2014) <sup>3</sup> **2755**, (E 1206) <sup>3</sup> **2769**, (E 1268-1269) <sup>3</sup> **2776**, (E 1311) <sup>3</sup> **2818**, (D 2035) <sup>3</sup> **2828**, (E 1372-1373) <sup>3</sup> **2898**, (E 1424) <sup>3</sup> **2952**, (E 1443) <sup>3</sup> **3008**, (E 1460-1461) <sup>3</sup> **3015**, (E 1467-1468) <sup>3</sup> **3024**, (E 1470) <sup>3</sup> **3081**, (E 1475) <sup>3</sup> **3044**, (E 1478) <sup>3</sup> **3046**, (E 1479) <sup>3</sup> **3055**.
- Farquhar, A. B., (E 197-198) <sup>1</sup> **1153**.
- Gillespie, T. J., (E 494-497) <sup>2</sup> **1569**.
- Globe-Democrat (St. Louis), managing editor, (E 1459) <sup>3</sup> **3006**.
- Goetzmann, A. L., (E 1289) <sup>3</sup> **2796**, (E 1427-1429) <sup>3</sup> **2955**.
- Guild, Curtis, jr., (F 408) <sup>3</sup> **2737**, (E 1254-1255) <sup>3</sup> **2751**, (E 1514-1515) <sup>3</sup> **3086**.
- Harris, W. A., (F 408) <sup>3</sup> **2737**, (E 1427-1429) <sup>3</sup> **2955**, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup> **2970**, (E 1514-1515) <sup>3</sup> **3086**.
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- Jarvis, Charles M., (E 1060-1061) <sup>2</sup> **2382**, (E 1095-1096) <sup>3</sup> **2421**, (F 408) <sup>3</sup> **2737**, (E 1427-1429) <sup>3</sup> **2955**, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup> **2970**, (E 1514-1515) <sup>3</sup> **3086**.
- Jenkins, John J., (E 317, 318) <sup>2</sup> **1292**.
- Johnson, Alba B., (F 408) <sup>3</sup> **2737**, (E 1427-1429) <sup>3</sup> **2955**, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup> **2970**, (E 1514-1515) <sup>3</sup> **3086**.
- Johnson, Emory R., (E 826) <sup>2</sup> **1972**.
- Kelley, Mr. — (of H. B. Smith Machine Co.), (E 1003, 1004) <sup>2</sup> **2320**.
- Kirby, John, jr., (E 1060-1061) <sup>2</sup> **2382**, (E 1155-1156) <sup>3</sup> **2521**, (E 1169) <sup>3</sup> **2547**, (F 408) <sup>3</sup> **2737**, (D 2036-2037) <sup>3</sup> **2808**, (E 1303-1304) <sup>3</sup> **2810**, (E 1397) <sup>3</sup> **2926**, (E 1427-1429) <sup>3</sup> **2955**, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup> **2970**, (E 1464) <sup>3</sup> **3021**, (E 1505-1507) <sup>3</sup> **3077**, (E 1514-1515) <sup>3</sup> **3086**, (E 1535) <sup>3</sup> **3109**, (E 1606-1608) <sup>3</sup> **3224**, (E 1615-1616) <sup>3</sup> **3231**, (E 1687) <sup>3</sup> **3466**, (E 1692) <sup>3</sup> **3468**, (E 1786-1787) <sup>4</sup> **3818**, (D 2287) <sup>4</sup> **3997**.
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- Pacen, Ed., (E 1118) <sup>3</sup> **2457**.
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<sup>3</sup> **3086**.

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Ripley, Daniel C., (E 1169) <sup>3</sup> **2547**, (E 1060-1061) <sup>3</sup> **2882**.

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<sup>3</sup> **2558**, (E 1174) <sup>3</sup> **2559**, (E 1272) <sup>3</sup> **2639**, (E 1202) <sup>3</sup> **2641**, (E 1203) <sup>3</sup> **2641**,  
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<sup>3</sup> **2862**, (E 1362) <sup>3</sup> **2881**, (E 1370) <sup>3</sup> **2889**, (E 1378) <sup>3</sup> **2911**, (E 1379-1380)  
<sup>3</sup> **2918**, (E 1430) <sup>3</sup> **2964**, (E 1440) <sup>3</sup> **2971**, (E 1449) <sup>3</sup> **3006**, (E 1465)  
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<sup>3</sup> **3106**, (E 1572) <sup>3</sup> **3161**, (E 1590) <sup>3</sup> **3196**, (E 1601) <sup>3</sup> **3216**, (E 1634)  
<sup>3</sup> **3286**, (E 1685-1686) <sup>3</sup> **3446**, (E 1694-1697) <sup>3</sup> **3470**, (E 1701) <sup>3</sup> **3480**, (E  
1738) <sup>3</sup> **3544**, (E 1731 A) <sup>4</sup> **3802**, (E 1778) <sup>4</sup> **3802**, (E 1837) <sup>4</sup> **4015**, (E 1810)  
<sup>4</sup> **4331**.

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Stephens, G. A., (E 197-198) <sup>1</sup> **1153**.

Stillman, F. H., (E 1060-1061) <sup>2</sup> **2882**.

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(E 1439) <sup>3</sup> **2970**, (E 1514-1515) <sup>3</sup> **3086**.

Towne, Henry R., (D 1985) <sup>3</sup> **2679**, (E 1250-1252) <sup>3</sup> **2728**, (F 408) <sup>3</sup> **2787**,

(F 407) <sup>3</sup> **2741**, (E 1312-1313) <sup>3</sup> **2826**, (E 1334-1335) <sup>3</sup> **2858**, (E 1427-1429)

<sup>3</sup> **2955**, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup> **2970**, (E 1500-1502) <sup>3</sup> **3075**, (E 1505-1507) <sup>3</sup> **3077**,

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Van Cleave, James W., (E 122) <sup>1</sup> **1096**, (E 158) <sup>1</sup> **1126**, (E 159) <sup>1</sup> **1126**,

(E 251) <sup>1</sup> **1200**, (E 297) <sup>2</sup> **1245**, (E 307) <sup>2</sup> **1274**, (E 327-328) <sup>2</sup> **1822**, (E 336-

340) <sup>2</sup> **1837**, (E 400-402) <sup>2</sup> **1441**, (E 446-447) <sup>2</sup> **1509**, (E 577, 5 8) <sup>2</sup> **1680**,

(E 802-804) <sup>2</sup> **1950**, (E 805-808) <sup>2</sup> **1952**, (E 809-811) <sup>2</sup> **1955**, (E 870)

<sup>2</sup> **2031**, (E 871) <sup>2</sup> **2032**, (E 876-877) <sup>2</sup> **2032**, (E 882) <sup>2</sup> **2053**, (E 886) <sup>2</sup> **2055**,

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(E 887) <sup>2</sup> 2055, (E 894-895) <sup>2</sup> 2068, (E 904-905) <sup>2</sup> 2088, (E 906) <sup>2</sup> 2085, (E 910, 911) <sup>2</sup> 2104, (E 915-918) <sup>2</sup> 2106, (E 919) <sup>2</sup> 2108, (E 921-922) <sup>2</sup> 2110, (E 925) <sup>2</sup> 2120, (E 934) <sup>2</sup> 2144, (E 936) <sup>2</sup> 2146, (E 950) <sup>2</sup> 2226, (D 1889) <sup>2</sup> 2248, (E 958, 959) <sup>2</sup> 2248, (E 973) <sup>2</sup> 2270, (E 991, 992) <sup>2</sup> 2296, (E 994-996) <sup>2</sup> 2298, (E 1010, 1011) <sup>2</sup> 2330, (E 1012, 1013) <sup>2</sup> 2331, (E 1024, 1025) <sup>2</sup> 2347, (E 1042) <sup>2</sup> 2388, (E 1044-1045) <sup>2</sup> 2370, (E 1051) <sup>2</sup> 2375, (E 1030-1031) <sup>2</sup> 2382, (E 1067) <sup>2</sup> 2385, (E 1063) <sup>2</sup> 2386, (E 1034) <sup>3</sup> 2401, (E 1090) <sup>3</sup> 2418, (E 1103) <sup>3</sup> 2435, (E 1105-1107) <sup>3</sup> 2488, (E 1112) <sup>3</sup> 2458, (E 1131-1132) <sup>3</sup> 2471, (E 1153-1154) <sup>3</sup> 2526, (E 1160) <sup>3</sup> 2534, (E 1168) <sup>3</sup> 2546, (E 1172) <sup>3</sup> 2558, (E 1173) <sup>3</sup> 2559, (E 1186-1189) <sup>3</sup> 2608, (E 1204) <sup>3</sup> 2645, (E 1210-1211) <sup>3</sup> 2648, (E 1248) <sup>3</sup> 2724, (E 1250-1252) <sup>3</sup> 2728, (F 407) <sup>3</sup> 2741, (F 408) <sup>3</sup> 2737, (E 1267) <sup>3</sup> 2775, (E 1276) <sup>3</sup> 2788, (E 1311) <sup>3</sup> 2818, (E 1312-1313) <sup>3</sup> 2826, (E 1314) <sup>3</sup> 2827, (D 2038-2039) <sup>3</sup> 2848, (E 1323-1324) <sup>3</sup> 2844, (E 1325-1326) <sup>3</sup> 2845, (E 1326-1328) <sup>3</sup> 2846, (E 1427-1429) <sup>3</sup> 2955, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup> 2970, (E 1445) <sup>3</sup> 3005, (E 1482-1485) <sup>3</sup> 3057, (E 1491) <sup>3</sup> 3086, (E 1499) <sup>3</sup> 3074, (E 1500-1502) <sup>3</sup> 3075, (E 1505-1507) <sup>3</sup> 3077, (E 1509) <sup>3</sup> 3081, (E 1511-1512) <sup>3</sup> 3085, (E 1513) <sup>3</sup> 3086, (E 1514-1515) <sup>3</sup> 3086, (E 1558) <sup>3</sup> 3098, (E 1540) <sup>3</sup> 3111, (E 1570) <sup>3</sup> 3160, (E 1604) <sup>3</sup> 3223, (E 1605) <sup>3</sup> 3223, (E 1633) <sup>3</sup> 3286.

Waring, Wm. L., (E 935) <sup>2</sup> 2272.

Watson, James E., (E 1492-1494) <sup>3</sup> 3066, (2984-2986) <sup>3</sup> 3069, (E 1508) <sup>3</sup> 3079.

— — — (fragmentary), (4322) <sup>4</sup> 4338, (4918) <sup>4</sup> 4352.

*Communications to, from—*

Allen, Jos. H., (E 498) <sup>2</sup> 1573.

American Industries (D 1802-1803) <sup>2</sup> 1551.

Asbury, Charles W., (E 1272) <sup>3</sup> 2779.

Benney, William M., (E 230) <sup>1</sup> 1185.

Bird, J. Philip, (E 893-900) <sup>2</sup> 2071, (E 1718) <sup>4</sup> 3789.

Carlisle, C. A., (1272) <sup>2</sup> 1325.

Dale, Samuel S., (E 1151-1152) <sup>3</sup> 2518, (E 1175-1176) <sup>3</sup> 2559.

Johnson, Emory R., (E 815) <sup>2</sup> 1960.

Kirby, John, jr., (E 1392-1393) <sup>3</sup> 2924, (E 1394-1395) <sup>3</sup> 2925, (E 1902) <sup>4</sup> 4121.

La Follette, Robert M., alleged (D 1803) <sup>2</sup> 1568.

Lewis, Henry Harrison, (D 1772-1773) <sup>2</sup> 1501, (D 1779) <sup>2</sup> 1517, (D 1780-1781) <sup>2</sup> 1519, (E 454-455) <sup>2</sup> 1521, (D 1785-1790) <sup>2</sup> 1527, (D 1793) <sup>2</sup> 1530,

(E 464-468) <sup>2</sup> 1534, (D 1796) <sup>2</sup> 1537, (E 473-475) <sup>2</sup> 1540, (D 1802-1803) <sup>2</sup> 1551, (D 1831, 1832) <sup>2</sup> 1733, (E 1223-1224) <sup>3</sup> 2680, (D 2192) <sup>4</sup> 3772.

Mulhall, Martin M., (C 34-35) <sup>2</sup> 1808, (F 344-345) <sup>3</sup> 2391, (3333, 3334) <sup>3</sup> 2394, (2776) <sup>3</sup> 2906, (2806) <sup>3</sup> 2928, (2843) <sup>3</sup> 2970, (2838) <sup>3</sup> 2971, (3250) <sup>3</sup> 3243, (B 164) <sup>4</sup> 8677.

Page, Carroll S., (D 2330-2331) <sup>4</sup> 4046, (D 2332) <sup>4</sup> 4049.

Payne, Sereno E., (E 1052) <sup>2</sup> 2379.

Prosser, C. A., (D 2247-2248) <sup>4</sup> 4115.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 38) <sup>1</sup> 875, (E 98) <sup>1</sup> 1034, (E 113) <sup>1</sup> 1078, (E 150) <sup>1</sup> 1119, (E 151) <sup>1</sup> 1120, (E 185) <sup>1</sup> 1143, (E 202) <sup>1</sup> 1155, (E 305-306) <sup>2</sup> 1273, (E 314-316) <sup>2</sup> 1286, (E 331-334) <sup>2</sup> 1326, (E 353) <sup>2</sup> 1352, (E 403-404) <sup>2</sup> 1443, (E 416-417) <sup>2</sup> 1458, (E 453) <sup>2</sup> 1521, (E 456) <sup>2</sup> 1521, (E 521-522) <sup>2</sup> 1612, (F 138) <sup>2</sup> 1664, (E 569) <sup>2</sup> 1671, (E 813) <sup>2</sup> 1962, (E 845) <sup>2</sup> 1998, (E 865-866) <sup>2</sup> 2017, (E 867) <sup>2</sup> 2080, (E 868) <sup>2</sup> 2031, (E 881) <sup>2</sup> 2036, (E 901-902) <sup>2</sup> 2073, (E 905a) <sup>2</sup> 2084, (E 909) <sup>2</sup> 2089, (E 928) <sup>2</sup> 2121, (E 932) <sup>2</sup> 2145, (E 939) <sup>2</sup> 2154, (E 943) <sup>2</sup> 2166, (E 951) <sup>2</sup> 2226, (E 960) <sup>2</sup> 2245, (E 961) <sup>2</sup> 2245,

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(E 971) <sup>2</sup>2262, (E 976) <sup>2</sup>2277, (E 978) <sup>2</sup>2288, (E 993) <sup>2</sup>2297, (E 997) <sup>2</sup>2312, (E 1002) <sup>2</sup>2316, (E 1026) <sup>2</sup>2348, (E 1029) <sup>2</sup>2351, (E 1046-1047) <sup>2</sup>2371, (E 1049) <sup>2</sup>2375, (E 1062) <sup>2</sup>2383, (E 1063) <sup>2</sup>2388, (E 1070) <sup>2</sup>2386, (E 1111) <sup>2</sup>2446, (E 1117) <sup>2</sup>2455, (E 1119) <sup>2</sup>2457, (E 1121) <sup>2</sup>2458, (E 1122) <sup>2</sup>2463, (E 1127) <sup>2</sup>2466, (E 1128) <sup>2</sup>2466, (E 1133) <sup>2</sup>2472, (E 1135) <sup>2</sup>2474, (E 1138) <sup>2</sup>2477, (E 1157-1159) <sup>2</sup>2522, (E 1178-1179) <sup>2</sup>2562, (2456, 2457) <sup>2</sup>2628, (E 1206) <sup>2</sup>2646, (E 1207) <sup>2</sup>2647, (E 1212-1213) <sup>2</sup>2656, (D 1993, 1994) <sup>2</sup>2719, (E 1265) <sup>2</sup>2768, (E 1284-1286) <sup>2</sup>2793, (E 1287) <sup>2</sup>2795, (E 1305) <sup>2</sup>2813, (E 1337) <sup>2</sup>2860, (E 1346) <sup>2</sup>2865, (E 1348) <sup>2</sup>2866, (E 1387) <sup>2</sup>2919, (E 1401-1402) <sup>2</sup>2937, (E 1405-1406) <sup>2</sup>2939, (E 1407) <sup>2</sup>2939, (E 1438) <sup>2</sup>2967, (E 1446) <sup>2</sup>3006, (E 1448) <sup>2</sup>3007, (E 1451) <sup>2</sup>3008, (E 1452) <sup>2</sup>3009, (E 1456) <sup>2</sup>3010, (E 1458) <sup>2</sup>3020, (E 1469) <sup>2</sup>3025, (E 1471) <sup>2</sup>3032, (E 1481) <sup>2</sup>3056, (E 1489-1490) <sup>2</sup>3065, (E 1536) <sup>2</sup>3109, (E 1571) <sup>2</sup>3161, (E 1592) <sup>2</sup>3191, (E 1600) <sup>2</sup>3216, (E 1602) <sup>2</sup>3216, (E 1636) <sup>2</sup>3290, (E 1698-1700) <sup>2</sup>3477, (E 1782-1785) <sup>2</sup>3805.  
 Towne, Henry R., (E 1316-1319) <sup>2</sup>2829, (E 1355-1358) <sup>2</sup>2877, (E 1518-1520) <sup>2</sup>3089, (E 1521-1523) <sup>2</sup>3082, (E 1562-1564) <sup>2</sup>3083, (E 1565-1566) <sup>2</sup>3083.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 289) <sup>2</sup>1213, (E 304) <sup>2</sup>1273, (E 1290) <sup>2</sup>1553, (E 869) <sup>2</sup>2031, (E 952A) <sup>2</sup>2232, (E 966-968) <sup>2</sup>2254, (E 979) <sup>2</sup>2289, (E 987, 988) <sup>2</sup>2289, (E 1050) <sup>2</sup>2375, (E 1076) <sup>2</sup>2391, (D 1946-1947) <sup>2</sup>2402, (E 1086) <sup>2</sup>2407, (E 1089) <sup>2</sup>2408, (E 1134) <sup>2</sup>2474, (E 1146-1149) <sup>2</sup>2497, (E 1195-1197) <sup>2</sup>2622, (E 1330-1332) <sup>2</sup>2846, (E 1539) <sup>2</sup>3110, (E 1545-1546) <sup>2</sup>3152, (E 1578) <sup>2</sup>3164.

Watson, James E., (E 1486) <sup>2</sup>3057.

—— (unidentified), (E 1273, 1274) <sup>2</sup>2780.

Indorsed by N. I. Stone for Secretary of Commerce and Labor, (E 1123-1124) <sup>2</sup>2463.

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Statement by, from Washington, (4813, 4816) <sup>4</sup>4331.

Statement by, sent out by Henry Harrison Lewis, (2894, 2895) <sup>2</sup>3000.

Suggestion for letter, sent him by Jos. H. Allen, (E 499) <sup>2</sup>1573.

**MILES, GENERAL NELSON A.**, *see* References.

**MILES CO., WYSONG &**, *see* Wysong & Miles Co.

**MILLER, DAVID F.** (Nappanee, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 57) <sup>2</sup>2202.

**MILLER, JAMES M.** (Representative from fifth Kansas), *see* References.

**MILLER, O. E.** (local manager Standard Chain Co.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 99) <sup>2</sup>2292.

**MILLER, W. E.** (Fairbanks, Morse & Co.), communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (D 2076) <sup>2</sup>3379.

**MINER, E. G.** (The Pfaudler Co., Rochester, N. Y.):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 527) <sup>1</sup>249, (D 545) <sup>1</sup>258.

Perkins, James Breck, (D 546) <sup>1</sup>259.

Communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 544) <sup>1</sup>258.

**MINERS**, *see* References.

**MISSOURI BRIDGE & IRON CO.** (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenberg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup>1642.

**MISSOURI MALLEABLE IRON CO.** (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenberg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup>1642.

**MITCHELL, C. D.** (Chattanooga, Tenn.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 79) <sup>1</sup>45.



- MITCHELL, JOHN** (president United Mine Workers of America; Wilkes-Barre, Pa.):  
 Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (B) <sup>1</sup> 11, (D) <sup>1</sup> 12, (5) <sup>1</sup> 13,  
 (3) <sup>1</sup> 14, (F) <sup>1</sup> 14, (H) <sup>1</sup> 16.  
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 (G) <sup>1</sup> 14, (8-9) <sup>1</sup> 16.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- MITTENBERGER, H. B.** (St. Louis, Mo.), communication from (resignation), to  
 Citizens' Industrial Association of St. Louis, (3679) <sup>3</sup> 8556.
- MOFFITT, JOHN A.** (president United Hatters):  
 List of hatters from, (4671) <sup>4</sup> 4294.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- MOLINE PLOW CO.** (Moline, Ill.), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave,  
 (E 162) <sup>1</sup> 1128.
- MONAGHAN MILLS** (Greenville, S. C.), communication from treasurer of, to B. R.  
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- MONDELL, FRANK W.** (Representative from Wyoming), interviewed by Mulhall,  
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- MONTGOMERY, CHARLES C.** (secretary Business Men's Association, Omaha,  
 Nebr.):  
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- MOODY, T. J.** (Canaan, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (937)  
<sup>1</sup> 1071.
- MOON, JOHN A.** (Representative from third Tennessee):  
 Communication from, to H. S. Chamberlain, (D 336) <sup>1</sup> 167.  
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- MOON, REUBEN O.** (Representative from fourth Pennsylvania):  
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 Asbury, Charles W., (D 556) <sup>1</sup> 262.  
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<sup>3</sup> 8523.  
 Referred to, *see* References.  
 Unsigned letter against his bill, H. R. 21334, (3593, 3594) <sup>3</sup> 8474.
- MOORE, CHARLES A.** (New York City):  
 Circular letter from, (D 1210) <sup>1</sup> 594.  
 Newspaper interview with, regarding William McKinley's tariff position,  
 (E 859) <sup>1</sup> 8.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- MOORE, EDWARD B.** (Commissioner of Patents), interviewed by Mulhall, *see*  
 Interviews.
- MOORE, F. L.** (president Newton Falls Paper Co., Watertown, N. Y.), communica-  
 tion from, to John Kirby, jr., (D 2279-2280) <sup>4</sup> 8987.
- MOORE, J. HAMPTON** (Representative from third Pennsylvania), interviewed by  
 Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- MOORE, JOHN M.** (Representative from eighth Texas), interviewed by Mulhall,  
*see* Interviews.
- MOORE, OSCAR E.** (Portsmouth, Ohio):  
 Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (2676) <sup>3</sup> 2828, (2675-A) <sup>3</sup> 2828.  
 Communications to, from Mulhall, (2643) <sup>3</sup> 2811, (2657) <sup>3</sup> 2823, (2686) <sup>3</sup> 2838.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- MORE, RICHARD M.** (More-Jonas Glass Co., Bridgeton, N. J.), communication to,  
 from Marshall Cushing, (D 1102) <sup>1</sup> 526.

**MORGAN, HENRY** (secretary Metal Manufacturers' Association of Philadelphia, Pa.):

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (B 109) <sup>3</sup>8477, (B 195) <sup>4</sup>8878.

Communication to, from Hannibal L. Godwin, (B 194) <sup>4</sup>8878.

**MORGAN, J. H.** (Greenville, S. C.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 652-653) <sup>1</sup>298.

**MORGAN, J. PIERPONT**, *see* References.

**MORGAN, O. H.** (Chicago Varnish Co.), communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (D 2076) <sup>3</sup>8879.

**MORGAN, PAUL B.** (Morgan Construction Co.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 388) <sup>1</sup>190.

Communication to, from Cushing, (D 390) <sup>1</sup>190.

**MORGAN CONSTRUCTION CO.** (Worcester, Mass.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 388) <sup>1</sup>190.

**MORRIS, G. McG.** (Cincinnati, Ohio), communication from, to Atlee Pomerene, (D 2302-2303) <sup>4</sup>4012.

**MORRIS & CO.** (Chicago, Ill.), communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (D 2076) <sup>3</sup>8879.

**MORRISON, FRANK** (secretary American Federation of Labor):

*Communications from, to—*

Collins, Michael, (384) <sup>1</sup>676.

McWilliams, Robert, (B 9) <sup>1</sup>109.

Mulhall, Martin M., (171) <sup>1</sup>487.

Communication to, from Michael Collins, (375) <sup>1</sup>670.

Referred to, *see* References.

**MORRISON MANUFACTURING CO.** (Fort Madison, Iowa):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1344A) <sup>1</sup>695.

Communication to, from Thomas Hedge, (D 1344) <sup>1</sup>694.

**MORSE, L. C.** (Liberty, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (969) <sup>1</sup>1085.

**MORSE & CO., FAIRBANKS**, *see* Fairbanks, Morse & Co.

**MORTON, PAUL** (Secretary of the Navy), *see* References.

**MOSELEY, EDWARD A.** (Washington, D. C.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1153) <sup>1</sup>551, (D 1154) <sup>1</sup>552.

Communications to, from Cushing, (D 942) <sup>1</sup>440, (D 1099) <sup>1</sup>525, (D 1100) <sup>1</sup>525, (D 1108) <sup>1</sup>532, (D 1113) <sup>1</sup>584, (D 1155) <sup>1</sup>555, (D 1551) <sup>1</sup>880, (D 1553) <sup>1</sup>883.

**MOTOR CO., FORD**, *see* Ford Motor Co.

**MOULTON, HOWARD E.** (South Sanford, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (962) <sup>1</sup>1081.

**MOUSER, GRANT E.** (Representative from thirteenth Ohio), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**MUDD, SYDNEY E.** (Representative from fifth Maryland):

*Communications from, to—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (B 14) <sup>1</sup>485, (150) <sup>1</sup>468, (152) <sup>1</sup>472, (1783) <sup>3</sup>1886, (1878) <sup>2</sup>1993.

Truman, Edward, (587, 588) <sup>1</sup>882, (603) <sup>1</sup>888.

*Communications to, from—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (125, 126) <sup>1</sup>484, (B 13) <sup>1</sup>485, (1768) <sup>2</sup>1856, (2005) <sup>2</sup>2095.

Truman (Edward) and Edward Booth of Workingmen's Protective Association, Baltimore, (585, 586) <sup>1</sup>882.

Truman, Edward, (601, 602) <sup>1</sup>888.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 549) <sup>2</sup>1651.

Wilson, James, (151) <sup>1</sup>468.

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**MUELLER, ADOLPH** (president H. Mueller Manufacturing Co.):

Communciation from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1031) <sup>1</sup> **482**.

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**MUELLER MANUFACTURING CO., H.** (Decatur, Ill.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1031) <sup>1</sup> **482**.

**MULHALL, LULU M.** (Mrs. Martin M. Mulhall, Baltimore, Md.):

Affidavit of Samuel H. Springer in regard to, (4306) <sup>4</sup> **8984**.

Check on German Bank of Baltimore City, signed by, (A 19) <sup>3</sup> **2772**.

*Communications from, to—*

Bird, J. Philip, (F 368-369) <sup>3</sup> **2437**.

Gould, J. M., (B 152) <sup>4</sup> **8650**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (1702 and 4788) <sup>2</sup> **1791**, (4809) <sup>4</sup> **4330**.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (F 72) <sup>2</sup> **1425**, (F 45) <sup>2</sup> **1573**, (F 194) <sup>2</sup> **1802**; (F 331) <sup>2</sup> **2359**.

Van Cleave, James W., (F 136) <sup>2</sup> **1662**.

*Communications to, from—*

Bird, J. Philip, (3688) <sup>3</sup> **8569**.

Boudinot, George S., (F 211) <sup>2</sup> **1875**, (F 272) <sup>2</sup> **2186**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (3218) <sup>3</sup> **8218**, (B 175) <sup>4</sup> **8695**.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (F 332) <sup>2</sup> **2359**.

**MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL** (field agent for National Association of Manufacturers):

Announcement of candidacy for Congress, (100) <sup>1</sup> **409**.

Arrest in House Office Building, statement alleging, (E 1198-1199) <sup>2</sup> **2624**, evidently to accompany (E 1209) <sup>3</sup> **2648**.

Bill at Hotel Belmont, New York, (2797) <sup>3</sup> **2922**, at Imperial Hotel, New York, (2762) <sup>3</sup> **2895**. See Expense Accounts.

Bill to, from Baltimore World, \$1,000, (B 11) <sup>1</sup> **415**.

Campaign card of, (B 11) <sup>1</sup> **415**.

Card to, for annual convention dinner of National Association of Manufacturers, (4393) <sup>4</sup> **4161**.

Certificate by, to Merchants' Loan & Trust Co., Chicago, (4379) <sup>4</sup> **4069**.

Circular letter on defeat for Congress, (106) <sup>1</sup> **416**.

Clippings from newspapers, "Mulhall Is Repudiated by National Committee," (4534) <sup>4</sup> **4254**.

*Communications from, to—*

Adams, J. Pinckney H., (1742, 1743) <sup>2</sup> **1820**.

Allen, Andrew J., (2391) <sup>3</sup> **2574**, (2467) <sup>2</sup> **2637**, (2501, 2502) <sup>2</sup> **2669**, (2509) <sup>3</sup> **2676**, (2545) <sup>3</sup> **2710**, (3581) <sup>3</sup> **3460**, (3607, 3608) <sup>3</sup> **3486**.

Anthony, H. B., (1895, 1896) <sup>2</sup> **2011**, (1958) <sup>2</sup> **2056**.

Babcock, Joseph W., (94, 95) <sup>1</sup> **897**.

Baer, George F., (2269, 2270) <sup>3</sup> **2891**.

Baker, Edward E., (722, 723) <sup>1</sup> **914**.

Bannon, Henry Towne, (1506) <sup>2</sup> **1592**, (1510) <sup>2</sup> **1596**, (2672) <sup>3</sup> **2825**, (2673) <sup>3</sup> **2826**, (2695) <sup>3</sup> **2841**, (3083) <sup>3</sup> **3166**, (3085) <sup>3</sup> **3167**, (3099) <sup>3</sup> **3173**, (3100) <sup>3</sup> **3173**, (3580) <sup>3</sup> **3459**, (3606) <sup>3</sup> **3485**, (3874) <sup>4</sup> **8668**, (4507) <sup>4</sup> **4245**.

Barring, H., (644, 645) <sup>1</sup> **878**, (724) <sup>1</sup> **915**.

Battelle, J. G., (3150) <sup>3</sup> **8189**, (4089) <sup>4</sup> **8772**.

Battle, George Gordon, (3313) <sup>3</sup> **8277**, (3538) <sup>3</sup> **8428**.

Becker, Charles H., (C 53-54) <sup>2</sup> **1496**.

Bede, J. Adam, (3872, 3873) <sup>4</sup> **8667**.

Bennet, William S., (3283) <sup>3</sup> **8268**.

Berg, Fred, jr., (2819) <sup>3</sup> **2949**, (2821) <sup>3</sup> **2958**, (2888) <sup>3</sup> **2996**, (2917) <sup>3</sup> **3016**.

## MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL—Continued.

*Communications from, to—Continued.*

Bird, J. Philip, (F 218-219) <sup>2</sup> 1881, (1795, 1796) <sup>2</sup> 1883, (F 221-222) <sup>2</sup> 1886, (F 225-227) <sup>2</sup> 1902, (1842-1844) <sup>2</sup> 1932, (F 241) <sup>2</sup> 1957, (1928, 1929) <sup>2</sup> 2029, (F 263-264) <sup>2</sup> 2033, (1981) <sup>2</sup> 2075, (2053) <sup>2</sup> 2131, (F 273) <sup>2</sup> 2136, (2128) <sup>2</sup> 2214, (F 348) <sup>3</sup> 2414, (F 368-369) <sup>3</sup> 2437, (2227, 2228) <sup>3</sup> 2442, (2350) <sup>3</sup> 2540, (2425) <sup>3</sup> 2598, (F 381) <sup>3</sup> 2611, (2447, 2448) <sup>3</sup> 2617, (F 392) <sup>3</sup> 2673, (2508) <sup>3</sup> 2675, (2544) <sup>3</sup> 2709, (F 405) <sup>3</sup> 2713, (2599) <sup>3</sup> 2762, (2625) <sup>3</sup> 2797, (2680) <sup>3</sup> 2834, (2681) <sup>3</sup> 2834, (2684) <sup>3</sup> 2835, (2685) <sup>3</sup> 2837, (2699) <sup>3</sup> 2842, (2701) <sup>3</sup> 2842, (2712) <sup>3</sup> 2852, (2720) <sup>3</sup> 2855, (2735) <sup>3</sup> 2860, (2739) <sup>3</sup> 2872, (2740) <sup>3</sup> 2873, (2926) <sup>3</sup> 3019, (2929) <sup>3</sup> 3026, (2934) <sup>3</sup> 3028, (2938) <sup>3</sup> 3030, (3016) <sup>3</sup> 3096, (3024) <sup>3</sup> 3104, (3052) <sup>3</sup> 3118, (3053) <sup>3</sup> 3121, (3070) <sup>3</sup> 3150, (3281, 3282) <sup>3</sup> 3262, (3302) <sup>3</sup> 3274, (3320) <sup>3</sup> 3281, (3362) <sup>3</sup> 3304, (3370) <sup>3</sup> 3307, (3396) <sup>3</sup> 3323, (3412) <sup>3</sup> 3330, (3445) <sup>3</sup> 3345, (3455) <sup>3</sup> 3350, (F 464) <sup>3</sup> 3370, (3474) <sup>3</sup> 3382, (3476, 3477) <sup>3</sup> 3383, (3484) <sup>3</sup> 3387, (3487) <sup>3</sup> 3388, (3498) <sup>3</sup> 3393, (3511) <sup>3</sup> 3404, (3524) <sup>3</sup> 3414, (3535-3536) <sup>3</sup> 3422, (3544, 3545) <sup>3</sup> 3426, (3546) <sup>3</sup> 3428, (3549) <sup>3</sup> 3436, (F 473) <sup>3</sup> 3439, (3561) <sup>3</sup> 3446, (3565) <sup>3</sup> 3451, (F 480) <sup>3</sup> 3455, (3582) <sup>3</sup> 3460, (3583, 3584) <sup>3</sup> 3462, (3603, 3604) <sup>3</sup> 3483, (3605) <sup>3</sup> 3485, (3638) <sup>3</sup> 3498, (3639-3640) <sup>3</sup> 3499, (3648) <sup>3</sup> 3533, (3649, 3650) <sup>3</sup> 3534, (F 421) <sup>3</sup> 3557, (B 120) <sup>3</sup> 3558, (B 131) <sup>3</sup> 3563, (3692) <sup>3</sup> 3573, (3704) <sup>3</sup> 3578, (B 139) <sup>4</sup> 3581, (B 143) <sup>4</sup> 3595, (3775, 3776) <sup>4</sup> 3596, (B 145) <sup>4</sup> 3597, (B 147) <sup>4</sup> 3608, (3799) <sup>4</sup> 3611, (3803) <sup>4</sup> 3615, (3809) <sup>4</sup> 3620, (3818) <sup>4</sup> 3624, (3819-3821) <sup>4</sup> 3625, (3828) <sup>4</sup> 3640, (B 151) <sup>4</sup> 3649, (3838) <sup>4</sup> 3651, (3875, 3876) <sup>4</sup> 3668, (3036) <sup>4</sup> 3680, (F 449) <sup>4</sup> 3687, (3982-3984) <sup>4</sup> 3720, (3997, 3998) <sup>4</sup> 3727, (4028-4030) <sup>4</sup> 3747, (4033-4034) <sup>4</sup> 3753, (4038-4039) <sup>4</sup> 3754, (4043, 4044) <sup>4</sup> 3756, (4054) <sup>4</sup> 3758, (4058) <sup>4</sup> 3760, (4059, 4060) <sup>4</sup> 3761, (4066) <sup>4</sup> 3764, (4079) <sup>4</sup> 3769, (4090) <sup>4</sup> 3772, (4091, 4092) <sup>4</sup> 3773, (4102, 4103) <sup>4</sup> 3777, (D 2195-2196) <sup>4</sup> 3790, (4128, 4129) <sup>4</sup> 3794, (4130) <sup>4</sup> 3795, (4131) <sup>4</sup> 3795, (4137) <sup>4</sup> 3798, (B 190) <sup>4</sup> 3811, (D 2206) <sup>4</sup> 3816, (4158) <sup>4</sup> 3822, (4159) <sup>4</sup> 3822, (4160-4162) <sup>4</sup> 3823, (4173, 4174) <sup>4</sup> 3830, (4177, 4178) <sup>4</sup> 3832, (4179) <sup>4</sup> 3833, (4187) <sup>4</sup> 3838, (4193) <sup>4</sup> 3840, (4199, 4204) <sup>4</sup> 3843, (4211, 4212) <sup>4</sup> 3852, (4226, 4227) <sup>4</sup> 3860, (4230, 4231) <sup>4</sup> 3862, (4238) <sup>4</sup> 3868, (4249, 4250) <sup>4</sup> 3878, (4251, 4252) <sup>4</sup> 3880, (4257) <sup>4</sup> 3882, (4258) <sup>4</sup> 3884, (B 204) <sup>4</sup> 3886, (4264, 4266) <sup>4</sup> 3888, (4267) <sup>4</sup> 3890, (D 2229) <sup>4</sup> 3893, (4271) <sup>4</sup> 3893, (B 208) <sup>4</sup> 3894, (D 2230-2231) <sup>4</sup> 3894, (4275) <sup>4</sup> 3895, (B 212) <sup>4</sup> 3901, (4283-4286) <sup>4</sup> 3906, (B 215) <sup>4</sup> 3915, (B 217) <sup>4</sup> 3916, (A 6) <sup>4</sup> 3920, (A 8) <sup>4</sup> 3925, (B 223) <sup>4</sup> 3931, (B 224) <sup>4</sup> 3932, (B 228) <sup>4</sup> 3936, (4310, 4311) <sup>4</sup> 3945, (B 234) <sup>4</sup> 3946, (D 2252-2253) <sup>4</sup> 3949, (D 2255) <sup>4</sup> 3963, (D 2256-2257) <sup>4</sup> 3964, (B 252) <sup>4</sup> 3984, (A 3) <sup>4</sup> 4111, (4422) <sup>4</sup> 4215, (4627) <sup>4</sup> 4278, (4628) <sup>4</sup> 4278.

Black, William Harman, (3323) <sup>3</sup> 3232.

Bloomington, E. W., (3162) <sup>3</sup> 3191.

Booth, Edward, (3034) <sup>3</sup> 3167, (3098) <sup>3</sup> 3173, (3198) <sup>3</sup> 3209, (3258) <sup>3</sup> 3247, (3478) <sup>3</sup> 3381.

Boudinot, George S., (813) <sup>1</sup> 1002, (821, 823) <sup>1</sup> 1007, (1141) <sup>2</sup> 1217, (1149, 1150) <sup>2</sup> 1228, (1217, 1218) <sup>2</sup> 1279, (1255) <sup>2</sup> 1315, (1379) <sup>2</sup> 1469, (1451, 1452) <sup>2</sup> 1503, (1435, 1435) <sup>2</sup> 1514, (1933, 1934) <sup>2</sup> 2053, (1982) <sup>2</sup> 2076, (2058) <sup>2</sup> 2133, (2127) <sup>2</sup> 2214, (2383) <sup>3</sup> 2563, (2470) <sup>3</sup> 2639, (2507) <sup>3</sup> 2675, (2771) <sup>3</sup> 2904, (2316) <sup>3</sup> 2919, (2322) <sup>3</sup> 2951, (2331) <sup>3</sup> 2960, (2846) <sup>3</sup> 2975, (2854) <sup>3</sup> 2979, (2970) <sup>3</sup> 3052, (2971) <sup>3</sup> 3052, (3017) <sup>3</sup> 3096, (3023) <sup>3</sup> 3103, (3235) <sup>3</sup> 3263, (3303) <sup>3</sup> 3275, (3311) <sup>3</sup> 3301, (3376) <sup>3</sup> 3310, (3380) <sup>3</sup> 3312, (3416) <sup>3</sup> 3333, (3433) <sup>3</sup> 3312, (3466) <sup>3</sup> 3372, (3482) <sup>3</sup> 3385, (3491) <sup>3</sup> 3390, (3497) <sup>3</sup> 3392, (3500) <sup>3</sup> 3396, (3512) <sup>3</sup> 3401, (3537) <sup>3</sup> 3422, (3702) <sup>3</sup> 3578, (3808) <sup>4</sup> 3620, (3817) <sup>4</sup> 3621, (4027) <sup>4</sup> 3747, (4104) <sup>4</sup> 3778, (4127) <sup>4</sup> 3794, (4138)

**MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL—Continued.***Communications from, to—Continued.***Boudinot, George S.—Continued.**

\*3798, (4139) \*3799, (4156) \*3821, (4175) \*3831, (4184) \*3836, (4194)  
 \*3841, (4206) \*3846, (4270) \*3898, (4418) \*4214, (A 6 A) \*3917, (B 213)  
 \*3903, (B 214) \*3908, (B 218) \*3918, (B 248) \*3968, (F 8a) \*1260,  
 (F 14-15) \*1289, (F 22-25) \*1317, (F 28) \*1335, (F 29) \*1348, (F 31)  
 \*1351, (F 34) \*1365, (F 42-44) \*1369, (F 50, 51) \*1384, (F 59) \*1403,  
 (F 67) \*1407, (F 83-84) \*1459, (F 88-89) \*1477, (F 91) \*1487, (F 92-95)  
 \*1491, (F 97-98) \*1504, (F 153) \*1788, (F 170, 171) \*1758, (F 175, 176)  
 \*1768, (F 181) \*1777, (F 197) \*1815, (F 203) \*1825, (F 228) \*1903,  
 (C 71-72) \*2052, (F 266-267) \*2056, (F 271) \*2186, (F 304) \*2212,  
 (F 349) \*2414, (F 359-360) \*2422, (D 2148) \*3619.

**Brantingham, E. S., (4089) \*3772.****Brown, Edward M., (4385) \*4110.****Brownell, Atherton, (1304) \*1390.****Bruce, W. C., (835, 836) \*1013.****Burke, George H., (3988) \*3722, (4065) \*3763.****Burrows, Charles, (1939) \*2042.****Cannon, Joseph G., (1823, 1824) \*1916.**
**Carson, William M., (1349) \*1484, (2775) \*2905, (2789) \*2914, (2848) \*2976,**  
**(3103) \*3178, (3199) \*3210.**
**Chayney, J. B., (623) \*856.****Cobleigh, B. J., (619, 620) \*848.****Cole, Ralph D., (1400) \*1490, (1794) \*1883, (1801) \*1887.****Coppins, George T., (B 168) \*3681, (4112) \*3783, (4157) \*3822.**
**Cowles, William B., (778, 779) \*978, (788, 789) \*988, (833, 834) \*1012,**  
**(842, 843) \*1016, (847-849) \*1018, (1071, 1072) \*1151, (1465) \*1549.**
**Cox, Alfred E., (3230) \*3234, (3243) \*3240, (3300) \*3272, (3390) \*3320,**  
**(3415) \*3332, (B 174) \*3694, (3932, 3933) \*3697, (3961, 3962) \*3711,**  
**(3994, 3995) \*3725, (B 178) \*3735, (B 198) \*3877, (B 201) \*3883.**
**Crockett, Dr. George Langtry, (719-721) \*918, (797) \*994, (831, 832) \*1011,**  
**(886) \*1050, (896-898) \*1056, (1024, 1025) \*1110, (1042, 1043) \*1180,**  
**(1360, 1361) \*1449, (1406, 1407) \*1492, (1466) \*1550, (1478, 1479)**  
**\*1577, (1535, 1536) \*1620, (1893, 1894) \*2009, (2000, 2001) \*2091,**  
**(2051-2052) \*2180, (2183, 2184) \*2307, (3254, 3255) \*3246, (4673) \*4294.**
**Cushing, Marshall, (34, 35) \*166, (37, 38) \*182, (42-44) \*196, (53 and 45)**  
**\*232, (57) \*241, (84-87) \*370, (153-163) \*474, (303) \*631, (312) \*689,**  
**(313-318) \*640, (368, 369) \*668, (370, 371) \*669, (397, 398) \*684, (460)**  
**\*725, (475) \*730, (476) \*730, (495, 496) \*735, (502-504) \*741, (506)**  
**\*742, (507, 508) \*743, (510-512) \*743, (513, 514) \*744, (515-521) \*746,**  
**(522) \*748, (523-525) \*749, (526, 527) \*750, (528-532) \*750, (533, 534)**  
**\*750, (539) \*752, (554, 564-570) \*772, (533) \*797, (575) \*814, (594)**  
**\*835, (595) \*835, (608, 609) \*839, (616, 617) \*847, (618) \*847, (622,**  
**624) \*856, (628) \*858, (4425-4429) \*4215, (4512, 4513) \*4246.**
**Dale, Thos. H., (4514) \*4247.****Delaney, John C., (729, 730) \*917.****Delenbaugh, Frank T., (884, 885) \*1050.****Devendorf, H. E., (B 271) \*4088.****Dick, Charles (Wm. Frederick), (3563) \*3450.**
**Donahue, James, (893) \*1050, (893) \*1054, (1305, 1306) \*1390, (1348)**  
**\*1434, (1358, 1359) \*1448, (1404) \*1491, (1464) \*1549, (2002) \*2098,**  
**(2177-2188) \*2306, (3249) \*3243, (3353) \*3301, (3464) \*3371, (4234,**  
**4235) \*3864.**
**Dorsey, Joseph, (3374) \*3309, (3429) \*3388.**

**MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL—Continued.***Communications from, to—Continued.*

Dwight, Fred, (4232) <sup>1</sup>**8863**.

Ellsworth, Emmons K., (4113) <sup>1</sup>**8783**.

Emery, James A., (C 13-16) <sup>2</sup>**1251**, (C 39-42) <sup>2</sup>**1815**, (1307) <sup>2</sup>**1891**, (1347) <sup>2</sup>**1443**, (E 436-438) <sup>2</sup>**1497**, (1502) <sup>2</sup>**1591**, (F 167-169) <sup>2</sup>**1744**, (1647-1649) <sup>2</sup>**1746**, (F 174) <sup>2</sup>**1767**, (F 188) <sup>2</sup>**1795**, (F 189) <sup>2</sup>**1795**, (F 269) <sup>2</sup>**2088**, (C 83) <sup>2</sup>**2090**, (1999) <sup>2</sup>**2090**, (2012) <sup>2</sup>**2097**, (2049-2050) <sup>2</sup>**2130**, (F 274-275) <sup>2</sup>**2137**, (2100) <sup>2</sup>**2149**, (F 320-321) <sup>2</sup>**2320**, (B 102) <sup>3</sup>**2442**, (2384, 2385) <sup>3</sup>**2570**, (2499, 2500) <sup>3</sup>**2668**, (2506) <sup>3</sup>**2675**, (2519) <sup>3</sup>**2686**, (F 401) <sup>3</sup>**2712**, (2772) <sup>3</sup>**2904**, (2909) <sup>3</sup>**2981**, (F 442-443) <sup>3</sup>**3012**, (3288) <sup>3</sup>**3265**, (3290) <sup>3</sup>**3266**, (3301) <sup>3</sup>**3273**, (3318) <sup>3</sup>**3280**, (3295) <sup>3</sup>**3318**, (3526-3528) <sup>3</sup>**3415**, (3562) <sup>3</sup>**3446**, (F 478) <sup>3</sup>**3449**, (3569) <sup>3</sup>**3452**, (3611) <sup>3</sup>**3488**, (3612) <sup>3</sup>**3489**, (B 123) <sup>3</sup>**3562**, (B 124) <sup>3</sup>**3562**, (3816) <sup>4</sup>**3624**, (B 154) <sup>4</sup>**3652**, (3868, 3869) <sup>4</sup>**3664**, (B 176) <sup>4</sup>**3698**, (B 188) <sup>4</sup>**3804**, (4225) <sup>4</sup>**3860**, (B 211) <sup>4</sup>**3901**, (B 244) <sup>4</sup>**3965**.

Fahy, John, (7) <sup>1</sup>**15**.

Fairchild, George W., (782) <sup>1</sup>**986**, (904, 905) <sup>1</sup>**1059**, (1926) <sup>2</sup>**2028**, (1985) <sup>2</sup>**2076**, (B 284) <sup>4</sup>**4118**, (B 288) <sup>4</sup>**4123**, (B 291) <sup>4</sup>**4124**.

Farrell, Thomas V., (1925) <sup>2</sup>**2027**, (1990) <sup>2</sup>**2078**, (2526) <sup>3</sup>**2692**, (2533) <sup>3</sup>**2695**, (3284) <sup>3</sup>**3263**, (3322) <sup>3</sup>**3282**, (3360) <sup>3</sup>**3304**, (3367, 3368) <sup>3</sup>**3306**, (3375) <sup>3</sup>**3310**, (3389) <sup>3</sup>**3320**, (3428) <sup>3</sup>**3338**, (3444) <sup>3</sup>**3345**, (3467) <sup>3</sup>**3372**.

Fassett, Jacob Sloat, (1927) <sup>2</sup>**2029**.

Foraker, Joseph B., (107-108) <sup>1</sup>**417**, (728) <sup>1</sup>**917**, (E 718-719) <sup>2</sup>**1822**, (1770) <sup>2</sup>**1857**, (1960) <sup>2</sup>**2057**, (1980) <sup>2</sup>**2075**, (2017, 2018) <sup>2</sup>**2101**, (3930, 3931) <sup>4</sup>**3696**, (3959, 3960) <sup>4</sup>**3711**.

Frankel, Philip, (830) <sup>1</sup>**1011**.

Gardner, John J., (B 122) <sup>3</sup>**3561**, (B 127) <sup>3</sup>**3563**, (B 128) <sup>3</sup>**3563**, (B 135) <sup>3</sup>**3574**, (B 276) <sup>4</sup>**4095**.

Gibson, George W., jr., (2890) <sup>3</sup>**2996**, (3137) <sup>3</sup>**3185**, (3169) <sup>3</sup>**3197**.

Goldsborough, A. S., (4147) <sup>4</sup>**3814**.

Gowdy, John K., (2370, 2371) <sup>3</sup>**2564**, (2377, 2378) <sup>3</sup>**2567**.

Graff, Leslie, (3408) <sup>3</sup>**3329**, (3430) <sup>3</sup>**3339**.

Haines, William T., (900) <sup>1</sup>**1058**, (1057) <sup>1</sup>**1163**, (1086, 1087) <sup>1</sup>**1181**, (1601) <sup>2</sup>**1675**.

Hanch, C. C., (1198) <sup>2</sup>**1263**, (3201) <sup>3</sup>**3211**, (4035) <sup>4</sup>**3753**, (4080) <sup>4</sup>**3769**.

Hand, H. W., (B 181) <sup>4</sup>**3798**.

Hand, James, (3981) <sup>4</sup>**3720**.

Hanson, John, (3373) <sup>3</sup>**3309**.

Harriman, Charles, (899) <sup>1</sup>**1057**, (1022, 1023) <sup>1</sup>**1109**, (1346) <sup>2</sup>**1433**, (2006) <sup>2</sup>**2095**.

Haskins, Kittredge, (1637, 1638) <sup>2</sup>**1729**, (1646 <sup>2</sup>**1785**, (1669) <sup>2</sup>**1771**.

Hatfield, Charles E., (B 167) <sup>4</sup>**3681**.

Hays, Joseph, (493) <sup>1</sup>**734**, (642) <sup>1</sup>**877**.

Haywood, William, (2126-A) <sup>2</sup>**2211**.

Heagy, Samuel M., (709, 710) <sup>1</sup>**907**.

Herrick, Myron T., (1356, 1357) <sup>2</sup>**1447**.

Hobbs, Wilber W., (3321) <sup>3</sup>**3281**, (3426) <sup>3</sup>**3337**.

Hoile, James T., (3158) <sup>3</sup>**3193**.

Holtzman, C. H., (338) <sup>1</sup>**656**, (372) <sup>1</sup>**669**, (426) <sup>1</sup>**706**.

Jarvis, Charles M., (3879) <sup>4</sup>**3670**, (B 161) <sup>4</sup>**3671**, (4195) <sup>4</sup>**3841**.

Jenkins, John J., (1653) <sup>2</sup>**1747**, (F 173) <sup>2</sup>**1763**, (F 179) <sup>2</sup>**1776**, (1696) <sup>2</sup>**1788**, (1735) <sup>2</sup>**1811**, (D 1848) <sup>2</sup>**1812**, (F 200-201) <sup>2</sup>**1823**, (1764-1766) <sup>2</sup>**1853**, (1781, 1782) <sup>2</sup>**1865**.

**MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL—Continued.***Communications from, to—Continued.*

Job, Frederick W., (F 178) <sup>2</sup> 1775, (1703, 1704) <sup>2</sup> 1791, (1772) <sup>2</sup> 1852.

Jordan, Mitchell, (2671) <sup>3</sup> 2825.

Joy, Henry B., (3160) <sup>3</sup> 3193, (3887, 3888) <sup>4</sup> 3674, (B 162) <sup>4</sup> 3676, (3937, 3938) <sup>4</sup> 3702.

Ketcham, John L., (B 101) <sup>2</sup> 2333.

Kimball, S. T., (B 226) <sup>4</sup> 3933, (B 240) <sup>4</sup> 3956, (B 247) <sup>4</sup> 3967, (B 253) <sup>4</sup> 3985, (B 257) <sup>4</sup> 3993, (B 260) <sup>4</sup> 4027, (B 266) <sup>4</sup> 4063, (B 274) <sup>4</sup> 4094.

Kirby, John, jr., (1970) <sup>2</sup> 2062, (2009) <sup>2</sup> 2096, (2062) <sup>2</sup> 2134, (2302) <sup>2</sup> 2502, (2413) <sup>2</sup> 2591, (2553) <sup>2</sup> 2716, (2761) <sup>2</sup> 2894, (2774) <sup>2</sup> 2905, (2790, 2791) <sup>2</sup> 2915, (2908) <sup>2</sup> 2930, (2827) <sup>3</sup> 2957, (2841) <sup>3</sup> 2973, (2860) <sup>3</sup> 2981, (2861) <sup>3</sup> 2981, (2883) <sup>3</sup> 2994, (2891, 2893) <sup>3</sup> 2997, (2919, 2920) <sup>3</sup> 3017, (2937) <sup>3</sup> 3030, (3072-A) <sup>3</sup> 3150, (3090, 3091) <sup>3</sup> 3169, (3146, 3147) <sup>3</sup> 3188, (3166, 3167) <sup>3</sup> 3196, (3195) <sup>3</sup> 3207, (F 454) <sup>3</sup> 3220, (3251, 3252) <sup>3</sup> 3244, (3275-77) <sup>3</sup> 3260, (3303) <sup>3</sup> 3274, (3354) <sup>3</sup> 3301, (3359) <sup>3</sup> 3303, (3371, 3372) <sup>3</sup> 3308, (3393) <sup>3</sup> 3322, (3405, 3406) <sup>3</sup> 3327, (3411) <sup>3</sup> 3330, (3421) <sup>3</sup> 3336, (3425) <sup>3</sup> 3337, (3439, 3440) <sup>3</sup> 3342, (3442) <sup>3</sup> 3344, (3479) <sup>3</sup> 3384, (3483) <sup>3</sup> 3386, (D 2078) <sup>3</sup> 3387, (3494, 3495) <sup>3</sup> 3391, (D 2081-2082) <sup>3</sup> 3393, (3512-A) <sup>3</sup> 3405, (3513, 3515) <sup>3</sup> 3405, (3523) <sup>3</sup> 3414, (3541, 3542) <sup>3</sup> 3425, (3543) <sup>3</sup> 3426, (F 471) <sup>3</sup> 3430, (3556-3558) <sup>3</sup> 3442, (3559) <sup>3</sup> 3445, (3564) <sup>3</sup> 3450, (3573, 3574) <sup>3</sup> 3456, (3651) <sup>3</sup> 3535, (B 121) <sup>3</sup> 3558, (B 129) <sup>3</sup> 3563, (3685) <sup>3</sup> 3564, (3686, 3687) <sup>3</sup> 3568, (B 134) <sup>3</sup> 3572, (3699) <sup>3</sup> 3577, (3717-3735) <sup>4</sup> 3586, (3779-3784) <sup>4</sup> 3604, (3805, 3806) <sup>4</sup> 3616, (3812, 3813) <sup>4</sup> 3621, (3831) <sup>4</sup> 3641, (3837) <sup>4</sup> 3651, (B 157) <sup>4</sup> 3655, (B 160) <sup>4</sup> 3671, (3990) <sup>4</sup> 3724, (B 177) <sup>4</sup> 3734, (4036) <sup>4</sup> 3754, (4105) <sup>4</sup> 3781, (4106) <sup>4</sup> 3781, (B 180) <sup>4</sup> 3787, (B 185) <sup>4</sup> 3799, (B 184) <sup>4</sup> 3801, (B 189) <sup>4</sup> 3810, (4163) <sup>4</sup> 3824, (4170, 4171) <sup>4</sup> 3830, (4196) <sup>4</sup> 3842, (4218) <sup>4</sup> 3855, (4239) <sup>4</sup> 3868, (B 199) <sup>4</sup> 3878, (4313) <sup>4</sup> 3936, (4381-4383) <sup>4</sup> 4034, (B 277) <sup>4</sup> 4096, (B 280) <sup>4</sup> 4104, (4386) <sup>4</sup> 4111, (4911, 4912) (B 287) <sup>4</sup> 4124, <sup>4</sup> 4349, (4934) <sup>4</sup> 4353.

Kirby, Mrs. John, jr., (4024-4025) <sup>4</sup> 3745.

Klein, Peter, (2181, 2182) <sup>2</sup> 2307.

Leeder, Richard F., (887) <sup>1</sup> 1051, (894, 895) <sup>1</sup> 1055, (3205) <sup>3</sup> 3213, (3253) <sup>3</sup> 3245.

Lewis, Vivian, (1941) <sup>2</sup> 2042.

Littlefield, Charles E., (1026, 1027) <sup>1</sup> 1116, (1044) <sup>1</sup> 1131.

Littlepage, Thomas P., (3080) <sup>3</sup> 3102, (3025) <sup>3</sup> 3104.

Loudenslager, Henry C., (1821, 1822) <sup>2</sup> 1915, (1846) <sup>2</sup> 1933, (1917) <sup>2</sup> 2024, (1991) <sup>2</sup> 2097.

Lowndes, Mrs. Elizabeth C., (3202) <sup>3</sup> 3212, (3319) <sup>3</sup> 3280.

Lyons, Thomas J., (759, 760) <sup>1</sup> 952.

McClave, S. Wood, (3989) <sup>4</sup> 3723, (4009, 4010) <sup>4</sup> 3731.

McClintock, Mrs. Fannie, (3293) <sup>3</sup> 3267.

McDermott, James T., (4376, 4378) <sup>4</sup> 4068.

McDermott, John A., (B 197) <sup>4</sup> 3877, (B 232) <sup>4</sup> 3944, (A 21) <sup>4</sup> 3969.

McMichael, Isaac H., (B 156) <sup>3</sup> 3549, (B 159) <sup>4</sup> 3665, (4140, 4141) <sup>4</sup> 3804, (4144) <sup>4</sup> 3809, (4307) <sup>4</sup> 3933, (4327) <sup>4</sup> 3966, (4341) <sup>4</sup> 4003, (4350) <sup>4</sup> 4004, (4374-4377) <sup>4</sup> 4067.

Macintyre, John F., (310) <sup>1</sup> 636, (311) <sup>1</sup> 639, (322, 323) <sup>1</sup> 648, (336, 337) <sup>1</sup> 655, (494) <sup>1</sup> 734, (535, 536) <sup>1</sup> 751, (540) <sup>1</sup> 752.

Mackin, E. J., (718) <sup>1</sup> 913.

Mahool, J. Barry, (4148) <sup>4</sup> 3814.

Major, Thomas H., (3689) <sup>3</sup> 3569.

## MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL—Continued.

*Communications from, to—Continued.*

Meserve, Rev. H. C., (2849) <sup>3</sup> 2976.

Miles, Herbert E., (C 34-35) <sup>2</sup> 1808, (F 344-345) <sup>3</sup> 2891, (3333, 3334) <sup>3</sup> 2394, (2776) <sup>3</sup> 2906, (2806) <sup>3</sup> 2928, (2843) <sup>3</sup> 2970, (2838) <sup>3</sup> 2971, (3250) <sup>3</sup> 3243, (B 164) <sup>4</sup> 3677.

Mitchell, John, (A) <sup>1</sup> 11, (C) <sup>1</sup> 12, (E) <sup>1</sup> 13, (G) <sup>1</sup> 14, (8-9) <sup>1</sup> 16.

Moore, Oscar E., (2643) <sup>3</sup> 2811, (2657) <sup>3</sup> 2823, (2686) <sup>3</sup> 2838.

Mudd, Sydney E., (125, 126) <sup>1</sup> 434, (B 13) <sup>1</sup> 435, (1768) <sup>2</sup> 1856, (2005) <sup>2</sup> 2095.

Mulhall, Lulu M. (Mrs. Martin M. Mulhall), (3218) <sup>3</sup> 3218, (B 175) <sup>4</sup> 3695.

Mulhall, Thomas, (3446, 3447) <sup>3</sup> 3346.

Mundheim, Samuel, (2809) <sup>3</sup> 2934.

National Association of Manufacturers, (4367, 4368) <sup>4</sup> 4161, (4697) <sup>4</sup> 4299.

Nichols, T. D., (6) <sup>1</sup> 14.

Nissen & Co., Ludwig, (4070) <sup>4</sup> 3765.

O'Connell, Thomas B., (F 166) <sup>2</sup> 1743.

O'Neill & Co., (4107) <sup>4</sup> 3782.

Parry, David M., (C 17) <sup>2</sup> 1253, (1345) <sup>2</sup> 1432, (1370-1372) <sup>2</sup> 1466, (2308) <sup>3</sup> 2505, (B 104) <sup>2</sup> 2632, (2480-2481) <sup>3</sup> 2650, (2554) <sup>3</sup> 2716, (B 107) <sup>3</sup> 3476, (3598) <sup>3</sup> 3481, (3884, 3885) <sup>4</sup> 3672, (3941, 3942) <sup>4</sup> 3703.

Paullin, Enos, (B 163) <sup>4</sup> 3676, (B 170) <sup>4</sup> 3684, (4089) <sup>4</sup> 3772.

Perrin, Solon L., (1733) <sup>2</sup> 1810, (F 202) <sup>2</sup> 1824, (1779, 1780) <sup>3</sup> 1864, (1799) <sup>2</sup> 1885, (4933) <sup>4</sup> 4353.

Reilly, James J., (1061, 1062) <sup>1</sup> 1165.

Richards, W. J., (2504) <sup>3</sup> 2673.

Ridge, James J., (2820) <sup>3</sup> 2953, (3242) <sup>3</sup> 3239.

Ridley, William D., (B 283) <sup>4</sup> 4107.

Ripley, Daniel C., (4089) <sup>4</sup> 3772.

Robinson, J. J., (2961) <sup>3</sup> 3048.

Roosevelt, Theodore, (40) <sup>1</sup> 186.

Root, Oliver B., (3974) <sup>4</sup> 3717.

Sayle, W. D., (837, 838) <sup>1</sup> 1014, (844, 845) <sup>1</sup> 1016, (850-852) <sup>1</sup> 1019, (855-857) <sup>1</sup> 1021.

Scates, I. H., (1258, 1259) <sup>3</sup> 3402, (3547) <sup>3</sup> 3435.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (802) <sup>1</sup> 996, (816, 817) <sup>1</sup> 1003, (979-982) <sup>1</sup> 1088, (993) <sup>1</sup> 1092, (1135, 1136) <sup>2</sup> 1210, (1142-1144) <sup>2</sup> 1217, (1188) <sup>2</sup> 1243, (1189) <sup>3</sup> 3371, (1202, 1203) <sup>2</sup> 1266, (1231-1233) <sup>2</sup> 1269, (1239, 1240) <sup>2</sup> 1293, (1244-1246) <sup>2</sup> 1305, (1252-1254) <sup>2</sup> 1313, (1261) <sup>3</sup> 3403, (1274) <sup>3</sup> 3427, (1275, 1276) <sup>2</sup> 1347, (1284) <sup>3</sup> 3442, (1287) <sup>3</sup> 3450, (1316, 1317) <sup>2</sup> 1396, (1333-1338) <sup>2</sup> 1426, (1362, 1363) <sup>2</sup> 1450, (1373-1378) <sup>2</sup> 1467, (1397-1399) <sup>2</sup> 1661, (1408-1410) <sup>2</sup> 1493, (1412-1414) <sup>2</sup> 1498, (1437-1440) <sup>2</sup> 1514, (1449, 1450) <sup>2</sup> 1524, (1457-1460) <sup>2</sup> 1540, (1467, 1468) <sup>2</sup> 1550, (1473, 1474) <sup>2</sup> 1561, (1488, 1489) <sup>2</sup> 1582, (1497, 1498) <sup>2</sup> 1583, (1511-1515) <sup>2</sup> 1596, (1527-1530) <sup>2</sup> 1617, (1537) <sup>2</sup> 1621, (1584, 1585) <sup>2</sup> 1665, (1590-1593) <sup>2</sup> 1682, (1594-1596) <sup>2</sup> 1672, (1604-1607) <sup>2</sup> 1685, (1633) <sup>2</sup> 1704, (1655, 1656) <sup>2</sup> 1749, (1658, 1659) <sup>2</sup> 1785, (1677, 1678) <sup>2</sup> 1779, (1684) <sup>2</sup> 1781, (1685-1688) <sup>2</sup> 1787, (1697-1700) <sup>2</sup> 1789, (1726-1731) <sup>2</sup> 1804, (1734) <sup>2</sup> 1811, (1744-1746) <sup>2</sup> 1820, (1750-1753) <sup>2</sup> 1828, (1773) <sup>2</sup> 1858, (1776-1778) <sup>2</sup> 1863, (1789) <sup>2</sup> 1872, (1791) <sup>2</sup> 1876, (1797, 1798) <sup>2</sup> 1884, (1802, 1803-1804) <sup>2</sup> 1887, (1806-1808) <sup>2</sup> 1889, (1817, 1818) <sup>2</sup> 1907, (1825-1827) <sup>2</sup> 1916, (1835-1838) <sup>2</sup> 1929, (1849-1852) <sup>2</sup> 1940, (1864-1866) <sup>2</sup> 1979, (1872, 1873) <sup>2</sup> 1989, (1879, 1883) <sup>2</sup> 2003, (1884, 1885) <sup>2</sup> 2007, (1886, 1887) <sup>2</sup> 2008, (1888-1892) <sup>2</sup> 2009, (1903, 1904) <sup>2</sup> 2018, (1918, 1919) <sup>2</sup> 2025, (1934, 1935) <sup>2</sup> 2033.



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(1936) <sup>2</sup> 2041, (1943) <sup>2</sup> 2043, (1964, 1965) <sup>2</sup> 2059, (1993, 1994) <sup>2</sup> 2079,  
 (1997) <sup>2</sup> 2081, (2003, 2004) <sup>2</sup> 2093, (2007–2008) <sup>2</sup> 2099, (2034–2036) <sup>2</sup> 2121,  
 (2037–2041) <sup>2</sup> 2122, (2082) <sup>2</sup> 2145, (2086, 2087) <sup>2</sup> 2148, (2091, 2092) <sup>2</sup> 2152,  
 (2106, 2107) <sup>2</sup> 2177, (2109–2110) <sup>2</sup> 2193, (2113) <sup>2</sup> 2195, (2117, 2118) <sup>2</sup> 2204,  
 (2123–2126) <sup>2</sup> 2213, (2130) <sup>2</sup> 2220, (2132) <sup>2</sup> 2221, (2136, 2137, 2139) <sup>2</sup> 2272,  
 (2144, 2145) <sup>2</sup> 2227, (2148) <sup>2</sup> 2240, (2156, 2157) <sup>2</sup> 2259, (2158–2160) <sup>2</sup> 2264,  
 (2171 and 2188) <sup>2</sup> 2293, (2186, 2187) <sup>2</sup> 2310, (2209) <sup>2</sup> 2431, (2213, 2214)  
<sup>2</sup> 2434, (2225, 2226) <sup>2</sup> 2441, (2230, 2232) <sup>2</sup> 2452, (2233) <sup>2</sup> 2459, (2240,  
 2241) <sup>2</sup> 2479, (2242, 2243) <sup>2</sup> 2480, (2250, 2251) <sup>2</sup> 2824, (2255) <sup>2</sup> 2339,  
 (2271–2272) <sup>2</sup> 2392, (2277) <sup>2</sup> 2484, (2281–2283) <sup>2</sup> 2485, (2284, 2285) <sup>2</sup> 2488,  
 (2288–2290) <sup>2</sup> 2491, (2291, 2292) <sup>2</sup> 2492, (2295–2297) <sup>2</sup> 2495, (2303, 2304)  
<sup>2</sup> 2502, (2305–2307) <sup>2</sup> 2503, (2309) <sup>2</sup> 2506, (2310) <sup>2</sup> 2507, (2312–2315)  
<sup>2</sup> 2507, (2324–2328) <sup>2</sup> 2512, (2329–2332) <sup>2</sup> 2516, (2334–2337) <sup>2</sup> 2517, (2338,  
 2339) <sup>2</sup> 2530, (2340–2342) <sup>2</sup> 2532, (2344–2346) <sup>2</sup> 2536, (2347) <sup>2</sup> 2538,  
 (2348, 2349) <sup>2</sup> 2539, (2351–2353) <sup>2</sup> 2541, (2357–2359) <sup>2</sup> 2549, (2360) <sup>2</sup> 2551,  
 (2362–2364) <sup>2</sup> 2553, (2365–2367) <sup>2</sup> 2555, (2376) <sup>2</sup> 2566, (2379, 2380) <sup>2</sup> 2567,  
 (2382) <sup>2</sup> 2569, (2389, 2390) <sup>2</sup> 2573, (2392) <sup>2</sup> 2575, (2394–2396) <sup>2</sup> 2576,  
 (2397) <sup>2</sup> 2578, (2398, 2399) <sup>2</sup> 2579, (2400–2403) <sup>2</sup> 2580, (2407, 2408) <sup>2</sup> 2585,  
 (2409–2412) <sup>2</sup> 2586, (2419, 2422) <sup>2</sup> 2594, (2423, 2424) <sup>2</sup> 2597, (2426) <sup>2</sup> 2599,  
 (2428) <sup>2</sup> 2600, (2432, 2434) <sup>2</sup> 2602, (2439–2443) <sup>2</sup> 2612, (2444, 2445) <sup>2</sup> 2615,  
 (2446) <sup>2</sup> 2617, (2450) <sup>2</sup> 2625, (2451–2453) <sup>2</sup> 2625, (2459–2461) <sup>2</sup> 2629,  
 (2462) <sup>2</sup> 2631, (2463) <sup>2</sup> 2633, (2464) <sup>2</sup> 2636, (2465, 2466) <sup>2</sup> 2636, (2482,  
 2483) <sup>2</sup> 2650, (2489–2491) <sup>2</sup> 2662, (2496–2497) <sup>2</sup> 2666, (2505) <sup>2</sup> 2674,  
 (2510) <sup>2</sup> 2676, (2511) <sup>2</sup> 2677, (2512) <sup>2</sup> 2677, (2513, 2514) <sup>2</sup> 2682, (2515)  
<sup>2</sup> 2683, (2516) <sup>2</sup> 2683, (2521) <sup>2</sup> 2689, (2522, 2523) <sup>2</sup> 2690, (2524, 2525)  
<sup>2</sup> 2691, (2531, 2532) <sup>2</sup> 2694, (2535) <sup>2</sup> 2702, (2537, 2538) <sup>2</sup> 2703, (2539–  
 2541) <sup>2</sup> 2706, (2542, 2543) <sup>2</sup> 2708, (2550, 2551) <sup>2</sup> 2714, (2552) <sup>2</sup> 2715,  
 (2555, 2556) <sup>2</sup> 2717, (2557, 2558) <sup>2</sup> 2717, (2561, 2562) <sup>2</sup> 2727, (2563) <sup>2</sup> 2728,  
 (2566, 2567) <sup>2</sup> 2732, (2570, 2571) <sup>2</sup> 2734, (2587, 2588) <sup>2</sup> 2747, (2591, 2592)  
<sup>2</sup> 2750, (2593–2597) <sup>2</sup> 2757, (2600) <sup>2</sup> 2762, (2602–2605) <sup>2</sup> 2763, (2611,  
 2612) <sup>2</sup> 2770, (2613, 2614) <sup>2</sup> 2771, (2617, 2618) <sup>2</sup> 2774, (2624) <sup>2</sup> 2786,  
 (2626) <sup>2</sup> 2797, (2638) <sup>2</sup> 2801, (2639, 2640) <sup>2</sup> 2801, (2645–2650) <sup>2</sup> 2818,  
 (2675) <sup>2</sup> 2828, (2716) <sup>2</sup> 2855, (2723, 2724) <sup>2</sup> 2857, (2757–2760) <sup>2</sup> 2892,  
 (2768) <sup>2</sup> 2902, (2773) <sup>2</sup> 2904, (2783) <sup>2</sup> 2912, (2793, 2794) <sup>2</sup> 2916, (2804)  
<sup>2</sup> 2926, (2807) <sup>2</sup> 2928, (2808) <sup>2</sup> 2929, (2808–A) <sup>2</sup> 2929, (2812) <sup>2</sup> 2936,  
 (2828) <sup>2</sup> 2958, (2829) <sup>2</sup> 2959, (2840) <sup>2</sup> 2972, (2842) <sup>2</sup> 2973, (2844) <sup>2</sup> 2974,  
 (2847) <sup>2</sup> 2975, (2855) <sup>2</sup> 2979, (2885) <sup>2</sup> 2995, (2914) <sup>2</sup> 3018, (2930, 2931)  
<sup>2</sup> 3026, (2940, 2941) <sup>2</sup> 3032, (2944) <sup>2</sup> 3034, (2947) <sup>2</sup> 3038, (2958) <sup>2</sup> 3047,  
 (2962, 2963) <sup>2</sup> 3048, (2964, 2965) <sup>2</sup> 3050, (2968, 2969) <sup>2</sup> 3052, (3014, 3015)  
<sup>2</sup> 3095, (3021) <sup>2</sup> 3103, (3060, 3061) <sup>2</sup> 3126, (3068) <sup>2</sup> 3148, (3105, 3106)  
<sup>2</sup> 3174, (3109) <sup>2</sup> 3175, (3144) <sup>2</sup> 3187, (3163, 3164) <sup>2</sup> 3194, (3165) <sup>2</sup> 3195,  
 (3200) <sup>2</sup> 3210, (3240) <sup>2</sup> 3239, (3246–3248) <sup>2</sup> 3241, (3291) <sup>2</sup> 3266, (3336,  
 3337) <sup>2</sup> 3292, (3352) <sup>2</sup> 3300, (3378) <sup>2</sup> 3311, (3391) <sup>2</sup> 3321, (3407) <sup>2</sup> 3329,  
 (3423, 3424) <sup>2</sup> 3336, (3441) <sup>2</sup> 3344, (3451, 3452) <sup>2</sup> 3349, (3472) <sup>2</sup> 3381,  
 (3486) <sup>2</sup> 3388, (3488, 3489) <sup>2</sup> 3389, (3501) <sup>2</sup> 3394, (3525) <sup>2</sup> 3414, (3554)  
<sup>2</sup> 3438, (3579) <sup>2</sup> 3459, (3586, 3587) <sup>2</sup> 3463, (3609) <sup>2</sup> 3487, (3613) <sup>2</sup> 3489,  
 (3614–3616) <sup>2</sup> 3490, (3644) <sup>2</sup> 3517, (3652, 3653) <sup>2</sup> 3536, (3676) <sup>2</sup> 3550,  
 (3677) <sup>2</sup> 3550, (3681) <sup>2</sup> 3556, (3690) <sup>2</sup> 3570, (3707) <sup>2</sup> 3582, (3708) <sup>2</sup> 3582,  
 (3709) <sup>2</sup> 3582, (3713–3715) <sup>2</sup> 3585, (3804) <sup>2</sup> 3616, (3810) <sup>2</sup> 3620, (3829,  
 3830) <sup>2</sup> 3640, (3834) <sup>2</sup> 3682, (3996) <sup>2</sup> 3726, (4007, 4008) <sup>2</sup> 3731, (4213)  
<sup>2</sup> 3853, (4214) <sup>2</sup> 3853, (4509–4511) <sup>2</sup> 4246, (4539–4545) <sup>2</sup> 4259, (4754)  
<sup>2</sup> 4323, (4775) <sup>2</sup> 4324, (4786) <sup>2</sup> 4326, (B 141) <sup>2</sup> 3581, (B 146) <sup>2</sup> 3598, (B 148)

## MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL—Continued.

*Communications from, to—Continued.*

## Schwedtman, Ferdinand C.—Continued.

<sup>4</sup> 8608, (C 10-11) <sup>2</sup> 1250, (C 18) <sup>2</sup> 1268, (F 16-19) <sup>2</sup> 1289, (F 27) <sup>2</sup> 1332, (F 32, 33) <sup>2</sup> 1355, (F 35-38) <sup>2</sup> 1365, (F 39-41) <sup>2</sup> 1368, (F 46, 47) <sup>2</sup> 1375, (F 48-49) <sup>2</sup> 1380, (F 52-58) <sup>2</sup> 1384, (F 60) <sup>2</sup> 1403, (F 61-66) <sup>2</sup> 1405, (F 73-78) <sup>2</sup> 1428, (F 81-82) <sup>2</sup> 1453, (C 55) <sup>2</sup> 1503, (F 105-106) <sup>2</sup> 1585, (F 110-118) <sup>2</sup> 1602, (F 119) <sup>2</sup> 1606, (F 120) <sup>3</sup> 2856, (F 123-124) <sup>3</sup> 2857, (F 126) <sup>2</sup> 1624, (F 127) <sup>2</sup> 1624, (F 129) <sup>2</sup> 2878, (F 130-132) <sup>2</sup> 1658, (F 133-135) <sup>2</sup> 1660, (F 152) <sup>3</sup> 2930, (F 154-159) <sup>2</sup> 1737, (F 160-164) <sup>2</sup> 1740, (F 177) <sup>2</sup> 1778, (F 183) <sup>2</sup> 1785, (F 184-187) <sup>2</sup> 1785, (F 190-193) <sup>2</sup> 1796, (F 196) <sup>2</sup> 1814, (E 715-717) <sup>2</sup> 1821, (F 209) <sup>2</sup> 1874, (F 210) <sup>2</sup> 1875, (E 853-857) <sup>2</sup> 1999, (E 872-873) <sup>2</sup> 2032, (C 78) <sup>2</sup> 2085, (C 79-80) <sup>2</sup> 2086, (C 95) <sup>2</sup> 2230, (C 97-98) <sup>2</sup> 2230, (F 312, 313) <sup>2</sup> 2278, (C 104) <sup>2</sup> 2326, (C 105) <sup>2</sup> 2334, (C 109-110) <sup>2</sup> 2332, (C 112, 113) <sup>2</sup> 2334, (F 327) <sup>2</sup> 2350, (F 333) <sup>2</sup> 2353, (F 339-343) <sup>3</sup> 2405, (F 350-353) <sup>3</sup> 2414, (F 356-358) <sup>3</sup> 2422, (F 374-375) <sup>3</sup> 2534, (C 125-126) <sup>3</sup> 2467, (F 382) <sup>2</sup> 2633, (F 395) <sup>3</sup> 2699, (F 397-400) <sup>2</sup> 1488, (F 402) <sup>3</sup> 2713, (D 2004) <sup>3</sup> 2740, (F 406) <sup>3</sup> 2741, (F 410) <sup>3</sup> 2765, (F 411-414) <sup>3</sup> 2765, (F 418-420) <sup>3</sup> 2808, (F 433-434) <sup>3</sup> 2900, (F 435-436) <sup>3</sup> 2901, (F 439) <sup>3</sup> 2993, (F 476) <sup>3</sup> 3448, (F 494-496) <sup>4</sup> 3600, (E 1791) <sup>4</sup> 3851, (E 1804) <sup>4</sup> 3898, (E 1806-1807) <sup>4</sup> 3902.

Scott, Walter, (2189) <sup>1</sup> 841.

See, A. B., (4392) <sup>4</sup> 4160.

Selby, George D., (2665, 2666) <sup>3</sup> 2824, (3575, 3576) <sup>3</sup> 3457, (3877, 3878) <sup>4</sup> 3669.

Selby, Pearl E., (2688) <sup>2</sup> 2383, (2690) <sup>3</sup> 2840, (2700) <sup>2</sup> 2842.

Shanklin, George M., (1084, 1085) <sup>1</sup> 1181, (1411) <sup>2</sup> 1496, (C 68-69) <sup>2</sup> 1978.

Shelton, Arthur B., (3521, 3522) <sup>3</sup> 3418.

Sherman, James S., (590) <sup>1</sup> 834, (591) <sup>1</sup> 834, (592) <sup>1</sup> 834, (597) <sup>1</sup> 836, (798, 799) <sup>1</sup> 995, (814) <sup>1</sup> 1008, (839) <sup>1</sup> 1014, (1603) <sup>2</sup> 1684, (1774) <sup>2</sup> 1859, (1839, 1840) <sup>2</sup> 1931, (2805) <sup>3</sup> 2927, (3674) <sup>3</sup> 3547, (4192) <sup>4</sup> 3840.

Shreve, John G., (3886) <sup>4</sup> 3674, (B 165) <sup>4</sup> 3677, (3913) <sup>4</sup> 3684, (3934) <sup>4</sup> 3700, (3963, 3964) <sup>4</sup> 3712.

Simmons, F. M., (3645) <sup>3</sup> 3518.

Sims, Frederick A., (1944, 1945) <sup>2</sup> 2044, (2372, 2373) <sup>3</sup> 2565, (3069) <sup>3</sup> 3149, (3092) <sup>3</sup> 3170, (3145) <sup>3</sup> 3187.

Smith Co., Thomas, (2792) <sup>3</sup> 2916.

Speer, William H., (F 105-106) <sup>2</sup> 1585, (1516) <sup>2</sup> 1599, (3496) <sup>3</sup> 3392.

Springer, Samuel H., (4288) <sup>4</sup> 3914.

Stegall, H. W., (1562) <sup>2</sup> 1637.

Stewart, William M., (1812, 1813) <sup>2</sup> 1894.

Stillman, F. H., (4069) <sup>4</sup> 3765.

Stilwell, G. H., (4089) <sup>4</sup> 3772.

Stone, William F., (31) <sup>1</sup> 155, (88, 89) <sup>1</sup> 376, (733) <sup>1</sup> 919, (2014) <sup>2</sup> 2098, (2784) <sup>3</sup> 2912, (4190, 4191) <sup>4</sup> 3840.

Taft, William Howard, (B 118) <sup>3</sup> 3527, (3890) <sup>4</sup> 3675.

Thomas, Ernest B., (1996) <sup>2</sup> 2080, (2788) <sup>3</sup> 2914.

Tompkins, Daniel A., (3197) <sup>3</sup> 3209.

Vance, Wilson, (B 27) <sup>2</sup> 1917, (2770) <sup>3</sup> 2908.

Van Cleave, James W., (765-767) <sup>1</sup> 964, (768-772) <sup>1</sup> 965, (773-775) <sup>1</sup> 968, (776, 777) <sup>1</sup> 974, (780, 781) <sup>1</sup> 979, (783-787) <sup>1</sup> 986, (790-792) <sup>1</sup> 989, (800, 801) <sup>1</sup> 995, (808-812) <sup>1</sup> 1000, (818, 819) <sup>1</sup> 1004, (824-827) <sup>1</sup> 1008, (1058-1060) <sup>1</sup> 1164, (1080, 1081) <sup>1</sup> 1179, (1082, 1083) <sup>1</sup> 1180, (1137, 1138) <sup>2</sup> 1214,

**MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL**—Continued.*Communications from, to*—Continued.**Van Cleave, James W.**—Continued.

(C 1-2) <sup>2</sup> **1229**, (1190-1193) <sup>2</sup> **1255**, (1216) <sup>2</sup> **1279**, (F 139) <sup>2</sup> **1689**, (1694) <sup>2</sup> **1788**, (B 26) <sup>2</sup> **1980**, (2202-2204) <sup>3</sup> **2429**, (3009) <sup>3</sup> **8092**, (3031, 3032) <sup>3</sup> **8104**, (3088) <sup>3</sup> **8169**, (3237-3239) <sup>3</sup> **8287**, (3274) <sup>3</sup> **8259**, (3289) <sup>3</sup> **8265**, (3304) <sup>3</sup> **8274**, (3433) <sup>3</sup> **8340**, (4910) <sup>4</sup> **4348**.

**Vorys, A. L.**, (1946) <sup>2</sup> **2046**.

**Watson, James, E.**, (1133, 1134) <sup>2</sup> **1210**, (1350) <sup>2</sup> **1485**, (1380, 1381) <sup>2</sup> **1470**, (1769) <sup>2</sup> **1856**, (1968) <sup>2</sup> **2061**, (2102) <sup>2</sup> **2161**, (C 111) <sup>2</sup> **2384**, (C 114) <sup>2</sup> **2385**, (2769) <sup>3</sup> **2902**, (2959) <sup>3</sup> **8047**, (2966, 2967) <sup>3</sup> **8051**, (3013) <sup>3</sup> **8094**, (3066, 3067) <sup>3</sup> **8127**, (3094) <sup>3</sup> **8171**, (3096) <sup>3</sup> **8172**, (3140, 3141) <sup>3</sup> **8186**, (3317) <sup>3</sup> **8279**, (3357) <sup>3</sup> **8308**, (3379) <sup>3</sup> **8312**, (4324) <sup>4</sup> **8960**, (4372, 4373) <sup>4</sup> **4168**.

**Wiggins, Mr.** — (manager Imperial Hotel, New York City), (3298) <sup>3</sup> **8272**, (4026) <sup>4</sup> **8746**.

**Wight, Frederick**, (757, 758) <sup>1</sup> **951**.

**Winston, John C.**, (347) <sup>1</sup> **660**.

**Wuest, Robert**, (1922, 1923) <sup>2</sup> **2026**, (1963) <sup>2</sup> **2059**, (1995) <sup>2</sup> **2080**.

**Wysong & Miles Co.**, (1775) <sup>2</sup> **1859**.

*Communications to, from*—

**Alden, Charles E.**, (109) <sup>1</sup> **419**, (110) <sup>1</sup> **419**, (111) <sup>1</sup> **420**, (166) <sup>1</sup> **485**.

**Allen, Andrew J.**, (2427) <sup>3</sup> **2599**, (2468) <sup>3</sup> **2688**, (2478) <sup>3</sup> **2644**, (B 105) <sup>3</sup> **3478**.

**American Industries**, (669, 670) <sup>1</sup> **888**.

**Anthony, H. B.**, (1931, 1932) <sup>2</sup> **2038**.

**B**, (3926) <sup>4</sup> **3694**.

**Baldwin, G. B.**, (B 172) <sup>4</sup> **8687**.

**Bannon, Henry Towne**, (1517) <sup>2</sup> **1600**, (2694) <sup>3</sup> **2841**, (3113, 3114) <sup>3</sup> **3178**, (3155) <sup>3</sup> **3190**, (3585) <sup>3</sup> **8463**, (3599) <sup>3</sup> **3482**, (3627) <sup>3</sup> **3493**, (3881, 3882) <sup>4</sup> **8672**.

**Bannon & Bannon**, (1509) <sup>2</sup> **1595**.

**Barring, H.**, (640) <sup>1</sup> **877**.

**Battelle, J. G.**, (3054) <sup>3</sup> **3122**, (4064) <sup>4</sup> **3763**, (4276) <sup>4</sup> **3898**.

**Battle, George Gordon**, (3531) <sup>3</sup> **8420**.

**Battle & Marshall**, (3324) <sup>3</sup> **3287**, (3550) <sup>3</sup> **3436**.

**Becker, Charles H.**, (1221, 1222) <sup>2</sup> **1280**, (1225-1227) <sup>2</sup> **1288**, (1265, 1266) <sup>2</sup> **1831**, (1597) <sup>2</sup> **1674**.

**Bede, J. Adam**, (3894) <sup>4</sup> **8679**.

**Berg, Fred, jr.**, (2818) <sup>3</sup> **2949**, (2839) <sup>3</sup> **2972**, (4824) <sup>4</sup> **4333**.

**Bird, J. Philip**, (1800) <sup>2</sup> **1886**, (1809) <sup>2</sup> **1890**, (1819) <sup>2</sup> **1911**, (1858, 1859)

<sup>2</sup> **1946**, (1950-1952) <sup>2</sup> **2046**, (2020) <sup>2</sup> **2102**, (2037-2041) <sup>2</sup> **2122**, (2147)

<sup>2</sup> **2229**, (2229) <sup>2</sup> **2446**, (2261-2262) <sup>2</sup> **2353**, (2267, 2268) <sup>2</sup> **2377**, (2301)

<sup>3</sup> **2501**, (2430, 2431) <sup>3</sup> **2601**, (2454) <sup>3</sup> **2628**, (2498) <sup>3</sup> **2667**, (2549) <sup>3</sup> **2718**,

(2584) <sup>3</sup> **2746**, (2610) <sup>3</sup> **2763**, (2619) <sup>3</sup> **2774**, (2620) <sup>3</sup> **2774**, (2627) <sup>3</sup> **2798**,

(2682) <sup>3</sup> **2837**, (2683 and 4932) <sup>3</sup> **2834** and <sup>4</sup> **4353**, (2698) <sup>3</sup> **2842**, (2719)

<sup>3</sup> **2855**, (2737) <sup>3</sup> **2869**, (3019) <sup>3</sup> **3098**, (3041) <sup>3</sup> **8113**, (3064) <sup>3</sup> **8127**, (3308)

<sup>3</sup> **8275**, (3311) <sup>3</sup> **8277**, (3312) <sup>3</sup> **8277**, (3363) <sup>3</sup> **3805**, (3383) <sup>3</sup> **8315**, (3419)

<sup>3</sup> **3335**, (3450) <sup>3</sup> **3348**, (3454) <sup>3</sup> **3350**, (3459-A) <sup>3</sup> **3360**, (3460) <sup>3</sup> **3368**,

(3470) <sup>3</sup> **3376**, (3471) <sup>3</sup> **3376**, (3509) <sup>3</sup> **3398**, (3510) <sup>3</sup> **3399**, (3515-A) <sup>3</sup> **3407**,

(3529) <sup>3</sup> **3416**, (3540) <sup>3</sup> **3424**, (3548) <sup>3</sup> **3435**, (3551) <sup>3</sup> **3436**, (3566) <sup>3</sup> **3452**,

(3567) <sup>3</sup> **3452**, (3577) <sup>3</sup> **3458**, (3578) <sup>3</sup> **3461**, (3623) <sup>3</sup> **3492**, (3624) <sup>3</sup> **3492**,

(3643) <sup>3</sup> **3504**, (3647) <sup>3</sup> **3531**, (3663) <sup>3</sup> **3543**, (3684) <sup>3</sup> **3564**, (3814) <sup>4</sup> **3622**,

(3827) <sup>4</sup> **3634**, (3835) <sup>4</sup> **3648**, (3842) <sup>4</sup> **3654**, (3846) <sup>4</sup> **3660**, (3991) <sup>4</sup> **3724**,

(4003) <sup>4</sup> **3729**, (4021) <sup>4</sup> **3743**, (4032) <sup>4</sup> **3752**, (4040) <sup>4</sup> **3755**, (4049, 4050)

<sup>4</sup> **3757**, (4053) <sup>4</sup> **3758**, (4061) <sup>4</sup> **3762**, (4063) <sup>4</sup> **3763**, (4076) <sup>4</sup> **3768**, (4117)

## MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL—Continued.

*Communications to, from*—Continued.

## Bird, J. Philip—Continued.

\* 8786, (4118) \* 3786, (4136) \* 3797, (4152) \* 3817, (4165) \* 3825, (4166)  
 \* 3826, (4167) \* 3828, (4172) \* 3830, (4182) \* 3834, (4186) \* 3836, (4209)  
 \* 3849, (4215) \* 3854, (4219) \* 3857, (4222) \* 3859, (4228) \* 3862, (4243)  
 \* 3874, (4254) \* 3881, (4259, 4260) \* 3885, (4314) \* 3947, (4316, 4317)  
 \* 3948, (4318) \* 3951, (A 4) \* 4114, (A 9) \* 3929, (A 16) \* 3990, (A 18)  
 \* 3900, (B 125) \* 3562, (B 126) \* 3562, (B 130) \* 3567, (B 153) \* 3650,  
 (B 171) \* 3687, (B 173) \* 3688, (B 191) \* 3815, (B 196) \* 3874, (B 202)  
 \* 3884, (B 203) \* 3884, (B 205) \* 3887, (B 207) \* 3892, (B 209) \* 3655,  
 (B 216) \* 3916, (B 222) \* 3928, (B 243) \* 3965, (B 249) \* 3969, (B 255)  
 \* 3992, (F 246) \* 1966, (F 270) \* 2109, (F 329-330) \* 2356, (F 365) \* 2427,  
 (F 427) \* 2867, (F 482) \* 3504, (F 487) \* 3565, (F 491) \* 3567.

## Black, William Harman, (3330) \* 3289.

Booth, Edward, (11-14) \* 22, (22-25) \* 102, (632) \* 870, (3034) \* 8105,  
 (3221) \* 3222, (3231) \* 3234, (3263) \* 3249, (3332) \* 3291, (3469) \* 3376.

Boudinot, George S., (633) \* 873, (970) \* 1086, (1175, 1176) \* 1244, (1296)  
 \* 1390, (1485) \* 1581, (1640) \* 1783, (1853) \* 1941, (1898) \* 2012, (1916)  
 \* 2024, (1976) \* 2065, (2010) \* 2096, (2021) \* 2102, (2322) \* 2512, (2369)  
 \* 2564, (2404) \* 2582, (2458) \* 2629, (2476) \* 2643, (2492) \* 2664, (2777)  
 \* 2907, (2830) \* 2959, (2835) \* 2967, (2858) \* 2980, (2953) \* 3043, (3033)  
 \* 3105, (3045) \* 3115, (3331) \* 3290, (3365) \* 3305, (3377) \* 3310, (3435)  
 \* 3341, (3436) \* 3341, (3437) \* 3342, (3448) \* 3347, (3457) \* 3355, (3485)  
 \* 3388, (3492) \* 3390, (3493) \* 3391, (3499) \* 3398, (3532) \* 3420, (3678)  
 \* 3550, (3843) \* 3659, (3845) \* 3660, (4031) \* 3748, (4041) \* 3755, (4075)  
 \* 3768, (4083) \* 3770, (4096) \* 3774, (4097) \* 3775, (4114) \* 3784, (4122)  
 \* 3788, (4132) \* 3795, (4135) \* 3796, (4149) \* 3815, (4153) \* 3818, (4176)  
 \* 3832, (4185) \* 3836, (4198) \* 3842, (4210) \* 3850, (4268) \* 3890, (4279)  
 \* 3901, (4282) \* 3905, (B 133) \* 3572, (B 136) \* 3576, (B 158) \* 3659,  
 (B 206) \* 3891, (F 8b) \* 1267, (F 21) \* 1302, (F 26) \* 1325, (F 30) \* 1350,  
 (F 34a) \* 1369, (F 51a) \* 1386, (F 60a) \* 1408, (F 67a) \* 1410, (F 85)  
 \* 1460, (F 86) \* 1463, (F 90) \* 1482, (F 96) \* 1498, (F 102) \* 1535, (F 172)  
 \* 1763, (F 182) \* 1785, (F 220) \* 1886, (F 268) \* 2088, (F 276) \* 2146,  
 (F 337) \* 2404, (F 377) \* 2545, (F 425A) \* 2867, (F 426) \* 2869, (F 429)  
 \* 2888, (F 438) \* 2951.

## Brantingham, C. S., (4057) \* 3760.

## Brown, Edward M., (4304) \* 3933.

## Brown, W. W., (442) \* 719.

## Brownell, Atherton, (669, 670) \* 888, (1622) \* 1700.

## Burke, George H., (4736, list) \* 4318, (4857) \* 4342.

## Burke, Walter F., (B 285) \* 4119.

## Burns, Chas. W. H., (1, 2) \* 7, (4945) \* 4355.

Carpenter, Fred W., (3296) \* 3271, (3297) \* 3271, (3595) \* 3475, (3628)  
 \* 3494, (3629) \* 3494, (3630) \* 3494, (3636) \* 3495.

Carson, William M., (210) \* 520, (700) \* 904, (934) \* 1070, (1482)  
 \* 1580, (1715) \* 1801, (2756) \* 2391, (2765) \* 2396, (2781, 2782) \* 2910,  
 (2311) \* 2935, (2852) \* 2978, (2948) \* 3039, (3127) \* 3180, (3207) \* 3213.

## Cay, Wm. Jenkins, (4366) \* 4037.

## Central Association of Engineers, New York, (17) \* 100.

## Chapman, John A., (4366) \* 4037.

## Cheyney, J. B., (4858) \* 4342.

## Clark, C. W., (B 112) \* 3483.

## Clarkson, J. S., (AAA) \* 5.

Cole, Ralph D., (1382) \* 1472, (1793) \* 1880, (1841) \* 1931, (F 404) \* 2723.

**MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL—Continued.***Communications to, from—Continued.*

Collins, Michael, (207, 208) <sup>1</sup> 515, (291) <sup>1</sup> 614, (300-301) <sup>1</sup> 623, (309) <sup>1</sup> 633, (334, 335) <sup>1</sup> 654, (348-350) <sup>1</sup> 661, (354-356) <sup>1</sup> 663, (362) <sup>1</sup> 666, (363) <sup>1</sup> 666, (364) <sup>1</sup> 666, (365) <sup>1</sup> 667, (366, 367) <sup>1</sup> 667, (379) <sup>1</sup> 673, (418, 419) <sup>1</sup> 702, (453, 454) <sup>1</sup> 724, (470) <sup>1</sup> 729, (479, 480) <sup>1</sup> 731, (484-488) <sup>1</sup> 733, (489, 490) <sup>1</sup> 733, (501) <sup>1</sup> 739, (551, 552) <sup>1</sup> 772, (4884) <sup>4</sup> 4346.

Conkling, —, (4732, list) <sup>4</sup> 4317.

Coppins, George T., (B 169) <sup>4</sup> 3682, (4052) <sup>4</sup> 3758, (4099) <sup>4</sup> 3775, (B 192) <sup>4</sup> 3815, (4164) <sup>4</sup> 3825.

Coudrey, Harry M., (3691) <sup>3</sup> 3573, (3698) <sup>3</sup> 3577.

Cowan, John, (3042) <sup>3</sup> 3114.

Cowles, William B., (793) <sup>1</sup> 992, (794) <sup>1</sup> 993, (806) <sup>1</sup> 998, (840) <sup>1</sup> 1015, (853-854) <sup>1</sup> 1020, (1483, 1484) <sup>2</sup> 1580.

Cox, Alfred E., (3180-3187) <sup>3</sup> 3200, (3256) <sup>3</sup> 3247, (3257) <sup>3</sup> 3247, (3384) <sup>3</sup> 3316, (3404) <sup>3</sup> 3327, (3928, 3929) <sup>4</sup> 3695, (3969) <sup>4</sup> 3715, (4018, 4019) <sup>4</sup> 3736, (B 179) <sup>4</sup> 3779, (B 200) <sup>4</sup> 3880.

Crockett, Dr. George Langtry, (577, 578) <sup>1</sup> 818, (725-727) <sup>1</sup> 915, (820) <sup>1</sup> 1006, (863) <sup>1</sup> 1037, (876) <sup>1</sup> 1046, (890, 891) <sup>1</sup> 1052, (995, 996) <sup>1</sup> 1098, (1016) <sup>1</sup> 1106, (1020, 1021) <sup>1</sup> 1108, (1415) <sup>2</sup> 1500, (1417) <sup>2</sup> 1505, (1490, 1491) <sup>2</sup> 1534, (1564, 1565) <sup>2</sup> 1638, (1569-1571) <sup>2</sup> 1642, (1639) <sup>2</sup> 1732, (2025-2027) <sup>2</sup> 2111, (2176) <sup>3</sup> 3227, (B 258) <sup>4</sup> 4018, (832-A) <sup>4</sup> 4167, (832-B) <sup>4</sup> 4168, (4859-4860) <sup>4</sup> 4343, (4861) <sup>4</sup> 4343, (4862-4865) <sup>4</sup> 4343, (4939) <sup>4</sup> 4354.

Cushing, Marshall, (32) <sup>1</sup> 160, (33) <sup>1</sup> 165, (36) <sup>1</sup> 178, (39) <sup>1</sup> 185, (41) <sup>1</sup> 189, (46) <sup>1</sup> 197, (49) <sup>1</sup> 222, (50) <sup>1</sup> 224, (51) <sup>1</sup> 224, (52) <sup>1</sup> 229, (56) <sup>1</sup> 238, (58) <sup>1</sup> 267, (59) <sup>1</sup> 280, (61) <sup>1</sup> 326, (62) <sup>1</sup> 335, (63) <sup>1</sup> 339, (64) <sup>1</sup> 340, (68 and 78) <sup>1</sup> 347, (69) <sup>1</sup> 348, (70) <sup>1</sup> 353, (71) <sup>1</sup> 354, (74) <sup>1</sup> 360, (77) <sup>1</sup> 362, (79) <sup>1</sup> 367, (80, 81) <sup>1</sup> 367, (82) <sup>1</sup> 369, (83) <sup>1</sup> 370, (90) <sup>1</sup> 382, (91-92) <sup>1</sup> 383, (93) <sup>1</sup> 397, (96) <sup>1</sup> 402, (97) <sup>1</sup> 403, (98) <sup>1</sup> 404, (99) <sup>1</sup> 409, (102) <sup>1</sup> 414, (103) <sup>1</sup> 414, (104) <sup>1</sup> 415, (105) <sup>1</sup> 416, (115) <sup>1</sup> 422, (118-119) <sup>1</sup> 426, (124) <sup>1</sup> 431, (129) <sup>1</sup> 440, (130) <sup>1</sup> 447, (131) <sup>1</sup> 448, (133-135) <sup>1</sup> 453, (138) <sup>1</sup> 455, (139-141) <sup>1</sup> 458, (142) <sup>1</sup> 460, (143-146) <sup>1</sup> 461, (165) <sup>1</sup> 483, (168) <sup>1</sup> 486, (173) <sup>1</sup> 488, (176) <sup>1</sup> 489, (177, 178) <sup>1</sup> 490, (179) <sup>1</sup> 491, (181) <sup>1</sup> 493, (183) <sup>1</sup> 493, (184) <sup>1</sup> 494, (185) <sup>1</sup> 495, (187) <sup>1</sup> 496, (188) <sup>1</sup> 498, (189) <sup>1</sup> 499, (190) <sup>1</sup> 500, (191) <sup>1</sup> 500, (192) <sup>1</sup> 501, (193) <sup>1</sup> 501, (194) <sup>1</sup> 501, (196) <sup>1</sup> 502, (197) <sup>1</sup> 503, (198) <sup>1</sup> 503, (B 15) <sup>1</sup> 503, (199) <sup>1</sup> 504, (200, 201) <sup>1</sup> 506, (202) <sup>1</sup> 510, (203) <sup>1</sup> 518, (204) <sup>1</sup> 513, (220) <sup>1</sup> 566, (293-295) <sup>1</sup> 614, (297) <sup>1</sup> 622, (298, 299) <sup>1</sup> 622, (320) <sup>1</sup> 643, (324, 325) <sup>1</sup> 650, (326) <sup>1</sup> 653, (333) <sup>1</sup> 654, (340) <sup>1</sup> 658, (346) <sup>1</sup> 660, (348-350) <sup>1</sup> 661, (351) <sup>1</sup> 662, (352) <sup>1</sup> 662, (394) <sup>1</sup> 683, (406) <sup>1</sup> 692, (427, 428) <sup>1</sup> 710, (449) <sup>1</sup> 721, (450, 451) <sup>1</sup> 721, (459) <sup>1</sup> 724, (471, 472) <sup>1</sup> 729, (477) <sup>1</sup> 731, (497) <sup>1</sup> 735, (505) <sup>1</sup> 742, (543) <sup>1</sup> 754, (547) <sup>1</sup> 760, (548, clipping) <sup>1</sup> 765, (549-550) <sup>1</sup> 766, (555) <sup>1</sup> 778, (556, 557) <sup>1</sup> 778, (558) <sup>1</sup> 786, (559) <sup>1</sup> 787, (561) <sup>1</sup> 793, (571) <sup>1</sup> 799, (573) <sup>1</sup> 806, (580) <sup>1</sup> 818, (582) <sup>1</sup> 830, (583) <sup>1</sup> 830, (589) <sup>1</sup> 833, (599) <sup>1</sup> 837, (605) <sup>1</sup> 839, (606) <sup>1</sup> 839, (607) <sup>1</sup> 839, (613) <sup>1</sup> 842, (614) <sup>1</sup> 842, (615, clipping) <sup>1</sup> 843, (625) <sup>1</sup> 857, (629) <sup>1</sup> 859, (630) <sup>1</sup> 867, (631) <sup>1</sup> 869, (636) <sup>1</sup> 873, (637) <sup>1</sup> 874, (638) <sup>1</sup> 875, (648) <sup>1</sup> 883, (650, 651) <sup>1</sup> 884, (672) <sup>1</sup> 890, (673) <sup>1</sup> 891, (677) <sup>1</sup> 894, (678, 679) <sup>1</sup> 894, (684) <sup>1</sup> 896, (688) <sup>1</sup> 901, (695) <sup>1</sup> 903, (703) <sup>1</sup> 905, (706) <sup>1</sup> 906, (707) <sup>1</sup> 907, (713) <sup>1</sup> 911, (714) <sup>1</sup> 912, (715) <sup>1</sup> 912, (716) <sup>1</sup> 912, (734) <sup>1</sup> 919, (735, 736) <sup>1</sup> 925, (739) <sup>1</sup> 927, (740) <sup>1</sup> 928, (746) <sup>1</sup> 943, (747) <sup>1</sup> 943, (748) <sup>1</sup> 944, (749) <sup>1</sup> 944, (750) <sup>1</sup> 946, (751) <sup>1</sup> 946, (752) <sup>1</sup> 948, (754) <sup>1</sup> 950, (761) <sup>1</sup> 953, (763, letter of recommendation) <sup>1</sup> 962, (1485) <sup>2</sup> 1581, (4703) <sup>4</sup> 4300, (4850) <sup>4</sup> 4340, (4851) <sup>4</sup> 4340, (4852) <sup>4</sup> 4340, (4853) <sup>4</sup> 4341, (4854) <sup>4</sup> 4341, (4855) <sup>4</sup> 4341, (4856) <sup>4</sup> 4341.

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- Devendorf, H. E., (B 267) <sup>4</sup> 4082, (B 273) <sup>4</sup> 4094, (4388) <sup>4</sup> 4114.  
 Donahue, James, (572) <sup>1</sup> 798, (888) <sup>1</sup> 1051, (1262) <sup>2</sup> 1321, (1267) <sup>2</sup> 1334,  
 (1418-1420) <sup>2</sup> 1505, (1526) <sup>2</sup> 1612, (2084, 2085) <sup>2</sup> 2147, (3327) <sup>3</sup> 3288,  
 (3461, 3462) <sup>3</sup> 3368, (B 150) <sup>4</sup> 3646, (B 193) <sup>4</sup> 3865, (B 251) <sup>4</sup> 3980.  
 Dorsey, Joseph, (3413) <sup>3</sup> 3331, (3465) <sup>3</sup> 3372.  
 Downs, N. Carroll, (4) <sup>1</sup> 9, (4914) <sup>1</sup> 418.  
 D. S. or S. D., strike reports, (339) <sup>1</sup> 657, (341) <sup>1</sup> 658, (395) <sup>1</sup> 683.  
 Dufur & Co., (3555) <sup>3</sup> 3440.  
 Dudley, Wm. W., (AAA) <sup>1</sup> 5.  
 Dulaney, Jos., (1618) <sup>2</sup> 1691.  
 Duncan, James, (B 9) <sup>1</sup> 109, (D 906) <sup>1</sup> 419.  
 Ellsworth, Emmons K., (3131-3133) <sup>3</sup> 3183, (3139) <sup>3</sup> 3186, (4116) <sup>4</sup> 3785.  
 Emerson-Brantingham Co., (4057) <sup>4</sup> 3760.  
 Emery, James A., (1091) <sup>1</sup> 1197, (C 12) <sup>2</sup> 1250, (1241-A) <sup>2</sup> 1308, (1500) <sup>2</sup> 1590,  
 (1505) <sup>2</sup> 1591, (2015) <sup>2</sup> 2100, (2028-2029) <sup>2</sup> 2113, (2263, 2264) <sup>2</sup> 2369,  
 (2235) <sup>3</sup> 2446, (2493) <sup>3</sup> 2664, (2579) <sup>3</sup> 2739, (F 409) <sup>2</sup> 2742, (2687) <sup>2</sup> 2833,  
 (2751) <sup>3</sup> 2884, (2859) <sup>3</sup> 2980, (2988) <sup>3</sup> 3074, (3271) <sup>3</sup> 3258, (3272) <sup>3</sup> 3258,  
 (3314) <sup>3</sup> 3278, (3341-3351) <sup>3</sup> 3295, (3473) <sup>3</sup> 3381, (3481) <sup>3</sup> 3385, (3560)  
<sup>3</sup> 3446, (3572) <sup>3</sup> 3456, (3625) <sup>3</sup> 3492, (3696-3697) <sup>3</sup> 3576, (3700) <sup>3</sup> 3578,  
 (3701) <sup>3</sup> 3578, (3716) <sup>3</sup> 3585, (3839, 3840) <sup>4</sup> 3652, (3975) <sup>4</sup> 3718, (B 186)  
<sup>4</sup> 3803, (4242) <sup>4</sup> 3873, (4244) <sup>4</sup> 3874, (B 210) <sup>4</sup> 3899, (4776) <sup>4</sup> 4324,  
 (4836) <sup>4</sup> 4336, (4840-4843) <sup>4</sup> 4337, (4844) <sup>4</sup> 4337.  
 Fahy, John, (15, 16) <sup>1</sup> 97.  
 Fairchild, George W., (1977) <sup>2</sup> 2065, (B 286) <sup>4</sup> 4120, (B 289) <sup>4</sup> 4123, (B 290)  
<sup>4</sup> 4123.  
 Farrell, Thomas V., (1874, 1875) <sup>2</sup> 1991, (1961, 1962) <sup>2</sup> 2058, (2059-2061)  
<sup>2</sup> 2133, (2069, 2072) <sup>2</sup> 2139, (2152) <sup>2</sup> 2249, (2880) <sup>3</sup> 2990, (2887) <sup>3</sup> 2995,  
 (2906) <sup>3</sup> 3002, (2928) <sup>3</sup> 3025, (2975) <sup>3</sup> 3055, (2989) <sup>3</sup> 3079, (2990) <sup>3</sup> 3080,  
 (3011, 3012) <sup>3</sup> 3093, (3305) <sup>3</sup> 3274, (3335) <sup>3</sup> 3291, (3397-3399) <sup>3</sup> 3325,  
 (3431) <sup>3</sup> 3339, (3453) <sup>3</sup> 3350, (3347, 3848) <sup>4</sup> 3661, (4553) <sup>4</sup> 4264.  
 Fassett, J. S., (AAA) <sup>1</sup> 5.  
 Foraker, Joseph B., (169) <sup>1</sup> 486, (731) <sup>1</sup> 918, (755) <sup>1</sup> 950, (762) <sup>1</sup> 961, (1148)  
<sup>2</sup> 1222, (1201) <sup>2</sup> 1266, (1260) <sup>2</sup> 1321, (1788) <sup>2</sup> 1820, (1749) <sup>2</sup> 1827, (1975)  
<sup>2</sup> 2064, (2210) <sup>3</sup> 2433, (3943) <sup>4</sup> 3704, (3972) <sup>4</sup> 3716.  
 Gardner, John J., (B 268) <sup>4</sup> 4085, (B 269) <sup>4</sup> 4086, (B 279) <sup>4</sup> 4104.  
 Gibson, George W., jr., (209) <sup>1</sup> 516, (216-A) <sup>1</sup> 539, (218-A) <sup>1</sup> 548, (553) <sup>1</sup> 772,  
 (598) <sup>1</sup> 836, (2878) <sup>3</sup> 2990, (2910) <sup>3</sup> 3004, (3130) <sup>3</sup> 3183, (3135, 3136)  
<sup>3</sup> 3184, (3153) <sup>3</sup> 3189, (3154) <sup>3</sup> 3190, (3168) <sup>3</sup> 3197, (3171) <sup>3</sup> 3198.  
 Gibson, Milton W., (121) <sup>1</sup> 423, (206) <sup>1</sup> 514, (639) <sup>1</sup> 876, (681) <sup>1</sup> 895.  
 Git, (3245) <sup>3</sup> 3240.  
 Goldsborough, A. S., (2565) <sup>3</sup> 2732, (2742) <sup>3</sup> 2876, (2755) <sup>3</sup> 2887, (4151)  
<sup>4</sup> 3817.  
 Gowdy, John K., (2386, 2387) <sup>3</sup> 2571.  
 Haines, William T., (861) <sup>1</sup> 1036, (873) <sup>1</sup> 1044, (874) <sup>1</sup> 1044, (917) <sup>1</sup> 1063,  
 (2276) <sup>3</sup> 2406.  
 Hanch, C. C., (3206) <sup>3</sup> 3214, (4042) <sup>4</sup> 3755, (4051) <sup>4</sup> 3757, (4094) <sup>4</sup> 3774.  
 Hanna, J. B., (186) <sup>1</sup> 496.  
 Harriman, Charles, (972, 973) <sup>1</sup> 1086, (1007-1010) <sup>1</sup> 1099, (1029-1033) <sup>1</sup> 1121,  
 (1205-1211) <sup>2</sup> 1278, (1212-1215) <sup>2</sup> 1301, (1423-1430) <sup>2</sup> 1512, (1441-1446)  
<sup>2</sup> 1522.  
 Haskins, Kittredge, (1574-1580) <sup>2</sup> 1644, (1608) <sup>2</sup> 1685, (1635, 1636) <sup>3</sup> 1729,  
 (1650, 1651) <sup>2</sup> 1746, (1740, 1741) <sup>2</sup> 1819.

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- Hays, Joseph, (321) <sup>1</sup> 616, (676) <sup>1</sup> 892.  
 Heagy, Samuel M., (675) <sup>1</sup> 891.  
 Hemenway, James A., (F 231) <sup>2</sup> 1911.  
 Hines, Edward, (4787) <sup>4</sup> 4826, (4792) <sup>4</sup> 4827.  
 Hobbs, Wilber W., (3310) <sup>3</sup> 3277, (3418) <sup>3</sup> 3884.  
 Holtzman, C. H., (359) <sup>1</sup> 665, (381-383) <sup>1</sup> 674, (400) <sup>1</sup> 686, (405) <sup>1</sup> 692,  
 (410, 411) <sup>1</sup> 697, (413, 414) <sup>1</sup> 699, (420, 421) <sup>1</sup> 703, (429, 430) <sup>1</sup> 712, (434)  
<sup>1</sup> 715, (437, 438) <sup>1</sup> 717, (440) <sup>1</sup> 718, (443, 444) <sup>1</sup> 719, (4570) <sup>4</sup> 4268, (4664,  
 4665) <sup>4</sup> 4291, (4823) <sup>4</sup> 4338.  
 Ingle, Wm., (4375) <sup>4</sup> 4068.  
 Jarvis, Charles M., (868) <sup>4</sup> 8686.  
 Jenkins, John J., (307) <sup>1</sup> 626, (1660, 1661) <sup>2</sup> 1758, (E 674, 675) <sup>2</sup> 1768, (1705,  
 1706) <sup>2</sup> 1792, (E 713) <sup>2</sup> 1819, (E 721, 722) <sup>2</sup> 1825, (1787) <sup>2</sup> 1872.  
 Job, Frederick W., (1714) <sup>2</sup> 1800, (1772 A) <sup>2</sup> 1858.  
 Jones, Charles D., (3555) <sup>3</sup> 8440.  
 Joy, Henry B., (3044) <sup>3</sup> 8115, (3917) <sup>4</sup> 8689.  
 Kimball, S. T., (B 221) <sup>4</sup> 8926, (B 225) <sup>4</sup> 8983, (B 227) <sup>4</sup> 8983, (B 229)  
<sup>4</sup> 8986, (B 230) <sup>4</sup> 8986, (B 231) <sup>4</sup> 8989, (B 233) <sup>4</sup> 8940, (B 236) <sup>4</sup> 8951,  
 (B 237) <sup>4</sup> 8952, (B 238) <sup>4</sup> 8952, (B 239) <sup>4</sup> 8955, (B 241) <sup>4</sup> 8961, (B 242)  
<sup>4</sup> 8962, (B 245) <sup>4</sup> 8966, (B 246) <sup>4</sup> 8966, (B 250) <sup>4</sup> 8972, (B 254) <sup>4</sup> 8990,  
 (B 256) <sup>4</sup> 8998, (B 262) <sup>4</sup> 4029, (B 263) <sup>4</sup> 4029, (B 265) <sup>4</sup> 4055.  
 Kirby, John, jr., (1998) <sup>2</sup> 2081, (2016) <sup>2</sup> 2100, (2224) <sup>2</sup> 2486, (2449) <sup>3</sup> 2624,  
 (2564) <sup>3</sup> 2732, (2766, 2767) <sup>3</sup> 2896, (2799) <sup>3</sup> 2923, (2815) <sup>3</sup> 2948, (2851)  
<sup>3</sup> 2977, (2913) <sup>3</sup> 3005, (3046) <sup>3</sup> 3116, (3215) <sup>3</sup> 3217, (3316) <sup>3</sup> 3279, (3355)  
<sup>3</sup> 3302, (3356) <sup>3</sup> 3302, (3382) <sup>3</sup> 3315, (3417) <sup>3</sup> 3334, (3458) <sup>3</sup> 3360, (3506)  
<sup>3</sup> 3397, (3507, 3508) <sup>3</sup> 3397, (3568) <sup>3</sup> 3454, (3588) <sup>3</sup> 3466, (3664) <sup>3</sup> 3548,  
 (B 144) <sup>4</sup> 3597, (3807) <sup>4</sup> 3617, (3815) <sup>4</sup> 3622, (3822) <sup>4</sup> 3626, (3823) <sup>4</sup> 3628,  
 (B 149) <sup>4</sup> 3628, (3841) <sup>4</sup> 3653, (3870, 3871) <sup>4</sup> 3666, (3891) <sup>4</sup> 3678, (4002)  
<sup>4</sup> 3729, (4115) <sup>4</sup> 3784, (4123) <sup>4</sup> 3789, (B 182) <sup>4</sup> 3797, (B 183) <sup>4</sup> 3798,  
 (B 187) <sup>4</sup> 3808, (4168) <sup>4</sup> 3828, (4207) <sup>4</sup> 3848, (4216) <sup>4</sup> 3854, (4315) <sup>4</sup> 3947,  
 (A-15) <sup>4</sup> 3949, (B 235) <sup>4</sup> 3949, (B 275) <sup>4</sup> 4095, (B 278) <sup>4</sup> 4101, (4387)  
<sup>4</sup> 4111.  
 Leeder, Richard F., (877-881) <sup>1</sup> 1046, (3189) <sup>3</sup> 3205, (3223) <sup>3</sup> 3231, (4831)  
<sup>4</sup> 4835, (4832-4835) <sup>4</sup> 4835.  
 Littlefield, Charles E., (865) <sup>1</sup> 138, (867-A) <sup>1</sup> 1040, (871, 872) <sup>1</sup> 1042, (882)  
<sup>1</sup> 1047, (889) <sup>1</sup> 1052, (1028) <sup>1</sup> 1121.  
 Littlepage, Thomas P., (3018) <sup>3</sup> 3097, (3078) <sup>3</sup> 3158.  
 Loudenslager, Henry C., (1834) <sup>2</sup> 1922, (1938) <sup>2</sup> 2041, (2030) <sup>2</sup> 2114.  
 Lowndes, Mrs. Elizabeth C., (3179) <sup>3</sup> 3200, (3234-3236) <sup>3</sup> 3237.  
 Lyons, Thomas J., (859) <sup>1</sup> 1082.  
 McCabe, F. E., (18-21) <sup>1</sup> 101.  
 McClave, S. Wood, (3979, bill) <sup>4</sup> 3718, (3980) <sup>4</sup> 3719, (3992, 3993) <sup>4</sup> 3725,  
 (3999, 4000) <sup>4</sup> 3728, (4015) <sup>4</sup> 3733, (4133) <sup>4</sup> 3796, (4389-4391) <sup>4</sup> 4122.  
 McDermott, James T., (4278, telegram) <sup>4</sup> 8899.  
 McDermott, John A., (4303-A and 4303-B) <sup>4</sup> 8929,  
 McLaughlin, George E., (1145-1147) <sup>2</sup> 1221, (1236, 4737-4742) <sup>2</sup> 1298 and  
<sup>4</sup> 4318.  
 McMichael, Isaac H., (4950) <sup>4</sup> 3579, (3836) <sup>4</sup> 3649, (3859) <sup>4</sup> 3662, (4142)  
<sup>4</sup> 3805, (4143) <sup>4</sup> 3805, (4154) <sup>4</sup> 3820, (4253) <sup>4</sup> 3881, (4287) <sup>4</sup> 3908, (4302)  
<sup>4</sup> 3922, (4303) <sup>4</sup> 3925, (4305) <sup>4</sup> 3934, (4308) <sup>4</sup> 3938, (4309) <sup>4</sup> 3939, (4328)  
<sup>4</sup> 3965, (4329) <sup>4</sup> 3966, (4332) <sup>4</sup> 3971, (4336) <sup>4</sup> 3998, (4337) <sup>4</sup> 3999, (4338)  
<sup>4</sup> 3999, (4339) <sup>4</sup> 4000, (4340) <sup>4</sup> 4003, (4342-4344) <sup>4</sup> 4004, (4351) <sup>4</sup> 4007,

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## McMichael, Isaac H.—Continued.

(4352) <sup>4</sup>4008, (4353) <sup>4</sup>4008, (4354) <sup>4</sup>4011, (4355) <sup>4</sup>4011, (4356-4357) <sup>4</sup>4011, (4358) <sup>4</sup>4018, (4359, 4360) <sup>4</sup>4023, (4361) <sup>4</sup>4023, (4364) <sup>4</sup>4028, (B 261) <sup>4</sup>4028, (4369) <sup>4</sup>4066, (4371) <sup>4</sup>4066, (4748) <sup>4</sup>4321, (4750, 4751) <sup>4</sup>4322, (4752) <sup>4</sup>4323, (4826) <sup>4</sup>4334, (4827) <sup>4</sup>4334, (4828) <sup>4</sup>4334, (4829) <sup>4</sup>4334, (4837) <sup>4</sup>4336, (4838) <sup>4</sup>4336, (4845) <sup>4</sup>4338, (4917) <sup>4</sup>4351.

McRae, H. C., (1657) <sup>2</sup>1750.

Macintyre, John, (319) <sup>1</sup>643, (389) <sup>1</sup>680, (478) <sup>1</sup>731, (621) <sup>1</sup>854.

Mackin, E. J., (634) <sup>1</sup>878.

Mahool, J. Barry, (2862) <sup>3</sup>2981, (2907) <sup>3</sup>3002, (4830) <sup>4</sup>4335.

Mallory, C. A., (2741) <sup>3</sup>2875.

Meserve, Rev. H. C., (2836) <sup>3</sup>2968, (2850) <sup>3</sup>2980.

Miles, Herbert E., (1248) <sup>2</sup>1311, (1271) <sup>2</sup>1337, (2275) <sup>3</sup>2395, (F 87) <sup>3</sup>2726, (2787) <sup>3</sup>2898, (2785, 2786) <sup>3</sup>2913, (2813) <sup>3</sup>2942, (3134) <sup>3</sup>3184, (3224) <sup>3</sup>3232, (3270) <sup>3</sup>3258, (B 166) <sup>4</sup>3677.

Mitchell, John, (B) <sup>1</sup>11, (D) <sup>1</sup>12, (5) <sup>1</sup>13, (F) <sup>1</sup>14, (3) <sup>1</sup>14, (H) <sup>1</sup>16.

Moore, Oscar E., (2676) <sup>3</sup>2828, (2676-A) <sup>3</sup>2828.

Morgan, Henry, (B 109) <sup>3</sup>3477, (B 195) <sup>4</sup>3872.

Morrison, Frank, (171) <sup>1</sup>487.

Mudd, Sydney E., (B 14) <sup>1</sup>435, (150) <sup>1</sup>468, (152) <sup>1</sup>472, (1783) <sup>2</sup>1856, (1878) <sup>2</sup>1993.

Mulhall, Lulu M. (Mrs. Martin M. Mulhall), (1702, 4788) <sup>2</sup>1791, (4809) <sup>4</sup>4330.

Mundheim, Samuel, (4308) <sup>4</sup>4330.

Murphy, J. W., (1830) <sup>2</sup>1921.

National Association of Manufacturers, (3596) <sup>3</sup>3476.

Nice, H. W., (215) <sup>1</sup>529, (219) <sup>1</sup>560.

Nissen, Ludwig, (4055) <sup>4</sup>3759, (4082) <sup>4</sup>3770.

Norton, Charles D., (3892) <sup>4</sup>3678.

Ochiltree, J. C., (3170) <sup>3</sup>3197, (3268) <sup>3</sup>3253.

O'Connell, Thomas B., (1713) <sup>2</sup>1799.

Padgett, G. W., (705) <sup>1</sup>906.

Parry, David M., (1364) <sup>2</sup>1460, (1845) <sup>2</sup>1933, (2388) <sup>2</sup>2572, (2469) <sup>3</sup>2638, (B 106) <sup>3</sup>3476, (B 108) <sup>3</sup>3476, (B 111) <sup>3</sup>3482, (B 114) <sup>3</sup>3487, (3896, 3897) <sup>4</sup>3679, (4081) <sup>4</sup>3770, (4119) <sup>4</sup>3786.

Parry Auto Co., (B 111) <sup>3</sup>3482, (B 114) <sup>3</sup>3487.

Paullin, Enos, (4056) <sup>4</sup>3759, (4100) <sup>4</sup>3777.

Pearre, Geo. A., (296) <sup>1</sup>621.

Perrin, Solon L., (B 24) <sup>2</sup>1830, (1790) <sup>2</sup>1873, (C 66-67) <sup>2</sup>1918, (4797) <sup>4</sup>4329.

Pfeiffer, Jos. H., *see* Reports.

Phillips, Roland, (1095) <sup>2</sup>1202, (1096, 1130) <sup>2</sup>1202.

Porter, J. F., (3533) <sup>3</sup>3421.

Quay, M. S., (AAA) <sup>1</sup>5.

Ridge, James J., (116, 117) <sup>1</sup>422, (122, 123) <sup>1</sup>430, (127) <sup>1</sup>435, (2705) <sup>3</sup>2849, (2705-A) <sup>3</sup>2849, (2705-B) <sup>3</sup>2850, (2823, 2824) <sup>3</sup>2955, (3219, 3220) <sup>3</sup>3221, (B 113) <sup>3</sup>3513.

Ripley, Daniel C., (4062) <sup>4</sup>3763.

Ripple, Ezra H., (610-612) <sup>1</sup>840.

Robbins, T. P., (1495) <sup>2</sup>1587, (1496) <sup>2</sup>1587.

Robinson, J. J., (2832, 2833) <sup>3</sup>3040, (2972) <sup>3</sup>3052.

Root, Oliver B., (3952) <sup>4</sup>3709.



**MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL—Continued.***Communications to, from—Continued.*Ryan, Wm. J., (128) <sup>1</sup>485.Sangree, Allen, (1273) <sup>2</sup>1841.Sayle, W. D., (841) <sup>1</sup>1015.Scates, I. H., (1263) <sup>3</sup>8407, (1277, 1278) <sup>3</sup>8441, (F 472) <sup>3</sup>8441, (1279) <sup>3</sup>8442, (1286-A) <sup>3</sup>8450, (B 138) <sup>4</sup>3579.Schwedtman, Cora G., (4037) <sup>4</sup>8754.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (795) <sup>1</sup>998, (805) <sup>1</sup>998, (858) <sup>1</sup>1031, (860) <sup>1</sup>1035, (862) <sup>1</sup>1036, (864) <sup>1</sup>1038, (866, 867) <sup>1</sup>1038, (869) <sup>1</sup>1040, (870) <sup>1</sup>1041, (892) <sup>1</sup>1054, (916) <sup>1</sup>1063, (1017) <sup>1</sup>1107, (1077) <sup>1</sup>1177, (1139, 1140) <sup>2</sup>1215, (1153) <sup>2</sup>1233, (1159) <sup>2</sup>1237, (1177, 1178) <sup>2</sup>1231, (1194) <sup>2</sup>1257, (1196) <sup>2</sup>1258, (1199, 1200) <sup>2</sup>1264, (1223, 1224) <sup>2</sup>1281, (1234) <sup>2</sup>1297, (1235) <sup>2</sup>1297, (1241) <sup>2</sup>1299, (1243) <sup>2</sup>1304, (1249) <sup>2</sup>1312, (1288, 1289) <sup>2</sup>1235, (1292) <sup>2</sup>1363, (1293, 1294) <sup>2</sup>1370, (1295) <sup>2</sup>1378, (1297, 1298) <sup>2</sup>1381, (1303) <sup>2</sup>1414, (1314, 1315) <sup>2</sup>1394, (1318) <sup>2</sup>1396, (1319) <sup>2</sup>1399, (1325) <sup>2</sup>1408, (1326) <sup>2</sup>1414, (1331) <sup>2</sup>1422, (1354, 1355) <sup>2</sup>1446, (1365) <sup>2</sup>1461, (1369) <sup>2</sup>1465, (1385, 1386) <sup>2</sup>1477, (1416) <sup>2</sup>1502, (1447, 1448) <sup>2</sup>1523, (1454, 1455) <sup>2</sup>1525, (1456) <sup>2</sup>1535, (1472) <sup>2</sup>1560, (1492, 1493) <sup>2</sup>1586, (1499) <sup>2</sup>1589, (1518) <sup>2</sup>1606, (1521, 1522) <sup>2</sup>1609, (1538) <sup>2</sup>1622, (1541) <sup>2</sup>1630, (1542, 1544) <sup>2</sup>1630, (1545) <sup>2</sup>1631, (1563) <sup>2</sup>1638, (1586) <sup>2</sup>1666, (1588, 1589) <sup>2</sup>1667, (1610-1612) <sup>2</sup>1686, (1614-1616) <sup>2</sup>1686, (1619) <sup>2</sup>1691, (1620) <sup>2</sup>1697, (1621) <sup>2</sup>1698, (1625) <sup>2</sup>1700, (1626) <sup>2</sup>1701, (1652) <sup>2</sup>1746, (1654) <sup>2</sup>1748, (1662, 1663) <sup>2</sup>1759, (1668) <sup>2</sup>1762, (1673) <sup>2</sup>1772, (1675) <sup>2</sup>1778, (1676) <sup>2</sup>1773, (1681, 1682) <sup>2</sup>1780, (1683) <sup>2</sup>1781, (1701) <sup>2</sup>1791, (1707) <sup>2</sup>1798, (1708-1710) <sup>2</sup>1799, (1711) <sup>2</sup>1799, (1712) <sup>2</sup>1757, (1723) <sup>2</sup>1803, (1732) <sup>2</sup>1809, (1754) <sup>2</sup>1829, (1760) <sup>2</sup>1837, (1761) <sup>2</sup>1838, (1784) <sup>2</sup>1866, (1786) <sup>2</sup>1871, (1805) <sup>2</sup>1888, (1814, 1815) <sup>2</sup>1895, (1816) <sup>2</sup>1905, (1820) <sup>2</sup>1911, (1829) <sup>2</sup>1920, (1847, 1848) <sup>2</sup>1933, (1855, 1856) <sup>2</sup>1942, (1857) <sup>2</sup>1944, (1862) <sup>2</sup>1968, (1867, 1868) <sup>2</sup>1981, (1869) <sup>2</sup>1988, (1876) <sup>2</sup>1992, (1877) <sup>2</sup>1992, (1897) <sup>2</sup>2012, (1911) <sup>2</sup>2021, (1912) <sup>2</sup>2021, (1913-1915) <sup>2</sup>2022, (1930) <sup>2</sup>2037, (1954-1957) <sup>2</sup>2048, (1973, 1974) <sup>2</sup>2068, (1978) <sup>2</sup>2065, (1992) <sup>2</sup>2079, (2013) <sup>2</sup>2097, (2022) <sup>2</sup>2103, (2023) <sup>2</sup>2103, (2032, 2033) <sup>2</sup>2114, (2066) <sup>2</sup>2135, (2067) <sup>2</sup>2138, (2083) <sup>2</sup>2146, (2088, 2089) <sup>2</sup>2150, (2090) <sup>2</sup>2151, (2103-2105) <sup>2</sup>2161, (2116) <sup>2</sup>2197, (2121, 2122) <sup>2</sup>2206, (2129) <sup>2</sup>2215, (2133, 2134) <sup>2</sup>2221, (2138) <sup>2</sup>2278, (2140, 2141) <sup>2</sup>2228, (2143) <sup>2</sup>2227, (2146) <sup>2</sup>2229, (2149) <sup>2</sup>2240, (2150) <sup>2</sup>2241, (2162, 2163) <sup>2</sup>2266, (2169) <sup>2</sup>2288, (2172, 2173) <sup>2</sup>2305, (2174) <sup>2</sup>2305, (2184-A) <sup>2</sup>2308, (2190) <sup>2</sup>2312, (2200) <sup>2</sup>2427, (2201) <sup>2</sup>2428, (2206-2208) <sup>2</sup>2408, (2212) <sup>2</sup>2433, (2218) <sup>2</sup>2436, (2222) <sup>2</sup>2444, (2223) <sup>2</sup>2436, (2234) <sup>2</sup>2459, (2237) <sup>2</sup>2467, (2238) <sup>2</sup>2477, (2239) <sup>2</sup>2462, (2252) <sup>2</sup>2325, (2253, 2254) <sup>2</sup>2326, (2256, 2257) <sup>2</sup>2340, (2259, 2260) <sup>2</sup>2342, (2274) <sup>2</sup>2395, (2316) <sup>3</sup>2511, (2317) <sup>3</sup>2511, (2318-2320 and 2333) <sup>3</sup>2524, (2321) <sup>3</sup>2527, (2323) <sup>3</sup>2515, (2343) <sup>3</sup>2536, (2354) <sup>3</sup>2545, (2361) <sup>3</sup>2553, (2368) <sup>3</sup>2563, (2381) <sup>3</sup>2568, (2405-2406) <sup>3</sup>2583, (2414) <sup>3</sup>2592, (2415) <sup>3</sup>2592, (2416) <sup>3</sup>2592, (2417) <sup>3</sup>2593, (2418) <sup>3</sup>2594, (2471) <sup>3</sup>2641, (2473, 2474) <sup>3</sup>2642, (2475) <sup>3</sup>2643, (2477) <sup>3</sup>2644, (2479) <sup>3</sup>2649, (2484) <sup>3</sup>2651, (2487, 2488) <sup>3</sup>2661, (2494) <sup>3</sup>2665, (2495) <sup>3</sup>2666, (2517, 2518) <sup>3</sup>2684, (2520) <sup>3</sup>2686, (2534) <sup>3</sup>2699, (2536) <sup>3</sup>2703, (2546, 2547) <sup>3</sup>2710, (2548) <sup>3</sup>2713, (2559) <sup>3</sup>2719, (2560) <sup>3</sup>2726, (2578) <sup>3</sup>2738, (2582) <sup>3</sup>2742, (2589) <sup>3</sup>2748, (2590) <sup>3</sup>2748, (2615) <sup>3</sup>2772, (2616) <sup>3</sup>2773, (2621) <sup>3</sup>2784, (2622, 2623) <sup>3</sup>2784, (2630) <sup>3</sup>2799, (2636 A) <sup>3</sup>2800, (2642) <sup>3</sup>2811, (2736) <sup>3</sup>2868, (2752-2754) <sup>3</sup>2885, (2764) <sup>3</sup>2895, (2778, 2779) <sup>3</sup>2908, (2798) <sup>3</sup>2923, (2814) <sup>3</sup>2943, (2826) <sup>3</sup>2956, (2837) <sup>3</sup>2969, (2845) <sup>3</sup>2975, (2935, 2936) <sup>3</sup>3028, (2945) <sup>3</sup>3035,

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## Schwedtman, Ferdinand C.—Continued.

(2949, 2950) <sup>3</sup> 8041, (2951) <sup>3</sup> 8042, (2976) <sup>3</sup> 8061, (2977-2979) <sup>3</sup> 8062, (2982) <sup>3</sup> 8064, (2987) <sup>3</sup> 8072, (3020) <sup>3</sup> 8101, (3043) <sup>3</sup> 8114, (3055) <sup>3</sup> 8122, (3065) <sup>3</sup> 8127, (3073) <sup>3</sup> 8152, (3112) <sup>3</sup> 8118, (3157) <sup>3</sup> 8192, (3212) <sup>3</sup> 8215, (3213) <sup>3</sup> 8222, (3214) <sup>3</sup> 8217, (3259) <sup>3</sup> 8248, (3265, 3266) <sup>3</sup> 8251, (3286) <sup>3</sup> 8264, (3325, 3326) <sup>3</sup> 8287, (3338, 3339) <sup>3</sup> 8298, (3340) <sup>3</sup> 8294, (3381) <sup>3</sup> 8314, (3392) <sup>3</sup> 8321, (3400) <sup>3</sup> 8326, (3401) <sup>3</sup> 8326, (3403) <sup>3</sup> 8326, (3414) <sup>3</sup> 8332, (3420) <sup>3</sup> 8335, (3432) <sup>3</sup> 8340, (3443) <sup>3</sup> 8345, (3449) <sup>3</sup> 8347, (3468) <sup>3</sup> 8375, (3475) <sup>3</sup> 8382, (3503, 3504) <sup>3</sup> 8394, (3505) <sup>3</sup> 8396, (3530) <sup>3</sup> 8419, (3539) <sup>3</sup> 8424, (3552) <sup>3</sup> 8487, (3590) <sup>3</sup> 8467, (3602) <sup>3</sup> 8483, (3610) <sup>3</sup> 8488, (3637) <sup>3</sup> 8495, (3654) <sup>3</sup> 8537, (3657) <sup>3</sup> 8538, (3658) <sup>3</sup> 8539, (3659-3661) <sup>3</sup> 8539, (3667, 3668) <sup>3</sup> 8545, (3693-3695) <sup>3</sup> 8574, (3705) <sup>3</sup> 8581, (3706) <sup>4</sup> 8581, (3710) <sup>4</sup> 8582, (3711) <sup>4</sup> 8583, (3712) <sup>4</sup> 8584, (3777) <sup>4</sup> 8599, (3800) <sup>4</sup> 8611, (3811) <sup>4</sup> 8621, (3832, 3833) <sup>4</sup> 8645, (3951) <sup>2</sup> 2221, (3971) <sup>4</sup> 8716, (3977) <sup>4</sup> 8718, (4001) <sup>4</sup> 8728, (4020) <sup>4</sup> 8742, (4217) <sup>4</sup> 8854, (4537, 4538) <sup>4</sup> 4257, (4936) <sup>3</sup> 2413, (4948, 4949) <sup>4</sup> 4855, (4954) <sup>4</sup> 4257, (A 1) <sup>2</sup> 1424, (B 115) <sup>3</sup> 3514, (B 117) <sup>3</sup> 3525, (B 140) <sup>4</sup> 3581, (B 155) <sup>4</sup> 3654, (B 219) <sup>4</sup> 3921, (B 220) <sup>4</sup> 3924, (C 21-22) <sup>2</sup> 1285, (C 43) <sup>2</sup> 1319, (E 382) <sup>2</sup> 1410, (E 386) <sup>2</sup> 1412, (F 71) <sup>2</sup> 1425, (F 108) <sup>2</sup> 1602, (F 128) <sup>2</sup> 1625, (E 592) <sup>2</sup> 1697, (F 165) <sup>2</sup> 1741, (E 653) <sup>2</sup> 1742, (F 195) <sup>2</sup> 1814, (F 208) <sup>2</sup> 1861, (F 250) <sup>2</sup> 1967, (C 81-82) <sup>2</sup> 2119, (C 93) <sup>2</sup> 2191, (C 96) <sup>2</sup> 2230, (C 106, 107) <sup>2</sup> 2334, (F 322, 323) <sup>2</sup> 2339, (C 115, 116) <sup>2</sup> 2344, (F 334) <sup>2</sup> 2397, (F 346-347) <sup>3</sup> 2412, (F 367) <sup>3</sup> 2429, (F 378) <sup>3</sup> 2557, (F 379) <sup>3</sup> 2560, (F 380) <sup>3</sup> 2569, (F 383) <sup>3</sup> 2645, (F 390-391) <sup>3</sup> 2660, (E 1242) <sup>2</sup> 1455, (F 403) <sup>3</sup> 2713, (F 396) <sup>2</sup> 1465, (F 415) <sup>3</sup> 2784, (F 417) <sup>3</sup> 2807, (F 446) <sup>3</sup> 3025, (F 451) <sup>3</sup> 3177, (F 493) <sup>4</sup> 3600, (E 1795) <sup>4</sup> 3856, (E 1805) <sup>4</sup> 3899, (E 1808) <sup>4</sup> 3905, (E 1809) <sup>4</sup> 3921, (E 1813) <sup>4</sup> 3924.

Selby, George D., (2725) <sup>3</sup> 2857, (F 125) <sup>3</sup> 2857, (2734) <sup>3</sup> 2860, (3589) <sup>3</sup> 3467, (3889) <sup>4</sup> 3675.

Selby, Pearl E., (2679) <sup>3</sup> 2833, (2691) <sup>3</sup> 2840, (2692, 2693) <sup>3</sup> 2840, (2702) <sup>3</sup> 2848, (2703) <sup>3</sup> 2848.

Selby Shoe Co., (F 125) <sup>3</sup> 2857.

Shanklin, George M., (C 70) <sup>2</sup> 1978.

Shelton, Arthur B., (120) <sup>1</sup> 427.

Sherman, James S., (803) <sup>1</sup> 997, (804) <sup>1</sup> 998, (815, memorandum) <sup>1</sup> 1008, (828) <sup>1</sup> 1009, (1546) <sup>2</sup> 1632, (1560) <sup>2</sup> 1636, (1609) <sup>2</sup> 1686, (1739) <sup>2</sup> 1816, (1860) <sup>2</sup> 1948, (3675) <sup>3</sup> 3547, (4197) <sup>4</sup> 3842.

Shreve, John G., (3867) <sup>4</sup> 3664, (3880) <sup>4</sup> 3671, (3898) <sup>4</sup> 3682, (3918) <sup>4</sup> 3691, (3935, 3936) <sup>4</sup> 3701, (3944) <sup>4</sup> 3704, (3947) <sup>4</sup> 3706, (3953) <sup>4</sup> 3709, (3965-3967) <sup>4</sup> 3718.

Sibole, D., (342) <sup>1</sup> 659, (3968) <sup>1</sup> 659.

Sims, Frederick A., (1953) <sup>2</sup> 2048, (2393) <sup>3</sup> 2576, (3081, 3082) <sup>3</sup> 3160, (3125) <sup>3</sup> 3180, (3156) <sup>3</sup> 3192.

Smith, ———, report on labor matters, (217, 218) <sup>1</sup> 548.

Speer, William H., (1494) <sup>2</sup> 1587, (4134) <sup>4</sup> 3796.

Springer, Samuel H., (4345-4347) <sup>4</sup> 4148.

Stadelman, Fred, (2911) <sup>3</sup> 3005.

Stewart, Wm. M., (1792) <sup>2</sup> 1880, (1828) <sup>2</sup> 1917.

Stillman, F. H., (4048) <sup>4</sup> 3756.

Stilwell, G. H., (4071) <sup>4</sup> 3766.

Stone, William F., (B 5) <sup>1</sup> 105, (214) <sup>1</sup> 529, (732) <sup>1</sup> 918, (1924) <sup>3</sup> 2027, (2795, 2796) <sup>3</sup> 2917, (4431) <sup>4</sup> 4218.

Swan, L., (3210) <sup>3</sup> 3214.

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- Taft, William Howard, (3646) <sup>2</sup> **8518**.  
 Thomas, Ernest B., (1972) <sup>2</sup> **2063**, (2011) <sup>2</sup> **2097**.  
 Thompson, W. H. P., (738) <sup>1</sup> **926**.  
 Timanus, E. Clay, (195) <sup>1</sup> **502**, (643) <sup>1</sup> **878**, (668) <sup>1</sup> **888**.  
 Tompkins, Daniel A., (3456) <sup>2</sup> **8851**.  
 Torrey, A. R., (B 119) <sup>2</sup> **3551**.  
 Twelvetreets, Anna L., (3204) <sup>2</sup> **8212**.  
 Vance, Wilson, (B 28) <sup>2</sup> **1908**, (2763) <sup>2</sup> **2895**, (2780) <sup>2</sup> **2910**.  
 Van Cleave, James W., (1094) <sup>2</sup> **1201**, (1131) <sup>2</sup> **1207**, (1453) <sup>2</sup> **1525**, (F 137) <sup>2</sup> **1662**, (1693) <sup>2</sup> **1788**, (1722) <sup>2</sup> **1803**, (F 279a) <sup>2</sup> **2164**, (C 88) <sup>2</sup> **2165**, (C 108) <sup>2</sup> **2334**, (2485) <sup>2</sup> **2652**, (2738) <sup>2</sup> **2872**, (2983) <sup>2</sup> **3069**, (3079) <sup>2</sup> **3101**, (3035) <sup>2</sup> **3106**, (3071) <sup>2</sup> **3150**, (F 458) <sup>2</sup> **3251**, (3273) <sup>2</sup> **3258**, (3315) <sup>2</sup> **3279**, (3402) <sup>2</sup> **3326**, (3602) <sup>2</sup> **3483**, (4477) <sup>4</sup> **4232**, (4779) <sup>4</sup> **4325**.  
 Walworth Manufacturing Co., (4052) <sup>4</sup> **3758**, (4099) <sup>4</sup> **3775**.  
 Waters, George E., (3570, 3571) <sup>2</sup> **3453**.  
 Watson, James E., (1018, 1019, list) <sup>1</sup> **1102**, (1383) <sup>2</sup> **1472**, (2019) <sup>2</sup> **2102**, (2260-C and 2260-D) <sup>2</sup> **2353**, (2244-2245) <sup>2</sup> **2481**, (2246) <sup>2</sup> **2481**, (2583) <sup>2</sup> **2746**, (2803) <sup>2</sup> **2924**, (2960) <sup>2</sup> **3048**, (2973) <sup>2</sup> **3058**, (2974) <sup>2</sup> **3054**, (2984-2986) <sup>2</sup> **3069**, (2992) <sup>2</sup> **3090**, (3038) <sup>2</sup> **3112**, (3039, 3040) <sup>2</sup> **3112**, (3074-3076 and 3120-3122) <sup>2</sup> **3155**, (3077) <sup>2</sup> **3158**, (3119-3122) <sup>2</sup> **3179**, (3123, 3124) <sup>2</sup> **3179**, (3328, 3329) <sup>2</sup> **3289**, (3366) <sup>2</sup> **3306**, (3914-3916) <sup>4</sup> **3686**, (4325, 4326) <sup>4</sup> **3963**.  
 Weitzel, Emil, (386) <sup>1</sup> **677**.  
 White, Mabel E., (4407) <sup>4</sup> **4210**.  
 Wilson, W. B., (A 22) <sup>4</sup> **3971**.  
 Wuest, Robert, (1920, 1921) <sup>2</sup> **2026**, (1942) <sup>2</sup> **2048**, (1979) <sup>2</sup> **2074**, (2068) <sup>2</sup> **2188**.  
 ————, unidentified, (4675) <sup>4</sup> **4295**, (4676) <sup>4</sup> **4295**, and from New York office, (F 229) <sup>2</sup> **1910**.  
 Constitution and by-laws of Workmen's Protective Association (St. Louis) furnished by, (1004-A) <sup>2</sup> **1355**.  
 Envelopes addressed to, (492) <sup>1</sup> **783**, (2825) <sup>2</sup> **2955**, (2912) <sup>2</sup> **3005**, (2927) <sup>2</sup> **3019**, (4085-4088) <sup>4</sup> **3771**, (4393) <sup>4</sup> **4161**, (4421) <sup>4</sup> **4214**, (4518) <sup>4</sup> **4249**.  
 Exhibit from Philadelphia Inquirer, omitted, (F 376) <sup>2</sup> **2453**.  
 Expense accounts of, *see* Expense accounts.  
 Federation of Free Workers of America, communication from, referred to Mulhall, (B 132) <sup>2</sup> **3570**.  
 Furnished horse to Charles Harriman, (875) <sup>1</sup> **1046**.  
 Furnished lists of Republican workers in Maine counties, (B 1, B 2) <sup>1</sup> **774**, (B 3, B 4) <sup>1</sup> **776**.  
 Hotel bills of, (461) <sup>1</sup> **725**, (498) <sup>1</sup> **736**, (541) <sup>1</sup> **753**, (545) <sup>1</sup> **754**, (1572) <sup>2</sup> **1644**, (1573) <sup>2</sup> **1656**, (2236) <sup>2</sup> **2471**, (2636) <sup>2</sup> **2800**, (2644) <sup>2</sup> **2815**, (2706) <sup>2</sup> **2844**, (2743) <sup>2</sup> **2877**, (2744) <sup>2</sup> **2879**, (2952) <sup>2</sup> **3048**, (3111) <sup>2</sup> **3175**, (3172) <sup>2</sup> **3198**, (3188) <sup>2</sup> **3205**, (3208) <sup>2</sup> **3214**, (3222) <sup>2</sup> **3228**, (3267) <sup>2</sup> **3253**, (3463) <sup>2</sup> **3369**, (3502) <sup>2</sup> **3394**, (3626) <sup>2</sup> **3493**, (3824) <sup>4</sup> **3632**, (3910) <sup>4</sup> **3693**, (3925) <sup>4</sup> **3694**, (3927) <sup>4</sup> **3695**, (3946) <sup>4</sup> **3706**, (3948) <sup>4</sup> **3707**, (3970) <sup>4</sup> **3715**, (3978) <sup>4</sup> **3718**, (4229) <sup>4</sup> **3866**, (4414) <sup>4</sup> **4218**.  
 Interviewed Members of Congress and others, alleged, *see* Interviews.  
*Letters from, recommending—*  
 Ackley, Chas., (2730) <sup>2</sup> **2859**.  
 Askins, W. B., (2726) <sup>2</sup> **2858**.  
 Bayerl, Chas., (2727) <sup>2</sup> **2858**.

**MULHALL, MARTIN MICHAEL—Continued.***Letters from, recommending—Continued.*

- Chaboudy, K. J., (2732) <sup>3</sup> **2859**.  
 Finch, A. J., (2731) <sup>3</sup> **2859**.  
 Hobstetter, Philip D., (2728) <sup>3</sup> **2858**.  
 Jordan, Mitchell, (2733) <sup>3</sup> **2859**.  
 Schlichter, John J., (2729) <sup>3</sup> **2858**.

*Letters introducing and recommending, from—*

- Babcock (J. W.) and Schuyler S. Olds, (AA) <sup>1</sup> **6**.  
 Bird, J. Philip, to George D. Selby, (2041) <sup>3</sup> **2811**.  
 Boudinot (George S.) to Eugene Merz, (F 103) <sup>2</sup> **1588**.  
 Carter (T. H.) and members Republican national committee to Charles Foster, (J) <sup>1</sup> **6**.  
 Cushing, Marshall, (763) <sup>1</sup> **962**, (764) <sup>1</sup> **962**.  
 Delaney, John C., (738-A) <sup>1</sup> **927**.  
 Schwedtmann (Ferdinand C.) to Harry M. Coudrey, (F 251) <sup>2</sup> **1972**.  
 Speer (William H.) to J. Franklin Fort, (F 107) <sup>2</sup> **1595**.  
 Van Cleave (James W.), (F 13) <sup>2</sup> **1289**; to William H. Speer, (F 100) <sup>2</sup> **1584**.  
 Memorandum from, on six congressional districts in Philadelphia, (B 16) <sup>1</sup> **744**.  
 Memorandum of payment of \$100 to, from N. A. M., (3299) <sup>3</sup> **8272**.

*Receipts to, from—*

- Donahue, James, (A 20) <sup>4</sup> **3925**.  
 Ferguson, J. Henry, (4150) <sup>4</sup> **3817**.  
 McMichael, I. H., (4309) <sup>4</sup> **3939**.  
 Machinery Club of New York, (2932) <sup>3</sup> **8027**.  
 References by and to, in correspondence, *see* References.  
 Requested to telephone George S. Boudinot, (3395) <sup>3</sup> **8322**.  
 Stenographer bills, with—  
     Buxton, A. M., (4261) <sup>4</sup> **3887**, (4274) <sup>4</sup> **3895**, (4277) <sup>4</sup> **3899**, (4289) <sup>4</sup> **3914**, (4294) <sup>4</sup> **3918**.  
     Gould, J. M., (B 152) <sup>4</sup> **3650**, (4120) <sup>4</sup> **3787**, (4121) <sup>4</sup> **3788**.  
 Suggestion for letter to Congressman Pearre, (298, 299) <sup>1</sup> **622**.  
 Telephone call, notice to make, (3209) <sup>3</sup> **8214**.  
 Testimonial letter to, from M. S. Quay and members Republican National Committee, (AAA) <sup>1</sup> **5**.  
 Unidentified fragmentary communications apparently from him, (4430) <sup>4</sup> **4218**, (4493, 4491, 4494) <sup>4</sup> **4239**, (4492) <sup>4</sup> **4289**, (4502) <sup>4</sup> **4242**, (4508) <sup>4</sup> **4245**, (4673) <sup>4</sup> **4294**, (4674) <sup>4</sup> **4295**, (4729) <sup>4</sup> **4316**, (4749) <sup>4</sup> **4321**, (4753) <sup>4</sup> **4323**, (4877) <sup>4</sup> **4345**, (4913) <sup>4</sup> **4350**, (4914-4915) <sup>4</sup> **4350**, (4916) <sup>4</sup> **4351**, (4919) <sup>4</sup> **4352**, (4923) <sup>4</sup> **4352**, (4942) <sup>4</sup> **4355**.  
 Voucher for \$250 received by him from Harold F. McCormick, (4365) <sup>4</sup> **4037**.  
**MULHALL, THOMAS** (Cleveland, Ohio), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (3446, 3447) <sup>3</sup> **3446**.  
**MULLIGAN, HARRY E.** (Philadelphia, Pa.), communication from, to Typographical Union No. 2, report, (251-260) <sup>1</sup> **598**.  
**MULLIKEN, A. H.** (president Pettibone, Mulliken & Co.), communication to, from J. Philip Bird, (E 1932) <sup>4</sup> **4142**.  
**MUNDHEIM, SAMUEL** (president Manufacturing Hatters' Association, Brooklyn, N. Y.):  
     Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (4808) <sup>4</sup> **4330**.  
     Communication to, from Mulhall, (2809) <sup>3</sup> **2934**.  
     Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.  
**MUNDHEIM & CO., SAMUEL** (Brooklyn, N. Y.), recommended to Mulhall by F. Berg & Co., (2825) <sup>3</sup> **2955**.

- MURDOCK, VICTOR** (Representative from eighth Kansas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- MURPHY, FRANK J.** (Baltimore, Md.), communication to, from William E. Truman, (698) <sup>1</sup>904.
- MURPHY, J. M.** (electrical engineer), *see* References.
- MURPHY, J. W.** (clerk to Speaker Cannon), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (1830) <sup>2</sup>1921.
- MURPHY, JAMES W.** (Representative from third Wisconsin), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- MURRAY, C. EDWARD** (Trenton, N. J.):  
     Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1215) <sup>1</sup>597.  
     Communications to, from—  
         Cushing, Marshall, (D 1217) <sup>1</sup>597, (D 1220) <sup>1</sup>604.  
         Wood, Ira W., (D 1216) <sup>1</sup>597.
- MURRAY, H. D.** (actuary American Association of Flint & Lime Glass Manufacturers), communication from, to John Dalzell, (E 636) <sup>2</sup>1728.
- MURRAY, JAMES P.** (Toronto, Ontario):  
     Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1185) <sup>1</sup>585.  
     Communication to, from Cushing, (D 1211-1213) <sup>1</sup>595.
- MURRAY, OSCAR** (Baltimore), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 809) <sup>1</sup>862.
- MUZZY, T. E.** (J. Stevens Arms & Tool Co.), communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 40) <sup>1</sup>81.
- MYERS, NEWTON H.** (Jeffersonville, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 34) <sup>2</sup>2181.

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- NAGEL, CHARLES** (Secretary of Commerce and Labor, Washington, D. C.):  
     *Communications to, from—*  
         Kirby, John, jr., (3048, 3049) <sup>3</sup>3116.  
         Van Cleave, James W., (E 1744) <sup>3</sup>3554.  
     Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS** (New York City, head offices):  
     Address of Charles E. Littlefield at annual banquet, extract, (E 1417-1418) <sup>2</sup>2946.  
     Address of James E. Watson at annual banquet, extract, (E 1419-1420) <sup>2</sup>2947.  
     Assistant treasurer, communications from, to Klauer Manufacturing Co., (D 2048) <sup>3</sup>3311.  
     Bill rendered to, by Henry F. Hartjen for services in behalf of Henry Rice, (D 1838) <sup>2</sup>1774, (E.683) <sup>2</sup>1775.  
     Bill rendered to, by Herbert E. Miles, (E 1543) <sup>3</sup>3114.  
     Card from, to Martin M. Mulhall, for annual convention dinner, (4393) <sup>4</sup>4161.  
     Circular letters to members, (E 272-273) <sup>2</sup>1224, (E 274, 275) <sup>2</sup>1225, (1242) <sup>2</sup>1304, (1539) <sup>2</sup>1626, (D 2364) <sup>4</sup>4079.  
     Circular telegrams sent by, to manufacturers, (D 2149) <sup>4</sup>8629, (D 2149-A) <sup>4</sup>8630.  
     *Communications from, to—*  
         Cannon, Joseph G., (E 540) <sup>2</sup>1649.  
         Coinage, Weights, and Measures Committee, H. R., (D 1297) <sup>1</sup>647.  
         Jenkins, John J., (E 541) <sup>2</sup>1649.  
         Job, Frederick W., (D 1596) <sup>1</sup>872.  
         Malby, George R., (E 547) <sup>2</sup>1651.  
         Mulhall, Martin M., (3596) <sup>2</sup>8476.  
         Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (D 1756-1757) <sup>2</sup>1247, (E 1092) <sup>3</sup>2419, (E 1866) <sup>4</sup>4070.  
         Sherman, James S., (E 538) <sup>2</sup>1648.  
         Van Cleave, James W., (E 627) <sup>2</sup>1726.

## NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS—Continued.

*Communications to, from—*

- Altemus, Jacob K., (D 846) <sup>1</sup> 389, (D 861) <sup>1</sup> 394.  
 American Blower Co., (D 55) <sup>1</sup> 86.  
 American China Co., (D 552) <sup>1</sup> 261.  
 American Seeding Machine Co., (D 549) <sup>1</sup> 260.  
 Banister, R. H., (D 2409) <sup>4</sup> 4158.  
 Barker Co., William, by William Barker, jr., (D 313) <sup>1</sup> 157.  
 Barnhart Bros. & Spindler, (D 1028) <sup>1</sup> 481.  
 Bates, D. H., (D 2152) <sup>4</sup> 3634, (D 2403) <sup>4</sup> 4155.  
 Bishop & Babcock Co., (1519, 1520) <sup>2</sup> 1609.  
 Blakeney, W. J., (E 125-126) <sup>1</sup> 1106, (E 127) <sup>1</sup> 1107.  
 Bliss Co., E. W., (D 2079) <sup>3</sup> 3387.  
 Bolcom Lumber Co., H. C., by W. M. Bolcom, (D 408) <sup>1</sup> 199.  
 Bond, W. S., (D 1364) <sup>1</sup> 711.  
 Brown, C. W., (E 1816) <sup>4</sup> 3942.  
 Buchwalter, Edward L., (D 549) <sup>1</sup> 260.  
 Bullard Machine Tool Co., by A. H. Bullard, (E 124) <sup>1</sup> 1105.  
 Carlyle-Johnson Machine Co., (D 2168) <sup>4</sup> 3734, (D 2179) <sup>4</sup> 3740, (D 2181) <sup>4</sup> 3743.  
 Chambers, J. H., (E 410) <sup>2</sup> 1345.  
 Chaplin-Fulton Manufacturing Co., (D 1859) <sup>2</sup> 1904.  
 Chute, A. B., (D 516) <sup>1</sup> 245.  
 Closset & Devers Co., (D 338) <sup>1</sup> 168.  
 Coppins, George T., (E 123) <sup>1</sup> 1104.  
 Crawford, McGregor & Canby Co., (E 125-126) <sup>1</sup> 1106, (E 127) <sup>1</sup> 1107.  
 Crowley Electric Co., by D. D. Crowley, (E 435) <sup>2</sup> 1488.  
 Diamond Machine Co., (D 50) <sup>1</sup> 34.  
 Dunthern, C., (D 2152) <sup>4</sup> 3634.  
 Emery, James A., (D 2086) <sup>3</sup> 3406.  
 Enterprise Boiler Co., (D 516) <sup>1</sup> 245.  
 Florence Manufacturing Co., (D 374) <sup>1</sup> 184.  
 Frankel, Philip, (4783) <sup>4</sup> 4325, (4785) <sup>4</sup> 4326.  
 Gilbert & Bennett Manufacturing Co., (D 52) <sup>1</sup> 35.  
 Gladding, McBean & Co., (D 248) <sup>1</sup> 180.  
 Gratton & Knight Manufacturing Co., (D 48) <sup>1</sup> 33.  
 Hanna & Co., M. A., (E 1816) <sup>4</sup> 3942.  
 Hayes, John F., (D 1761) <sup>2</sup> 1401.  
 Hickok Manufacturing Co., W. O., (D 2167) <sup>4</sup> 3783.  
 Hindley, William, (E 1931) <sup>4</sup> 4142.  
 Hines, Edward, (1854) <sup>2</sup> 1941.  
 Inglis, James, (D 55) <sup>1</sup> 86.  
 Janssen, B. H., (D 2175) <sup>4</sup> 3788.  
 Jenkins, John J., (E 589) <sup>2</sup> 1696.  
 Johnson Service Co., by W. S. Johnson, (D 414) <sup>1</sup> 201.  
 Kirby, John, jr., (E 1848) <sup>4</sup> 4026.  
 Kirk & Son Co., Arthur, (D 59) <sup>1</sup> 38.  
 Kitson Machine Shop, (D 2145) <sup>2</sup> 1648.  
 Levagood, M. H., (D 56) <sup>1</sup> 37.  
 Lewis Detective Agency, (1589 A) <sup>2</sup> 1655.  
 Look, Frank N., (D 374) <sup>1</sup> 184.  
 Low, John R., (E 777) <sup>2</sup> 1927.  
 Lyon Lumber Co., (D 71) <sup>1</sup> 42.  
 Martin, James P., (E 410) <sup>2</sup> 1345.

## NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS—Continued.

*Communications to, from*—Continued.

- Mays, H. M., (E 424) <sup>2</sup> 1475.  
 Miles, Herbert E., (E 158) <sup>1</sup> 1126, (D 1988) <sup>3</sup> 2695, (D 1989) <sup>3</sup> 2697, (E 1262) <sup>2</sup> 2757.  
 Mulhall, Martin M., (4367, 4368) <sup>4</sup> 4161, (4697) <sup>4</sup> 4299.  
 National Candy Co., (D 644) <sup>1</sup> 295.  
 Neptune Meter Co., (D 156) <sup>1</sup> 77.  
 Paullin, Enos, (E 107) <sup>1</sup> 1048.  
 Penfield, R. C., (E 410) <sup>2</sup> 1845.  
 Perham, H. C., (D 2145) <sup>2</sup> 1648.  
 Pettibone, Mulliken & Co., (E 1931) <sup>4</sup> 4142.  
 Pittsburg Window Glass Co., (E 777) <sup>2</sup> 1927.  
 Price, V. L., (D 644) <sup>1</sup> 295, (E 703-704) <sup>2</sup> 1812.  
 Prox Co., Frank, (D 1724) <sup>1</sup> 981.  
 Quaker City Rubber Co., (D 2396) <sup>4</sup> 4152.  
 Riesenbergs, Henry, (E 1205) <sup>2</sup> 2646.  
 Robbins, T. P., (1329) <sup>2</sup> 1422, (1368) <sup>2</sup> 1463.  
 Schoemehl, J. E., (D 1724) <sup>1</sup> 981.  
 Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (F 278) <sup>2</sup> 2159, (E 1091) <sup>3</sup> 2419.  
 Seaman, H. C., (D 2079) <sup>3</sup> 8387.  
 Simon, S. H., (D 2168) <sup>4</sup> 8784, (D 2179) <sup>4</sup> 8740, (D 2181) <sup>4</sup> 8748.  
 Sleicher, William, (E 644) <sup>2</sup> 1736.  
 Smith Machine Co., H. B., (D 1950) <sup>3</sup> 2445.  
 Stillman, F. H., (D 1893) <sup>2</sup> 2252, (F 463) <sup>3</sup> 8325.  
 Straus, Oscar S., (E 132-133) <sup>1</sup> 1112, (E 134-135) <sup>1</sup> 1112, (E 154) <sup>1</sup> 1124.  
 Taylor, W. M., (D 1644) <sup>1</sup> 921.  
 Thresher, Henry G., (E 425) <sup>2</sup> 1475.  
 Townsend, C. W., (D 1859) <sup>2</sup> 1904.  
 Truscott Boat Manufacturing Co., by J. M. Truscott, (D 423) <sup>1</sup> 206.  
 Watson-Stillman Co., (F 463) <sup>3</sup> 8325.  
 Weaver Organ & Piano Co., (D 1364) <sup>1</sup> 711.  
 Weeks, John W., (D 2087) <sup>3</sup> 8373.  
 Wernicke, Otto H. L., (D 2184) <sup>4</sup> 8744, (D 2187) <sup>4</sup> 8748.  
 Western Automatic Machine Screw Co., (D 56) <sup>1</sup> 87.  
 Whitcomb, Fk., (D 156) <sup>1</sup> 77.  
 Willcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co., (D 2152) <sup>4</sup> 8634, (D 2403) <sup>4</sup> 4155.  
 Woodward Iron Co., (D 2409) <sup>4</sup> 4158.  
 Contracts with Century Syndicate (Atherton Brownell), (E 790-791) <sup>1</sup> 1025, (E 100-101) <sup>1</sup> 1101.  
 Expense accounts of Martin M. Mulhall with. *See* Expense Accounts.  
 List of Congressmen "blacklisted" by, (2244, 2245) <sup>3</sup> 2481, (2246) <sup>3</sup> 2481.  
 Lists of manufacturers in districts of Members of Judiciary and Labor Committees, H. R., (D 1171) <sup>1</sup> 563, (D 1172) <sup>1</sup> 563.  
 Members of, in Baltimore: (65-67) <sup>1</sup> 842; in Maryland: (D 909-910) <sup>1</sup> 880; in Rhode Island: (4639) <sup>4</sup> 4280.  
 Members appointed on tariff commission committee, list, (E 1544) <sup>3</sup> 8115.  
 Membership by States, list, (D 1170) <sup>1</sup> 562.  
 Membership committee, communication to L. C. Walker from chairman, (D 2344-2345) <sup>4</sup> 4058; to Joseph Kaufman, (E 1950) <sup>4</sup> 4165.  
 Receipt to, unsigned, (2131) <sup>2</sup> 2220.  
 Referred to, *see* References.  
 Resolutions adopted by, in 1909 convention, (E 1343-1345) <sup>3</sup> 2868.

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MANUFACTURERS—Continued.**

Resolutions adopted by board of directors indorsing James W. Van Cleave and Herbert E. Miles, (E 355) <sup>3</sup>2671.

Secretary's reports of executive committee's meetings, (A 13) <sup>4</sup>8942, (A 14) <sup>4</sup>8948.

Sherman Antitrust Act, amendments proposed by, (D 2412-2414) <sup>4</sup>4158.

Suggestions for candidates, etc., to accompany lists immediately preceding, (D 1173-1174) <sup>1</sup>568.

"Suggestions for President's Report, 1907," memoranda, (D 1671-1683) <sup>1</sup>936.

Tariff commission appropriation favored by, clipping, (E 1733) <sup>3</sup>8532.

**NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MASTER SHEET METAL WORKERS** (president, Edwin L. Seabrook), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 105-106) <sup>1</sup>1042.

**NATIONAL CANDY CO.** (St. Louis, Mo.):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 274) <sup>1</sup>141.

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 644) <sup>1</sup>295.

**NATIONAL CASKET CO.** (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 95) <sup>2</sup>2291.

**NATIONAL CIVIC FEDERATION**, *see* References.

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 Muzzy, T. E., (D 40) <sup>1</sup> 31.  
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Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 250) <sup>1</sup> 1196, (F 20) <sup>2</sup> 1298, (C 59) <sup>3</sup> 1695,  
(F 277) <sup>2</sup> 2159, (C 85) <sup>2</sup> 2167, (C 101) <sup>2</sup> 2241, (E 1041) <sup>2</sup> 2368, (E 1063)  
<sup>2</sup> 2388, (E 1073) <sup>2</sup> 2389, (E 1085) <sup>2</sup> 2404.

Sivyer, Frederick W., (D 1175) <sup>1</sup> 581.

Smith, J. Russell, (D 42) <sup>1</sup> 82.

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Stevens Arms & Tool Co., J., (D 40) <sup>1</sup> 81.

Towne, Henry R., (E 1355–1358) <sup>2</sup> 2877, (E 1518–1520) <sup>2</sup> 3089.

Van Cleave, James W., (1131) <sup>2</sup> 1207, (1132) <sup>2</sup> 1207, (F 239) <sup>2</sup> 1989, (D 1882–  
1883) <sup>2</sup> 2228, (E 952 A) <sup>2</sup> 2232.

Wiley, Dr. Harvey W., (D 130) <sup>1</sup> 66.

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**PARRY AUTO CO. (Indianapolis, Ind.; David M. Parry member of company):**

*Communications from, to—*

Clark, C. W., (B 110) <sup>2</sup> 8482.

Mulhall, Martin M., (B 111) <sup>2</sup> 8482, (B 114) <sup>2</sup> 8487.

**PARRY MANUFACTURING CO. (Indianapolis; president, David M. Parry), com-  
munication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (B 25) <sup>2</sup> 1906.**

**PARSONS, HERBERT (Representative from thirteenth New York), interviewed by  
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**PARSONS, JAMES L. (contractor and builder, Washington, D. C.):**

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1105) <sup>1</sup> 528.

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**PASSAIC, N. J., list of manufacturing concerns of, (4530, 4531) <sup>4</sup> 4251.**

**PATERSON, N. J., list of manufacturing concerns of, (4530, 4531) <sup>4</sup> 4251.**

**PATTERSON, B. D. (Winslow, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight,  
(977) <sup>1</sup> 1088.**

**PATTERSON, HARVEY A. (president Merchant Tailors' National Protective Asso-  
ciation of America, New York City), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave,  
(E 534) <sup>2</sup> 1641.**

**PATTERSON, M. T. (Portsmouth, Ohio), communication to, from J. Philip Bird,  
(E 1603) <sup>2</sup> 8220.**

**PATTERSON, RAYMOND (Tribune News Bureau, Washington), *see* References.**

**PATTERSON & WHITE (Philadelphia), lists of its striking printers, (4457, 4458)  
<sup>4</sup> 4226, (4478) <sup>4</sup> 4232.**

**PAULLIN, ENOS (Ferracute Machine Co., Bridgeton, N. J.):**

*Communications from, to—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (4056) <sup>4</sup> 8759, (4100) <sup>4</sup> 8777.

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<sup>1</sup> 1043.

Communications to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (B 163) <sup>4</sup> 8676, (B 170) <sup>4</sup> 8684,  
(4089) <sup>4</sup> 8772.

**PAYNE, SERENO E. (Representative from thirty-first New York):**

*Communications from, to—*

Miles, Herbert E., (E 1052) <sup>2</sup> 2379.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 1053) <sup>2</sup> 2379, (E 1082–1083) <sup>2</sup> 2401.

Communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 1077–1078) <sup>2</sup> 2396.

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PAYNTER, SENATOR THOMAS H., *see* References.

PAYSON, EDWARD S. (president National Piano Manufacturers' Association of America; Boston):

Communications from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 280) <sup>2</sup> 1230, (E 290) <sup>2</sup> 1242.

Communications to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 266) <sup>2</sup> 1221, (E 281) <sup>2</sup> 1235.

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PEARRE, GEORGE A. (Representative from sixth Maryland):

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PEASE, ALBION P. (secretary Employers' Association of Boston, Mass.):

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PECK, G. W. (counsel Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.), *see* References.

PELTON WATER WHEEL CO. (San Francisco, Cal.):

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PELZER MANUFACTURING CO. (Pelzer, S. C.), communication from, to B. R. Tillman, (D 229) <sup>1</sup> 122.

PENFIELD, L. W. (National Clay Machinery Association; Willoughby, Ohio):

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Ewell, James L., (D 2111 and D 2113) <sup>3</sup> 3502.

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*Communications to, from—*

Ewell, James L., (D 2114) <sup>3</sup> 3505.

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*Communications from, to—*

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**PERRIN, SOLON L.** (attorney for Northwestern Railway):

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**PERRY, CHARLES A.** (Limestone, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight (919) <sup>1</sup> 1064.

**PETERSON, JESSE** (president United Indurated Fibre Co. of N. J.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 134) <sup>1</sup> 63.

**PETTIBONE MULLIKEN & CO.** (Chicago, Ill.):

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PIKE, E. BERTRAM (Pike Station, N. H.):

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POWERS, SAMUEL L. (Representative from twelfth Massachusetts):

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 Mulhall, Martin M., (1495) <sup>2</sup> 1587, (1496) <sup>2</sup> 1587.  
 National Association of Manufacturers, (1329) <sup>2</sup> 1422, (1368) <sup>2</sup> 1463.  
 Communication to, from George S. Boudinot, (1481) <sup>2</sup> 1579.  
 Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- ROBERTS, ERNEST W. (Representative from seventh Massachusetts), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- ROBERTS, GEO. O. (secretary Standard Forgings Co.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 62) <sup>2</sup> 2216.
- ROBERTS, H. L. (treasurer Keystone Watch Case Co., Philadelphia).  
 Communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 35) <sup>1</sup> 29.  
 Communication to, from Parry, (D 44, 45) <sup>1</sup> 82.
- ROBINSON, C. W. (C. W. Robinson Lumber Co., New Orleans):  
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 Cushing, Marshall, (D 629) <sup>1</sup> 291.  
 Williams, John Sharp, (D 629) <sup>1</sup> 291.
- ROBINSON, J. J. (Lonaconing, Md.):  
 Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (2832, 2833) <sup>2</sup> 3040, (2972) <sup>2</sup> 3053,  
 Communications to, from Mulhall, (2961) <sup>2</sup> 3048.
- ROBINSON, JOSEPH T. (Representative from sixth Arkansas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- ROBINSON, W. H. (treasurer H. J. Heinz Co.), communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (E 1903) <sup>4</sup> 4123.
- ROCKLAND, ME., lists of Republican workers in, furnished Mulhall, (B 1, B 2) <sup>1</sup> 774.
- RODENBERG, WILLIAM A. (Representative from twenty-second Illinois), communications to, from Aluminum Co. of America and 13 other business concerns of East St. Louis, Ill., (E 535) <sup>2</sup> 1642. *See* References.
- RODGERS, HARRY W. (secretary Baltimore sewerage commission), communication from, to Milton W. Gibson, (641) <sup>1</sup> 877.
- ROELOFS & CO., HENRY H. (Philadelphia, Pa.), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 1237) <sup>2</sup> 2708.
- ROHR, WILL J. (Cincinnati, Ohio):  
*Communications from, to—*  
 Kirby, John, jr., (E 1824) <sup>4</sup> 8955.  
 Perks, George W., (E 1818-1819) <sup>4</sup> 8984, (E 1823) <sup>4</sup> 8954.  
 Communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (E 1826) <sup>4</sup> 8950.
- ROHR, MRS. WILL J. (Cincinnati, Ohio), communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (E 1824) <sup>4</sup> 8955.
- ROOFING MANUFACTURING CO., GENERAL, *see* General Roofing Manufacturing Co.
- ROOSEVELT, THEODORE (President of the United States):  
*Communications to, from—*  
 Mulhall, Martin M., (40) <sup>1</sup> 186.  
 Van Cleave, James W., (E 964 A) <sup>2</sup> 2254.  
 Wilson, George Landis, (E 180-182) <sup>1</sup> 1140.  
 Newspaper clipping, "Roosevelt's Rod for Marylanders," (112) <sup>1</sup> 425.  
 Referred to, *see* References.



**ROOT, ELIHU** (Secretary of State; later Senator from New York):

Communication from, to George S. Boudinot, (D 2088) <sup>3</sup>**8408**.

*Communications to, from—*

Boudinot, George S., (D 2083) <sup>3</sup>**8399**.

Kirby, John, jr., (E 1889) <sup>4</sup>**4104**.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 1032) <sup>2</sup>**2355**.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**ROOT, OLIVER B.** (secretary Citizens' Industrial Association, St. Louis):

Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (3952) <sup>4</sup>**8709**.

Communication to, from Mulhall, (3974) <sup>4</sup>**8717**.

**ROPER, W. B.** (secretary John L. Roper Lumber Co., Norfolk, Va.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 407) <sup>1</sup>**199**.

**ROSENFELD, HENRY L.** (Equitable Life Assurance Association; New York City), communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 1873) <sup>4</sup>**4074**.

**ROSS, W. E.** (Portage, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (933) <sup>1</sup>**1070**.

**ROSS CARRIAGE MANUFACTURING CO.** (Union City, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 69) <sup>2</sup>**2219**.

**ROTHERMEL, JOHN H.** (Representative from thirteenth Pennsylvania), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**RUBBER CO., GOODYEAR TIRE &**, *see* Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co.

**RUBBER CO., QUAKER CITY**, *see* Quaker City Rubber Co.

**RUBIN, FRED W.** (Bates Forge Co.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 79) **2249**.

**RUCKELSHAUS, JOHN C.** (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication from, to Andrew J. Allen, (B 81) <sup>2</sup>**2263**.

**RUCKER, WILLIAM W.** (Representative from second Missouri), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**RUPE, E. H.** (Richmond, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 83) <sup>2</sup>**2263**.

**RUSSELL, CHARLES A.** (Irons & Russell, Providence, R. I.), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 235-236) <sup>1</sup>**1188**.

**RUSSELL, GORDON** (Representative from third Texas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**RUSSELL, JOSEPH J.** (Representative from fourteenth Missouri), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**RYAN, WM. J.** (Paterson, N. J.), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (128) <sup>1</sup>**485**.

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**SABATH, ADOLPH J.** (Representative from fifth Illinois), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**SAGADAHOC COUNTY, Me.**, list of Republican workers in, furnished Mulhall, (B 1, B 2) <sup>1</sup>**774**.

**ST. CHARLES HOTEL.** Martin M. Mulhall's bill at, (4414) <sup>4</sup>**4218**.

**ST. JOHNSBURY, Vt.**, list of manufacturers in, (4791) <sup>4</sup>**4327**.

**ST. LOUIS, shoemakers' strike**, report on by Matthew Kiely, (915-A) <sup>1</sup>**1062**.

**ST. LOUIS BED & MANUFACTURING CO.** (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenberg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup>**1642**.

**ST. LOUIS MANUFACTURERS' ASSOCIATION** (St. Louis, Mo.), communication to, from F. E. Nulsen, (E 536) <sup>2</sup>**1648**.

**ST. LOUIS TRAFFIC CLUB**, *see* References.

**SALLOAN, ———** (attorney for Tobacco Growers' Association), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

- SAMMOND, C. E.** (treasurer Stowell Manufacturing & Foundry Co.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 404) <sup>1</sup> 198.
- SANBORN, EDWARD H.**, communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 5-7) <sup>1</sup> 17.
- SANDERS, NEWELL** (Chattanooga, Tenn.), communication to, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 93, 94) <sup>1</sup> 1028.
- SANDERS, ———**, interview by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- SANDUSKY PORTLAND CEMENT CO.** (Syracuse, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 73) <sup>2</sup> 2285.
- SANFORD, JOSEPH** (New York City), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (1767) <sup>2</sup> 1855.
- SAN FRANCISCO BRICK CO.** (San Francisco, Cal.), communication from, to Joseph G. Cannon, (D 239) <sup>1</sup> 126.
- SANGREE, ALLEN** (Century Syndicate, New York City), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, ( 273) <sup>2</sup> 1841.
- SARGENT, GEORGE W.** (Brookland, D. C.):  
     Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1620) <sup>1</sup> 899, (D 1621-1627) <sup>1</sup> 899, (D 1725) <sup>1</sup> 982.  
     Communications to, from Cushing, (D 1075) <sup>1</sup> 511, (D 1101) <sup>1</sup> 526, (D 1562) <sup>1</sup> 849, (D 1726) <sup>1</sup> 724.
- SAUNDERS, A. H.** (Tariff Board, Washington, D. C.), communication to, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 1839-1840) <sup>4</sup> 4015.
- SAWYER, FRANK H.** (clerk to Senator George C. Perkins), communication from, to George S. Boudinot, (D 2068) <sup>3</sup> 8378.
- SAYLE, W. D.** (president Cleveland Punch & Shear Works Co.):  
     Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (841) <sup>1</sup> 1015.  
     Communications to, from Mulhall, (837, 838) <sup>1</sup> 1014, (844, 845) <sup>1</sup> 1016, (850-852) <sup>1</sup> 1019, (855-857) <sup>1</sup> 1021.  
     Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- SAYWORD, WM. H.** (secretary M. B. A. of Boston), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 642) <sup>2</sup> 1782.
- SCATES, I. H.** (secretary Builders' Exchange, Baltimore, Md.):  
     Communications from, to—  
         Bird, J. Philip, (F 474-475 and 477) <sup>3</sup> 8447, (F 483) <sup>3</sup> 8470, (F 484) <sup>3</sup> 8472, (F 485-486) <sup>3</sup> 8479, (F 481) <sup>3</sup> 8508.  
         Covington, J. Henry, (1285, 1286) <sup>3</sup> 8449.  
         Mulhall, Martin M., (1263) <sup>3</sup> 8407, (1277, 1278) <sup>3</sup> 8441, (F 472) <sup>3</sup> 8441, (1279) <sup>3</sup> 8442, (1286-A) <sup>3</sup> 8450, (B 138) <sup>4</sup> 8579.  
     Communications to, from—  
         Bird, J. Philip, (F 479) <sup>3</sup> 8455, (D 2102) <sup>3</sup> 8481.  
         Emery, James A., introducing Mulhall, (B 103) <sup>3</sup> 2488.  
         Mulhall, Martin M., (1258, 1259) <sup>3</sup> 8402, (3547) <sup>3</sup> 8485.  
     Expense account of Mulhall with, (B 137) <sup>3</sup> 8576.  
     Referred to, *see* References.
- SCHAF, JOSEPH C.** (president American Brewing Co.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- SCHEDULE** of Curtis Publishing Co. for summer, (423) <sup>1</sup> 704, (424) <sup>1</sup> 704, (425) <sup>1</sup> 705.
- SCHIEREN, CHARLES A., JR.** (treasurer Machinery Club, New York City):  
     Circular letter from, (D 1210) <sup>1</sup> 594.  
     Receipt from, for Mulhall's dues in Machinery Club, (2932) <sup>3</sup> 8027.
- SCHLICHTER, JOHN J.** (Portsmouth, Ohio):  
     Communications from, (2715) <sup>3</sup> 2854, (2717) <sup>3</sup> 2855, (2718) <sup>3</sup> 2855, (F 122) <sup>3</sup> 2856.

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Letter recommending, from Martin M. Mulhall, (2729) <sup>3</sup> 2858.

Requested Mulhall's aid to terminate strike, (F 121) <sup>3</sup> 2856.

**SCHMITT, JOS.** (president Merritt & Co., Camden, N. J.):

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 769) <sup>2</sup> 1919.

Communication to, from Van Cleave, (E 779-780) <sup>2</sup> 1928.

**SCHOEMEHL, J. E.** (secretary Frank Prox Co.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 1724) <sup>1</sup> 981.

**SCHREEDER, C. C.** (Evansville, Ind.), communication from, to James E. Watson, (C 19) <sup>2</sup> 1253.

**SCHULER, G. H.** (manager Alabama Steel & Wire Co.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 254) <sup>1</sup> 182, (D 267) <sup>1</sup> 187.

Communications to, from Cushing, (D 266) <sup>1</sup> 187, (D 276) <sup>1</sup> 142, (D 1012) <sup>1</sup> 475.

**SCHULZE, T. A.** (Foot, Schulze & Co., St. Paul, Minn.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 817) <sup>1</sup> 870.

**SCHWAB, CHARLES M.**, *see* References.

**SCHWAB, GUSTAVE**, *see* References.

**SCHWEDTMAN, CORA G.** (St. Louis, Mo.), communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (4037) <sup>4</sup> 8754.

**SCHWEDTMAN, FERDINAND C.** (secretary to President James W. Van Cleave of N. A. M.; St. Louis, Mo.):

Autobiography, (3058, 3059) <sup>3</sup> 8124.

Check of, payable to James E. Watson, (C 118) <sup>3</sup> 2400.

Circular letters from, (E 443) <sup>2</sup> 1508, (E 532) <sup>2</sup> 1626, (E 863) <sup>2</sup> 2002, (E 1797) <sup>4</sup> 3858, and apparently (E 1851) <sup>4</sup> 4082.

Circular letters from National Association of Manufacturers, (E 272-273) <sup>2</sup> 1224;

James W. Van Cleave, (E 272-273) <sup>2</sup> 1224, (E 390) <sup>2</sup> 1424, (E 439) <sup>2</sup> 1502.

*Communications from, to—*

Allen, Andrew J., (F 361) <sup>3</sup> 2423.

Anthony, H. B., (E 827) <sup>2</sup> 1988, (E 888) <sup>2</sup> 2055, (E 945) <sup>2</sup> 2178, (E 972) <sup>2</sup> 2257.

Barbour, George H., (E 350) <sup>2</sup> 1849, (E 358) <sup>2</sup> 1876, (E 510) <sup>2</sup> 1600.

Barker, F. A., (E 1926) <sup>4</sup> 4140.

Bartholdt, Richard, (1002) <sup>1</sup> 1097, (1003) <sup>1</sup> 1098, (E 209) <sup>1</sup> 1160, (E 712) <sup>2</sup> 1818, (E 720) <sup>2</sup> 1823.

Battelle, J. G., (E 1063) <sup>2</sup> 2383.

Becker, Charles H., (F 6) <sup>2</sup> 1259, (1197) <sup>2</sup> 1261, (F 10-11) <sup>2</sup> 1276, (F 12) <sup>2</sup> 1278.

Bird, J. Philip, (F 143) <sup>2</sup> 1702, (F 150) <sup>2</sup> 1711, (F 180) <sup>2</sup> 1778, (1674) <sup>2</sup> 1777, (D 1845) <sup>2</sup> 1798, (E 698) <sup>2</sup> 1795, (F 198) <sup>2</sup> 1815, (F 199) <sup>2</sup> 1818, (E 727) <sup>2</sup> 1881, (F 205-206) <sup>2</sup> 1848, (D 1852-1853) <sup>2</sup> 1868, (E 760-761) <sup>2</sup> 1896, (F 258-260) <sup>2</sup> 1976, (D 1869-1871) <sup>2</sup> 2014, (D 1875) <sup>2</sup> 2081, (D 1876) <sup>2</sup> 2082, (E 907) <sup>2</sup> 2087, (E 927) <sup>2</sup> 2120, (C 89) <sup>2</sup> 2168, (E 944) <sup>2</sup> 2172, (F 291) <sup>2</sup> 2188, (F 297-298) <sup>2</sup> 2208, (F 309) <sup>2</sup> 2234, (D 1905) <sup>2</sup> 2250, (E 963) <sup>2</sup> 2253, (D 1914-1916) <sup>2</sup> 2327, (D 1920) <sup>2</sup> 2344, (D 1930-1933) <sup>2</sup> 2361, (D 1934) <sup>2</sup> 2364, (2205) <sup>2</sup> 2412, (F 355) <sup>2</sup> 2418, (A 5) <sup>2</sup> 2447, (D 1982) <sup>2</sup> 2657, (E 1221) <sup>3</sup> 2665, (F 393-394) <sup>3</sup> 2680, (E 1625) <sup>3</sup> 3269, (F 459-460) <sup>3</sup> 3282, (E 1691) <sup>3</sup> 3465, (E 1779) <sup>4</sup> 3776, (E 1781) <sup>4</sup> 3784, (E 1918) <sup>4</sup> 4187, (E 1944-1945) <sup>4</sup> 4150.

Blakeney, W. J., (E 145) <sup>1</sup> 1116.

Boetcker, Wm. J. H., (E 705) <sup>2</sup> 1812.

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Boocock, Frederick R., (D 1406) <sup>1</sup> 764.

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*Communications from, to*—Continued.

- Boudinot, George S., (D 1721) <sup>1</sup> 970, (D 1727) <sup>1</sup> 1005, (D 1729) <sup>1</sup> 1006, (D 1730) <sup>1</sup> 1010, (D 1732-1733) <sup>1</sup> 1022, (D 1736) <sup>1</sup> 1027, (D 1739) <sup>1</sup> 1033, (D 1740) <sup>1</sup> 1033, (E 792) <sup>1</sup> 1035, (E 147) <sup>1</sup> 1117, (E 149) <sup>1</sup> 1119, (E 284) <sup>2</sup> 1236, (E 312) <sup>2</sup> 1286, (D 1758) <sup>2</sup> 1334, (E 370) <sup>2</sup> 1397, (E 430) <sup>2</sup> 1482, (E 431) <sup>2</sup> 1484, (1421, 1422) <sup>2</sup> 1511, (E 459-460) <sup>2</sup> 1532, (E 602) <sup>2</sup> 1708, (E 604) <sup>2</sup> 1709, (F 151) <sup>2</sup> 1718, (F 224) <sup>2</sup> 1902, (E 774-775) <sup>2</sup> 1925, (D 1866) <sup>2</sup> 1936, (F 238) <sup>2</sup> 1942, (D 1867) <sup>2</sup> 1948, (F 244-245) <sup>2</sup> 1964, (F 248-249) <sup>2</sup> 1966, (F 252-254) <sup>2</sup> 1974, (F 255-257) <sup>2</sup> 1974, (E 864) <sup>2</sup> 2016, (E 908) <sup>2</sup> 2087, (F 280) <sup>2</sup> 2167, (F 283) <sup>2</sup> 2167, (F 296) <sup>2</sup> 2208, (F 302) <sup>2</sup> 2210, (F 303) <sup>2</sup> 2211, (F 306) <sup>2</sup> 2212, (F 310) <sup>2</sup> 2239, (F 311) <sup>2</sup> 2239, (D 1921) <sup>2</sup> 2354, (E 1093) <sup>3</sup> 2420, (E 1104) <sup>3</sup> 2435, (D 1983) <sup>3</sup> 2672, (D 1984) <sup>3</sup> 2678, (E 1243) <sup>3</sup> 2715, (D 2043) <sup>3</sup> 2867.
- Brady, Daniel M., (E 655) <sup>2</sup> 1774.
- Broderick, John K., (E 1917) <sup>4</sup> 4137.
- Brownell, Atherton, (E 52) <sup>1</sup> 961, (E 167) <sup>1</sup> 1134, (E 176-177) <sup>1</sup> 1138, (E 408) <sup>2</sup> 1445, (E 588) <sup>2</sup> 1695, (D 1846) <sup>2</sup> 1793, (E 693) <sup>2</sup> 1793.
- Bunn, O. L., (E 295) <sup>2</sup> 1214, (E 1216) <sup>3</sup> 2653, (F 389) <sup>3</sup> 2660.
- Butler, Nicholas Murray, (E 610) <sup>2</sup> 1715.
- Campbell, S. W., (E 298A) <sup>2</sup> 1253.
- Carson, John M., (E 229) <sup>1</sup> 1184, (E 250A) <sup>1</sup> 1199, (E 320) <sup>2</sup> 1301.
- Caulfield, Henry S., (E 211) <sup>1</sup> 1162.
- Chamberlain, H. S., (D 1928) <sup>2</sup> 2360.
- Cheney, Howell, (E 1915) <sup>4</sup> 4134, (E 1925) <sup>4</sup> 4138.
- Cole Manufacturing Co., (E 419) <sup>2</sup> 1462.
- Coudrey, Harry M., (E 5B) <sup>1</sup> 722, (E 5C) <sup>1</sup> 722, (1004) <sup>1</sup> 1098, (1005) <sup>1</sup> 1098, (E 208) <sup>1</sup> 1159, (E 277) <sup>2</sup> 1228, (3778) <sup>4</sup> 3599, and introducing Mulhall: (F 251) <sup>2</sup> 1972.
- Couzens, James, (E 434) <sup>2</sup> 1486.
- Crabbe, Mr. ———, (E 283) <sup>2</sup> 1235.
- Crowley, D. D., (E 428) <sup>2</sup> 1481.
- Cushing, Marshall, (D 731) <sup>1</sup> 828, (E 5a) <sup>1</sup> 721, (E 5d) <sup>1</sup> 723, (D 1384) <sup>1</sup> 746, (D 1392) <sup>1</sup> 757, (D 1393) <sup>1</sup> 757, (D 1394-1396) <sup>1</sup> 757, (D 1397, 1398) <sup>1</sup> 759, (D 1404-1405) <sup>1</sup> 763, (D 1407) <sup>1</sup> 764, (D 1409) <sup>1</sup> 767, (D 1410-1411) <sup>1</sup> 768, (D 1421) <sup>1</sup> 776, (D 1422) <sup>1</sup> 777, (D 1426) <sup>1</sup> 779, (D 1437-1438) <sup>1</sup> 784, (D 1440) <sup>1</sup> 786, (D 1446) <sup>1</sup> 789, (D 1447-1448) <sup>1</sup> 789, (D 1465) <sup>1</sup> 799, (D 1491) <sup>1</sup> 806, (D 1533) <sup>1</sup> 823, (D 1536-1537) <sup>1</sup> 824, (D 1541) <sup>1</sup> 825, (D 1550) <sup>1</sup> 829, (D 1554) <sup>1</sup> 841, (D 1557) <sup>1</sup> 844, (D 1559) <sup>1</sup> 846, (D 1560) <sup>1</sup> 849, (E 29) <sup>1</sup> 850, (E 37) <sup>1</sup> 854, (D 1595) <sup>1</sup> 872, (D 1632) <sup>1</sup> 909, (D 1639) <sup>1</sup> 919, (D 1657) <sup>1</sup> 928, (D 1658) <sup>1</sup> 929, (D 1660) <sup>1</sup> 929, (D 1663, 1664) <sup>1</sup> 932, (D 1666, 1667) <sup>1</sup> 933, (D 1685) <sup>1</sup> 943, (D 1694) <sup>1</sup> 949.
- Davis, Charles R., (E 212) <sup>1</sup> 1163.
- Davis, Edward H., (C 33) <sup>2</sup> 1309, (E 348) <sup>2</sup> 1346.
- Dawson, Miles M., (E 1882) <sup>4</sup> 4099, (E 1896) <sup>4</sup> 4118.
- Dean, Mr. ———, introducing Mulhall, (1204A) <sup>2</sup> 1272.
- Detrick, E. J., (E 611) <sup>2</sup> 1715.
- Drew, Walter, (E 743) <sup>2</sup> 1852.
- Earhart, G. W., (E 626) <sup>2</sup> 1725.
- Elliott, P. W., (E 504) <sup>2</sup> 1583.
- Emery, James A., (D 1407) <sup>1</sup> 764, (D 1437-1438) <sup>1</sup> 784, (E 191-192) <sup>1</sup> 1147, (1079) <sup>1</sup> 1179, (E 298) <sup>2</sup> 1249, (1299) <sup>2</sup> 1362, (1300) <sup>2</sup> 1383, (E 374, 375) <sup>2</sup> 1400, (1366) <sup>2</sup> 1462, (1587) <sup>2</sup> 1666, (1587-A) <sup>2</sup> 1667, (1664, 1665) <sup>2</sup> 1760, (E 673) <sup>2</sup> 1767, (E 734) <sup>2</sup> 1845, (E 937) <sup>2</sup> 2153, (F 292-293) <sup>2</sup> 2188, (E 970)

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*Communications from, to*—Continued.

## Emery, James A.—Continued.

<sup>2</sup> 2262, (F 314-316) <sup>2</sup> 2308, (D 1917-1919) <sup>2</sup> 2335, (F 325, 326) <sup>2</sup> 2349, (F 362-363) <sup>2</sup> 2423, (A 5) <sup>2</sup> 2447, (F 372-373) <sup>2</sup> 2451, (D 1976) <sup>2</sup> 2635, (D 1995) <sup>2</sup> 2720, (D 2002) <sup>2</sup> 2786, (D 195, 196) <sup>2</sup> 2787, (D 2028-2029) <sup>2</sup> 2791, (F 428) <sup>2</sup> 2871, (E 1611-1612) <sup>2</sup> 3228, (E 1613-1614) <sup>2</sup> 3229, (F 457) <sup>2</sup> 3251, (E 1619-1620) <sup>2</sup> 3254, (E 1621) <sup>2</sup> 3256, (E 1625) <sup>2</sup> 3269, (E 1626-1627) <sup>2</sup> 3269, (D 2052-2053) <sup>2</sup> 3318, (E 1648) <sup>2</sup> 3356, (E 1649) <sup>2</sup> 3356, (E 1661) <sup>2</sup> 3364, (E 1663-1664) <sup>2</sup> 3365, (F 465) <sup>2</sup> 3401, (D 2091) <sup>2</sup> 3428, (E 1684) <sup>2</sup> 3441, (E 1708) <sup>2</sup> 3504, (E 1716) <sup>2</sup> 3516, (E 1717) <sup>2</sup> 3516, (D 2146) <sup>4</sup> 3612, (E 1769) <sup>4</sup> 3642, (E 1810) <sup>4</sup> 3922, (E 1842-1843) <sup>4</sup> 4021, (E 1854-1855) <sup>4</sup> 4036, (E 1877) <sup>4</sup> 4097, (E 1895) <sup>4</sup> 4110, (E 1897-1898) <sup>4</sup> 4117, (E 1923-1924) <sup>4</sup> 4188.

Estabrook, George R., (E 287) <sup>2</sup> 1240.

Farquhar, A. B., (E 193) <sup>1</sup> 1148, (E 201) <sup>1</sup> 1155, (E 587) <sup>2</sup> 1695.

Fassett, Jacob Sloat, (3655) <sup>2</sup> 3538.

Ferguson, Charles W., (E 1581) <sup>2</sup> 3175.

Flower, Frank Abial, (D 1969) <sup>2</sup> 2590.

Foraker, Joseph B., (C 73) <sup>2</sup> 2029.

Frankel, Philip, (E 319) <sup>2</sup> 1298, (E 903) <sup>2</sup> 2083, (E 1033) <sup>2</sup> 2355.

Geiger, Charles A., (E 351) <sup>2</sup> 1350.

Hanch, C. C., (F 2) <sup>2</sup> 1261, (C 27) <sup>2</sup> 1301, (C 36) <sup>2</sup> 1308, (C 29) <sup>2</sup> 1310, (E 596) <sup>2</sup> 1699, (C 77) <sup>2</sup> 2119, (E 1097-1098) <sup>2</sup> 2425, (E 1625) <sup>2</sup> 3269, (F 459-460) <sup>2</sup> 3282.

Harvey, Charles M., (E 118-119) <sup>1</sup> 1081, (E 253) <sup>2</sup> 1201, (E 359) <sup>2</sup> 1377, (E 457) <sup>2</sup> 1530, (E 500-501) <sup>2</sup> 1575, (E 599) <sup>2</sup> 1705, (E 765) <sup>2</sup> 1904, (E 1014) <sup>2</sup> 2332, (E 1145) <sup>2</sup> 2433, (E 1177) <sup>2</sup> 2561, (E 1214) <sup>2</sup> 2657, (E 1233) <sup>2</sup> 2700, (E 1238) <sup>2</sup> 2705, (E 1245) <sup>2</sup> 2709, (E 1388) <sup>2</sup> 2920, (E 1425) <sup>2</sup> 2952, (E 1442) <sup>2</sup> 2992, (E 1495) <sup>2</sup> 3069, (E 1510) <sup>2</sup> 3084, (E 1584) <sup>2</sup> 3177, (E 1593) <sup>2</sup> 3194, (E 1596-1597) <sup>2</sup> 3206, (E 1599) <sup>2</sup> 3210, (E 1617) <sup>2</sup> 3233, (E 1628) <sup>2</sup> 3276, (E 1635) <sup>2</sup> 3287, (E 1637) <sup>2</sup> 3290, (E 1638) <sup>2</sup> 3295, (E 1643) <sup>2</sup> 3341, (E 1644) <sup>2</sup> 3345, (E 1646) <sup>2</sup> 3348, (E 1669) <sup>2</sup> 3380, (E 1670) <sup>2</sup> 3381.

Hayne, L., (E 237) <sup>1</sup> 1189, (E 252) <sup>2</sup> 1201.

Hemenway, H. H., (E 396) <sup>2</sup> 1436.

Hoile, James T., (E 531) <sup>2</sup> 1625, (2174) <sup>2</sup> 2305, (2175) <sup>2</sup> 2305, (2184-B) <sup>2</sup> 2310.

Hotel English, Indianapolis, (F 212) <sup>2</sup> 1877.

Howard, Henry, (E 1400) <sup>2</sup> 2386.

Ittner, Anthony, (E 748) <sup>2</sup> 1862.

Jarvis, Charles M., (D 1895) <sup>2</sup> 2253, (E 1063) <sup>2</sup> 2383, (D 2042) <sup>2</sup> 2869, (E 1625) <sup>2</sup> 3269, (F 459-460) <sup>2</sup> 3282, (E 1650-1651) <sup>2</sup> 3357, (E 1653-1654) <sup>2</sup> 3359, (E 1662) <sup>2</sup> 3364, (E 1706) <sup>2</sup> 3497.

Jenkins, John J., (E 654) <sup>2</sup> 1742, (1666) <sup>2</sup> 1748.

Job, Frederick W., (1667) <sup>2</sup> 1762.

Johnson, Emory R., (E 828) <sup>2</sup> 1983.

Johnson, W. C., (E 617) <sup>2</sup> 1722.

Kalbfeisch, Franklin H., (E 568) <sup>2</sup> 1671.

Kirby, John, jr., (E 146) <sup>1</sup> 1117, (E 313) <sup>2</sup> 1286, (E 458) <sup>2</sup> 1531, (E 687) <sup>2</sup> 1721, (E 662, 663) <sup>2</sup> 1754, (C 74) <sup>2</sup> 2080, (E 1063) <sup>2</sup> 2333, (D 1945) <sup>2</sup> 2402, (F 338) <sup>2</sup> 2405, (E 1217-1218) <sup>2</sup> 2658, (F 387-388) <sup>2</sup> 2659, (E 1278) <sup>2</sup> 2753, (E 1275) <sup>2</sup> 2782, (E 1347) <sup>2</sup> 2866, (E 1368-1369) <sup>2</sup> 2888, (E 1371) <sup>2</sup> 2890, (F 432) <sup>2</sup> 2897, (E 1374) <sup>2</sup> 2899, (E 1404) <sup>2</sup> 2938, (E 1542) <sup>2</sup> 3114, (3056, 3057) <sup>2</sup> 3123, (E 1600) <sup>2</sup> 3216, (E 1624) <sup>2</sup> 3268,

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Kirby, John, jr.—Continued.

(E 1625) <sup>3</sup> **8269**, (E 1629) <sup>3</sup> **3276**, (3394) <sup>3</sup> **3322**, (F 468) <sup>3</sup> **3407**, (E 1690) <sup>3</sup> **3465**, (E 1832) <sup>4</sup> **3996**, (E 1841) <sup>4</sup> **4020**, (E 1871) <sup>4</sup> **4073**, (E 1872) <sup>4</sup> **4074**, (E 1894) <sup>4</sup> **4109**.

Kroeck, George J., (E 1220) <sup>3</sup> **2664**.Leslie's Weekly, (E 699 A) <sup>2</sup> **1797**.

Lewis, Henry Harrison, (E 190) <sup>1</sup> **1146**, (E 570, 571) <sup>2</sup> **1676**, (F 142) <sup>3</sup> **1701**, (E 768) <sup>2</sup> **1918**, (E 799-800) <sup>2</sup> **1949**, (F 261) <sup>2</sup> **1982**, (E 923) <sup>2</sup> **2111**, (E 938) <sup>2</sup> **2158**, (E 940) <sup>2</sup> **2158**, (E 969) <sup>2</sup> **2257**, (D 1944) <sup>3</sup> **2389**.

Littlefield, Charles E., (1617) <sup>2</sup> **1688**, (E 583) <sup>2</sup> **1689**.Long, Mr. —, (F 305) <sup>2</sup> **2212**, (E 1219) <sup>3</sup> **2664**.McAllister, Frank W., (E 1799) <sup>4</sup> **3870**.McElroy, W. F., (E 609) <sup>2</sup> **1714**.McFadden, Benj. B., (E 593) <sup>2</sup> **1698**.McGinnis, John, (E 661) <sup>2</sup> **1773**.McIntosh, John E., (E 1063) <sup>2</sup> **2383**, (E 1411) <sup>3</sup> **2942**.McKinery, J., (E 684-686) <sup>2</sup> **1719**.Mays, H. M., (E 429) <sup>2</sup> **1482**.Melish, William B., (E 756) <sup>2</sup> **1876**.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 38) <sup>1</sup> **875**, (E 98) <sup>1</sup> **1084**, (E 113) <sup>1</sup> **1078**, (E 150) <sup>1</sup> **1119**, (E 151) <sup>1</sup> **1120**, (E 185) <sup>1</sup> **1143**, (E 202) <sup>1</sup> **1155**, (E 305-306) <sup>2</sup> **1273**, (E 314-316) <sup>2</sup> **1286**, (E 331-334) <sup>2</sup> **1326**, (E 353) <sup>2</sup> **1352**, (E 403-404) <sup>2</sup> **1443**, (E 416-417) <sup>2</sup> **1458**, (E 453) <sup>2</sup> **1521**, (E 456) <sup>2</sup> **1521**, (E 521-522) <sup>2</sup> **1612**, (F 138) <sup>2</sup> **1664**, (E 569) <sup>2</sup> **1671**, (E 813) <sup>2</sup> **1962**, (E 845) <sup>2</sup> **1998**, (E 865-866) <sup>2</sup> **2017**, (E 867) <sup>2</sup> **2080**, (E 868) <sup>2</sup> **2031**, (E 881) <sup>2</sup> **2036**, (E 901-902) <sup>2</sup> **2073**, (E 905 A) <sup>2</sup> **2084**, (E 909) <sup>2</sup> **2089**, (E 928) <sup>2</sup> **2121**, (E 932) <sup>2</sup> **2145**, (E 939) <sup>2</sup> **2154**, (E 943) <sup>2</sup> **2166**, (E 951) <sup>2</sup> **2226**, (E 969) <sup>2</sup> **2245**, (E 961) <sup>2</sup> **2245**, (E 971) <sup>2</sup> **2262**, (E 976) <sup>2</sup> **2277**, (E 978) <sup>2</sup> **2288**, (E 993) <sup>2</sup> **2297**, (E 997) <sup>2</sup> **2312**, (E 1002) <sup>2</sup> **2316**, (E 1026) <sup>2</sup> **2348**, (E 1029) <sup>2</sup> **2351**, (E 1046-1047) <sup>2</sup> **2371**, (E 1049) <sup>2</sup> **2375**, (E 1062) <sup>2</sup> **2383**, (E 1063) <sup>2</sup> **2383**, (E 1070) <sup>2</sup> **2386**, (E 1111) <sup>3</sup> **2446**, (E 1117) <sup>3</sup> **2455**, (E 1119) <sup>3</sup> **2457**, (E 1121) <sup>3</sup> **2458**, (E 1122) <sup>3</sup> **2463**, (E 1127) <sup>3</sup> **2466**, (E 1128) <sup>3</sup> **2466**, (E 1133) <sup>3</sup> **2472**, (E 1135) <sup>3</sup> **2474**, (E 1138) <sup>3</sup> **2477**, (E 1157-1159) <sup>3</sup> **2522**, (E 1178-1179) <sup>3</sup> **2562**, (2456, 2457) <sup>3</sup> **2628**, (E 1206) <sup>3</sup> **2646**, (E 1207) <sup>3</sup> **2647**, (E 1212-1213) <sup>3</sup> **2656**, (D 1993, 1994) <sup>3</sup> **2719**, (E 1265) <sup>3</sup> **2768**, (E 1284-1286) <sup>3</sup> **2793**, (E 1287) <sup>3</sup> **2795**, (E 1305) <sup>3</sup> **2813**, (E 1337) <sup>3</sup> **2860**, (E 1346) <sup>3</sup> **2865**, (E 1348) <sup>3</sup> **2866**, (E 1387) <sup>3</sup> **2919**, (E 1401-1402) <sup>3</sup> **2937**, (E 1405-1406) <sup>3</sup> **2939**, (E 1407) <sup>3</sup> **2939**, (E 1438) <sup>3</sup> **2967**, (E 1446) <sup>3</sup> **3006**, (E 1448) <sup>3</sup> **3007**, (E 1451) <sup>3</sup> **3008**, (E 1452) <sup>3</sup> **3009**, (E 1456) <sup>3</sup> **3010**, (E 1458) <sup>3</sup> **3020**, (E 1469) <sup>3</sup> **3025**, (E 1471) <sup>3</sup> **3032**, (E 1481) <sup>3</sup> **3056**, (E 1489-1490) <sup>3</sup> **3065**, (E 1536) <sup>3</sup> **3109**, (E 1571) <sup>3</sup> **3161**, (E 1592) <sup>3</sup> **3191**, (E 1600) <sup>3</sup> **3216**, (E 1602) <sup>3</sup> **3216**, (E 1636) <sup>3</sup> **3290**, (E 1698-1700) <sup>3</sup> **3477**, (E 1782-1785) <sup>4</sup> **8805**.

Mulhall, Lulu M. (Mrs. Martin M. Mulhall), (F 332) <sup>2</sup> **2359**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (795) <sup>1</sup> **993**, (805) <sup>1</sup> **998**, (858) <sup>1</sup> **1031**, (860) <sup>1</sup> **1035**, (862) <sup>1</sup> **1036**, (864) <sup>1</sup> **1038**, (866, 867) <sup>1</sup> **1038**, (869) <sup>1</sup> **1040**, (870) <sup>1</sup> **1041**, (892) <sup>1</sup> **1054**, (916) <sup>1</sup> **1063**, (1077) <sup>1</sup> **1177**, (1139, 1140) <sup>2</sup> **1215**, (1177, 1178) <sup>2</sup> **1231**, (1153) <sup>2</sup> **1233**, (1159) <sup>2</sup> **1237**, (1194) <sup>2</sup> **1257**, (1196) <sup>2</sup> **1258**, (1199, 1200) <sup>2</sup> **1264**, (1223, 1224) <sup>2</sup> **1281**, (1234) <sup>2</sup> **1297**, (1235) <sup>2</sup> **1297**, (1241) <sup>2</sup> **1299**, (1243) <sup>2</sup> **1304**, (1249) <sup>2</sup> **1312**, (1288, 1289) <sup>2</sup> **1353**, (1292) <sup>2</sup> **1363**, (1293, 1294) <sup>2</sup> **1370**, (1295) <sup>2</sup> **1378**, (1297, 1298) <sup>2</sup> **1381**, (1314, 1315) <sup>2</sup> **1394**, (1318) <sup>2</sup> **1396**, (1319) <sup>2</sup> **1399**, (1325) <sup>2</sup> **1406**, (1303) <sup>2</sup> **1414**, (1326) <sup>2</sup> **1414**, (1331) <sup>2</sup> **1422**, (1354, 1355) <sup>2</sup> **1446**, (1365) <sup>2</sup> **1461**, (1369) <sup>2</sup> **1465**, (1385, 1386) <sup>2</sup> **1477**, (1416) <sup>2</sup> **1502**, (1447, 1448) <sup>2</sup> **1523**, (1454,

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Mulhall, Martin M.—Continued.

1455) <sup>2</sup> 1525, (1456) <sup>2</sup> 1535, (1472) <sup>2</sup> 1560, (1492, 1493) <sup>2</sup> 1586, (1499)  
<sup>2</sup> 1589, (1518) <sup>2</sup> 1606, (1521, 1522) <sup>2</sup> 1609, (1538) <sup>2</sup> 1622, (1541) <sup>2</sup> 1630,  
 (1542, 1544) <sup>2</sup> 1630, (1545) <sup>2</sup> 1631, (1563) <sup>2</sup> 1638, (1586) <sup>2</sup> 1666, (1588,  
 1589) <sup>2</sup> 1667, (1610-1612) <sup>2</sup> 1686, (1614-1616) <sup>2</sup> 1688, (1619) <sup>2</sup> 1691,  
 (1620) <sup>2</sup> 1697, (1621) <sup>2</sup> 1698, (1625) <sup>2</sup> 1700, (1626) <sup>2</sup> 1701, (1652) <sup>2</sup> 1746,  
 (1654) <sup>2</sup> 1748, (1662, 1663) <sup>2</sup> 1759, (1664, 1665) <sup>2</sup> 1760, (1666) <sup>2</sup> 1748,  
 (1667) <sup>2</sup> 1762, (1668) <sup>2</sup> 1762, (1673) <sup>2</sup> 1772, (1674) <sup>2</sup> 1777, (1675) <sup>2</sup> 1778,  
 (1676) <sup>2</sup> 1778, (1681, 1682) <sup>2</sup> 1780, (1683) <sup>2</sup> 1781, (1697-1700) <sup>2</sup> 1789,  
 (1701) <sup>2</sup> 1791, (1707) <sup>2</sup> 1798, (1708-1710) <sup>2</sup> 1799, (1711) <sup>2</sup> 1799, (1712)  
<sup>2</sup> 1757, (1723) <sup>2</sup> 1808, (1732) <sup>2</sup> 1809, (1754) <sup>2</sup> 1829, (1760) <sup>2</sup> 1887, (1761)  
<sup>2</sup> 1888, (1784) <sup>2</sup> 1866, (1786) <sup>2</sup> 1871, (1805) <sup>2</sup> 1888, (1814, 1815) <sup>2</sup> 1895,  
 (1816) <sup>2</sup> 1905, (1820) <sup>2</sup> 1911, (1829) <sup>2</sup> 1920, (1847, 1848) <sup>2</sup> 1933, (1855,  
 1856) <sup>2</sup> 1942, (1857) <sup>2</sup> 1944, (1862) <sup>2</sup> 1968, (1867, 1868) <sup>2</sup> 1981, (1869)  
<sup>2</sup> 1988, (1876) <sup>2</sup> 1992, (1877) <sup>2</sup> 1992, (1897) <sup>2</sup> 2012, (1911) <sup>2</sup> 2021, (1912)  
<sup>2</sup> 2021, (1913-1915) <sup>2</sup> 2022, (1930) <sup>2</sup> 2037, (1954-1957) <sup>2</sup> 2048, (1973,  
 1974) <sup>2</sup> 2068, (1978) <sup>2</sup> 2065, (1992) <sup>2</sup> 2079, (2013) <sup>2</sup> 2097, (2022) <sup>2</sup> 2103,  
 (2023) <sup>2</sup> 2103, (2032, 2033) <sup>2</sup> 2114, (2066) <sup>2</sup> 2185, (2067) <sup>2</sup> 2138, (2083)  
<sup>2</sup> 2146, (2088, 2089) <sup>2</sup> 2150, (2090) <sup>2</sup> 2151, (2103-2105) <sup>2</sup> 2161, (2116)  
<sup>2</sup> 2197, (2121, 2122) <sup>2</sup> 2206, (2129) <sup>2</sup> 2215, (2133, 2134) <sup>2</sup> 2221, (2138)  
<sup>2</sup> 2278, (2140, 2141) <sup>2</sup> 2223, (2143) <sup>2</sup> 2227, (2146) <sup>2</sup> 2229, (2149) <sup>2</sup> 2240,  
 (2150) <sup>2</sup> 2241, (2162, 2163) <sup>2</sup> 2266, (2169) <sup>2</sup> 2283, (2172, 2173) <sup>2</sup> 2305,  
 (2174) <sup>2</sup> 2305, (2184-A) <sup>2</sup> 2308, (2190) <sup>2</sup> 2312, (2200) <sup>2</sup> 2427, (2201)  
<sup>2</sup> 2428, (2206-2208) <sup>2</sup> 2408, (2212) <sup>2</sup> 2433, (2218) <sup>2</sup> 2436, (2222) <sup>2</sup> 2444,  
 (2223) <sup>2</sup> 2436, (2234) <sup>2</sup> 2459, (2237) <sup>2</sup> 2476, (2238) <sup>2</sup> 2477, (2239) <sup>2</sup> 2462,  
 (2252) <sup>2</sup> 2325, (2253, 2254) <sup>2</sup> 2326, (2256, 2257) <sup>2</sup> 2340, (2259, 2260) <sup>2</sup> 2342,  
 (2274) <sup>2</sup> 2395, (2316) <sup>2</sup> 2511, (2317) <sup>2</sup> 2511, (2318-2320, and 2333) <sup>2</sup> 2524,  
 (2321) <sup>2</sup> 2527, (2323) <sup>2</sup> 2515, (2343) <sup>2</sup> 2536, (2354) <sup>2</sup> 2545, (2361) <sup>2</sup> 2553,  
 (2368) <sup>2</sup> 2563, (2381) <sup>2</sup> 2568, (2405-2406) <sup>2</sup> 2583, (2414) <sup>2</sup> 2592, (2415)  
<sup>2</sup> 2592, (2416) <sup>2</sup> 2592, (2417) <sup>2</sup> 2593, (2418) <sup>2</sup> 2594, (2471) <sup>2</sup> 2641, (2473,  
 2474) <sup>2</sup> 2642, (2475) <sup>2</sup> 2643, (2477) <sup>2</sup> 2644, (2479) <sup>2</sup> 2649, (2484) <sup>2</sup> 2651,  
 (2487, 2488) <sup>2</sup> 2661, (2494) <sup>2</sup> 2665, (2495) <sup>2</sup> 2666, (2517-2518) <sup>2</sup> 2684,  
 (2520) <sup>2</sup> 2686, (2534) <sup>2</sup> 2699, (2536) <sup>2</sup> 2703, (2546, 2547) <sup>2</sup> 2710, (2548)  
<sup>2</sup> 2713, (2559) <sup>2</sup> 2719, (2560) <sup>2</sup> 2726, (2578) <sup>2</sup> 2738, (2582) <sup>2</sup> 2742, (2589)  
<sup>2</sup> 2748, (2590) <sup>2</sup> 2748, (2615) <sup>2</sup> 2772, (2616) <sup>2</sup> 2773, (2621) <sup>2</sup> 2784, (2622,  
 2623) <sup>2</sup> 2784, (2630) <sup>2</sup> 2799, (2636-A) <sup>2</sup> 2800, (2642) <sup>2</sup> 2811, (2736)  
<sup>2</sup> 2868, (2752-2754) <sup>2</sup> 2885, (2764) <sup>2</sup> 2895, (2778, 2779) <sup>2</sup> 2908, (2798)  
<sup>2</sup> 2923, (2814) <sup>2</sup> 2943, (2826) <sup>2</sup> 2956, (2837) <sup>2</sup> 2969, (2845) <sup>2</sup> 2975, (2935,  
 2936) <sup>2</sup> 3028, (2945) <sup>2</sup> 3035, (2949, 2950) <sup>2</sup> 3041, (2951) <sup>2</sup> 3042, (2976)  
<sup>2</sup> 3061, (2977-2979) <sup>2</sup> 3062, (2982) <sup>2</sup> 3064, (2987) <sup>2</sup> 3072, (3020) <sup>2</sup> 3101,  
 (3043) <sup>2</sup> 3114, (3055) <sup>2</sup> 3122, (3065) <sup>2</sup> 3127, (3073) <sup>2</sup> 3152, (3112) <sup>2</sup> 3118,  
 (3157) <sup>2</sup> 3192, (3212) <sup>2</sup> 3215, (3213) <sup>2</sup> 3222, (3214) <sup>2</sup> 3217, (3259) <sup>2</sup> 3248,  
 (3265, 3266) <sup>2</sup> 3251, (3286) <sup>2</sup> 3264, (3325, 3326) <sup>2</sup> 3287, (3338, 3339)  
<sup>2</sup> 3293, (3340) <sup>2</sup> 3294, (3381) <sup>2</sup> 3314, (3392) <sup>2</sup> 3321, (3400) <sup>2</sup> 3326, (3401)  
<sup>2</sup> 3326, (3403) <sup>2</sup> 3326, (3414) <sup>2</sup> 3332, (3420) <sup>2</sup> 3335, (3432) <sup>2</sup> 3340, (3443)  
<sup>2</sup> 3345, (3449) <sup>2</sup> 3347, (3468) <sup>2</sup> 3375, (3475) <sup>2</sup> 3382, (3503, 3504) <sup>2</sup> 3394,  
 (3505) <sup>2</sup> 3396, (3530) <sup>2</sup> 3419, (3539) <sup>2</sup> 3424, (3552) <sup>2</sup> 3437, (3590) <sup>2</sup> 3467,  
 (3602) <sup>2</sup> 3483, (3610) <sup>2</sup> 3488, (3637) <sup>2</sup> 3495, (3654) <sup>2</sup> 3537, (3657) <sup>2</sup> 3538,  
 (3658) <sup>2</sup> 3539, (3659-3661) <sup>2</sup> 3539, (3667, 3668) <sup>2</sup> 3545, (3693-3695)  
<sup>2</sup> 3574, (3705) <sup>2</sup> 3581, (3706) <sup>2</sup> 3581, (3710) <sup>2</sup> 3582, (3711) <sup>2</sup> 3583, (3712)  
<sup>2</sup> 3584, (3777) <sup>2</sup> 3599, (3800) <sup>2</sup> 3611, (3811) <sup>2</sup> 3621, (3832, 3833) <sup>2</sup> 3645,  
 (3951) <sup>2</sup> 2221, (3971) <sup>2</sup> 3716, (3977) <sup>2</sup> 3718, (4001) <sup>2</sup> 3728, (4020) <sup>2</sup> 3742,  
 (4217) <sup>2</sup> 3854, (4936) <sup>2</sup> 2413, (4948, 4949) <sup>2</sup> 4855, (4954) <sup>2</sup> 4857, (A 1)  
<sup>2</sup> 1424, (B 115) <sup>2</sup> 3514, (B 117) <sup>2</sup> 3525, (B 140) <sup>2</sup> 3581, (B 155) <sup>2</sup> 3654

## SCHWEDTMAN, FERDINAND C.—Continued.

*Communications from, to—Continued.***Mulhall, Martin M.—Continued.**

(B 219) <sup>4</sup>3921, (B 220) <sup>4</sup>3924, (C 21-22) <sup>2</sup>1285, (C 43) <sup>2</sup>1819, (E 382) <sup>2</sup>1410, (E 386) <sup>2</sup>1412, (F 71) <sup>2</sup>1425, (F 108) <sup>2</sup>1602, (F 128) <sup>2</sup>1625, (E 592) <sup>2</sup>1697, (F 165) <sup>2</sup>1741, (E 653) <sup>2</sup>1742, (F 195) <sup>2</sup>1814, (F 208) <sup>2</sup>1861, (F 250) <sup>2</sup>1967, (C 81-82) <sup>2</sup>2119, (C 93) <sup>2</sup>2191, (C 96) <sup>2</sup>2230, (C 106, 107) <sup>2</sup>2384, (F 322, 323) <sup>2</sup>2389, (C 115, 116) <sup>2</sup>2344, (F 334) <sup>2</sup>2397, (F 346-347) <sup>2</sup>2412, (F 367) <sup>2</sup>2429, (F 378) <sup>2</sup>2557, (F 379) <sup>2</sup>2560, (F 380) <sup>2</sup>2569, (F 383) <sup>2</sup>2645, (F 390-391) <sup>2</sup>2660, (E 1242) <sup>2</sup>1455, (F 403) <sup>2</sup>2718, (F 396) <sup>2</sup>1465, (F 415) <sup>2</sup>2784, (F 417) <sup>2</sup>2807, (F 446) <sup>2</sup>3025, (F 451) <sup>2</sup>8177, (F 493) <sup>4</sup>8600, (E 1795) <sup>4</sup>8856, (E 1805) <sup>4</sup>8899, (E 1808) <sup>4</sup>8905, (E 1809) <sup>4</sup>8921, (E 1813) <sup>4</sup>8924.

National Association of Manufacturers, (F 278) <sup>2</sup>2159, (E 1091) <sup>2</sup>2419.

National Clay Machinery Association, (E 432) <sup>2</sup>1485.

Nulsen, F. E., (E 565) <sup>2</sup>1662.

Palmer, A. E., (E 1547-1548) <sup>3</sup>3119.

Parmly, J., (D 1728) <sup>1</sup>1005.

Parry, David M., (E 250) <sup>1</sup>1196, (F 20) <sup>2</sup>1293, (C 59) <sup>2</sup>1695, (F 277) <sup>2</sup>2159, (C 85) <sup>2</sup>2167, (C 101) <sup>2</sup>2241, (E 1041) <sup>2</sup>2368, (E 1063) <sup>2</sup>2383, (E 1073) <sup>2</sup>2389, (E 1085) <sup>2</sup>2404.

Payson, Edward S., (E 266) <sup>2</sup>1221, (E 281) <sup>2</sup>1285.

Penfield, L. W., (E 432) <sup>2</sup>1485.

Post, C. W., (E 1008, 1009) <sup>2</sup>2323.

Price, V. L., (E 700) <sup>2</sup>1797.

Ranney, G. A., (E 1876) <sup>4</sup>4097.

Riesenberg, Henry, (2417) <sup>2</sup>2593, (2455) <sup>2</sup>2628, (E 1229) <sup>2</sup>2689, (E 1240) <sup>2</sup>2712.

Ripley, Daniel C., (E 1063) <sup>2</sup>2383.

Rosenfeld, Henry L., (E 1873) <sup>4</sup>4074.

Seabrook, Edwin L., (E 109-110) <sup>1</sup>1044.

Seidel, Julius, (E 1450) <sup>3</sup>3007.

Shanklin, Arnold, (E 1321) <sup>2</sup>1595, (E 1150) <sup>2</sup>2501, (E 1143) <sup>2</sup>2561, (E 1322) <sup>2</sup>2865.

Sherman, James S., (2945-A) <sup>3</sup>3087.

Simonson, Roger A., (E 1623) <sup>3</sup>3256.

Sleicher, William, (E 658) <sup>2</sup>1751.

Speer, William H., (E 311) <sup>2</sup>1285, (F 101) <sup>2</sup>1534.

Stephens, G. A., (E 188) <sup>1</sup>1145.

Stillman, F. H., (E 488) <sup>2</sup>1548, (E 1063) <sup>2</sup>2383.

Stockton, R. H., (E 323) <sup>2</sup>1310.

Straus, Oscar S., (E 169) <sup>1</sup>1134, (E 183) <sup>1</sup>1142, (E 184) <sup>1</sup>1142.

Thresher, Henry G., (E 411) <sup>2</sup>1451, (E 433) <sup>2</sup>1486.

Tompkins, Daniel A., (E 157) <sup>1</sup>1126, (E 187) <sup>1</sup>1143, (E 265) <sup>2</sup>1220, (1301) <sup>2</sup>1383, (1311, 1312) <sup>2</sup>1392, (E 1063) <sup>2</sup>2383, (E 1444) <sup>3</sup>3003, (E 1556) <sup>3</sup>3157, (E 1600) <sup>3</sup>3216.

Towne, Henry R., (E 1336) <sup>3</sup>2860, (E 1549) <sup>3</sup>3090.

Troy, E. J., (E 1453) <sup>3</sup>3009.

Tulloch, Donald, (E 502) <sup>2</sup>1577.

Van Cleave, James W., (D 1745) <sup>1</sup>1145, (D 1746-1747) <sup>1</sup>1151, (D 1748) <sup>1</sup>1153, (1204) <sup>2</sup>1272, (D 1767-1768) <sup>2</sup>1473, (D 1769-1771) <sup>2</sup>1479, (C 61) <sup>2</sup>1692, (F 140, 141) <sup>2</sup>1693, (E 590, 591) <sup>2</sup>1696, (E 926) <sup>2</sup>2120, (F 294) <sup>2</sup>2193, (D 1964) <sup>3</sup>2552, (D 2015) <sup>3</sup>2763, (D 2016) <sup>3</sup>2774, (D 2019, 2020) <sup>3</sup>2780, (D 2021-2022) <sup>3</sup>2789, (D 2031-2032) <sup>3</sup>2802, (F 437) <sup>3</sup>2911, (E 1403) <sup>2</sup>2938, (E 1447) <sup>3</sup>3006, (F 440-441) <sup>3</sup>3010, (E 1630-1632) <sup>3</sup>3238.



## SCHWEDTMAN, FERDINAND C.—Continued.

*Communications from, to—Continued.*

Warner, William, (E 210) <sup>1</sup> 1161.

Watson, James E., (C 4) <sup>2</sup> 1238, (C 46) <sup>2</sup> 1831, (C 52) <sup>2</sup> 1877, (1313) <sup>2</sup> 1893, (C 56) <sup>2</sup> 1503, (1602) <sup>2</sup> 1875, (C 65) <sup>2</sup> 1678, (C 64) <sup>2</sup> 1692, (1756) <sup>2</sup> 1827, (2258) <sup>2</sup> 2341, (C 117) <sup>2</sup> 2344, (C 121) <sup>3</sup> 2411, (C 122) <sup>3</sup> 2419, (C 126c-126d) <sup>3</sup> 2812, (E 1524) <sup>3</sup> 3097, (F 450) <sup>3</sup> 3159, (E 1582) <sup>3</sup> 3176, (F 466-467) <sup>3</sup> 3401, (3665) <sup>3</sup> 3544.

Wilkerson, E. B., (E 1360) <sup>3</sup> 2880.

Yegge, C. Fred, (E 678, 679) <sup>2</sup> 1770.

*Communications apparently from his clerk or stenographer, to—*

Bird, J. Philip, (E 1759) <sup>4</sup> 3623.

Emery, James A., (E 1729) <sup>3</sup> 3532.

Harvey, Charles M., (E 1477) <sup>3</sup> 3046, (E 1594) <sup>3</sup> 3198.

*Communications to, from—*

American Industries, (E 487) <sup>2</sup> 1553.

Bartholdt, Richard, (E 223-224) <sup>1</sup> 1176, (E 714) <sup>2</sup> 1819.

Battle Creek Industrial Association, (E 878) <sup>2</sup> 2033.

Becker, Charles H., (F 3-5) <sup>2</sup> 1262.

Bird, J. Philip, (F 149) <sup>2</sup> 1710, (F 204) <sup>2</sup> 1833, (E 758-759) <sup>2</sup> 1882, (F 232-235) <sup>2</sup> 1912, (F 242-243) <sup>2</sup> 1963, (E 920) <sup>2</sup> 2109, (D 1877-1879) <sup>2</sup> 2169, (F 299-301) <sup>2</sup> 2209, (E 948-949) <sup>2</sup> 2225, (D 1955) <sup>2</sup> 2460, (D 1971) <sup>3</sup> 2604, (D 1992) <sup>3</sup> 2705, (D 2010) <sup>3</sup> 2753, (E 1758) <sup>3</sup> 3618, (E 1760) <sup>3</sup> 3627, (E 1761) <sup>4</sup> 3627, (E 1780) <sup>4</sup> 3776, (E 1943) <sup>4</sup> 4150.

Boetcker, William J. H., (E 702) <sup>2</sup> 1803.

Boudinot, George S., (D 1722) <sup>1</sup> 973, (D 1723) <sup>1</sup> 980, (D 1731) <sup>1</sup> 1010, (D 1731-1735) <sup>1</sup> 1024, (D 1738) <sup>1</sup> 1031, (E 131) <sup>1</sup> 1111, (E 140A) <sup>1</sup> 1114, (E 172) <sup>1</sup> 1136, (E 258-259) <sup>2</sup> 1211, (E 270) <sup>2</sup> 1223, (E 278) <sup>2</sup> 1229, (E 279) <sup>2</sup> 1230, (D 1756-1757) <sup>2</sup> 1247, (D 1759) <sup>2</sup> 1334, (E 407) <sup>2</sup> 1445, (E 555) <sup>2</sup> 1655, (E 645) <sup>2</sup> 1738, (F 207) <sup>2</sup> 1850, (F 213) <sup>2</sup> 1879, (F 223) <sup>2</sup> 1887, (D 1862) <sup>2</sup> 1914, (E 781) <sup>2</sup> 1936, (F 240) <sup>2</sup> 1940, (D 1868) <sup>2</sup> 1962, (F 247) <sup>2</sup> 1966, (E 840-841) <sup>2</sup> 1995, (E 889) <sup>2</sup> 2067, (F 279) <sup>2</sup> 2160, (F 284) <sup>2</sup> 2174, (F 285) <sup>2</sup> 2174, (F 290) <sup>2</sup> 2192, (F 295) <sup>2</sup> 2193, (F 307) <sup>2</sup> 2226, (F 308) <sup>2</sup> 2234, (E 1088) <sup>3</sup> 2407, (E 1099) <sup>3</sup> 2426, (F 366) <sup>3</sup> 2427, (E 1100) <sup>3</sup> 2428, (E 1101) <sup>3</sup> 2432, (E 1102) <sup>3</sup> 2432.

Brennan, M. A., (E 1435) <sup>3</sup> 2986.

Broderick, John K., (E 1916) <sup>4</sup> 4137.

Brownell, Atherton, (E 44-45) <sup>1</sup> 887, (E 111-112) <sup>1</sup> 1071, (E 114, 115) <sup>1</sup> 1068, (E 293-294) <sup>2</sup> 1243, (E 418) <sup>2</sup> 1459, (1623) <sup>2</sup> 1690, (E 584) <sup>2</sup> 1693, (D 1839) <sup>2</sup> 1781, (E 688) <sup>2</sup> 1781.

Carson, John M., (E 244) <sup>1</sup> 1192, (E 310) <sup>2</sup> 1285.

Century Syndicate, (E 293-294) <sup>2</sup> 1243, (D 1839) <sup>2</sup> 1781, (E 688) <sup>2</sup> 1781.

Cheney, Howell, (E 1908-1910) <sup>4</sup> 4132, (F 1911-1912) <sup>4</sup> 4133.

Chicago Mutual Lyceum Bureau, (E 1641) <sup>3</sup> 3323.

Coudrey, Harry M., (E 218) <sup>1</sup> 1173, (3774) <sup>4</sup> 3595, (B 142) <sup>4</sup> 3595, (F 497) <sup>4</sup> 3601.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 691-692) <sup>1</sup> 313, (D 738-739) <sup>1</sup> 330, (E 5e) <sup>1</sup> 723, (D 1385-1389) <sup>1</sup> 754, (D 1390) <sup>1</sup> 756, (D 1400-1403) <sup>1</sup> 761, (D 1415, 1417) <sup>1</sup> 770, (D 1418-1419) <sup>1</sup> 771, (D 1427-1430) <sup>1</sup> 780, (D 1436) <sup>1</sup> 784, (D 1441-1443) <sup>1</sup> 787, (D 1444) <sup>1</sup> 788, (D 1462) <sup>1</sup> 790, (D 1455) <sup>1</sup> 794, (D 1461) <sup>1</sup> 796, (D 1482-1485) <sup>1</sup> 803, (D 1534-1535) <sup>1</sup> 823, (D 1538-1539) <sup>1</sup> 824, (D 1542) <sup>1</sup> 826, (D 1543-1546) <sup>1</sup> 826, (D 1547-1548) <sup>1</sup> 828, (E 18) <sup>1</sup> 833, (D 1633-1634) <sup>1</sup> 909, (D 1638) <sup>1</sup> 918, (D 1640) <sup>1</sup> 920, (D 1641) <sup>1</sup> 920, (D 1661, 1662) <sup>1</sup> 931, (D 1665) <sup>1</sup> 933, (D 1668, 1669) <sup>1</sup> 934, (D 1670) <sup>1</sup> 935, (D 1684) <sup>1</sup> 945, (D 1692, 1693) <sup>1</sup> 947, (D 1695) <sup>1</sup> 949, (D 1696, 1697) <sup>1</sup> 949.

## SCHWEDTMAN, FERDINAND C.—Continued.

*Communications to, from*—Continued.

Davis, Edward H., (C 30-32) <sup>2</sup> **1806**, (E 343-346) <sup>2</sup> **1842**.

Dawson, Miles M., (E 1821-1822) <sup>4</sup> **3958**, (E 1862) <sup>4</sup> **4057**, (E 1874) <sup>4</sup> **4085**,  
(E 1880-1881) <sup>4</sup> **4095**, (E 1883) <sup>4</sup> **4099**, (E 1884-1886) <sup>4</sup> **4102**, (E 1887-1888)  
<sup>4</sup> **4103**.

Detrick, E. J., (E 641) <sup>2</sup> **1731**.

Dutton, R. L., (E 1929) <sup>4</sup> **4141**.

Emery, James A., (E 173-175) <sup>1</sup> **1186**, (F 79-80) <sup>2</sup> **1451**, (E 579) <sup>2</sup> **1681**,  
(D 1841-1842) <sup>2</sup> **1782**, (D 1851) <sup>2</sup> **1847**, (F 265) <sup>3</sup> **8120**, (D 1888) <sup>2</sup> **2242**,  
(D 1900-1902) <sup>2</sup> **2274**, (D 1903, 1904) <sup>2</sup> **2276**, (F 317-319) <sup>2</sup> **2316**, (D  
1923) <sup>2</sup> **2356**, (D 1924-1926) <sup>2</sup> **2357**, (D 1935-1936) <sup>2</sup> **2366**, (D 1973-1974)  
<sup>3</sup> **2618**, (D 1975) <sup>3</sup> **2634**, (F 384) <sup>3</sup> **2649**, (D 1981) <sup>3</sup> **2658**, (D 1990-1991)  
<sup>3</sup> **2697**, (D 1996-1998) <sup>3</sup> **2721**, (D 1999-2000) <sup>3</sup> **2730**, (D 2017, 2018)  
<sup>3</sup> **2778**, (D 2047) <sup>3</sup> **2874**, (D 2049-2050) <sup>3</sup> **3318**, (E 1647) <sup>3</sup> **3355**, (E 1652)  
<sup>3</sup> **3359**, (E 1140) <sup>3</sup> **3366**, (E 1141-1142) <sup>3</sup> **3366**, (E 1667) <sup>3</sup> **3375**, (E 1668)  
<sup>3</sup> **3379**, (F 469-470) <sup>3</sup> **3411**, (E 1678) <sup>3</sup> **3433**, (E 1679-1680) <sup>3</sup> **3434**, (E  
1693) <sup>3</sup> **3469**, (3601) <sup>3</sup> **3483**, (E 1719-1723) <sup>3</sup> **3519**, (3673) <sup>3</sup> **3547**, (E  
1739-1740) <sup>3</sup> **3548**, (E 1748-1749) <sup>4</sup> **3580**, (E 1750) <sup>4</sup> **3584**, (E 1753)  
<sup>4</sup> **3602**, (E 1757) <sup>4</sup> **3618**, (E 1762) <sup>4</sup> **3628**, (E 1764) <sup>4</sup> **3632**, (E 1765)  
<sup>4</sup> **3632**, (E 1763) <sup>4</sup> **3636**, (E 1766) <sup>4</sup> **3636**, (E 1767-1768) <sup>4</sup> **3637**, (E 1772)  
<sup>4</sup> **3644**, (D 2222-2223) <sup>4</sup> **3850**, (D 2227) <sup>4</sup> **3872**, (D 2260) <sup>4</sup> **3970**, (E 1834)  
<sup>4</sup> **4009**, (E 1852-1853) <sup>4</sup> **4032**, (E 1860) <sup>4</sup> **4053**, (D 2370) <sup>4</sup> **4082**, (E 1879)  
<sup>4</sup> **4098**, (E 1890) <sup>4</sup> **4105**, (E 1892-1893) <sup>4</sup> **4107**, (D 2377-2378) <sup>4</sup> **4108**,  
(D 2392) <sup>4</sup> **4147**, (D 2393-2394) <sup>4</sup> **4148**.

Farquhar, A. B., (E 196) <sup>1</sup> **1153**.

Ferguson, Charles W., (E 1641) <sup>3</sup> **3328**.

Frankel, Philip, (E 321) <sup>2</sup> **1803**.

Gibson, John I., (E 878) <sup>2</sup> **2038**.

Goetzmann, A. L., (E 1422, 1423) <sup>3</sup> **2950**.

Gowdy, John K., (C 8) <sup>2</sup> **1245**, (C 9) <sup>2</sup> **1247**.

Graham, E. L., (E 1715) <sup>3</sup> **3516**.

Hanch, C. C., (C 37) <sup>2</sup> **1310**, (C 76) <sup>2</sup> **2071**, (E 1079-1080) <sup>3</sup> **2397**, (E 1867-  
1870) <sup>4</sup> **4070**.

Harris, E. H., (E 83-84) <sup>1</sup> **1023**, (E 108) <sup>1</sup> **1043**.

Harvey, Charles M., (E 503) <sup>2</sup> **1577**, (E 764) <sup>2</sup> **1904**, (E 1234) <sup>3</sup> **2700**.

(E 1244) <sup>3</sup> **2721**, (E 1396) <sup>3</sup> **2925**, (E 1421) <sup>3</sup> **2948**, (E 1441) <sup>3</sup> **2992**, (E  
1517) <sup>3</sup> **3088**, (E 1591) <sup>3</sup> **3191**, (E 1598) <sup>3</sup> **3207**, (E 1642) <sup>3</sup> **3333**, (E 1671)  
<sup>3</sup> **3388**.

Jenkins, John J., (E 17) <sup>1</sup> **788**.

Kirby, John, jr., (E 676, 677) <sup>2</sup> **1769**, (E 880) <sup>2</sup> **2035**, (1933) <sup>2</sup> **2038**, (1937)  
<sup>2</sup> **2041**, (E 912) <sup>2</sup> **2105**, (E 1263, 1264) <sup>3</sup> **2764**, (E 1260, 1270) <sup>3</sup> **2777**,  
(E 1311-1315) <sup>3</sup> **2829**, (E 1339) <sup>3</sup> **2862**, (F 430-431) <sup>3</sup> **2891**, (E 1525) <sup>3</sup> **3099**,  
(E 1588) <sup>3</sup> **3182**, (E 1815) <sup>4</sup> **3927**, (E 1831) <sup>4</sup> **3995**, (E 1922) <sup>4</sup> **4019**, (E  
1891) <sup>4</sup> **4107**, (E 1899) <sup>4</sup> **4119**.

Kroeck, George J., (E 1215) <sup>3</sup> **2658**.

Lewis, Henry Harrison (E 178) <sup>1</sup> **1139**, (E 480-483) <sup>2</sup> **1545**, (E 487) <sup>2</sup> **1553**,  
(E 766) <sup>2</sup> **1909**, (F 230) <sup>2</sup> **1910**, (E 962) <sup>2</sup> **2247**, (D 1977-1978) <sup>3</sup> **2645**.

McElroy, W. F., (E 624) <sup>2</sup> **1724**.

McFadden, Benj. B., (E 582) <sup>2</sup> **1689**.

McGinnis, John, (E 651) <sup>2</sup> **1740**.

McKinery, J., (E 665, 666) <sup>2</sup> **1756**, (E 883) <sup>2</sup> **2053**.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 95) <sup>1</sup> **1029**, (E 97) <sup>1</sup> **1034**, (E 155-156) <sup>1</sup> **1125**, (E 197-  
198) <sup>1</sup> **1153**, (E 199) <sup>1</sup> **1154**, (E 296) <sup>2</sup> **1244**, (E 308-309) <sup>2</sup> **1275**, (E 329

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## Miles, Herbert E.—Continued.

<sup>2</sup> 1823, (E 352) <sup>2</sup> 1851, (F 68, 69) <sup>2</sup> 1417, (E 512-514) <sup>2</sup> 1600, (E 564) <sup>2</sup> 1662, (E 567) <sup>2</sup> 1663, (E 576) <sup>2</sup> 1679, (E 605, 606) <sup>2</sup> 1685, (1634) <sup>2</sup> 1705, (E 814) <sup>2</sup> 1960, (E 842-843) <sup>2</sup> 1996, (E 844) <sup>2</sup> 1997, (E 858) <sup>2</sup> 2000, (E 884-885) <sup>2</sup> 2054, (E 897) <sup>2</sup> 2071, (E 924) <sup>2</sup> 2119, (E 929) <sup>2</sup> 2142, (E 933) <sup>2</sup> 2143, (E 941) <sup>2</sup> 2158, (E 946) <sup>2</sup> 2174, (E 947) <sup>2</sup> 2192, (E 954) <sup>2</sup> 2287, (E 975) <sup>2</sup> 2277, (E 977) <sup>2</sup> 2288, (E 998) <sup>2</sup> 2313, (E 999) <sup>2</sup> 2313, (E 1000-1001) <sup>2</sup> 2315, (E 1043) <sup>2</sup> 2369, (E 1058-1059) <sup>2</sup> 2381, (E 1069) <sup>2</sup> 2386, (E 1081) <sup>2</sup> 2400, (E 1094) <sup>2</sup> 2420, (E 1108-1109) <sup>2</sup> 2443, (E 1120) <sup>2</sup> 2458, (E 1125-1126) <sup>2</sup> 2465, (E 1130) <sup>2</sup> 2470, (E 1164-1165) <sup>2</sup> 2543, (E 1166) <sup>2</sup> 2544, (E 1167) <sup>2</sup> 2546, (E 1170) <sup>2</sup> 2557, (E 1171) <sup>2</sup> 2558, (E 1174) <sup>2</sup> 2559, (2472) <sup>2</sup> 2639, (E 1202) <sup>2</sup> 2641, (E 1203) <sup>2</sup> 2641, (E 1222) <sup>2</sup> 2678, (D 1986-1987) <sup>2</sup> 2687, (E 1227-1228) <sup>2</sup> 2689, (E 1253) <sup>2</sup> 2741, (E 1256, 1257) <sup>2</sup> 2752, (E 1258) <sup>2</sup> 2753, (E 1276) <sup>2</sup> 2783, (E 1277) <sup>2</sup> 2783, (E 1279) <sup>2</sup> 2786, (E 1280) <sup>2</sup> 2787, (E 1295-1297) <sup>2</sup> 2803, (E 1299) <sup>2</sup> 2805, (E 1308) <sup>2</sup> 2815, (E 1309-1310) <sup>2</sup> 2816, (E 1333) <sup>2</sup> 2852, (E 1338) <sup>2</sup> 2862, (E 1362) <sup>2</sup> 2881, (E 1370) <sup>2</sup> 2889, (E 1378) <sup>2</sup> 2911, (E 1379-1380) <sup>2</sup> 2918, (E 1430) <sup>2</sup> 2964, (E 1440) <sup>2</sup> 2971, (E 1449) <sup>2</sup> 3006, (E 1465) <sup>2</sup> 3023, (E 1466) <sup>2</sup> 3023, (E 1473) <sup>2</sup> 3043, (E 1474) <sup>2</sup> 3044, (E 1476) <sup>2</sup> 3045, (E 1480) <sup>2</sup> 3056, (E 1496-1498) <sup>2</sup> 3072, (E 1527) <sup>2</sup> 3099, (E 1530) <sup>2</sup> 3106, (E 1572) <sup>2</sup> 3161, (E 1590) <sup>2</sup> 3190, (E 1601) <sup>2</sup> 3216, (E 1634) <sup>2</sup> 3236, (E 1685-1686) <sup>2</sup> 3446, (E 1694-1697) <sup>2</sup> 3470, (E 1701) <sup>2</sup> 3480, (E 1738) <sup>2</sup> 3544, (E 1731 A) <sup>4</sup> 3802, (E 1778) <sup>4</sup> 3802, (E 1837) <sup>4</sup> 4015, (4810) <sup>4</sup> 4331.

Mulhall, Lulu M. (Mrs. Martin M. Mulhall), (F 72) <sup>2</sup> 1425, (F 45) <sup>2</sup> 1573, (F 194) <sup>2</sup> 1802, (F 331) <sup>2</sup> 2359.

Mulhall, Martin M., (802) <sup>1</sup> 996, (816, 817) <sup>1</sup> 1003, (979-982) <sup>1</sup> 1088, (1135, 1136) <sup>2</sup> 1210, (1142-1144) <sup>2</sup> 1217, (1188) <sup>2</sup> 1248, (1189) <sup>2</sup> 3371, (1202, 1203) <sup>2</sup> 1266, (1231-1233) <sup>2</sup> 1296, (1239, 1240) <sup>2</sup> 1299, (1244-1246) <sup>2</sup> 1305, (1252-1254) <sup>2</sup> 1313, (1261) <sup>2</sup> 3403, (1274) <sup>2</sup> 3427, (1275, 1276) <sup>2</sup> 1347, (1284) <sup>2</sup> 3442, (1287) <sup>2</sup> 3450, (1316, 1317) <sup>2</sup> 1396, (1333-1338) <sup>2</sup> 1426, (1362, 1363) <sup>2</sup> 1450, (1373-1378) <sup>2</sup> 1467, (1397-1399) <sup>2</sup> 1661, (1408-1410) <sup>2</sup> 1493, (1412-1414) <sup>2</sup> 1498, (1437-1440) <sup>2</sup> 1514, (1449, 1450) <sup>2</sup> 1524, (1457-1460) <sup>2</sup> 1540, (1467, 1468) <sup>2</sup> 1550, (1473, 1474) <sup>2</sup> 1561, (1488, 1489) <sup>2</sup> 1582, (1497, 1498) <sup>2</sup> 1588, (1511-1515) <sup>2</sup> 1596, (1527-1530) <sup>2</sup> 1617, (1537) <sup>2</sup> 1621, (1584, 1585) <sup>2</sup> 1665, (1594-1596) <sup>2</sup> 1672, (1590-1593) <sup>2</sup> 1682, (1604-1607) <sup>2</sup> 1685, (1633) <sup>2</sup> 1704, (1655, 1656) <sup>2</sup> 1749, (1658, 1659) <sup>2</sup> 1758, (1677, 1678) <sup>2</sup> 1779, (1684) <sup>2</sup> 1781, (1685-1688) <sup>2</sup> 1787, (1697-1700) <sup>2</sup> 1789, (1726-1731) <sup>2</sup> 1804, (1734) <sup>2</sup> 1811, (1744-1746) <sup>2</sup> 1820, (1750-1753) <sup>2</sup> 1828, (1773) <sup>2</sup> 1858, (1776-1778) <sup>2</sup> 1863, (1789) <sup>2</sup> 1872, (1791) <sup>2</sup> 1876, (1797, 1798) <sup>2</sup> 1884, (1802, 1803-1804) <sup>2</sup> 1887, (1806-1808) <sup>2</sup> 1889, (1817, 1818) <sup>2</sup> 1907, (1825-1827) <sup>2</sup> 1916, (1835-1838) <sup>2</sup> 1929, (1849-1852) <sup>2</sup> 1940, (1864-1866) <sup>2</sup> 1979, (1872, 1873) <sup>2</sup> 1989, (1879, 1883) <sup>2</sup> 2003, (1884, 1885) <sup>2</sup> 2007, (1886, 1887) <sup>2</sup> 2008, (1888-1892) <sup>2</sup> 2009, (1903, 1904) <sup>2</sup> 2018, (1918, 1919) <sup>2</sup> 2025, (1934, 1935) <sup>2</sup> 2039, (1936) <sup>2</sup> 2041, (1943) <sup>2</sup> 2043, (1964, 1965) <sup>2</sup> 2059, (1993, 1994) <sup>2</sup> 2079, (1997) <sup>2</sup> 2081, (2003, 2004) <sup>2</sup> 2093, (2007-2008) <sup>2</sup> 2099, (2034-2036) <sup>2</sup> 2121, (2037-2041) <sup>2</sup> 2122, (2082) <sup>2</sup> 2145, (2086, 2087) <sup>2</sup> 2148, (2091, 2092) <sup>2</sup> 2152, (2106, 2107) <sup>2</sup> 2177, (2109-2112) <sup>2</sup> 2193, (2113) <sup>2</sup> 2195, (2117, 2118) <sup>2</sup> 2204, (2123-2126) <sup>2</sup> 2213, (2130) <sup>2</sup> 2220, (2132) <sup>2</sup> 2221, (2136, 2137, 2139) <sup>2</sup> 2222, (2144, 2145) <sup>2</sup> 2227, (2148) <sup>2</sup> 2240, (2156, 2157) <sup>2</sup> 2259, (2158-2160) <sup>2</sup> 2264, (2171 and 2188) <sup>2</sup> 2293, (2186, 2187) <sup>2</sup> 2310, (2209) <sup>2</sup> 2431, (2213, 2214) <sup>2</sup> 2434, (2225, 2226) <sup>2</sup> 2441, (2230, 2232) <sup>2</sup> 2452, (2233) <sup>2</sup> 2459, (2240, 2241) <sup>2</sup> 2479, (2242, 2243) <sup>2</sup> 2480, (2250, 2251) <sup>2</sup> 2324, (2255) <sup>2</sup> 2339, (2271-2272) <sup>2</sup> 2392, (2277) <sup>2</sup> 2484, (2281-2283) <sup>2</sup> 2485, (2284, 2285) <sup>2</sup> 2488,

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Mulhall, Martin M.—Continued.

(2288-2290) <sup>3</sup>2491, (2291, 2292) <sup>3</sup>2492, (2295-2297) <sup>3</sup>2495, (2303, 2304) <sup>3</sup>2502, (2305-2307) <sup>3</sup>2503, (2309) <sup>3</sup>2506, (2310) <sup>3</sup>2507, (2312-2315) <sup>3</sup>2507, (2324-2328) <sup>3</sup>2512, (2329-2332) <sup>3</sup>2516, (2334-2337) <sup>3</sup>2527, (2338, 2339) <sup>3</sup>2530, (2340-2342) <sup>3</sup>2532, (2344-2346) <sup>3</sup>2536, (2347) <sup>3</sup>2538, (2348, 2349) <sup>3</sup>2539, (2351-2353) <sup>3</sup>2541, (2357-2359) <sup>3</sup>2549, (2360) <sup>3</sup>2551, (2362-2364) <sup>3</sup>2553, (2365-2367) <sup>3</sup>2555, (2376) <sup>3</sup>2566, (2379, 2380) <sup>3</sup>2567, (2382) <sup>3</sup>2569, (2389, 2390) <sup>3</sup>2578, (2392) <sup>3</sup>2575, (2394-2396) <sup>3</sup>2576, (2397) <sup>3</sup>2578, (2398, 2399) <sup>3</sup>2579, (2400-2403) <sup>3</sup>2580, (2407, 2408) <sup>3</sup>2585, (2409-2412) <sup>3</sup>2586, (2419, 2422) <sup>3</sup>2594, (2423, 2424) <sup>3</sup>2597, (2426) <sup>3</sup>2599, (2428) <sup>3</sup>2600, (2432, 2434) <sup>3</sup>2602, (2439-2443) <sup>3</sup>2612, (2444, 2445) <sup>3</sup>2615, (2446) <sup>3</sup>2617, (2450) <sup>3</sup>2625, (2451-2453) <sup>3</sup>2625, (2459-2461) <sup>3</sup>2629, (2462) <sup>3</sup>2631, (2463) <sup>3</sup>2633, (2464) <sup>3</sup>2636, (2465, 2466) <sup>3</sup>2636, (2462, 2483) <sup>3</sup>2650, (2489-2491) <sup>3</sup>2662, (2496-2497) <sup>3</sup>2666, (2505) <sup>3</sup>2674, (2510) <sup>3</sup>2676, (2511) <sup>3</sup>2677, (2512) <sup>3</sup>2677, (2513, 2514) <sup>3</sup>2682, (2515) <sup>3</sup>2683, (2516) <sup>3</sup>2683, (2521) <sup>3</sup>2689, (2522, 2523) <sup>3</sup>2690, (2524, 2525) <sup>3</sup>2691, (2531, 2532) <sup>3</sup>2694, (2535) <sup>3</sup>2702, (2537, 2538) <sup>3</sup>2708, (2539-2541) <sup>3</sup>2706, (2542, 2543) <sup>3</sup>2708, (2550, 2551) <sup>3</sup>2714, (2552) <sup>3</sup>2715, (2555, 2556) <sup>3</sup>2717, (2557, 2558) <sup>3</sup>2717, (2561, 2562) <sup>3</sup>2727, (2563) <sup>3</sup>2728, (2566, 2567) <sup>3</sup>2732, (2570, 2571) <sup>3</sup>2734, (2587, 2588) <sup>3</sup>2747, (2591, 2592) <sup>3</sup>2750, (2593-2597) <sup>3</sup>2757, (2600) <sup>3</sup>2762, (2602-2605) <sup>3</sup>2763, (2611, 2612) <sup>3</sup>2770, (2613, 2614) <sup>3</sup>2771, (2617, 2618) <sup>3</sup>2774, (2624) <sup>3</sup>2796, (2626) <sup>3</sup>2797, (2638) <sup>3</sup>2801, (2639, 2640) <sup>3</sup>2801, (2645-2650) <sup>3</sup>2818, (2675) <sup>3</sup>2828, (2716) <sup>3</sup>2855, (2723, 2724) <sup>3</sup>2857, (2757-2760) <sup>3</sup>2892, (2768) <sup>3</sup>2902, (2773) <sup>3</sup>2904, (2783) <sup>3</sup>2912, (2793, 2794) <sup>3</sup>2916, (2804) <sup>3</sup>2926, (2807) <sup>3</sup>2928, (2808) <sup>3</sup>2929, (2808-A) <sup>3</sup>2929, (2812) <sup>3</sup>2936, (2828) <sup>3</sup>2958, (2829) <sup>3</sup>2959, (2840) <sup>3</sup>2972, (2842) <sup>3</sup>2973, (2844) <sup>3</sup>2974, (2847) <sup>3</sup>2975, (2855) <sup>3</sup>2979, (2885) <sup>3</sup>2995, (2914) <sup>3</sup>3013, (2930, 2931) <sup>3</sup>3026, (2940, 2941) <sup>3</sup>3032, (2944) <sup>3</sup>3034, (2947) <sup>3</sup>3038, (2958) <sup>3</sup>3047, (2962, 2963) <sup>3</sup>3048, (2964, 2965) <sup>3</sup>3050, (2968, 2969) <sup>3</sup>3052, (3014, 3015) <sup>3</sup>3095, (3021) <sup>3</sup>3103, (3060, 3061) <sup>3</sup>3126, (3068) <sup>3</sup>3148, (3105, 3106) <sup>3</sup>3174, (3109) <sup>3</sup>3175, (3144) <sup>3</sup>3187, (3163, 3164) <sup>3</sup>3194, (3165) <sup>3</sup>3195, (3200) <sup>3</sup>3210, (3240) <sup>3</sup>3239, (3246-3248) <sup>3</sup>3241, (3291) <sup>3</sup>3266, (3336, 3337) <sup>3</sup>3292, (3352) <sup>3</sup>3300, (3378) <sup>3</sup>3311, (3391) <sup>3</sup>3321, (3407) <sup>3</sup>3329, (3423, 3424) <sup>3</sup>3336, (3441) <sup>3</sup>3344, (3451, 3452) <sup>3</sup>3349, (3472) <sup>3</sup>3381, (3486) <sup>3</sup>3388, (3488, 3489) <sup>3</sup>3389, (3501) <sup>3</sup>3394, (3525) <sup>3</sup>3414, (3554) <sup>3</sup>3438, (3579) <sup>3</sup>3459, (3586, 3587) <sup>3</sup>3463, (3609) <sup>3</sup>3487, (3613) <sup>3</sup>3489, (3614-3616) <sup>3</sup>3490, (3644) <sup>3</sup>3517, (3652, 3653) <sup>3</sup>3536, (3676) <sup>3</sup>3550, (3677) <sup>3</sup>3550, (3681) <sup>3</sup>3556, (3690) <sup>3</sup>3570, (3707) <sup>3</sup>3582, (3708) <sup>3</sup>3582, (3709) <sup>3</sup>3582, (3713-3715) <sup>3</sup>3585, (3804) <sup>3</sup>3616, (3810) <sup>3</sup>3620, (3829, 3830) <sup>3</sup>3640, (3834) <sup>3</sup>3632, (3996) <sup>3</sup>3726, (4007, 4008) <sup>3</sup>3731, (4213) <sup>3</sup>3853, (4214) <sup>3</sup>3853, (4509-4511) <sup>3</sup>4246, (4539-4545) <sup>3</sup>4259, (4754) <sup>3</sup>4323, (4775) <sup>3</sup>4324, (4786) <sup>3</sup>4326, (B 141) <sup>3</sup>3581, (B 146) <sup>3</sup>3598, (B 148) <sup>3</sup>3608, (C 10-11) <sup>2</sup>1250, (C 18) <sup>2</sup>1268, (F 16-19) <sup>2</sup>1289, (F 27) <sup>2</sup>1332, (F 32, 33) <sup>2</sup>1355, (F 35-38) <sup>2</sup>1365, (F 39-41) <sup>2</sup>1368, (F 46, 47) <sup>2</sup>1375, (F 48-49) <sup>2</sup>1380, (F 52-58) <sup>2</sup>1384, (F 60) <sup>2</sup>1403, (F 61-66) <sup>2</sup>1405, (F 73-78) <sup>2</sup>1428, (F 81-82) <sup>2</sup>1453, (C 55) <sup>2</sup>1503, (F 106) <sup>2</sup>1602, (F 110-118) <sup>2</sup>1602, (F 119) <sup>2</sup>1606, (F 120) <sup>2</sup>2856, (F 123-124) <sup>2</sup>2857, (F 126) <sup>2</sup>1624, (F 127) <sup>2</sup>1624, (F 129) <sup>2</sup>2873, (F 130-132) <sup>2</sup>1658, (F 133-135) <sup>2</sup>1660, (F 152) <sup>2</sup>2930, (F 154-159) <sup>2</sup>1737, (F 160-164) <sup>2</sup>1740, (F 177) <sup>2</sup>1773, (F 183) <sup>2</sup>1785, (F 184-187) <sup>2</sup>1785, (F 190-193) <sup>2</sup>1796, (F 196) <sup>2</sup>1814, (E 715-717) <sup>2</sup>1821, (F 209) <sup>2</sup>1874, (F 210) <sup>2</sup>1875, (E 853-857) <sup>2</sup>1999, (E 872-873) <sup>2</sup>2032, (C 78) <sup>2</sup>2035, (C 79-80) <sup>2</sup>2036, (C 95) <sup>2</sup>2230, (C 97-98) <sup>2</sup>2230, (F 312, 313) <sup>2</sup>2278,

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(C 104) <sup>2</sup> 2326, (C 105) <sup>2</sup> 2334, (C 109-110) <sup>2</sup> 2332, (C 112, 113) <sup>2</sup> 2334, (F 327) <sup>2</sup> 2350, (F 333) <sup>2</sup> 2353, (F 339-343) <sup>2</sup> 2405, (F 350-353) <sup>2</sup> 2414, (F 356-358) <sup>2</sup> 2422, (F 374-375) <sup>2</sup> 2534, (C 125-126) <sup>2</sup> 2467, (F 382) <sup>2</sup> 2633, (F 395) <sup>2</sup> 2699, (F 397-400) <sup>2</sup> 1438, (F 402) <sup>2</sup> 2713, (D 2004) <sup>2</sup> 2740, (F 406) <sup>2</sup> 2741, (F 410) <sup>2</sup> 2765, (F 411-414) <sup>2</sup> 2765, (F 418-420) <sup>2</sup> 2808, (F 433-434) <sup>2</sup> 2900, (F 435-436) <sup>2</sup> 2901, (F 439) <sup>2</sup> 2993, (F 476) <sup>2</sup> 3448, (F 494-496) <sup>2</sup> 3600, (E 1791) <sup>4</sup> 3851, (E 1804) <sup>4</sup> 3898, (E 1806-1807) <sup>2</sup> 3902.

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 1756-1757) <sup>2</sup> 1247, (E 1092) <sup>2</sup> 2419, (E 1866) <sup>4</sup> 4070.

Parry, David M., (C 84) <sup>2</sup> 2164, (C 99-100) <sup>2</sup> 2230, (E 1074) <sup>2</sup> 2390.

Peck, Geo. Curtis, (2980) <sup>2</sup> 1798.

Riesenberg, Henry, (2429) <sup>2</sup> 2600, (D 1972) <sup>2</sup> 2606, (E 1226) <sup>2</sup> 2688.

Shanklin, Arnold, (E 1307) <sup>2</sup> 1575, (E 1293) <sup>2</sup> 2473, (E 1144) <sup>2</sup> 2483, (E 1181) <sup>2</sup> 2590, (E 1300) <sup>2</sup> 2806.

Speer, William H., (E 341) <sup>2</sup> 1341.

Stephens, G. A., (E 200) <sup>1</sup> 1154.

Tompkins, Daniel A., (E 186) <sup>1</sup> 1143, (E 1457) <sup>2</sup> 3019.

Troy, E. J., (E 563) <sup>2</sup> 1662, (E 1454) <sup>2</sup> 3009.

Tulloch, Donald, (E 489) <sup>2</sup> 1567.

Twelvetrees, Anna L., (E 1437) <sup>2</sup> 3429.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 390) <sup>2</sup> 1424, (C 60) <sup>2</sup> 1695, (D 2023-2027) <sup>2</sup> 2790, (E 1455) <sup>2</sup> 3009, (D 2310) <sup>4</sup> 4029.

Veditz, C. W. A., (2981) <sup>2</sup> 2455.

Watson, James E., (C 3) <sup>2</sup> 1237, (C 5) <sup>2</sup> 1241, (C 45) <sup>2</sup> 1326, (C 51) <sup>2</sup> 1376, (C 57) <sup>2</sup> 1519, (C 53) <sup>2</sup> 1632, (1602) <sup>2</sup> 1675, (C 63) <sup>2</sup> 1692, (1757) <sup>2</sup> 1821, (C 119-120) <sup>2</sup> 2399, (C 123) <sup>2</sup> 2429, (C 124a) <sup>2</sup> 2591, (C 126a-126b) <sup>2</sup> 2807, (E 1327A) <sup>2</sup> 2846, (E 1639) <sup>2</sup> 3311.

Weed, T. L., (E 194) <sup>1</sup> 1149.

Wile, Sol, (E 325-326) <sup>2</sup> 1321.

Workingmen's Protective Association of Missouri, (1048, 1049) <sup>1</sup> 1150.

Wuest, Robert, (E 1864) <sup>4</sup> 4056.

Constitution and by-laws of Workingmen's Protective Association, St. Louis, written by, (1004-A) <sup>2</sup> 1355.

Elected president Citizens' Industrial Association of St. Louis to succeed James W. Van Cleave, (4208) <sup>2</sup> 2831.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

Unidentified communication apparently from him, (4537, 4538) <sup>4</sup> 4257.

SCOTT, NATHAN B. (Senator from West Virginia), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

SCOTT, WALTER (Oneonta, N. Y.), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (2189) <sup>1</sup> 841.

SCOTT, Z. D. (vice president Scott-Graff Lumber Co., Duluth, Minn.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 410) <sup>1</sup> 200.

SCREW CORPORATION, CORBIN, *see* Corbin Screw Corporation.

SCROGGY, THOMAS E. (Representative from sixth Ohio), *see* References.

SEABROOK, EDWIN L. (president National Association of Master Sheet Metal Workers; Philadelphia):

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 105-106) <sup>1</sup> 1042.

Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 109-110) <sup>1</sup> 1044.

SEAMAN, H. C. (secretary-treasurer E. W. Bliss Co.):

*Communications from, to—*

Emery, James A., (D 2080) <sup>2</sup> 3387.

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2079) <sup>2</sup> 3387.

- SEARCH, THEO. C. (president National Association of Manufacturers; Philadelphia), communication to, from E. P. Wilson, (D 3-4) <sup>1</sup> 10. *See* References.
- SEATTLE CONSTRUCTION & DRY DOCK CO., *see* References.
- SEE, A. B. (New York City), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (4392) <sup>4</sup> 4160.
- SEEDING MACHINE CO., AMERICAN, *see* American Seeding Machine Co.
- SEIBERLING, R. W. (secretary Indiana Rubber & Insulated Wire Co.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 77) <sup>2</sup> 2248.
- SEIDEL, JULIUS (St. Louis, Mo.), communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 1450) <sup>3</sup> 3007.
- SELBY, GEORGE D. (president Selby Shoe Co.):
- Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (2725) <sup>3</sup> 2857, (F 125) <sup>3</sup> 2857, (2734) <sup>3</sup> 2860, (3589) <sup>3</sup> 3467, (3889) <sup>4</sup> 3675.
  - Communications to, from—*
    - Bird, J. Philip, (2641) <sup>3</sup> 2811.
    - Mulhall, Martin M., (2665, 2666) <sup>3</sup> 2824, (3575, 3576) <sup>3</sup> 3457, (3877, 3878) <sup>4</sup> 3669.
  - Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- SELBY, PEARL E. (Selby Shoe Co.):
- Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (2679) <sup>3</sup> 2833, (2692, 2693) <sup>3</sup> 2840, (2691) <sup>3</sup> 2841, (2702) <sup>3</sup> 2843, (2703) <sup>3</sup> 2843.
  - Communications to, from Mulhall, (2688) <sup>3</sup> 2833, (2690) <sup>3</sup> 2840, (2700) <sup>3</sup> 2842.
- SELBY SHOE CO. (Portsmouth, Ohio), communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (2725) <sup>3</sup> 2857, (F 125) <sup>3</sup> 2857, (2734) <sup>3</sup> 2860. *See* References.
- SENDERBACH WHEEL CO. (East St. Louis, Ill.), communication from, to William A. Rodenberg, (E 535) <sup>2</sup> 1642.
- SERGEANT AT ARMS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- SERVICE FOR MANUFACTURERS, CUSHING, *see* Cushing, Marshall.
- SEWALL CO., BAGLEY &, *see* Bagley & Sewall Co.
- SEWING MACHINE CO., WILLCOX & GIBBS, *see* Willcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co.
- SHAFFER, A. E. (division manager Sherwin-Williams Co.):
- Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 504, 505) <sup>1</sup> 240.
  - Communication to, from Cushing, (D 509, 510) <sup>1</sup> 242.
- SHANKLIN, ARNOLD (consul general to Panama, later to Mexico City):
- Communications from, to—*
    - Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 1307) <sup>2</sup> 1575, (E 1293) <sup>3</sup> 2473, (E 1144) <sup>3</sup> 2483, (E 1181) <sup>3</sup> 2590, (E 1300) <sup>3</sup> 2806.
    - Van Cleave, James W., (E 1294) <sup>3</sup> 2440.
  - Communications to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtmann, (E 1321) <sup>2</sup> 1595, (E 1150) <sup>3</sup> 2501, (E 1143) <sup>3</sup> 2561, (E 1322) <sup>3</sup> 2865.
- SHANKLIN, GEORGE M. (St. Louis, Mo.):
- Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (C 70) <sup>2</sup> 1973.
  - Communications to, from—*
    - Mulhall, Martin M., (1084, 1085) <sup>1</sup> 1181, (1411) <sup>2</sup> 1496, (C 68-69) <sup>2</sup> 1973.
    - Workmen's Protective Association, Baltimore, (1088-1090) <sup>1</sup> 1195.
- SHANLEY, Father ——— (Catholic priest, Danbury, Conn.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
- SHARPE, HENRY D. (Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Co.):
- Communications from, to —*
    - Cushing, Marshall, (D 146) <sup>1</sup> 73, (D 342) <sup>1</sup> 169, (D 445-446) <sup>1</sup> 213, (D 485, 486) <sup>1</sup> 231, (D 495) <sup>1</sup> 235, (D 1492-1493) <sup>1</sup> 807, (D 1527-1528) <sup>1</sup> 821.
    - Halsey, Frederick A., (D 344-345) <sup>1</sup> 170.

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*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 148) <sup>1</sup> 74, (D 364) <sup>1</sup> 178, (D 400) <sup>1</sup> 195, (D 462, 463) <sup>1</sup> 221, (D 490, 491) <sup>1</sup> 232, (D 494) <sup>1</sup> 235, (D 506) <sup>1</sup> 240, (D 1495) <sup>1</sup> 809, (D 1530) <sup>1</sup> 822.

Southard, James H., (D 464) <sup>1</sup> 221.

**SHARPE MANUFACTURING CO., BROWN &.** *see* Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Co.

**SHAW, W. M.** (Greenville, Me.), communication from. to Edward McKnight, (1012) <sup>1</sup> 1102.

**SHAWMUT CO., CHASE-**, *see* Chase-Shawmut Co.

**SHEET METAL WORKERS. NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MASTER,** *see* National Association of Master Sheet Metal Workers.

**SHELTON, ARTHUR B.** (clerk to Senator Nelson W. Aldrich):

Communication from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (120) <sup>1</sup> 427.

Communication to, from Mulhall, (3521, 3522) <sup>3</sup> 3413.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**SHEPARD, JOHN** (Norway, Me.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1477) <sup>1</sup> 802.

**SHEPPARD, MORRIS** (Representative from first Texas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**SHERLEY, J. SWAGAR** (Representative from fifth Kentucky), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**SHERMAN, JAMES S.** (late Vice President of the United States):

*Communications from, to—*

Cole, Ralph D., (F 70) <sup>2</sup> 1418, (1327) <sup>2</sup> 1419.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1532) <sup>1</sup> 822, (596) <sup>1</sup> 836, (597) <sup>1</sup> 836, (E 34) <sup>1</sup> 853, (E 36) <sup>1</sup> 854, (D 1584) <sup>1</sup> 868.

Mulhall, Martin M., (803) <sup>1</sup> 997, (804) <sup>1</sup> 998, (815, memorandum) <sup>1</sup> 1003, (828) <sup>1</sup> 1009, (1546) <sup>2</sup> 1632, (1560) <sup>2</sup> 1636, (1609) <sup>2</sup> 1684, (1739) <sup>2</sup> 1816, (1860) <sup>2</sup> 1948, (3675) <sup>3</sup> 3547, (4197) <sup>4</sup> 3842.

*Communications to, from—*

Citizens' Industrial Association, St. Louis, (2945-A) <sup>3</sup> 3037.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1531) <sup>1</sup> 822, (E 35) <sup>1</sup> 853, (D 1568-1570) <sup>1</sup> 859, (D 1588) <sup>1</sup> 869.

Mulhall, Martin M., (590) <sup>1</sup> 834, (591) <sup>1</sup> 834, (592) <sup>1</sup> 834, (597) <sup>1</sup> 836, (798, 799) <sup>1</sup> 995, (814) <sup>1</sup> 1003, (839) <sup>1</sup> 1014, (1603) <sup>2</sup> 1684, (1774) <sup>2</sup> 1859, (1839, 1840) <sup>2</sup> 1931, (2805) <sup>3</sup> 2927, (3674) <sup>3</sup> 3547, (4192) <sup>4</sup> 3840.

National Association of Manufacturers, (E 538) <sup>2</sup> 1648.

●Van Cleave, James W., (E 538) <sup>2</sup> 1648, (3666) <sup>3</sup> 3545.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

Sherman's secretary interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**SHERMAN, JOHN** (Des Moines, Iowa), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (E 27) <sup>1</sup> 850. *See* References.

**SHERMAN ANTITRUST ACT:**

Amendments to, proposed by National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2412-2414) <sup>4</sup> 4158.

Analysis of Hepburn amendment to, by James A. Emery, (1470, 1471) <sup>2</sup> 1556.

Circular letter regarding, (1544) <sup>2</sup> 1612.

Referred to, *see* References.

**SHERWIN-WILLIAMS CO.** (Cleveland, Ohio):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 504, 505) <sup>1</sup> 240.

Southard, James H., (D 493) <sup>1</sup> 235.

SHIP SUBSIDY. *see* References.

SHIPP, THOMAS R. (secretary National Conservation Congress), communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (E 1849) <sup>1</sup> **4029**.

SHOEMAKERS' STRIKE, St. Louis; report on, by Matthew Kiely, (915-A) <sup>1</sup> **1062**.

SHOE WORKERS, list of those desired to come back, (4698, 4699) <sup>4</sup> **4299**.

SHREVE, JOHN G. (clerk to Committee on Labor, House of Representatives; secretary to Representative John J. Gardner):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1025) <sup>1</sup> **480**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (3867) <sup>4</sup> **8664**, (3880) <sup>4</sup> **8671**, (3898) <sup>4</sup> **8682**, (3918) <sup>4</sup> **8691**, (3935, 3936) <sup>4</sup> **8701**, (3944) <sup>4</sup> **8704**, (3947) <sup>4</sup> **8706**, (3953) <sup>4</sup> **8709**, (3965-3967) <sup>4</sup> **8718**.

*Communications to, from—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 1026) <sup>1</sup> **480**.

Mulhall, Martin, M. (3886) <sup>4</sup> **8674**, (B 165) <sup>4</sup> **8677**, (3913) <sup>4</sup> **8684**, (3934) <sup>4</sup> **8700**, (3963, 3964) <sup>4</sup> **8712**.

SHULTZ, J. A. J. (Schultz Belting Co.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 539) <sup>1</sup> **256**, (D 679) <sup>1</sup> **309**, (D 714) <sup>1</sup> **821**.

Communications to, from Cushing, (D 265) <sup>1</sup> **186**, (D 564) <sup>1</sup> **264**, (D 702-703) <sup>1</sup> **816**.

SHULTZ, J. H. (president Shultz Belting Co.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 273) <sup>1</sup> **140**.

Communication to, from William J. Stone, following (D 257-258) <sup>1</sup> **184**.

SHULTZ BELTING CO. (St. Louis, Mo.; president, J. H. Shultz):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 273) <sup>1</sup> **140**.

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SIBOLE, D. (Philadelphia, Pa.):

*Communications from, to—*

I. T. U., Philadelphia, (353) <sup>1</sup> **663**.

Mulhall, Martin M., (342) <sup>1</sup> **659**, (3968) <sup>1</sup> **659**.

SICKLER CO., A. H. (Philadelphia), lists of striking printers, (4452) <sup>4</sup> **4223**, (4461) <sup>4</sup> **4227**.

SIDWAY MERCANTILE CO. (Elkhart, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 65) <sup>2</sup> **2217**.

SIMMONS, SENATOR FURNIFOLD McL.:

Communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (3645) <sup>3</sup> **8518**.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

SIMON, S. H. (treasurer Carlyle-Johnson Machine Co.):

*Communications from, to—*

Bird, J. Philip, (D 2181) <sup>4</sup> **8743**.

Boudinot, George S., (D 2168) <sup>4</sup> **8784**, (D 2179) <sup>4</sup> **8740**.

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2168) <sup>4</sup> **8784**, (D 2179) <sup>4</sup> **8740**, (D 2181) <sup>4</sup> **8743**.

*Communications to, from—*

Bird, J. Philip, (D 2180) <sup>4</sup> **8743**.

Boudinot, George S., (D 2170) <sup>4</sup> **8736**.

Bulkeley, Morgan G., (D 2172) <sup>4</sup> **8787**.

SIMONSON, ROGER A. (Chicago, Ill.), communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 1623) <sup>3</sup> **8256**.

SIMPSON, JAMES (Marshall Field & Co., Chicago), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 421) <sup>1</sup> **205**.

SIMS, FREDERICK A. (Indianapolis, Ind.):

*Communications from, to—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (1953) <sup>2</sup> **2048**, (2393) <sup>2</sup> **2576**, (3081, 3082) <sup>2</sup> **8160**, (3123) <sup>2</sup> **8180**, (3156) <sup>2</sup> **8192**.



**SIMS, FREDERICK A.**—Continued.

*Communications from, to*—Continued.

Thomas, Ernest B., (2598) <sup>3</sup> **2762**.

Van Cleave, James W., (C 90) <sup>2</sup> **2168**, (2108) <sup>2</sup> **2190**, (C 94) <sup>2</sup> **2207**.

*Communications to, from*—

Mulhall, Martin M., (1944, 1945) <sup>2</sup> **2044**, (2372, 2373) <sup>3</sup> **2565**, (3069) <sup>3</sup> **3149**, (3092) <sup>3</sup> **3170**, (3145) <sup>3</sup> **3187**.

Van Cleave, James W., (2114, 2115) <sup>2</sup> **2196**.

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**SIMS, W. T.** (Mineral Wells, Tex.), communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (3072) <sup>2</sup> **3121**.

**SIVYER, FREDERICK W.** (Milwaukee, Wis.), communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 1175) <sup>1</sup> **581**.

**SKANDIA FURNITURE CO.** (Rockford, Ill.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 427) <sup>1</sup> **207**.

**SKINNER, B. T.** (Advance Thresher Co., Battle Creek, Mich.):

*Communications from, to* Marshall Cushing, (D 1038–1040) <sup>1</sup> **489**, (D 1043–1044) <sup>1</sup> **494**, (D 1047–1049) <sup>1</sup> **496**.

*Communications to, from* Cushing, (D 1013–1014) <sup>1</sup> **476**, (D 1041–1042) <sup>1</sup> **492**, (D 1045–1046) <sup>1</sup> **495**, (D 1050–1051) <sup>1</sup> **497**.

**SLAYDEN, JAMES L.** (Representative from fourteenth Texas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**SLEICHER, JOHN A.** (Leslie's Weekly, New York City), communication from, to Charles M. Harvey, (E 1472) <sup>2</sup> **8089**.

**SLEICHER, WILLIAM** (president West Side Foundry Co., Troy, N. Y.):

Communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (E 644) <sup>2</sup> **1736**.

*Communications to, from*—

Kirby, John, jr., (E 1674–1676) <sup>3</sup> **3417**.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 658) <sup>2</sup> **1751**.

**SMALL, JOHN H.** (Representative from first North Carolina), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**SMITH, ADDISON R.** (Rockland, Me.), joint affidavit of, against Samuel Gompers, (560) <sup>1</sup> **792**.

**SMITH, C. A.** (C. A. Smith Timber Co., Minneapolis, Minn.):

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**SMITH, CHARLES EMERY**, *see* References.

**SMITH, C. H.** (Western Wheeled Scraper Co., Aurora, Ill.):

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*Communications to, from* Cushing, (D 833–834) <sup>1</sup> **382**, (D 847) <sup>1</sup> **389**, (D 1352) <sup>1</sup> **700**, (D 1469) <sup>1</sup> **800**.

**SMITH, DAVID H.** (Representative from fourth Kentucky), communication to, from Massee & Felton Lumber Co., (D 1130) <sup>1</sup> **541**. *See* References.

**SMITH, GEO. K.** (secretary National Lumber Manufacturers' Association; St Louis):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 538) <sup>1</sup> **253**.

*Communications to, from* Cushing, (D 522) <sup>1</sup> **247**, (D 535–537) <sup>1</sup> **252**, (D 543) <sup>1</sup> **258**.

**SMITH, H. B.** (H. B. Smith Machine Co., Smithville, N. J.), communication to, from Herbert E. Miles, (E 984–986) <sup>2</sup> **2280**.

**SMITH, J. RUSSELL** (secretary Sprout, Waldron & Co.), communication from, to David M. Parry, (D 12) <sup>1</sup> **82**.

**SMITH, SENATOR JOHN WALTER** (Md.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

- SMITH, MADISON R. (Representative from thirteenth Missouri), interviewed **b** Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- SMITH, SYLVESTER C. (Representative from eighth California), interviewed **b** Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- SMITH, S. K. (Harlan & Hollingsworth Corporation, Wilmington, Del.), communication to, from George S. Boudinot, (D 1968) <sup>3</sup>**2583**.
- SMITH, W. A. (Congressional Record clerk for Public Printer, Washington, D. C.) communication from, to Charles E. Littlefield, (D 1819) <sup>2</sup>**1831**.
- SMITH, Senator WILLIAM ALDEN (Mich.):  
 Communication from, to Otto H. L. Wernicke, (D 2183) <sup>4</sup>**8744**.  
 Communication to, from Wernicke, (D 2176) <sup>4</sup>**8739**.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- SMITH, WILLIAM R. (Representative from sixteenth Texas), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- SMITH, ————, report from, on Philadelphia strike situation, made to Mulhall, (217, 218) <sup>1</sup>**548**.
- SMITH & CO. (LIMITED), EMERSON, *see* Emerson, Smith & Co., (Ltd.).
- SMITH, CO. THOMAS (Newark, N. J.), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (2792) <sup>3</sup>**2916**.
- SMITH, JR., & SONS, CHAS. (Mount Vernon, Ind.), communication from, to Nordyke & Marmon Co., (B 31) <sup>2</sup>**2180**.
- SMITH MACHINE CO., H. B. (Smithville, N. J.):  
*Communications from, to—*  
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 SMOOT, Senator REED, communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (D 2156) <sup>4</sup>**3642**.  
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- SMYTH, ELLISON A. (Pelzer, S. C.), communication from to Marshall Cushing, (D 230) <sup>1</sup>**124**.
- SNAPP, ROBERT T., *see* References.
- SOCIALISM, *see* References.
- SOUTH BEND WATCH CO. (South Bend, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 29) <sup>2</sup>**2179**.
- SOUTHARD, JAMES H. (Representative from ninth Ohio):  
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 Kirby, John, jr., (D 1239-1241) <sup>1</sup>**613**.  
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- SOUTHWICK, GEORGE N. (Representative from twenty-third New York):  
 Communication to, from James W. Van Cleave, (E 545) <sup>2</sup>**1650**.  
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 Memorandum on his bill for revision of trade-mark laws, (D 751) <sup>1</sup>**885**.  
 Referred to, *see* References.
- SPALDING, BURLEIGH F. (Representative from North Dakota), *see* References.
- SPARKMAN, STEPHEN M. (Representative from first Florida), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- SPEAR, E. C. (Cheney Bigelow Wire Works, Springfield, Mass.):  
 Communication from, to George S. Boudinot, (D 2006, 2007) <sup>3</sup>**2748**.  
 Communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1471-1472) <sup>1</sup>**800**, (D 1490) <sup>1</sup>**806**.

**SPEER, WILLIAM H.** (judge Hudson County circuit court, Jersey City, N. J.):

*Communications from, to—*

Fort, J. Franklin, introducing Mulhall, (1503) <sup>2</sup> 1591, (F 107) <sup>2</sup> 1595.

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Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 341) <sup>2</sup> 1841.

*Communications to, from—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (F 105-106) <sup>2</sup> 1585, (1516) <sup>2</sup> 1599, (3496) <sup>3</sup> 8892.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 311) <sup>2</sup> 1285, (F 101) <sup>2</sup> 1584.

Van Cleave, James W., introducing Mulhall, (F 100) <sup>2</sup> 1584.

Referred to, *see* References.

**SPENCER, R. F.** (treasurer Hamilton-Brown Shoe Co.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 724) <sup>1</sup> 824. *See* References.

**SPENCER, SAMUEL** (president Southern Railroad), *see* References.

**SPERRY, NEHEMIAH D.** (Representative from second Connecticut), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**SPIEGEL FURNITURE CO.** (Shelbyville, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 40) <sup>2</sup> 2184.

**SPIGHT, THOMAS** (Representative from second Mississippi), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

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**SPINNEY, FAUNCE &**, *see* Faunce & Spinney.

**SPOONER, JOHN C.** (Senator from Wisconsin), *see* References.

**SPRAGUE, J. F.** (Monson, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (963) <sup>1</sup> 1082.

**SPRECKELS, J. D.** (Western Sugar Refining Co.), communications from, to Joseph G. Cannon, (D 269) <sup>1</sup> 188, (D 270-272) <sup>1</sup> 188.

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*Communications from, to—*

Bird, J. Philip, (4384) <sup>4</sup> 4096.

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McClave, S. Wood, (4789) <sup>4</sup> 4827.

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**SPROUT, WALDRON & CO.** (Muncy, Pa.):

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Baldwin, J. C., jr., apparently, (E 1844) <sup>4</sup> **4022**.

Goetzmann, A. L., (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> **2877**.

Guild, Curtis, jr., (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> **2877**, (E 1518-1520) <sup>3</sup> **3069**.

Harris, W. A., (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> **2877**, (E 1518-1520) <sup>3</sup> **3089**.

Jarvis, Charles M., (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> **2877**, (E 1518-1520) <sup>3</sup> **3069**.

Johnson, Alba B., (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> **2877**, (E 1518-1520) <sup>3</sup> **3069**.

Kirby, John, jr., (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> **2877**, (E 1518-1520) <sup>3</sup> **3069**.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 1316-1319) <sup>3</sup> **2829**, (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> **2877**, (E 1521-1523)  
<sup>3</sup> **3082**, (E 1562-1564) <sup>3</sup> **3083**, (E 1565-1566) <sup>3</sup> **3086**, (E 1518-1520) <sup>3</sup> **3069**.

Parry, David M., (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> **2877**, (E 1518-1520) <sup>3</sup> **3069**.

Tompkins, Daniel A., (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> **2877**, (E 1518-1520) <sup>3</sup> **3069**.

Van Cleave, James W., (F 422-424) <sup>3</sup> **2839**, (E 1355-1358) <sup>3</sup> **2877**, (E 1518-  
1520) <sup>3</sup> **3089**, (E 1537) <sup>3</sup> **3110**.

Watson, James E., (E 1327) <sup>3</sup> **2845**.

*Communications to, from—*

Cobb, John C., (E 1532) <sup>3</sup> **3107**.

Emery, James A., (E 1230) <sup>3</sup> **2698**, (E 1788-1790) <sup>4</sup> **3846**, (E 1792) <sup>4</sup> **3855**,  
(E 1793-1794) <sup>4</sup> **3855**, (E 1796) <sup>4</sup> **3858**, (E 1798) <sup>4</sup> **3866**, (E 1803) <sup>4</sup> **3875**,  
(E 1845-1846) <sup>4</sup> **4024**, (E 1856) <sup>4</sup> **4043**, (E 1865) <sup>4</sup> **4065**, (E 1904) <sup>4</sup> **4125**,  
(E 1951) <sup>4</sup> **4165**, (E 1952-1953) <sup>4</sup> **4168**, (E 1954) <sup>4</sup> **4169**.

Kirby, John, jr., (E 1342) <sup>3</sup> **2863**, (E 1533-1534) <sup>3</sup> **3108**.

Miles, Herbert E., (D 1985) <sup>3</sup> **2679**, (E 1250-1252) <sup>3</sup> **2728**, (F 408) <sup>3</sup> **2737**,  
(F 407) <sup>3</sup> **2741**, (E 1312-1313) <sup>3</sup> **2826**, (E 1334-1335) <sup>3</sup> **2853**, (E 1427-  
1429) <sup>3</sup> **2955**, (E 1439) <sup>3</sup> **2970**, (E 1500-1502) <sup>3</sup> **3075**, (E 1505-1507) <sup>3</sup> **3077**,  
(E 1513) <sup>3</sup> **3086**, (E 1514-1515) <sup>3</sup> **3086**.

Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 1336) <sup>3</sup> **2860**, (E 1549) <sup>3</sup> **3690**.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 1538) <sup>3</sup> **3110**.

Contributions to tariff commission fund, (E 1352-1354) <sup>3</sup> **2875**.

*Referred to, see References.*

TOWNSEND, SENATOR CHARLES E.:

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 444) <sup>2</sup> **1509**.

Interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

**TOWNSEND, C. W.** (secretary Chaplin-Fulton Manufacturing Co.), communication from, to National Association of Manufacturers, (D 1859) <sup>2</sup> 1904.

**TOWNSEND, WM. S.** (treasurer Townsend Grace Co.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 706) <sup>1</sup> 818.

Communication to, from Cushing, (D 716) <sup>1</sup> 822.

**TOWNSEND GRACE CO.** (Baltimore, Md.; treasurer: Wm. S. Townsend):

*Communications from, to—*

Burnham, Henry E., (D 676) <sup>1</sup> 808.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 675) <sup>1</sup> 808, (D 722) <sup>1</sup> 824.

Stone, William J., (D 725) <sup>1</sup> 824, (D 761) <sup>1</sup> 838.

**TRACY, B. E.** (Winter Harbor, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (997) <sup>1</sup> 1095.

**TRADE-MARK LAWS**, memoranda on revision of, (D 443) <sup>1</sup> 218, (D 751) <sup>1</sup> 835.

**TREASURER**, *see* Assistant Treasurer of N. A. M.

**TRIX, JOHN** (president American Injector Co., Detroit, Mich.):

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 696-697) <sup>2</sup> 1794.

Communication to, from Van Cleave, (E 710) <sup>2</sup> 1816.

**TROY, E. J.** (secretary Missouri Manufacturers' Association, St. Louis):

Communications from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 563) <sup>2</sup> 1662, (E 1454) <sup>2</sup> 8069.

Communication to, from Schwedtman, (E 1453) <sup>2</sup> 8009.

**TRUESDALE, W. H.** (president Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad Co.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 1143) <sup>1</sup> 547, (D 1255) <sup>1</sup> 628.

**TRUMAN, WILLIAM E.** (secretary Workingmen's Protective Association of Baltimore, Md.):

*Communications from, to—*

Agnus, Felix, (689) <sup>1</sup> 902.

Carson, William M., (697) <sup>1</sup> 908.

Cushing, Marshall, (652-667) <sup>1</sup> 884, (692-694) <sup>1</sup> 902.

Mudd, Sydney E., (585, 586) <sup>1</sup> 832, (601, 602) <sup>1</sup> 838.

Murphy, Frank J., (698) <sup>1</sup> 904.

Stone, William F., (B 6) <sup>1</sup> 872, (686) <sup>1</sup> 901.

Timanus, E. Clay, (680) <sup>1</sup> 895, (687) <sup>1</sup> 901.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 285-286) <sup>2</sup> 1236.

*Communications to, from—*

Carson, William M., (701) <sup>1</sup> 905.

Cushing, Marshall, (626) <sup>1</sup> 857, (674) <sup>1</sup> 891, (699) <sup>1</sup> 904.

Loudenslager, Henry C., (604) <sup>1</sup> 838.

Mudd, Sydney E., (587, 588) <sup>1</sup> 832, (603) <sup>1</sup> 838.

Ogle, Robert, (702) <sup>1</sup> 905.

Padgett, George W., (737) <sup>1</sup> 926.

Stone, William F., (690) <sup>1</sup> 902.

Timanus, E. Clay, (646) <sup>1</sup> 861, (682, 683) <sup>1</sup> 895.

Letter recommending, from William F. Stone, (741) <sup>1</sup> 930.

**TRUSCOTT, J. M.** (Truscott Boat Manufacturing Co.):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 465) <sup>1</sup> 222.

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 423) <sup>1</sup> 206.

Communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 487) <sup>1</sup> 232.

**TRUSCOTT BOAT MANUFACTURING CO.** (St. Joseph, Mich.):

*Communications from, to—*

Cushing, Marshall, (D 465) <sup>1</sup> 222.

National Association of Manufacturers, (D 423) <sup>1</sup> 206.

Communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 456, 457) <sup>1</sup> 218.

TRUSTS, referred to, (E 1164-1165) <sup>2</sup> 2548.

TULLOCH, DONALD (secretary Worcester, Mass., Branch of National Metal Trades Association):

Communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 489) <sup>2</sup> 1567.

Communication to, from Schwedtman, (E 502) <sup>2</sup> 1577.

TUMULTY, JOSEPH P. (Secretary to President Wilson), *see* References.

TURNER, F. E. (president Kansas City Elevator Manufacturing Co.):

Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 773) <sup>2</sup> 1925.

Communication to, from Van Cleave, (E 776) <sup>2</sup> 1926.

TURNER, GEORGE (former Senator from Washington), *see* References.

TURNER, H. N. (manager E. and T. Fairbanks & Co.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 54) <sup>1</sup> 86.

TUTTLE, DANIEL SYLVESTER (Bishop in Episcopal Church), *see* References.

TWELVETREES, ANNA L. (secretary to Daniel A. Tompkins):

*Communications from, to—*

Mulhall, Martin M., (3204) <sup>3</sup> 8212.

Schwedtman, Ferdinand C., (E 1437) <sup>3</sup> 8429.

Van Cleave, James W., (E 1557) <sup>3</sup> 8158.

TYNES, W. D. (secretary Hardie-Tynes Manufacturing Co., Birmingham, Ala.):

Communications from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 253) <sup>1</sup> 181, (D 264) <sup>1</sup> 186.

Communications to, from Cushing, (D 263) <sup>1</sup> 186, (D 280) <sup>1</sup> 148.

TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION, *see* References.

TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION NO. 2, Philadelphia, Pa.:

Ballot of, (376) <sup>1</sup> 671.

*Communications to, from—*

Mulligan (Harry E.) and Emil Weitzel, (251-260) <sup>1</sup> 598.

Weitzel, Emil, (261-269) <sup>1</sup> 602, (270-271) <sup>1</sup> 603, (276-283) <sup>1</sup> 606.

Memorandum of meeting, (481-483) <sup>1</sup> 732.

*Reports on meetings of, by—*

Collins, Michael, (364) <sup>1</sup> 666, (365) <sup>1</sup> 667, (366, 367) <sup>1</sup> 667, (377) <sup>1</sup> 671, (379) <sup>1</sup> 678, (415) <sup>1</sup> 699, (416) <sup>1</sup> 701, (417) <sup>1</sup> 702.

Pfeiffer, Jos. H., (431) <sup>1</sup> 714, (432) <sup>1</sup> 715, (433) <sup>1</sup> 715, (435) <sup>1</sup> 716, (436) <sup>1</sup> 716, (439) <sup>1</sup> 717, (441) <sup>1</sup> 718, (445) <sup>1</sup> 720, (448) <sup>1</sup> 720, (473) <sup>1</sup> 730, (499) <sup>1</sup> 738, (500) <sup>1</sup> 739, (537) <sup>1</sup> 752.

Reports on proceedings of, (378) <sup>1</sup> 672, (380) <sup>1</sup> 674, (385) <sup>1</sup> 677, (387) <sup>1</sup> 677, (388) <sup>1</sup> 680, (392) <sup>1</sup> 681, (393) <sup>1</sup> 682, (396) <sup>1</sup> 683, (399) <sup>1</sup> 685, (402, report of May 29, 1906) <sup>1</sup> 686.

## U.

UMSTED, CHARLES (acting secretary American Reciprocal League; Chicago), communication to, from Herbert E. Miles, (B 451-452) <sup>2</sup> 1517.

UNADDRESSED COMMUNICATIONS, from—

Maxwell, John M., (D 184) <sup>1</sup> 98.

Stone, N. I., (E 1123-1124) <sup>2</sup> 2463.

UNDERWOOD, F. D. (New York City), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1247) <sup>1</sup> 618.

UNDERWOOD, OSCAR W. (Representative from ninth Alabama), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.

UNIDENTIFIED COMMUNICATIONS:

*Fragmentary—*

Apparently from Martin M. Mulhall, (1257) <sup>2</sup> 1815, (4430) <sup>4</sup> 4218, (4493, 4491, 4494) <sup>4</sup> 4239, (4502) <sup>4</sup> 4242, (4508) <sup>4</sup> 4245, (4673) <sup>4</sup> 4294, (4674) <sup>4</sup> 4295, (4729) <sup>4</sup> 4316, (4749) <sup>4</sup> 4321, (4753) <sup>4</sup> 4323, (4877) <sup>4</sup> 4345, (4913) <sup>4</sup> 4350, (4914-4915) <sup>4</sup> 4350, (4916) <sup>4</sup> 4351, (4919) <sup>4</sup> 4352, (4923) <sup>4</sup> 4352, (4942) <sup>4</sup> 4355.

**UNIDENTIFIED COMMUNICATIONS—Continued.****Fragmentary—Continued.**

Apparently from others than Mulhall, (D 249) <sup>1</sup> 180, (4433, 4434) <sup>4</sup> 4218, (4437) <sup>4</sup> 4220, (4483) <sup>4</sup> 4234, (4490) <sup>4</sup> 4238, (4500) <sup>4</sup> 4241, (4501) <sup>4</sup> 4241, (4517) <sup>4</sup> 4249, (4635) <sup>4</sup> 4279, (4666) <sup>4</sup> 4292, (4746, 4747) <sup>4</sup> 4320, (4832-4835) <sup>4</sup> 4335.

Whole, apparently from others than Mulhall, (4432) <sup>4</sup> 4218, (4435) <sup>4</sup> 4219, (4436) <sup>4</sup> 4219, (4479-4482) <sup>4</sup> 4233, (4484) <sup>4</sup> 4234, (4499, 4498, 4497) <sup>4</sup> 4240, (4503) <sup>4</sup> 4242, (4519) <sup>4</sup> 4249, (4623) <sup>4</sup> 4276, (4667, 4668) <sup>4</sup> 4292, (4728) <sup>4</sup> 4315, (4795) <sup>4</sup> 4328, (4882) <sup>4</sup> 4346.

**UNION BISCUIT CO.** (St. Louis, Mo.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 726) <sup>1</sup> 825.

**UNION LEAGUE**, Baltimore, program of banquet, (1073) <sup>1</sup> 1172.

**UNION TRUST CO.** (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 82) <sup>2</sup> 2263.

**UNION TRUST CO.**, communication to, from George T. Thompson, (4370) <sup>4</sup> 4066.

**UNITED INDURATED FIBRE CO. OF NEW JERSEY** (Lockport, N. Y.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 134) <sup>1</sup> 68.

**UNITED LABOR PARTY**, *see* References.

**UNITED STATES BOARD & PAPER CO.** (Carthage, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 32) <sup>2</sup> 2180.

**UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT**, *see* References.

**UNSIGNED COMMUNICATIONS, to—**

Allison, William B., (D 163) <sup>1</sup> 80.

Baldwin, J. C., jr., (E 1844) <sup>4</sup> 4022.

Bird, J. Philip, (E 1759) <sup>4</sup> 3623.

Cannon, Joseph G., (D 428-429) <sup>1</sup> 207.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 203) <sup>1</sup> 105, (D 217) <sup>1</sup> 117, (D 279) <sup>1</sup> 148, (D 381) <sup>1</sup> 187, (D 892) <sup>1</sup> 407.

De Armond, David A., (D 1129) <sup>1</sup> 541.

Emery, James A., (E 1729) <sup>3</sup> 3532.

Harvey, Charles M., (E 1477) <sup>3</sup> 3046, (E 1594) <sup>3</sup> 3198.

Klauer Manufacturing Co., (D 2048) <sup>3</sup> 3311.

Miles, Herbert E., (E 1273, 1274) <sup>3</sup> 2780.

Mulhall, Martin M., (F 229) <sup>2</sup> 1910.

Taft, William Howard, (D 1965-1966) <sup>3</sup> 2547.

Tillman, B. R., (D 231A) <sup>1</sup> 122, (D 798-800) <sup>1</sup> 356.

Ware, Montgomery, (D 2136-2137) <sup>3</sup> 3551.

Wilson, E. P., (D 1-2) <sup>1</sup> 6.

**UTZ & DUNN** (Rochester, N. Y.), communication from, to James Wilson, (E 217) <sup>1</sup> 1172.

**V.**

**VAN CAMP, FRANK** (Indianapolis, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 80) <sup>2</sup> 2249.

**VANCE, WILSON** (editor C. W. Post Press, New York City):

Communications from, to Martin M. Mulhall, (B 28) <sup>2</sup> 1908, (2763) <sup>3</sup> 2895, (2780) <sup>3</sup> 2910.

*Communications to, from—*

Boudinot, George S., (F 148) <sup>2</sup> 1709.

Emery, James A., (F 453) <sup>3</sup> 3206.

Mulhall, Martin M., (B 27) <sup>2</sup> 1917, (2770) <sup>3</sup> 2908.

VAN CLEAVE, JAMES W. (president of National Association of Manufacturers; president Buck's Stove & Range Co.; St. Louis, Mo.):

Circulars of—

"Answer to Bryan," (1810) <sup>2</sup> 1890.

Democratic platform of 1908, (1758-1759) <sup>2</sup> 1884.

"Payne Bill's Argument for a Tariff Commission," (2582) <sup>2</sup> 2742.

"Work which is Ahead of Us," (2834) <sup>2</sup> 2960.

Circular letters from, (E 116-117) <sup>1</sup> 1068, (1050) <sup>1</sup> 1150, (1051) <sup>1</sup> 1157, (E 207) <sup>1</sup> 1159, (E 227-228) <sup>1</sup> 1183, (E 272-273) <sup>2</sup> 1224, (E 274, 275) <sup>2</sup> 1225, (1151, 1152) <sup>2</sup> 1232, (1229, 1230) <sup>2</sup> 1295, (1242) <sup>2</sup> 1304, (E 330) <sup>2</sup> 1324, (E 342) <sup>2</sup> 1344, (D 1760) <sup>2</sup> 1352, (E 369) <sup>2</sup> 1397, (E 379) <sup>2</sup> 1404, (E 380) <sup>2</sup> 1404, (E 385) <sup>2</sup> 1412, (E 390) <sup>2</sup> 1424, (E 397, 398) <sup>2</sup> 1437, (E 420-421) <sup>2</sup> 1463, (E 439) <sup>2</sup> 1502, (E 471) <sup>2</sup> 1536, (D 1808) <sup>2</sup> 1572, (1539) <sup>2</sup> 1626, (E 600) <sup>2</sup> 1707, (E 618) <sup>2</sup> 1723, (E 763-764) <sup>2</sup> 1898, (E 836) <sup>2</sup> 1987, (E 837) <sup>2</sup> 1993, (E 1048) <sup>2</sup> 2374, (E 1075) <sup>2</sup> 2390, (E 1231-1232) <sup>2</sup> 2695, (E 1339) <sup>2</sup> 2921.

Circular telegram from, (E 618) <sup>2</sup> 1723.

Clipping from St. Louis Republic as to politics of, (1589 A) <sup>2</sup> 1669.

Communications from, to—

Adamson, Charles B., (E 728) <sup>2</sup> 1832.

Aldrich, Nelson W., (E 550) <sup>2</sup> 1651, (E 1351) <sup>2</sup> 2875, (E 1560-1561) <sup>2</sup> 3147.

Alexander, De Alva Stanwood, (E 543) <sup>2</sup> 1650.

Allison, William B., (E 553) <sup>2</sup> 1652.

Anderson, John, (E 1246) <sup>2</sup> 2723.

Anthony, H. B., (1863) <sup>2</sup> 1969.

Asbury, Charles W., (E 1291, 1292) <sup>2</sup> 1554, (E 1306) <sup>2</sup> 1574.

Barbour, George H., (E 517-518) <sup>2</sup> 1607.

Barker, M. H., (E 92) <sup>1</sup> 1027.

Barry, N., jr., (E 778) <sup>2</sup> 1927.

Bartlett, C. O., (D 1922) <sup>2</sup> 2354.

Becker, Charles H., (1063-1066) <sup>1</sup> 1169, (E 219-222) <sup>1</sup> 1173.

Beveridge, Albert J., (E 548) <sup>2</sup> 1651.

Bird, J. Philip, (E 656) <sup>2</sup> 1743, (E 964) <sup>2</sup> 2254, (E 1645) <sup>2</sup> 3347.

Boyd, P. S., (E 782) <sup>2</sup> 1936.

Briggs, O. P., (E 53) <sup>1</sup> 971, (E 57) <sup>1</sup> 973, (E 62) <sup>1</sup> 976, (E 63) <sup>1</sup> 976, (E 64) <sup>1</sup> 976, (E 231) <sup>1</sup> 1185, (E 371, 372) <sup>2</sup> 1398, (E 378) <sup>2</sup> 1402, (E 389) <sup>2</sup> 1418.

Brown, Charles S., (E 1129) <sup>2</sup> 2466.

Brownell, Atherton, (E 267) <sup>1</sup> 1191.

Bullard, A. H., (E 160-161) <sup>1</sup> 1127, (E 232, 233) <sup>1</sup> 1186.

Butler, Nicholas Murray, (E 597) <sup>2</sup> 1705, (E 598) <sup>2</sup> 1705.

Cannon, Joseph G., (E 540) <sup>2</sup> 1649, (F 324) <sup>2</sup> 2339, (E 1241) <sup>2</sup> 2712.

Carson, William M., (1469) <sup>2</sup> 1555, (1470, 1471) <sup>2</sup> 1556.

Carter, Thomas H., (E 553) <sup>2</sup> 1652.

Chamberlain, H. S., (D 1929) <sup>2</sup> 2360.

Champney, W. P., (E 1320) <sup>2</sup> 2841.

Cluett, Robert, (D 1577) <sup>1</sup> 864.

Columbus Motor Vehicle Co., (1078) <sup>1</sup> 1178.

Couzens, James, (E 387, 388) <sup>2</sup> 1413, (E 414, 415) <sup>2</sup> 1456.

Cushing, Marshall, (D 235) <sup>1</sup> 124, (D 242, 243) <sup>1</sup> 128, (D 1382, 1383) <sup>1</sup> 745, (D 1447-1448) <sup>1</sup> 789.

Davenport, Daniel, (E 539) <sup>2</sup> 1649.

Dick, Charles, (E 553) <sup>2</sup> 1652.

Drew, Walter, (E 102) <sup>1</sup> 1040.

Dumont, Henry D., (E 757) <sup>2</sup> 1877.

Earley, Charles W., (E 707) <sup>2</sup> 1814.

Elkins, Stephen B., (E 553) <sup>2</sup> 1652.

**VAN CLEAVE, JAMES W.—Continued.***Communications from, to—Continued.*

- Emery, James A., (E 1622) \* 3256.  
 Evans Marble Co., (E 1261) \* 2757.  
 Fairchild, George W., (E 546) \* 1650.  
 Farquhar, A. B., (E 166) \* 1183, (E 168) \* 1184, (E 262) \* 1216, (E 575) \* 1678, (E 1504) \* 8077.  
 Fassett, Jacob Sloat, (E 542) \* 1649.  
 Fell, E. Lawrence, (E 213-214) \* 1166.  
 Foraker, Joseph B., (E 551) \* 1651, (1755) \* 1930, (E 726) \* 1831.  
 Forbes Lithograph Manufacturing Co., (D 1865) \* 1923.  
 Frazier, W. S., (E 301) \* 1950.  
 Freeman, C., (E 742) \* 1852.  
 Gary, E. H., (E 1665-1666) \* 3369.  
 Geiger, Charles A., (E 376, 377) \* 1401.  
 Gillespie, T. J., (E 505) \* 1589.  
 Glover, Charles, (E 812) \* 1957.  
 Hale, Eugene, (E. 553) \* 1652.  
 Hanch, C. C., (C 26) \* 1300.  
 Hemenway, James A., (E 556) \* 1655.  
 Hudson, H. N., (E 1066) \* 2335.  
 Hudson, J. L., (E 709) \* 1816.  
 Indiana members of N. A. M., introducing Mulhall, (F 13) \* 1239.  
 Itner, Anthony, (E 740) \* 1850.  
 Jarvis, Charles M., (E 664) \* 1755, (E 691-692) \* 1784, (E 839) \* 1994, (E 952a) \* 2232, (E 1071-1072) \* 2337, (E 1180) \* 2539, (E 1577) \* 8163, (E 1618) \* 3233.  
 Jenkins, John J., (E 541) \* 1649, (E 711) \* 1817.  
 Kalbfleisch, Franklin H., (E 558) \* 1656.  
 Kirby, John, jr., (E 75-78) \* 982, (E 152-153) \* 1123, (E 215-216) \* 1167, (E 560-561) \* 1657, (E 767) \* 1909, (E 1017) \* 2339, (E 1030-1031) \* 2351, (E 1086) \* 2407, (E 1516) \* 3088, (E 1526) \* 3100, (E 1609) \* 3226, (F 455-456) \* 3250.  
 Knox, Philander C., (E 553) \* 1652.  
 Lefferts, M. C., (E 1225) \* 2693.  
 Lindenberg, Carl R., (E 752-753) \* 1870.  
 Littlefield, Charles E., (E 291-292) \* 1242, (E 552) \* 1652, (E 671, 672) \* 1766, (E 838) \* 1994, (E 1579-1580) \* 3165.  
 Low, John R., (E 783) \* 1942.  
 Malby, George R., (E 547) \* 1651.  
 Melish, William B., (E 751) \* 1869.  
 Metcalf, Edwin D., (E 1034) \* 2356.  
 Miles, Herbert E., (E 289) \* 1218, (E 304) \* 1273, (E 1290) \* 1553, (E 869) \* 2031, (E 952a) \* 2232, (E 966-968) \* 2254, (E 979) \* 2289, (E 987, 988) \* 2289, (E 1050) \* 2373, (E 1076) \* 2391, (D 1946-1947) \* 2402, (E 1086) \* 2407, (E 1089) \* 2408, (E 1134) \* 2474, (E 1146-1149) \* 2497, (E 1195-1197) \* 2622, (E 1330-1332) \* 2846, (E 1539) \* 3110, (E 1545-1546) \* 3152, (E 1578) \* 3164.  
 Mudd, Sydney E., (E 549) \* 1651.  
 Mulhall, Martin M., (1063-1066) \* 1169, (1094) \* 1201, (1131) \* 1207, (1453) \* 1225, (F 137) \* 1662, (1693) \* 1788, (1755) \* 1830, (1722) \* 1883, (F 279-A) \* 2164, (C 88) \* 2165, (C 108) \* 2354, (2485) \* 2652, (2738) \* 2872, (2983) \* 3069, (3079) \* 3101, (3035) \* 3106, (3071) \* 3150, (F 458) \* 3251, (3273) \* 3258, (3315) \* 3279, (3402) \* 3326, (3602) \* 3433, (4477) \* 4232, (4779) \* 4325.

## VAN OLEAVE, JAMES W.—Continued.

*Communications from, to—Continued.*

- Nagel, Charles, (E 1744) <sup>2</sup> 8554.  
 Parry, David M., (1131) <sup>2</sup> 1207, (1132) <sup>2</sup> 1207, (F 239) <sup>2</sup> 1989, (D 1882–1883) <sup>2</sup> 2228, (E 952a) <sup>2</sup> 2232.  
 Parry Manufacturing Co., (B 25) <sup>2</sup> 1906.  
 Payne, Sereno E., (E 1077–1078) <sup>2</sup> 2396.  
 Post, C. W., (E 59) <sup>1</sup> 974.  
 Price, V. L., (E 706) <sup>2</sup> 1813.  
 Prox Co., Frank, (D 1737) <sup>1</sup> 1029, (D 1741) <sup>1</sup> 1053.  
 Redman, A. W., (E 793) <sup>2</sup> 1944.  
 Reed & Co., E. P., (D 1884) <sup>2</sup> 2231, (E 952) <sup>2</sup> 2231.  
 Riesenbergs, Henry, (D 1958) <sup>2</sup> 2469.  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, (E 964) <sup>2</sup> 2254.  
 Root, Elihu, (E 1032) <sup>2</sup> 2355.  
 Schmitt, Jos., (E 779–780) <sup>2</sup> 1928.  
 Schwedtmann, Ferdinand C., (E 390) <sup>2</sup> 1424, (C 60) <sup>2</sup> 1695, (D 2023–2027) <sup>2</sup> 2790, (E 1455) <sup>2</sup> 3009, (D 2310) <sup>4</sup> 4029.  
 Sherman, James S., (E 538) <sup>2</sup> 1648, (3666) <sup>2</sup> 3545.  
 Sims, Frederick A., (2114, 2115) <sup>2</sup> 2196.  
 Southwick, George N., (E 545) <sup>2</sup> 1650.  
 Spear, William H., introducing Mulhall, (F 100) <sup>2</sup> 1584.  
 Stephens, G. A., (E 163) <sup>1</sup> 1181.  
 Stillman, F. H., (E 952a) <sup>2</sup> 2232, (D 1891–1892) <sup>2</sup> 2251, (D 1897) <sup>2</sup> 2269, (D 1906–1909) <sup>2</sup> 2299, (D 1937) <sup>2</sup> 2378.  
 Stone, William J., (D 236–237) <sup>1</sup> 124.  
 Straus, Oscar S., (E 148) <sup>1</sup> 1114, (E 203) <sup>1</sup> 1156, (E 226) <sup>1</sup> 1182.  
 Taft, William Howard, (E 1136–1137) <sup>2</sup> 2474.  
 Thissell, Earl A., (F 286–287) <sup>2</sup> 2175.  
 Tompkins, Daniel A., (E 263–264) <sup>2</sup> 1218, (E 735) <sup>2</sup> 1848, (E 952a) <sup>2</sup> 2232, (E 1086) <sup>2</sup> 2407.  
 Towne, Henry R., (E 1538) <sup>2</sup> 3110.  
 Trix, John, (E 710) <sup>2</sup> 1816.  
 Turner, F. E., (E 776) <sup>2</sup> 1926.  
 Vreeland, Edward B., (E 544) <sup>2</sup> 1650.  
 Watkins, J. H., (E 797) <sup>2</sup> 1947.  
 Watson, James E., (E 537) <sup>2</sup> 1648.  
 Wayne Knitting Mills, Ft. Wayne, Ind., introducing Mulhall, (1861–A) <sup>2</sup> 1958.  
 Welch, M. D., (E 796) <sup>2</sup> 1947, (E 798) <sup>2</sup> 1948.

*Communications to, from—*

- Adamson, Charles B., (E 701) <sup>2</sup> 1802.  
 Aldrich, Nelson W., (E 1398) <sup>2</sup> 2926.  
 Allen, Andrew J., (F 328) <sup>2</sup> 2352.  
 American Engineering & Foundry Co., (D 1863–1864) <sup>2</sup> 1922.  
 Anthony, H. B., (1861) <sup>2</sup> 1958, (E 823–824) <sup>2</sup> 1971, (E 825) <sup>2</sup> 1972, (E 874–875) <sup>2</sup> 2032, (E 942) <sup>2</sup> 2165, (E 956, 957) <sup>2</sup> 2243.  
 Asbury, Charles W., (E 1301–1302) <sup>2</sup> 1565, (E 1271) <sup>2</sup> 2779.  
 Bacon, Robert, (E 1038) <sup>2</sup> 2366.  
 Bannon, Henry Towne, (2713, 2714) <sup>2</sup> 2354.  
 Barbour, George H., (E 347) <sup>2</sup> 1346, (E 349) <sup>2</sup> 1347, (E 508–509) <sup>2</sup> 1594, (E 515–516) <sup>2</sup> 1605, (E 519–520) <sup>2</sup> 1608.  
 Barker, M. H., (E 82) <sup>1</sup> 999, (E 96) <sup>1</sup> 1031.  
 Barnhart Bros. & Spindler, (B 23) <sup>2</sup> 1712.



**VAN CLEAVE, JAMES W.**—Continued.*Communications to, from*—Continued.

- Bartlett, C. O., (D 1927) <sup>2</sup> 2859.  
 Battelle, J. G., (E 730-731) <sup>2</sup> 1889.  
 Bird, J. Philip, (F 146, 147) <sup>2</sup> 1706, (E 820-822) <sup>2</sup> 1969, (C 86-87) <sup>2</sup> 2164,  
 (F 281-282) <sup>2</sup> 2167, (E 965) <sup>2</sup> 2254, (F 354) <sup>2</sup> 2416, (D 2040) <sup>2</sup> 2864,  
 (E 1704-1705) <sup>2</sup> 3494.  
 Boileau, Wallis, (E 1237) <sup>2</sup> 2708.  
 Boosteman, O. H., (B 23A) <sup>2</sup> 1712.  
 Booth, Edward, (E 285-286) <sup>2</sup> 1286.  
 Boudinot, George S., (F 99) <sup>2</sup> 1518, (F 144) <sup>2</sup> 1708, (F 145) <sup>2</sup> 1708.  
 Boyd, P. S., (E 772) <sup>2</sup> 1925.  
 Brady, Daniel M., (E 616) <sup>2</sup> 1718.  
 Briggs, O. P., (E 54) <sup>1</sup> 971, (E 55-56) <sup>1</sup> 971, (E 58) <sup>1</sup> 974, (E 60) <sup>1</sup> 974,  
 (E 61) <sup>1</sup> 975, (E 65) <sup>1</sup> 976, (E 73, 74) <sup>1</sup> 980, (E 239-240) <sup>1</sup> 1189, (E 356, 357)  
<sup>2</sup> 1874, (E 373) <sup>2</sup> 1899, (E 383, 384) <sup>2</sup> 1411, (E 476) <sup>2</sup> 1540.  
 Brown, Charles S., (E 1113) <sup>2</sup> 2454.  
 Brownell, Atherton, (E 46-51) <sup>1</sup> 957, (E 99) <sup>1</sup> 1084, (E 189) <sup>1</sup> 1146, (E 391,  
 395) <sup>2</sup> 1426.  
 Bryant, C. B., (E 1431) <sup>2</sup> 2965, (E 1432-1433 and E 1436) <sup>2</sup> 2965 and 2967.  
 Bullard, A. H., (E 206) <sup>1</sup> 1157.  
 Bunn, O. L., (E 288) <sup>2</sup> 1241, (E 1209) <sup>2</sup> 2648.  
 Butler, Nicholas Murray, (E 601) <sup>2</sup> 1708, (E 625) <sup>2</sup> 1725.  
 Cabot, Godfrey L., (E 770-771) <sup>2</sup> 1928.  
 Campbell, S. W., (E 299) <sup>2</sup> 1269.  
 Carpenter, C. U., (B 23C) <sup>2</sup> 1713.  
 Carter, C. B., (E 241) <sup>1</sup> 1190.  
 Century Syndicate, (E 46-51) <sup>1</sup> 957, (E 99) <sup>1</sup> 1084.  
 Chambers, J. H., (E 410) <sup>2</sup> 1845.  
 Chenoweth, S. C., (E 1399) <sup>2</sup> 3002.  
 Cobb, John C., (E 1531) <sup>2</sup> 8107.  
 Copeland, Charles C., (E 1363-1364) <sup>2</sup> 2882.  
 Coppins, George T., (D 2098-2099) <sup>2</sup> 2651.  
 Corbin Screw Corporation, (E 795) <sup>2</sup> 1946.  
 Coudrey, Harry M., (E 271) <sup>2</sup> 1224.  
 Couzens, James, (E 362, 363) <sup>2</sup> 1887, (E 405-406) <sup>2</sup> 1444, (E 426-427) <sup>2</sup> 1476.  
 Cowles, William B., (806) <sup>1</sup> 998, (1480) <sup>2</sup> 1579, (F 104) <sup>2</sup> 1588, (E 974)  
<sup>2</sup> 2270.  
 Crowley, D. D., (E 422) <sup>2</sup> 1474, and resolution: (E 423) <sup>2</sup> 1475.  
 Cushing, Marshall, (D 244-245) <sup>1</sup> 129, (D 1521, 1522) <sup>1</sup> 820, (D 1555) <sup>1</sup> 842,  
 (D 1556) <sup>1</sup> 848, (D 1558) <sup>1</sup> 846, (D 1563-1564) <sup>1</sup> 855.  
 Davis, Charles R., (E 276) <sup>2</sup> 1227.  
 Detrick, E. J., (E 595) <sup>2</sup> 1699.  
 Dick, Charles, (E 559) <sup>2</sup> 1657.  
 Drew, Walter, (E 103-104) <sup>1</sup> 1041, (E 732) <sup>2</sup> 1844.  
 Dumont, Henry D., (E 750) <sup>2</sup> 1863.  
 Earhart, G. W., (E 613) <sup>2</sup> 1717.  
 Emery, James A., (E 204-205) <sup>1</sup> 1156, (E 364-368) <sup>2</sup> 1888, (F 370-371)  
<sup>2</sup> 2449, (D 2056-2059) <sup>2</sup> 3351, (E 1655) <sup>2</sup> 3361, (D 2093-2094) <sup>2</sup> 3480,  
 (E 1677) <sup>2</sup> 3483, (E 1704-1705) <sup>2</sup> 3494, (E 1707) <sup>2</sup> 3497, (E 1709) <sup>2</sup> 3506,  
 (D 2119) <sup>2</sup> 3509, (E 1710-1711) <sup>2</sup> 3510, (D 2123-2124) <sup>2</sup> 3511, (E 1712-  
 1713) <sup>2</sup> 3512.  
 Estabrook, George R., (E 282) <sup>2</sup> 1235, (E 614, 615) <sup>2</sup> 1717.  
 Ewert, Paul A., (E 335) <sup>2</sup> 1385.

## VAN CLEAVE, JAMES W.—Continued.

*Communications to, from*—Continued.

- Farquhar, A. B., (E 247-248) <sup>1</sup> 1194, (E 572-574) <sup>2</sup> 1677, (E 585, 586) <sup>3</sup> 1698, (E 1376-1377) <sup>3</sup> 2907.
- Fetzer, James J., (D 1959) <sup>3</sup> 2478.
- Fisher Governor Co., (E 282) <sup>2</sup> 1235, (E 614, 615) <sup>3</sup> 1717.
- Flower, Frank Abial, (D 1967) <sup>3</sup> 2582.
- Foraker, Joseph B., (E 755) <sup>2</sup> 1874.
- Ford Motor Co., (E 362, 363) <sup>2</sup> 1887, (E 405-406) <sup>2</sup> 1444.
- Frankel, Philip, (E 896) <sup>2</sup> 2070, (E 1015) <sup>2</sup> 2388.
- Frazier, W. S., (E 787) <sup>2</sup> 1988.
- Freeman, C., (E 733) <sup>2</sup> 1845.
- Freeman & Sons Manufacturing Co., S., (E 733) <sup>2</sup> 1845.
- Fries, Rudolph, (E 412) <sup>2</sup> 1455.
- Glover, Charles, (E 796) <sup>2</sup> 1946.
- Green, George E., (E 533) <sup>2</sup> 1639.
- Hanch, C. C., (F 1) <sup>2</sup> 1254, (1195) <sup>2</sup> 1258, (F 7) <sup>2</sup> 1260, (C 23-25) <sup>2</sup> 1290, (C 28) <sup>2</sup> 1302, (C 38) <sup>2</sup> 1310, (C 47-48) <sup>2</sup> 1333, (C 49) <sup>2</sup> 1345, (C 50) <sup>2</sup> 1374, (E 594) <sup>2</sup> 1698, (C 75) <sup>2</sup> 2054.
- Hemenway, James A., (E 557) <sup>2</sup> 1656.
- Hoile, James T., (2170) <sup>2</sup> 2292.
- Iltner, Anthony, (E 741) <sup>2</sup> 1851, (E 744-745) <sup>2</sup> 1860.
- Jarvis, Charles M., (E 646) <sup>2</sup> 1788, (E 680-682) <sup>2</sup> 1774, (D 1885) <sup>2</sup> 2236, (E 1064-1065) <sup>2</sup> 2384, (E 1185) <sup>2</sup> 2608, (D 2041) <sup>2</sup> 2861, (E 1573-1576) <sup>2</sup> 3162, (E 1610) <sup>2</sup> 8228, (E 1702-1703) <sup>2</sup> 3488.
- Jeffrey, J. A., (B 23B) <sup>2</sup> 1718.
- Jenkins, John J., (1748) <sup>2</sup> 1826, (E 723-725) <sup>2</sup> 1826, (1785) <sup>2</sup> 1867.
- Johnson, W. C., (E 612) <sup>2</sup> 1716.
- Kalbfeisch, Franklin H., (E 562) <sup>2</sup> 1661.
- Kansas City Elevator Manufacturing Co., (E 773) <sup>2</sup> 1925.
- Kirby, John, jr., (E 85-89) <sup>1</sup> 990, (E 90) <sup>1</sup> 992, (E 80-81) <sup>1</sup> 990, (E 139-140) <sup>1</sup> 1114, (E 136) <sup>1</sup> 1121, (E 225) <sup>1</sup> 1175, (E 449-450) <sup>2</sup> 1517, (E 607, 608) <sup>2</sup> 1709, (E 628) <sup>2</sup> 1726, (E 632, 633) <sup>2</sup> 1727, (E 643) <sup>2</sup> 1735, (E 762) <sup>2</sup> 1898, (E 1018) <sup>2</sup> 2339, (E 1019-1023) <sup>2</sup> 2345, (F 335-336) <sup>2</sup> 2398, (E 1087) <sup>3</sup> 2407, (E 1365-1367) <sup>3</sup> 2887, (E 1551) <sup>3</sup> 3156, (E 1552) <sup>3</sup> 3156, (E 1589) <sup>3</sup> 3183.
- Lealie's Weekly, (E 695) <sup>2</sup> 1794.
- Lewis, Henry Harrison, (E 462-463) <sup>2</sup> 1534, (E 1281) <sup>2</sup> 1543.
- Lindenberg, Carl R., (E 746-747) <sup>2</sup> 1861.
- Littlefield, Charles E., (1613) <sup>2</sup> 1670, (E 635) <sup>2</sup> 1728, (E 638-639) <sup>2</sup> 1730, (E 652) <sup>2</sup> 1742, (E 657) <sup>2</sup> 1751, (E 689-690) <sup>2</sup> 1783, (E 1569) <sup>3</sup> 3159, (E 1583) <sup>3</sup> 3176.
- Louden, Frank O., (E 445) <sup>2</sup> 1509.
- Loudenslager, Henry C., (E 442) <sup>2</sup> 1506.
- McFadden, Benjamin B., introducing George E. Green, (E 533) <sup>2</sup> 1639.
- McKinery, J., (E 484) <sup>2</sup> 1547.
- Macon, R. B., (E 763-764) <sup>2</sup> 1898.
- Martin, James P., (E 410) <sup>2</sup> 1845.
- Melish, William B., (E 749) <sup>2</sup> 1862, (E 754) <sup>2</sup> 1873.
- Metcalf, Edwin D., (E 1016) <sup>2</sup> 2338.
- Miles, Herbert E., (E 122) <sup>1</sup> 1096, (E 158) <sup>1</sup> 1126, (E 159) <sup>1</sup> 1126, (E 251) <sup>1</sup> 1200, (E 297) <sup>2</sup> 1245, (E 307) <sup>2</sup> 1274, (E 327-328) <sup>2</sup> 1322, (E 336-340) <sup>2</sup> 1337, (E 400-402) <sup>2</sup> 1441, (E 446-447) <sup>2</sup> 1509, (E 577, 578) <sup>2</sup> 1630, (E 802-804) <sup>2</sup> 1950, (E 805-808) <sup>2</sup> 1952, (E 809-811) <sup>2</sup> 1955, (E 870)

**VAN CLEAVE, JAMES W.—Continued.***Communications to, from—Continued.***Miles, Herbert E.—Continued.**

² 2031, (E 871) ² 2032, (E 876-877) ² 2032, (E 882) ² 2053, (E 886) ² 2055,  
 (E 887) ² 2055, (E 894-895) ² 2068, (E 904-905) ² 2083, (E 906) ² 2085,  
 (E 910, 911) ² 2104, (E 915-918) ² 2106, (E 919) ² 2108, (E 921-922) ² 2110,  
 (E 925) ² 2120, (E 934) ² 2144, (E 936) ² 2146, (E 950) ² 2226, (D 1889)  
 ² 2243, (E 958, 959) ² 2243, (E 973) ² 2270, (E 991, 992) ² 2296, (E 994-  
 996) ² 2298, (E 1010, 1011) ² 2330, (E 1012, 1013) ² 2331, (E 1024, 1025)  
 ² 2347, (E 1042) ² 2368, (E 1044-1045) ² 2370, (E 1051) ² 2375, (E 1060-  
 1061) ² 2382, (E 1067) ² 2385, (E 1068) ² 2386, (E 1084) ² 2401, (E 1090)  
 ² 2413, (E 1103) ² 2435, (E 1105-1107) ² 2438, (E 1112) ² 2453, (E 1131-  
 1132) ² 2471, (E 1153-1154) ² 2520, (E 1160) ² 2534, (E 1168) ² 2546,  
 (E 1172) ² 2558, (E 1173) ² 2559, (E 1186-1189) ² 2608, (E 1204) ² 2645,  
 (E 1210-1211) ² 2648, (E 1248) ² 2724, (E 1250-1252) ² 2728, (F 408)  
 ² 2737, (F 407) ² 2741, (E 1267) ² 2775, (E 1276) ² 2783, (E 1311) ² 2818,  
 (E 1312-1313) ² 2826, (E 1314) ² 2827, (D 2038-2039) ² 2843, (E 1323-1324)  
 ² 2844, (E 1325-1326) ² 2845, (E 1326-1328) ² 2846, (E 1427-1429) ² 2955,  
 (E 1439) ² 2970, (E 1445) ² 3005, (E 1482-1485) ² 3057, (E 1491) ² 3066,  
 (E 1499) ² 3074, (E 1500-1502) ² 3075, (E 1505-1507) ² 3077, (E 1509)  
 ² 3081, (E 1511-1512) ² 3085, (E 1513) ² 3086, (E 1514-1515) ² 3086,  
 (E 1558) ² 3098, (E 1540) ² 3111, (E 1570) ² 3160, (E 1604) ² 3223,  
 (E 1605) ² 3223, (E 1633) ² 3236.

**Moline Plow Co., (E 162) ¹ 1128.****Mulhall, Lulu M. (Mrs. Martin M. Mulhall), (F 136) ² 1662.**

Mulhall, Martin M., (765-767) ¹ 964, (768-772) ¹ 965, (773-775) ¹ 968, (776,  
 777) ¹ 974, (780, 781) ¹ 979, (783-787) ¹ 986, (790-792) ¹ 989, (800, 801)  
 ¹ 995, (808-812) ¹ 1000, (818, 819) ¹ 1004, (824-827) ¹ 1008, (1058-1060)  
 ¹ 1164, (1080, 1081) ¹ 1179, (1082, 1083) ¹ 1180, (1137, 1138) ² 1214, (C 1-2)  
 ² 1229, (1190-1193) ² 1255, (1216) ² 1279, (F 139) ² 1689, (1694) ² 1788,  
 (B 26) ² 1980, (2202-2204) ² 2429, (3009) ² 3092, (3031, 3032) ² 3104,  
 (3088) ² 3169, (3237-3239) ² 3237, (3274) ² 3259, (3289) ² 3265, (3304)  
 ² 3274, (3433) ² 3340, (4910) ⁴ 4348.

**National Association of Manufacturers, (E 627) ² 1726.****National Association of Master Sheet Metal Workers, (E 105-106) ¹ 1042.****Nevin, A. Parker, (E 485-486) ² 1552.****Northwestern Casket Co., (E 612) ² 1716.****Nunemacher, Frank C., (E 120-121) ¹ 1094.****Oakes, W. D., (E 448) ² 1511.**

Parry, David M., (E 1) ¹ 530, (E 233) ¹ 1189, (E 242) ¹ 1191, (C 6) ² 1242,  
 (F 9) ² 1268, (C 20) ² 1268, (C 62) ² 1692, (E 603) ² 1709, (F 236-237)  
 ² 1985, (D 1894) ² 2252, (E 1027) ² 2350, (E 1057) ² 2380.

**Patterson, Harvey A., (E 534) ² 1641.****Paullin, Enos, (E 107) ¹ 1043.****Payne, Sereno E., (E 1053) ² 2379, (E 1082-1083) ² 2401.****Payson, Edward S., (E 280) ² 1230, (E 290) ² 1242.****Penfield, R. C., (E 410) ² 1345.****Penton, John A., (E 1200-1201) ² 2640.****Post, C. W., (E 164-165) ¹ 1132.****Potter, Alfred K., (E 413) ² 1456.****Price, V. L., (E 694) ² 1798.****Redman, A. W., (D 1863-1864) ² 1922.****Reed & Co., E. P., (D 1886) ² 2236, (E 953) ² 2237.****Reilly, Edward, (E 268-269) ² 1223.****Rice, Henry, (D 1871) ² 2066, (E 890-893) ² 2068.**

## VAN CLEAVE, JAMES W.—Continued.

*Communications to, from*—Continued.

- Riesenberg, Henry, (D 1956) <sup>2</sup> 2462, (D 1957) <sup>3</sup> 2468, (E 1208) <sup>3</sup> 2647.  
 Ripley, Daniel C., (E 630) <sup>2</sup> 1727, (E 631) <sup>2</sup> 1727.  
 Roelofs & Co., Henry H., (E 1237) <sup>3</sup> 2703.  
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 Webster, C. H., (E 640) <sup>2</sup> 1731.  
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 Wills, Henry T., (E 1732) <sup>3</sup> 3542, (E 1741) <sup>3</sup> 3550.  
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- VOGEL, AUGUST H.** (manager Pfister & Vogel Leather Co.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 435) <sup>1</sup> **210**.
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- VOLMER, HARRY** (Gompers organizer):  
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- VON WYCK, E.** (Cincinnati, Ohio), communication from, to Atlee Pomerene, (D 2302-2303) <sup>4</sup> **4012**.
- VORIS, C. D.** (Crawfordsville, Ind.), communication from, to C. C. Hanch, (B 42) <sup>2</sup> **2185**.
- VORYS, ARTHUR L.** (Cincinnati, Ohio):  
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- VREELAND, EDWARD B.** (Representative from thirty-seventh New York):  
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**WALKER, W. A.** (Castine, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (1046) <sup>1</sup> 1144.

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**WARD, WILLIAM L.**, communication to, from James T. Hoile, (E 619, 620) <sup>2</sup> 1723.

**WARE, MONTGOMERY** (president National Board of Fire Underwriters; New York City), unidentified communication to, (D 2136-2137) <sup>3</sup> 8551.

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Ewell, James L., (D 2115) <sup>2</sup> 8505, (D 2118) <sup>2</sup> 8509, (D 2131) <sup>2</sup> 8527, (D 2134) <sup>2</sup> 8542.

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- WESTERN SUGAR REFINING CO. (San Francisco, Cal.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 268) <sup>1</sup> 187.
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- WIGGINS, MR. ——— (manager Imperial Hotel, New York City), communications to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (3298) <sup>3</sup> 3272, (4026) <sup>4</sup> 3746.
- WIGHT, FREDERICK W. (Rockland, Me.):  
*Communications to, from—*  
Cushing, Marshall, (D 1466) <sup>1</sup> 798, (D 1467) <sup>1</sup> 798, (D 1478) <sup>1</sup> 802, (D 1479) <sup>1</sup> 802, (D 1480) <sup>1</sup> 808, (D 1488) <sup>1</sup> 805.  
Henry, George, (D 1452) <sup>1</sup> 792.  
Mulhall, Martin M., (757, 758) <sup>1</sup> 951, (4232) <sup>4</sup> 3863.  
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- WILE, SOL (Rochester, N. Y.), communication from, to Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 325-326) <sup>3</sup> 1821.
- WILEY, DR. HARVEY W. (Chief, Bureau of Chemistry, Department of Agriculture):  
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Childs, F. W., (4529) <sup>4</sup> 4251.  
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- WILEY, OLIVER C. (Representative from second Alabama), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- WILEY, WILLIAM H. (Representative from eighth New Jersey):  
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- WILKERSON, E. B. (librarian Goodwyn Institute, Memphis), communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 1360) <sup>2</sup> 2880.
- WILKINSON, M. E., communication from, to editor of Bit and Spur, Chicago, (446) <sup>1</sup> 716.
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- WILLCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE CO. (New York City):  
*Communications from, to—*  
 National Association of Manufacturers, (D 2152) <sup>4</sup> 3634, (D 2403) <sup>4</sup> 4155.  
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- WILLIAMS, CHARLES F. (Cincinnati, Ohio), communication to, from John Kirby, jr., introducing Mulhall, (2224) <sup>2</sup> 2436.
- WILLIAMS, E. S. (Rubber Goods Manufacturing Co., New York City), communication to, from John Kirby, jr., (E 1939) <sup>4</sup> 4146.
- WILLIAMS, HENRY A. (chairman Ohio Republican State Committee), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.
- WILLIAMS, JOHN C., *see* References.
- WILLIAMS, JOHN SHARP (Representative and Senator from Mississippi):  
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 Johnson, Lewis, (D 444) <sup>1</sup> 218.  
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- WILLS, HENRY T. (secretary National Tariff Commission Association; New York City), communications from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 1732) <sup>2</sup> 3542, (E 1741) <sup>2</sup> 3550.
- WILSON, E. P. (secretary of National Association of Manufacturers, Cincinnati, Ohio):  
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 President of the United States (Theodore Roosevelt), (E 180-182) <sup>1</sup> 1140.  
 Van Cleave, James W., (E 245-246) <sup>1</sup> 1192.
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**WILSON, JAMES** (Secretary of Agriculture):

*Communications from, to—*

Coudrey, Harry M., (E 249) <sup>1</sup> 1195.

Mudd, Sydney E., (151) <sup>1</sup> 468.

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**WILSON, R. C.** (superintendent "Long Arm" System Co.), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

**WILSON, SAMUEL H.** (secretary Great Western Manufacturing Co.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 125) <sup>1</sup> 64.

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**WILSON, S. ROSS** (Philadelphia, Pa.), circular from, on Philadelphia strike situation, (4669, 4670) <sup>4</sup> 4293.

**WILSON, WILLIAM B.** (Representative from fifteenth Pennsylvania):

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**WILSON, WOODROW** (PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES):

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Foote, Allen R., (D 2408) <sup>4</sup> 4157.

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**WIMPFHEIMER, CHARLES A.** (American Velvet Co.), communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (D 2216) <sup>4</sup> 3828.

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**WINDOW GLASS CO., PITTSBURG**, *see* Pittsburg Window Glass Co.

**WINONA WAGON CO.** (Winona, Minn.):

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**WOOD, F. W.** (Sparrows Point, Md.):

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**WOOD, IRA W.** (Representative from fourth New Jersey):

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Boudinot, George S., (D 2085) <sup>2</sup> 3400:

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**WOOD, THOMAS C.** (president Ball & Wood Co.), communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (D 557) <sup>1</sup> 262.

**WOOD, WALTER** (R. D. Wood & Co., Philadelphia):

Communication from, to John Kirby, jr., (D 2400) <sup>4</sup> 4154.

Communications to, from Marshall Cushing, (D 1331) <sup>1</sup> 688, (D 1355) <sup>1</sup> 707.

WOOD, WILLIAM (president American Woolen Co., Boston), communication to, apparently from Harrison Loring, jr., (D 1501) <sup>1</sup> 811.

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WOODBURY, MELVILLE (Millett, Woodbury & Co., Beverly, Mass.):

Communication from, to Marshall Cushing, (E 25) <sup>1</sup> 849.

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WOODRING, S. T. (manager Calcasieu Long Leaf Lumber Co., Lake Charles, La.), communication to, from Charles S. Keith, (D 2203-2204) <sup>4</sup> 8818.

WOODRUFF, TIMOTHY L. (New York City), communication to, from James T. Hoile, (E 621) <sup>2</sup> 1728.

WOODSON, C. C. (Smokeless Fuel Co., Huntington, Ark.), communication to, from Charles S. Keith, (D 2202) <sup>4</sup> 8812.

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WOODYARD, HARRY C. (Representative from fourth West Virginia), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews.

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WUEST, ROBERT (commissioner National Metal Trades Association, Cleveland, Ohio):

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- WYMAN, JASPER** (Millbridge, Me.), communication from, to Edward McKnight, (1013, 1014) <sup>1</sup> 1108.
- WYSONG & MILES CO.** (Greensboro, N. C.), communication to, from Martin M. Mulhall, (1775) <sup>2</sup> 1859.

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- YEGGE, C. FRED** (president National Association of Box Manufacturers, Chicago):  
     Communication from, to James W. Van Cleave, (E 667) <sup>2</sup> 1763.  
     Communication to, from Ferdinand C. Schwedtman, (E 678, 679) <sup>2</sup> 1770.
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- YERKES, JOHN W.** (Washington, D. C.), communication to, from Marshall Cushing, (30) <sup>1</sup> 152.
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- YOUNG, H. OLIN** (Representative from twelfth Michigan), interviewed by Mulhall, *see* Interviews; referred to, *see* References.
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